

U. S. CENSUS OFFICE. 7th census, 1850.

# STATISTICAL VIEW OF THE UNITED STATES,

EMBRACING

ITS TERRITORY, POPULATION—WHITE, FREE COLORED, AND SLAVE—MORAL  
AND SOCIAL CONDITION, INDUSTRY, PROPERTY, AND REVENUE; THE  
DETAILED STATISTICS OF CITIES, TOWNS AND COUNTIES;

BEING A

## COMPENDIUM OF THE SEVENTH CENSUS,

TO WHICH ARE ADDED

THE RESULTS OF EVERY PREVIOUS CENSUS, BEGINNING WITH 1790, IN COMPARATIVE  
TABLES, WITH EXPLANATORY AND ILLUSTRATIVE NOTES, BASED UPON THE  
SCHEDULES AND OTHER OFFICIAL SOURCES OF INFORMATION.



BY J. D. B. DEBOW,

SUPERINTENDENT OF THE UNITED STATES CENSUS.



WASHINGTON:

A. O. P. NICHOLSON, PUBLIC PRINTER.

1854.

HA  
201  
.1850  
C

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES,

JANUARY 12, 1854.

*Resolved*, That there be printed, for the use of the House of Representatives, by the Public Printer of the House, one hundred thousand copies of a compendium of the Seventh Census to be arranged by the Superintendent of the Census, embracing the population by towns and counties; the ratio tables of population; tables of nativities, births, marriages and deaths of the deaf, dumb, blind, insane and idiotic; of schools and colleges; of aggregates of occupations; of churches; of newspapers and libraries, and of agricultural products, with illustrative notes and comparative tables: *Provided*, The said compendium shall be printed in royal octavo form, and not exceed four hundred pages.



CENSUS OFFICE, *Washington, Sept. 1, 1854.*

TO THE HON. R. McCLELLAND,  
*Secretary of the Interior.*

In the volume which is now handed you—though restricted in size by the order of Congress—will be found a very full compendium of the Census Statistics of the United States from the earliest period, together with all of the tables embraced in the quarto publication of 1850, with the few exceptions noted below. To these have been added a large amount of information collected for the first time from the returns and from other official sources, with illustrative notes and ratio and comparative tables.

In lieu of the classification of ages by counties and their subdivisions, the births, marriages and deaths, the church and school statistics by counties, and the occupations by States, I have inserted as of wider interest, county tables in the following particulars—of population, white, free colored and slave, native and foreign, male and female, in 1850, with the aggregate in 1840, and the changes of county organization within that time; of college, private school and public school scholars, with the revenues appropriated to each; the total educational income; the illiterate; the number of persons within the school age, and the actual average of scholars in the year; of the number of farms; and the capital, product and amount of labor in manufactures, mining and the mechanic arts. The occupations and the number of births, marriages and deaths are given in States and in great sections of the Union, and the specific ages and nativities in all the leading cities.

The tables embraced in the volume have been examined and revised, involving in most cases a re-examination of the returns, during which care was taken to exhaust, by way of illustration, for certain cities, counties, or States, every source of information embodied in them. This would have been done for the whole Union had time and the means at my disposition admitted. As it was, however, the time and labor actually expended will, I trust, be amply repaid in the results. Never before has so large a part of the census material, collected by such expensive machinery, been made available by the government, for popular use, in compact and systematic form.

The statistics of manufactures and of mortality, which alone remain of the census, will be ready for publication by the meeting of Congress, and can be included if desired in a volume of the size of the present.

For other suggestions in relation to the experiences of this office and the history of the census system of the United States, I beg to refer you in particular to the Introductory Chapter.

Your obedient servant,

J. D. B. DeBOW.



# INDEX.

**ACADEMIES**—Statistics of, and other schools, 142; annual income of, 142; number of scholars in, 142.

**AGES**—White, per cent. of, to total population, 51; comparative male and female, 55; difference of white male and female, 57; average of whites, free colored and slave, 103; preponderance in favor of certain ages accounted for, 104.

**AGRICULTURE**—Ratio of, in the States in 1850, 170; productions of, in States and Territories in 1840-'50, 170 to 174; live stock of, in States and Territories in 1840-'50, 170; products of, in the United States aggregated for 1840-'50, 174; ratio of farm land to area, and crops to population in the several sections of the United States, 1850-'40, 175; value of products of, in the United States, 1850, 176. (See Crops.)

**ARKANSAS**—Average mortality of, in 1850, 106; live stock and agricultural products of, 1840-'50, 170-174; statistics of counties in detail, 194.

**ALABAMA**—Live stock and agricultural products of, 1840 and '50, 170-174; county statistics in detail, 194.

**AREA**—Of North America, 31; of each slope, and ratio to total United States, 33; proportion of slaveholding to non-slaveholding States, 36; ratio of farm land to whole area in the several sections of the United States 1850-'40, 175.

**ASSESSMENTS**—Of property in States and cities, 23-28.

**AUSTRIA**—Number of churches in, and proportion of sects, 137; school system of, 147.

**BASINS**—Of the Old World, compared with those drained into the Gulf of Mexico, 33.

**BALTIMORE**—Total number of deaths in 1850, 108.

**BELGIUM**—Proportion of deaf and dumb in, 111.

**BIRTHS**—Difficulty of ascertaining, 57; male and female, proportion of each in various countries, 101; proportion of, in Massachusetts, 104; proportion of, in Great Britain, France, Russia, &c. 104; proportion of, in the United States, 104; white and free colored and ratio to total population, 1850, 111; native and foreign in Boston, 123; native and foreign in the U. States compared 122; table of, in England and Wales, 107.

**BLACKS**—Sex of, 68.

**BLIND**—Ages of, in 10 States, 59; number of in U. States in 1830, '40 and '50, 60; aggregate by census of 1850, 111; proportions of, in Prussia, France, &c., 111; ratio of white and colored to total white and colored, 113; of slave population, 93; (see free colored.)

**BOSTON**—Number of families and dwellings in, 100; marriages and births in, of native and foreign, 122.

**BRITISH CENSUS SYSTEM**, 21.

**BUREAU OF STATISTICS**—Proposed, 18; system in Europe, 20.

**CALIFORNIA**—Proportion of families to dwellings in, 100; estimate of population 122; live stock and agricultural products of 1840 and '50, 170-174; county statistics of, 200; State census, 394.

**CANADA**—Emigrants to, and route taken, 125.

**CHARLISLE TABLE**—A useful reference, 120; principle of calculation, 119.

**CENSUS**—Its advantages and accuracy, 10; United States system from 1790 to 1850, 11; schedules and history of, 1850, 12-13; schedules which were proposed in Congress, 14; future proposed schedules, 15-17; defects in the enumeration system of, 17; in the office organization, 18; system of Europe, 20; of the several States and Cities of the Union, 23-28; cost of each, since 1790 and rate of compensation, 29; machinery of census office, 29; compendium of census of 1850, 30; California State of, 1852, 394.

**CENSUS**—British as compared with American, 61.

**CHARITIES**—In Massachusetts, Rhode Island, New Jersey, Georgia and South Carolina, 161; private expended in Charleston, 161; amount of, from benevolent private sources, 162; amount of, expended in various cities, 162; amount expended in England, Wales, &c., 162; statistics of Order of I. O. O. Fellows, 163.

**CHARITY HOSPITAL, N. O.**—Reports for twelve years, 110.

**CHARLESTON, S. C.**—Slave importations in 1804, '05, '06 and '07, 83; total number of deaths in 1850, 108; ages of persons dying in 1850, 108.

**CHURCHES**—Buildings used as, in the United States, 132; accommodations of in United States, 136; number of by comparison of sects to population,

136; accommodation of to square mile, 137; per cent. of accommodation to population in Great Britain, 137; number of in Prussia and proportion of sects, 137; number in Switzerland and Austria, 137; denominations of, condensed from annual publications in the United States, 137; value and accommodations of, to the area of the United States, 138; ratio of accommodations and values, 139; 138; ratio of accommodations and for the several great value and accommodation of, for the several great sections, 139; preponderance of denominations of, in various sections, 140; property and value of, in several large cities, 140; ratio of leading sects to whole church accommodations, 140; number of regular clergymen in the United States, 132; property of, amount in the United States, 132-134; religious denominations, 133; property of, comparison by sects, 136; what are considered minor sects, 132.

**CITY CENSUS AND STATISTICS**, 29.

**CITIES, TOWNS, &c.**—American and foreign, comparative distances, 35; in the United States, 359; ages of population 395-399; nativity of city population 395-399; comparative population of the great, 192; comparative population of others—1840 and '50, 193.

**COLLEGES**—Number of scholars in, 142; annual income of, 141; number of theological, medical and law, 145.

**COLUMBIA, DISTRICT OF**—170-174; statistics of in detail, 200.

**CONNECTICUT**—Proportion of families to dwellings in, 100; live stock and agricultural products of, 1840 and '50, 170-174; county statistics of, 206.

**CONVICTS**—Number of, in penitentiaries in several States, 1850, 165; white and free colored, ages and natiivities of, 165; proportion of, in jails, houses of correction, &c., to total population, 167; classified by sex and color in States named for 1840, 167; proportion of white to whole white population, 167; proportion of colored to whole colored population, 167; description of, in France, 1852, 168.

**COMMERCE**—Estimated home and foreign of United States in 1850, 183; estimated western river, 183; of principal colonies prior to the revolution 1700-'75, 184; of United States, 1789-1854, 185; Imports of principal States, from 1821 to 1853, 185; Exports of principal commercial States from 1791 to 1854, 187; imports of leading articles into the United States from 1821 to 1853, 187; Exports of certain leading articles from the U. States, 1821-1853, 188; of the United States with several foreign nations, 1890 to 1853, 188; ratio of, to population of United States, 1790-1853, 188; of lakes in 1852, 191.

**COMPENDIUM OF THE CENSUS**—Its plan, 20.

**CORRECTION**—Persons in houses of, classified, 165.

**COTTON**—Average prices of, in various years, 191.

**COUNTIES**—Statistics of all the counties in United States, 194-338.

**CRIME**—Materials of the census respecting, 165; amount of, in England, Wales and Ireland, 165.

**CRIMINALS**—Statistics of, 165; whole number of, convicted within the year, 165; number in prison, June 1, 1850, 165.

**CROPS**—Ratio of, to population, 175; proportion of certain to each person, 1850, in the geographical divisions, 175; land-cultivated in the several of United States, 1849-'50, 176; actual, per acre on the average as returned by the marshals, 1849-'50, 178.

**DEAF AND DUMB**—Ages in 1830 and '50, 59; number in United States in 1830, '40 and '50, 60; aggregate by the census of 1850, 111; ratio of white and colored to total white and colored, 113; of slave population, 93; (see free colored,) proportion of, in Belgium, G. Britain, Italy and Europe generally, 111.

**DEATHS**—Difficulty of ascertaining, 58; ratio of, to 100 families, 99; total of, in each State and ratio to population, 105; annual proportion to whole population in certain European countries, 107; proportion to 100 persons by Dr. Simonds and Dr. Barton, 110; white and free colored and ratio to total population in 1850, 111; proportion of native to foreign and remarks thereon, 121; table of, in England and Wales, 107; number of, in Philadelphia and Baltimore in 1850, 108; ages of persons dying in 1850, 400.

**DEBT**—Of each State in the United States, 190.

**DELAWARE**—Live stock and agricultural products of 1840 and '50, 170-174; county statistics of in detail, 210.

## INDEX.

- DISTILLERIES AND BREWERIES**—Statistics of, in 1850, 182.
- DWELLINGS**—How enumerated, 99; what are so considered, 99; ratio to 100 inhabitants, 99; proportion of families to, in the U. States, Rhode Island, California, Utah, Oregon, Louisiana, Connecticut, Massachusetts, Great Britain and Ireland, 100; ratio of persons to, in European States, 100; number of, in Ireland, Boston, Paris, London; Liverpool, 100.
- EDUCATION**—Objections to census statistics of, 146-1; lands appropriated by government for educational purposes to 1st January, 1854, 146; conditions of, in England, France, Wales, &c., 149; statistics of, in 1840, white and free colored, 150-1; age of population for purposes of comparison with, 151; free colored, mulatto and black in four States, 154. (See colleges, academies and schools.)
- ELECTORAL VOTE**, 50.
- EMANCIPATION**—Progress of, in the States, since 1790, 82.
- EMIGRATION**—Tables of, from Great Britain, 124; not yet checked by wars in Europe, 124; amount of through Canada to the United States, 134.
- ENGLAND**—Wales, tables of births, marriages and deaths in, 107.
- EUROPEAN STATES**—Ratio of persons to dwellings and families, 100; proportion of deaf and dumb in, 111; school system of, 147-8.
- EXPENDITURES**—Of each State in U. States, 190.
- FAMILIES**—How enumerated, 99; ratio of dwellings to, in great geographical divisions, 100; proportion of dwellings to, in United States, Rhode Island, California, Utah, Oregon, Louisiana, Connecticut, Massachusetts, G. Britain and Ireland, 100; ratio of persons to, in European States, 100; number of, in Boston, Paris, London and Liverpool, 100.
- FARMS**—Number, value, &c., of, in States and Territories in 1850, 169.
- FISHERIES**—Statistics of the United States, 183.
- FLORIDA**—Live stock and agricultural products of 1840 and '50, 170-174; county statistics of, 210.
- FOREIGN**—Vote of in the United States, 50. Proportion of, in various sections, 132.
- FOREIGNERS**—Proportion in slave and non-slave-holding States, 115; nativities of, in the U. States, 119; those having native children in various counties, 119; mortality of, compared with native, 119; estimates of, and their descendants in 1840 and '48, 120; arrivals of, in the United States each year from 1790 to 1854, 122; in United States not naturalized, 123; disproportion of non-naturalized to naturalized in Boston, 1845, 123; amount remitted by, to England in four years, 123; proportion of, that reside in cities as enumerated, 123.
- FRANCE**—Future population of, from past ratios, 132; school system of, 147.
- FREE COLORED**—Families and dwellings of, 67; proportion of males to females 67; male and female at every census, 67; increase of males and females, 68; proportion of 100 males to females, 68; ages of, 69; classification of ages and sex, 70; proportion of different ages to total, 73; proportion of males to females in 1840 and '50, 73; ages of, separating blacks and mulattoes, 74; ratio per cent., in 1850, 75; births, deaths and marriages, 75; deaf and dumb, blind, 75; deaf and dumb and blind, &c., in 1850, 77; ages of deaf and dumb, blind, &c., in 1850, 77; ages of idiotic and insane, 78; nativities of, in U. States, 67; ratio per cent. of, to total born in State, 79; nativities of, in Connecticut, Louisiana, New York and New Orleans, 79; occupations of, in Connecticut, Louisiana, New York and New Orleans, 80; number and increase of, 87; deaf and dumb, blind, insane and idiotic in 1830, '40 and '50, 93; nativities of deaf and dumb, &c., in 1850, 112.
- FREE PERSONS**—Relation of those born in, to those born out of each section of the U. States, 115.
- GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS**—Per centage of each, 33; population and density of, and other divisions, 42; ratio of dwellings to families in, 100; proportion of certain crops to each person in, in 1850, 175.
- GEOLOGICAL EXPLORATIONS**—Of the several States, 23-28.
- GEORGIA**—Amount of charities in, 161; live stock and agricultural products of, 1840, '50, 170-174; commerce of, prior to the revolution 1700-76, 184; county statistics of, in detail, 210-217.
- GERMANS**—Destination of, from Hamburg and Bremen, 123.
- GERMANY**—School laws in, 147.
- GREAT BRITAIN**—Proportion of families to dwellings in, 100; system of registration of, 103; proportion of deaf and dumb in, 111; emigration from, 124; occupations of population in 1841, 130; future population of, from past ratios, 132; per cent. of church accommodations in, 137; denominations in, 137; total at schools in 1851, 148; number of schools in 1851, 149.
- HAVANA**—Average mortality of, in 1842, 106.
- IDIOTIC**—Ages of in 10 States, 59; number of, in United States in 1830, '40 and '50, 60; aggregate by census of 1850, 111; ratio of white and colored to total white and colored, 113; of slave population, 93. (See F. Colored.)
- ILLITERATE**—Ratio of, in the great geographical sections, 152; ratio of native, foreign and colored, 153; proportion of native to foreign divisions, of 5 and under 15 in the great geographical divisions, 153; foreign and native, white and free colored, 152, proportion of foreign and native, white and free colored, 152.
- ILLINOIS**—Live stock and agricultural products of, 1840, '50, 170-174; county statistics of, 218-229.
- IMMIGRANTS**—Descendants of, since 1790 living in United States in 1850, 120; productive ratio of, 122.
- IMPRISONMENT**—Ratio of, condensed from State Reports, 167.
- INDIANA**—Live stock and agricultural products of, 1840 and '50, 170-174; county statistics of, 225-235.
- INDIANS**—Unrepresented and untaxed, in June, 1850, 41; number of, in territory of United States, and number of some of largest tribes of, 191.
- INSANE**—Ages of, in 10 States, 59; number of in U. States in 1830, '40, '50, 60; aggregate by census of 1850, 111; ratio of white and colored to total white and colored, 113; proportion of slave population, 93; (See F. C.)
- INSTITUTIONS**—Scholars and income of Educational, 141.
- I. O. O. F.**—Charities of, and ratio between States, 163.
- IOWA**—Live Stock and agricultural products of, 1840 and '50, 170-174; county statistics of 231-241.
- IRELAND**—Proportion of families to dwellings in, 100; number of dwellings in, 100.
- ITALY**—Proportion of deaf and dumb in, 111.
- KENTUCKY**—Live stock and agricultural products of, 1840 and '50, 170-174; county statistics, 237-247.
- LANDS**—Appropriations by government to the different States and summary of the same, 145; farming and improvements in, in 1850, 169; average improvement in various sections to 100 acres, 169; holders of, in certain counties of several States, 175; crops cultivated on, in United States, 176; cultivated, uncultivated, &c., in England, Scotland and Ireland, &c., 177.
- LIBRARIES**—Other than private, in the U. States, 159; number and volumes of, by Prof. Jewett, 159; chief universities in Europe, in 1848 ranked, 160; date of foundation of some, in Europe, 160; whole number of volumes in public, of some principal cities in Europe in 1848, 160; European, in 1848, and number of printed and manuscript vols., 160.
- LIFE TABLE**—Principle of calculation of, 119.
- LIVERPOOL**—Number of houses and families in, 100.
- LONDON**—Number of houses and persons in, 100.
- LOUISIANA**—Proportion of families to dwellings in, 100; average mortality of, in 1850, 106; live stock and agricultural products of, 1840 and '50, 170-174; county statistics of, in detail, 245-255.
- MAINE**—Live stock and agricultural products of, 1840 and '50, 170-4; county statistics of, 245-255.
- MANUFACTURES**—Persons employed in each State in 1820, '40 and '50, 129; products of 1850, 179; statistics of cotton and woolen, in 1850, 180; statistics of pig iron and iron casting, in 1850, 180; statistics of wrought iron, 182; statistics of salt, in United States for year ending 1st June 1850, 183.
- MARRIAGES**—Difficulty of ascertaining, 58; ratio of, in several States, 104; white and free colored and ratio to total population, 1850, 111; white persons, ages and nativities of, 111; native and foreign compared, 122; native and foreign in Boston, 122; of slaves not noted in census, 92; table of, in England and Wales, 107.
- MARYLAND**—Average mortality of, in 1850, 106, live stock and agricultural products of 1840 and '50, 170-174; county statistics of, 242-253.
- MASSACHUSETTS**—Proportion of families to dwellings in, 100; registration reports of, 105; amount

INDEX.

of charities in, 161; live stock and agricultural products of, 1840 and '50, 170-174; county statistics of, 255-259.

**MECHANIC ARTS**—Products of, in 1850, 177.

**MEXICAN**—Average mortality of city in 1839, 106.

**MICHIGAN**—Legislative provision respecting schools in, 147; live stock and agricultural products of 1840 and '50, 170-174; county statistics of, 255-259.

**MILITIA**—Enrolled, 50.

**MINING**—Products of, in 1850, 177.

**MINNESOTA**—Live stock and agricultural products of, 1840 and '50, 170-174; county statistics, 333-337.

**MISSISSIPPI**—Average mortality of, in 1850, 106; live stock and agricultural products of, 1840 and '50, 170-174; county statistics, in detail, 261-265.

**MISSOURI**—Live stock and agricultural products of 1840 and '50, 170-174; county statistics of, 261-277.

**MOBILE**—Mortality of, 109.

**MORTALITY**—Comparative, in various cities and States, 106; average in New Orleans, Mexico, Havana, Louisiana, Arkansas, Mississippi, Texas, and Maryland, 106; statistics of, proposed form for the census, 110; ages of persons dying in 1850, 400.

**MULATTOES**—See 68; ratio of, to slave population, 62; proportion to blacks, 62.

**NATIVITIES**—Of white population, 61; by sex, 62; white and free colored, foreign and native, 114; of Great Britain, Ireland, &c., according to census of 1841, 115; of slave population, 94. (See free col'd.)

**NATURALIZED**—Foreigners, 50.

**NEW ENGLAND**—Commerce of, prior to the revolution 1700-'76, 184.

**NEW HAMPSHIRE**—Live stock and agricultural products of 1840 and '50, 170-174; county statistics of, 273-277.

**NEW JERSEY**—Amount of charities in, 161; live stock and agricultural products of, 1840 and '50, 170-174; county statistics of, 273-277.

**NEW MEXICO**—Live stock and agricultural products of, 1840 and '50, 170-174; county statistics, 333-337.

**NEW ORLEANS**—Average mortality of, 1842, 106; ages of persons dying in, including Lafayette, 109.

**NEWSPAPERS**—Origin and brief history of, 154; number of, in several States in 1775, 154; proportion of, to inhabitants in Great Britain, Scotland, Ireland, &c., 154; number and circulation of, in 1810, '28 and '40, 155; number in United States in 1850 classified, 155-6; character of, 157; number of, annually printed, 157; number and circulation of each class of, 157; circulation of, to total population, 158; annual circulation of, to white population, 158; ratio of, to geographical divisions, 158; number of Whig and Democratic in the United States in 1850, 191.

**NEW YORK**—Ratio of disease to total mortality in each decade, 108; live stocks and agricultural products of, 1840 and '50, 170-4; commerce of, prior to the revolution 1700-'76, 184; county statistics of, 273-283.

**NORTH CAROLINA**—Live stock and agricultural products of 1840 and '50, 170-4. (See S. Carolina.) County statistics of, in detail, 278-289.

**OCCUPATION**—(See slave and free colored)—Of male white and free colored over fifteen years of age in the United States in 1840, 126; deficiencies of the census in enumeration of, and reasons therefor, 126; proportion of, in the several geographical divisions to each 1,000 of population in 1820, '40 and '50, 129; of free colored in Connecticut, Louisiana, New York and New Orleans, 80; of slaves, 94; of population of Great Britain in 1841, 130.

**OHIO**—Live stock and agricultural products of 1840 and '50—170-174; county statistics, 285-295.

**OREGON**—Proportion of families to dwellings, 100; live stock and agricultural products of, 1840 and '50, 170-174; county statistics, 333-337.

**PARIS**—Number of houses and families in, 100.

**PASSENGERS**—Nativities of, arriving in U. States, 192; arrivals of, in the several States, 193; age and sex of, arriving in the United States, 134.

**PATENT OFFICE**—Statistics of, 191.

**PAUPERISM**—Extent of, in the United States, 163.

**PAUPERS**—Whole number of, in United States 1st June, 1850, 163; number of, supported in whole or in part in 1850, 163; number of, in poor houses 1st June, 1850, 164; in several States white and free colored, age and nativity, 164.

**PENITENTIARIES**—Number of State, in U. States and location of, 166; statistics of, 166.

**PENNSYLVANIA**—Live stock and agricultural products of, 1840 and '50, 170-174; commerce of, prior to the revolution, 1700-'76, 184; county statistics, 297.

**PHILADELPHIA**—Total number of deaths in 1850, 108.

**PLANTATIONS**—Number of cotton, sugar, rice, tobacco and hemp, in several States, 178.

**POPULATION**—Colonial increase per centum, 39; of United States by each census from 1790 to 1850, 39; estimated amount of, in United States, in 1854, 39; remarks on, and classification of, in U. States, 39; influence of government upon, 39; aggregate population and density of States and Territories, 40; density of, to square mile in United States, 41; number of whites, free colored and slaves in June, 1850, 41; population by geographical divisions, 41; population of geographical and other divisions, 42; density of, by geographical and other divisions, 42; density of, in various European States, 42; population to square mile of various American and European countries, 42; in United States only exceeded by, 44; United States compared with population of European States, 44; whites of United States from 1790 to 1850, 45; increase of white, in sections from 1800 to 1850, 45; white population—relative rank of States and Territories in, 46; proportion of white, to total of each State, 46; progress and increase white in the United States, from 1790 to 1850, 47; sex of whites in United States, 48; ratio of white females to 100 males at each census, 49; increase of white males and females, 49; proportion of white male to white female in different sections, 49; occupations of, omitted in forming proportions, 49; White, ages and ratio 51; proportion of white male to female, 56; free colored, 62; increase and decrease of free colored, 63; increase and decrease per centum of free colored, 64; increase of free colored in slaveholding and non-slaveholding States, 65; proportion of free colored to total, 65; sex of free colored at different periods, 66; ratio of mulattoes and blacks, 63; ratio of slave and colored to total, 65; relative rank of slave, in States and Territories, 65; mortality of slave, 69; aggregate, 95; relative rank of States and Territories in reference to, 97; ratio of total population of each State to total population United States, 97; decennial increase per cent. of States since 1790, 98; ratio of increase in great geographical divisions, 98; families, dwellings, &c., of white and free colored, 99; aggregate number in United States of all classes at each age in 1850, 102; ages of the whole, 103; proportion of whites, slaves and free colored, 103; mortality per cent. to, 106; ratio United States to total native by geographical divisions, 115; place of birth of white and free colored in United States, in 1850, 116; occupation of, free and slave of both sexes and of all ages in United States in 1840, 125; occupations of male white and free colored over 15 years of age in United States, 136; employment of free male over 15 years of age in United States, 128; mode of classifying employments, 129; estimated population from 1850 to 1900, 130; supposed amount of slave, in 1920, 130; total native and foreign white, and proportion of each between 5 and 15, 150; age of, for educational comparison, native and foreign, white and free colored, 151; foreign and native illiterate, white and free colored, 152; proportion of native and foreign illiterate white and free colored, 152; ratio of crops to, in the several sections of United States, 1850, '40, 175; ratio per cent. of, and certain products in the States to the total of the United States, 177.

**PRESS**—The periodical and newspaper, in the United States in 1850, classified, 155; character of the periodical, 157; number of periodicals printed annually, 157.

**PRISONS**—Number of State, in United States and location, 166; persons confined in, in France, 1853, 168.

**PROPERTY HOLDERS**—In various States, native and foreign and proportions of, 191.

**PRUSSIA**—Number of churches in, 137; number of religious denominations in, 137; number of churches in and proportion of sects to, 137; school system of, 147.

**PUBLICATIONS**—The circulation of, in principal cities, 158; annual circulation of, to each white inhabitant, 158; extent of, in the United States, 159.

**PUBLIC DOMAIN**—Lands sold and granted from opening of office to June 1853, 191.

**RAIL ROADS**—In the United States in 1854, 189; British and French, 189.

**REAL ESTATE**—In United States, 190; holders, 191.

# INDEX.

- REGISTRATION**—System of, in various States, 105; accuracy of English system, 105.
- REVENUE**—Of each State in U. States, 190; amount of, collected at ports in United States to 30th June, 1854, 191.
- RHODE ISLAND**—Proportion of families to dwellings in, 100; amount of charities in, 161; live stock and agricultural products of, 1840 and '50, 170-174; county statistics, 297, 301.
- SCHEDULES**—For 1850, 13-17.
- SCHOOLS**—Public, in States and Territories, 142; number of to every 100 square miles of the area, 142; annual income of public, 142; number of scholars in public, 142; comparative expense of, in different sections, 144; number attending in 1850 as returned by families, 144; statistics of expenditures of, 146; particulars of in States, 146; teachers, pupils, &c. in several cities, 147; system of in various European States, 147-8; total in Great Britain in 1851, 148; scholars in Great Britain, 149; proportion of scholars at, in various States, 149; native and foreign whites and proportion at, 150; legislative provision respecting, in Michigan, 147; law regulating, in Germany, 147.
- SCHOLARS**—Number of, in colleges, academies and public schools, 142; estimated educational income to each, 143; proportion of, at schools and colleges to whole population, 148; proportion of, at school in various States, 149; number of, in several cities, 147; ratio of, in the great geographical sections, 152.
- SEA COAST**—Comparative amount of Southern and Northern, 34.
- SEX**—Ratio of, to total population, 101; increase in each period of ten years, 101.
- SLAVEHOLDERS**—Classification of, 85.
- SLAVERY**—Abolition of, in States, 84.
- SLAVES**—Manumitted and fugitive, 64; fugitive in 1849 and '50, 65; population of in United States, 82; importation of, 83; early history of the trade, 83; increase and decrease of population at each census, 84; whole number imported, 84; act of Congress prohibiting importations, 84; importation of prohibited by England in 1807, 84; importation of prohibited by Denmark 1804, 84; abolition of trade by Congress of Vienna 1815, 84; average exportation of from Africa from 1835 to '45, 84; male and female from 1820 to 1850, 86; dwellings and families of, 86; ratio of females to 100 males from 1820, 87; number and increase of, 87; proportion of males to females in different sections, 88; excess of females in New England in 1830, 88; ages of population of, 88; ratio of ages in 1850, 89; comparative ages of male and female in 1830, '40 and '50, 90; proportion to total population, 91; ratio of, in 1830, '40 and '50, 91; proportion of male to female in 1850, 91; proportion of male to female in 1820 and '30, 92; proportion of male to female in 1840 and '50, 92; marriages of not noted in census, 92; per cent. of deaths to whole slave population, 92; deaf and dumb, blind, insane and idiotic in 1850, 93; remarks on the natiivities of, 94; occupations of, 94; total number of families holding, 94.
- SLOPES**—Proportion of the several, 33.
- SOUTH CAROLINA**—Rank as regards slave population, 85; amount of charities in, 161; live stock and agricultural products of, 1840 and '50, 170-174; commerce of, including N. C. prior to the revolution, 1700-76, 184; county statistics in detail, 303, 307.
- STATES**—Population of, at various periods, 37; suggestions on the classifications of, 37; formation of and representation in Congress, including Territories, 43; territorial governments and States formed out of, 44; relative rank in free colored, 65; growth of, in ten years, 92-9; southwestern, comparison of, to Mexico, Havana, &c. in relation to certain classes of disease, 167.
- STATISTICAL BUREAU**—proposed, 18.
- STATISTICS**—Origin of, 9; European, 20.
- SUFFRAGE**—Persons exercising right of, in United States, 50.
- SWITZERLAND**—Number of churches and proportion of sects, 137.
- TAXES**—Annual, of various States, 190.
- TEACHERS**—Number of, in States and Territories, 142; number of, in several cities, 147.
- TENNESSEE**—Live stock and agricultural products of, 1840 and '50, 170-174; county statistics, 303, 313.
- TERRITORIES**—Relative rank in free colored, 65; live stock and agricultural products of, in 1840 and '50, 170-174.
- TERRITORY**—Of the United States and European and American States, 31-32.
- TEXAS**—Average mortality of, in 1850, 166; live stock and agricultural products of, 1840 and '50, 170-174; county statistics, 309-17.
- TONNAGE**—American and Foreign in 1821, '31, '41, and '51, 18; amount of at several periods, 191.
- UNITED STATES**—Area of each slope and ratio to total area of, 33; shore line of, in statute miles, 33; measurement of coast and shore line of, in statute miles, 34; total area of States and Territories of, 35; river navigation and shore line of, 36; and of the several great divisions of, and proportion to total area of, 38; first enumeration of the people of, 37; new classification of States and Territories of, 38; sex of the white population of, 48; proportion of families to dwellings in, 100; specific ages of the people of, 104; actual proportion of marriages in, 104; aggregate of deaf and dumb, blind, insane, and idiotic, in 1850, 112; reflections on future growth of population, 130; future progress of, 131; future progress of, by geographical divisions, 131; progress of, as compared with certain European States, 131; religious denominations in, 138; persons in, over 20, who cannot read and write, 145; pauperism in, 163; number of libraries other than private, in, 159; convicts in penitentiaries in, 166; value of agricultural products of, 1850, 178; land actually cultivated in the several crops of United States, 1849-50, 176; ratio per cent. of population, and certain products in the States, to the total of, 177; estimated home and foreign commerce of, in 1850, 183; estimated western river commerce in '50, 183; population of, by each census from 1790 to 1850, 39; aggregate population and density of States and Territories of, 40; density and population to square mile of, 41; population of the several geographical divisions of, 41; population and density of geographical and other divisions of, 42; representation in the Congress of, 43; white population of, 45; increase of white population of, under each census, from 1790 to 1850, 47; ratio of females to 100 males at each census of, 49; increase of white male and female population in, 49; proportion of white males to white females of, in different sections at the several census periods, 49; popular vote cast at several Presidential elections in, compared with the total male whites, twenty-one years of age, 50; per cent. of the several ages of the white population in, to the total whites, 1850, 51; ages and ratio to the white population of, 51; ages of the white population of, by the census of 1830, '40 and '50, 52-53; proportion of the different ages to total white population of, 54; comparative ages of male and female whites in 1830, '40 and '50, 55; proportion of white males to females in, for 1850, 56; white males and females of, at different ages in 1800, '10, '20, '30, '40 and '50, 57; ages of deaf and dumb, blind, insane and idiotic whites in, in 1830, '40 and '50, 60; natiivities of the white population of, 61; free colored population of, 63; increase and decrease per cent., of free colored population in the geographical divisions of, 63.
- UNITED STATES MINT**—Coinage at, in various periods, 191.
- UTAH**—Proportion of families to dwellings in, 130; live stock and agricultural products of, 1840, '50, 170-174; county statistics of population, agriculture, manufactures, education, religion, &c., 333-337; county statistics in detail, 337.
- VERMONT**—Live stock and agricultural products of, 1840 and '50, 170-174; county statistics, 315-17.
- VIRGINIA**—Rank as regards slave population, 85; live stock and agricultural products of, 1840 and 1850, 170-174; commerce of, prior to the revolution, 1700-76, 184, (includes Maryland.) County statistics, 321.
- VITAL STATISTICS**—Report of Mr. Shattuck, of Massachusetts, on, 106.
- WAGES**—Average of, in 1850, 164; uniformity of, in agricultural districts, 164; of factory hands in Manchester, England, 164; on the continent of Europe, 164.
- WHITE**—Ages of, by census of 1830, '40 and '50, 51; ratio of ages of, 54; natiivities of deaf and dumb, &c. in 1850, 112; classification of age and nativity of, attending school for several counties in 7 States, 154; increase of, in slaveholding and non-slaveholding States from 1800 to 1850, 45.
- WISCONSIN**—Live stock and agricultural products of, 1840 and '50, 170-174; county statistics, 327, 337.

# INTRODUCTORY REMARKS.

---

ORIGIN—HISTORY AND USES OF STATISTICAL INVESTIGATIONS—ADVANTAGES OF THE CENSUS—THE UNITED STATES AND FOREIGN CENSUS AND STATISTICAL SYSTEMS—SYSTEMS IN THE SEVERAL STATES AND LARGE CITIES OF THE UNION—STATISTICAL BUREAUS—CENSUS EXPERIENCE AND PROPOSED SCHEDULES FOR FUTURE ENUMERATIONS—CENSUS LEGISLATION AND EXPENDITURE AT EACH PERIOD—MACHINERY OF THE CENSUS OFFICE—FUTURE IMPROVEMENT—MODE OF PUBLISHING THE RESULTS.

In every country, and almost at all periods, the exigencies of revenue or of military service must have rendered occasionally necessary some sort of estimation of the numbers of the people. Among the Greeks and Romans inquiries in regard to population were often pressed to a considerable extent, yet the science of statistics, as now understood, may be said to belong altogether to the present age. Achenwall, of Prussia, who lived about the middle of the last century, has the credit of having given form and name to this important branch of knowledge, and is said to have left the full development of its principles to be carried out by his pupil, Schlözer. Other writers followed each other in rapid succession, until Sir John Sinclair at last introduced the term into Britain, and the Society of Universal Statistics was founded in 1829, in France. The transactions of this Society, arranged under the several divisions, give a better idea of the scope of the science of statistics than could be otherwise expressed. They include—

1st. *Physical and Descriptive Statistics*—embracing topography, hydrography, meteorology, population, man physically, hygiene, and the sanitary state. 2d. *Positive and Applied Statistics*—embracing animal and vegetable productions, agriculture, industry, commerce, navigation, state of the science, general statistics, literature, language and the fine arts. 3d. *Moral and Philosophical Statistics*—including the forms of religious worship, legislative and judicial powers, public administration, finance, the marine, military and diplomacy.

The importance of correct information regarding the age, sex, condition, occupation and numbers of a people, their moral and social state, their education and industry, is now universally recognized among the enlightened of all civilized nations. Where this information can be had for periods running back very far, and for many countries, it furnishes the material for contrasts and comparisons the most instructive, and for deducing the soundest rules in the administration of Government, or in promoting the general welfare of society.

Statistics are far from being the barren array of figures ingeniously and laboriously combined into columns and tables, which many persons are apt to suppose them. They constitute rather the ledger of a nation, in which, like the merchant in his books, the citizen can read, at one view, all of the results of a year or of a period of years, as compared with other periods, and deduce the profit or the loss which has been made, in morals, education, wealth or power.

Are the results objected to upon the score of being imperfect, or in some respects unreliable? Let the objection be admitted, and is it necessary to grope in absolute darkness because it is impossible to have absolute truth? If the census of a people, for example, cannot be received implicitly, does it become proper and right to have no data whatever? Are men acting upon this principle in other matters? Is not a large and valuable mass of human knowledge derived entirely from approximations? If there cannot be faith in the results of a census, can there be in those of imports and of exports, returned at the custom-houses, or by the registries of the several ports, or in the returns of the popular elections? Without doubt the degree of accuracy of a census may be very great or very small—dependent upon the pains which has been bestowed, the qualifications of the parties employed in taking, or afterwards combining it, and the intelligence of the masses of the people. The chances of error are countless at almost every step. In Europe, where the system is thought to be comparatively perfect, and where the best talent is always employed, the chances of error will be as great, perhaps from the want of general intelligence in the people and in their fear of taxation, as in the United States, where the people are generally informed, but the census system is bad, and the enumerators are worse. Hence there is little practical difference in the results in either case. Moreover, the imperfections of the census are believed to be exaggerated. All intention to deceive must of course be excluded, and a faithless performance of duties can be easily detected by the exposure to the public view, of the returns in the several neighborhoods where they are made, which is invariably required. There is, besides, an equal chance that errors will compensate or balance each other, and those that remain will not greatly impair the result. Admitting the latter to be the case, and that it is a question, what proportion the children of a State, under one year of age, bear to the whole population of that State? Let the population be 1,000,000, and the children 25,000, or two and a half per cent. If the marshal has entered 500 of these children erroneously—which would be a great amount of error certainly—the ratio will only be affected to the extent of the one twentieth of one per cent.; a very trifling fraction. However deficient the census system of the United States has been, any one who will take the trouble to compare the results upon certain points, will perceive how strikingly and truly the several enumerations harmonize—a confirmation, at least, of their general accuracy, whatever the particular errors which may be pointed out.\*

An enlightened people will not object to the apparent exposure of their affairs, involved in a census, (that exposure, after all, amounting to very little, since the Government is pledged against the use of the material, except in the aggregate, and merging all individuality,) when satisfied that the great object is the promotion of the public welfare, and is disconnected from any plans of legislative spoliation. This is evidenced in the fact that every census has descended into more particulars than the last, and found the people more willing to respond. The publication and general comprehension of the results increase the public zest for more. This will be seen hereafter in referring to the State and city census, and other local reports, becoming every where so frequent and so full. Satisfied that there is a great purpose to be subserved, the people always acquiesce. Though seemingly impertinent, at first sight, to be interrogated in regard to their age, their place of birth, their occupation, and degree of education, if they are married or single, if there is a deaf or a dumb person in their family, if they own real estate, if they cultivate land, and how much of it, what crops they are producing, if any of their household have been born or have died within the year, yet, when twenty millions of people have responded to these questions, and their answers have been digested into tables, and made public, the idea of impertinence falls at once to the ground. By questions, such as these, they perceive, can be ascertained

\* The remarkable uniformity in the proportions of the sexes as shown in the table on page 49, is an illustration in point. For every 100 males in 1790, there were 95.4 females; in 1800, 95.3; 1810, 96.2; 1820, 96.8; 1830, 96.4; 1840, 95.6; and in 1850, 95; the results of immigration, composed as it is largely of males, being exactly indicated.



for cities and States, the proportion of the sexes to each other, indicating the capacity for industry or development; the productive power, duration of life, degree of health or mortality, the migration of population and its homogeneous or heterogeneous elements, the occupations which yield the greatest and the least results, or are more favorable to longevity, the extent of education imparted, or to which it is neglected, how the soil is parcelled out, in what cultivated and how much is the distributive share of wealth to each individual, in the several localities. The examples are few out of a multitude presenting themselves. Who will then deny its great importance to information of this character, or, refuse his cheerful co-operation in obtaining it? The extensive publication given to the results of the present census—320,000 bound volumes having been already ordered at different times, to say nothing of countless other abstracts—will take a copy into almost every family, where it must become, to some extent, the subject of conversation and discussion. It is not easy to estimate the effect which this will have in diffusing true notions of the nature and character of the census, and in inciting the people and the enumerators to greater alacrity and more accuracy in their future reports.

In the United States a general census has been taken every tenth year, beginning with 1790, the leading results of which are digested in the present volume. The *first* of this series included but five particulars—the white males over and under 16, the white females, the slaves, and all other free persons, “except Indians, not taxed.” The *second*—1800—retained the same divisions of class, and distinguished the white males and females into ages, under 10, between 10 and 16, 16 and 26, 26 and 45, and of 45 and over. The *third*—1810—was identical with the second, but a schedule of manufactures was ordered to be added, showing the capital, labor, material used in manufactures, and the kind and value of the product. The *fourth*—1820—divided the whites as the second had done, but added a column for the white males between 16 and 18, and another for foreigners not naturalized, with blanks for those of the population employed in agriculture, in commerce, or in manufactures. This census regarded also, for the first time, the ages of the free colored and slaves, male and female; under 14, between 14 and 26, between 26 and 45, and 45 and upwards. A schedule of manufactures, similar to, but an improvement on, that of 1810, was appended. By an oversight the column for “all other persons,” by which was previously meant the “free colored,” was retained, although this class was specifically mentioned, and the error has given rise to subsequent difficulties. The *fifth* census—1830—divided the white males and females into ages quinquennially until 20, and decennially afterwards to 100, &c.; divided the colored and slaves, male and female, into those under 10, between 10 and 24, 24 and 36, 36 and 55, 55 and 100, 100 and upwards; added columns, for the first time, of white and colored deaf and dumb, under 14 years of age, between 14 and 25, of 25 and upwards, and for the blind in the aggregate; also a column for aliens not naturalized. No returns of manufactures were embraced. The *sixth* census—1840—followed the divisions of age, sex and color in the fifth, and the divisions for the deaf, dumb and blind, but added columns for the insane and idiotic, at public or private charge, the universities and colleges, academies and schools, students and scholars, scholars at public charge, and adult whites who cannot read and write. It also embraced, as a part of the general schedule, more full particulars of industry than had been previously obtained.

These enumerations were published, within one, two, or three years, severally, from the time when they were made, but in such a manner as unfitted them for general use, understanding, or reference, and with very little tabular system and accuracy. A complete set of them does not exist in the public departments at Washington, and one or two are nearly, if not entirely, out of print. A new edition of these decennial reports, uniform with the quarto volume of 1850, considering the heavy outlay they required, and that they are the only existing records of the facts, especially recommends itself. The whole could be embraced in a small type, and by condensation, into a single volume.

The *Seventh* census—or that of 1850—began a new era, by adopting six instead of one or two schedules. The first related to the *Free Inhabitants*, embracing the number of dwellings and families, and introduces the principle of recording the name and sur-name of every free person, old or young, in the Union, with their sex, and exact age, from one month upwards; their color, as white, black, or mulatto; their nativity, as born in the State or in some other State or country, at home or abroad; their condition, as married or single; their education, as attending school in the year, or over 20 years of age and unable to read and write. The deaf and dumb, blind, insane, idiotic, pauper or convict, and the owners of real estate were also noted.

The second schedule, *Slaves*, included the names of slaveholders, the sex, color, and specific age of the *Slave*, the fugitive, and manumitted, the deaf and dumb, blind, insane, and idiotic.

The third, *Mortality*, gave the names of such persons as had died within the previous year, their age, sex, color, (white, black or mulatto,) whether free or slave, married or widowed, their specific place of birth, at home or abroad, the month of their decease, the occupation of the person, the duration of the sickness, and the cause of death. Remarks upon topography, &c., accompany these schedules, and were made by the enumerators.

The fourth, *Agriculture*, embraced the name of every farmer or planter, and all of the particulars included in the agricultural tables of this volume.

The fifth, *Manufacturing Industry*, with the name and location of every person or establishment producing over \$500 annually; the quantity, kind, and value of raw material used; the motive power, and labor employed, male and female, the rate and amount of wages, the quantity, kind, and value of productions, leaving the marshals to enter them in detail.

The sixth, *Social statistics*, included real and personal estate in each county or town; the several kinds and amounts of taxes levied; the schools, libraries, newspapers; religious, criminal, pauper, and wages statistics as they are now published; and the facts—if the crops were average or not? which of them if any were short, and to what extent, and the average annual crop?

These schedules as well as those of every previous decade may be consulted with the instructions that accompanied them, by reference to the introduction of the Quarto Census, where they are collected and published; nearly all the points of instruction have however, been referred to in their proper places in the present volume.

Objections were raised in 1840 to the searching nature of the industrial investigations, and several counties in Virginia, Georgia, Alabama, and Louisiana, as there was no penalty attached, refused peremptorily to answer them. It was asked by a leading journal "Is this federal prying into the domestic economy of the people a precursor to direct taxes? Is nothing to escape its inquisitors or its tax gatherers? Is it worthy of the dignity and high functions of the federal government to pursue such petty investigations?" Such objections were rarely raised in 1850, and in but two or three cases was it necessary to call in the services of the district attorney to enforce the requisitions of the law.

The schedule of the census of 1840 originated in Congress, and was carried through without opposition, upon a suggestion of the President in his annual message, that "the decennial enumerations might be extended so as to embrace authentic statistical returns of the great interests especially entrusted to or necessarily affected by the legislation of Congress."

As the time for taking the last census approached, the whole subject began to be agitated again in Congress. It was proposed at the session of 1848 to revive the schedules of 1840, omitting only the minute, and as it was thought, objectionable inquiries. Against such a course protests were made by statisticians in and out of Congress, and N. Capen of Massachusetts, suggested the appointment of commissioners for taking the census, and in a letter to a senator from Massachusetts published among the official documents, recommended that a board of inquiry

be appointed to examine and report upon the particulars which should properly be embraced, sketching himself some of the leading outlines. The act of 3d March, 1849, establishing the Census Board was the result. Mr. Shattuck, of Boston, made, also, a similar suggestion to the board when constituted. In his own language:

\* \* \* "A Central Board of three persons, as Commissioners, should be organized at Washington. It might be denominated the Central Statistical Department, or Bureau, or Commission, or any other appropriate name. These men should be appointed not for their political opinions, but for their scientific attainments and knowledge of the matters they are to investigate. They should have the whole management of planning and carrying into execution all matters relating to the Census. Similar Commissions, should be appointed by this Central Board, with the consent of the governors of each state, of three competent persons in each state; and this state commission should appoint district commissions in their state, and see that all the facts sought should be obtained in their respective states and districts. By this machinery a more perfect collection of facts could be obtained than in any other way. The National, State, and District Statistical Bureaus, acting in concert with each other, would act intelligently and cheaply, and would accomplish far more and with greater accuracy than by any plan heretofore adopted."

The Census Board consisted of the Secretary of State, the officer previously entrusted exclusively with the census, the Postmaster General, as it was conceived possible the machinery of the Post Office Department might prove adequate to the requisitions of the census, or at least greatly auxiliary, and the Attorney General whose legal advice would at times be necessary. There was then no Department of the Interior, to which when created the whole charge of the work was entrusted. A secretary was appointed, who remained in charge of the census over three years, preparing several reports, of which large editions were published.

At the ensuing session of Congress a special committee upon the census was raised in the Senate which went to work assiduously in preparing the schedules, unassisted as they alleged by any suggestions from the board, but with some unofficial ones from its secretary. Pending the discussion upon the plan which the committee proposed, another was submitted by the board, very full in its details and embracing some of the same points, which was adopted. Mr. Shattuck, who was invited to visit Washington near the close of the war 1849, gave the benefit of his great experience and statistical knowledge in the preparation of the plan, (being afterwards assisted in the same labors by Archibald Russell of New York.) The general act for taking the census was passed substantially as it was drawn up by him, except as to the rate of compensation and the ratio of representation. The instructions to marshals, prepared by him, were also adopted, but with a few modifications. The feature of recording the name and description of every person enumerated, was proposed by this gentleman, and was first adopted in the Boston census of 1845. Neither the blanks for "real estate owned," nor for married within the year, were his. He drew up the mortality schedule, by request, though against his own advice,\* and also furnished the schedule of social statistics and that in part of slaves.

\* See Shattuck's Report on the State Census of Massachusetts, 1850—also Sanitary report of Massachusetts, 1850, pp. 126-133, appendix 375. A more limited census had been originally recommended by this gentleman, Dr. Jarvis, and others in a memorial to Congress. The Census Board reported to Congress, March 19, 1850, as follows:

"At the request of the secretary of the board, during the autumn we invited the assistance of two other persons, who had bestowed much attention on the subject, to an examination of the work and its arrangement previous to its final adoption; and after a full consideration of all their suggestions, we then agreed upon a full set of schedules, and ordered them to be delivered to the printer we had employed for the purpose of printing them.

"After thus terminating our labors, in obedience to the law, we requested the persons we had employed to assist us, in connexion with the secretary of the board, to submit for our approval a set of instructions to the marshals, necessary to carry into effect the objects we had in view in making the schedules."

The plan of the Senate committee was very extended, embracing ten schedules and a multitude of particulars. Some reference to it may be of future value.

**SCHEDULE 1. Those engaged in Agriculture**—embracing the head of the family's name, his place of birth, if out of the state; his male and female apprentices, those in his house who cannot read and write, and those of all of the usual ages, under 5, of 5 and 10, &c., male and female, and the ages of the male and female slaves; Heads of families of the free colored, their ages and sex as of the white; Aliens in the family, name of the head, male aliens under and over 21 years of age, female aliens under and over 18 years of age.

**SCHEDULE 2. Those in Mechanic Arts**—the same particulars as in agriculture, except that the name of the business was added, the number of journeymen, the yearly wages paid to them, the number of laborers engaged in the shop or business, the stone, brick or wood houses wholly or partially built.

## INTRODUCTORY REMARKS.

In regard to the six schedules which were at last adopted, though they are conceded to be a great improvement upon any previous ones, several particulars were omitted, which ought to have been included, at the expense of others much less important. The adoption of so many schedules, whatever merits they individually have, was calculated to make the work unnecessarily cumbersome and expensive, without securing by any means greater or more certain results. On the contrary, it precluded the possibility of some very valuable comparisons, and made unattainable information easily secured by another arrangement. For example: if a slave existed in a non-slaveholding State, he would not by the schedules be returned, nor can any of the facts relating to slaveholders now be ascertained—such as, their nativity, age, occupation, education, &c.; nor can the deaths of individuals be associated with families, and with the remainder living in families, without almost impracticable labor. The schedules are otherwise admirable.

It will not be out of place to suggest, as the result of experience acquired during eighteen months familiarity with the returns, an outline for the next decennial census, which may possibly afford some aid also to those who are engaged in framing the forms for State and city enumerations, now becoming almost annual.

It is suggested that there be but two schedules hereafter—one of POPULATION, and the other of PRODUCTION. These, with proper instructions to the enumerators, will include all of the information embraced at present in six, and a great deal besides, in a form much more compact and less expensive.

**SCHEDULE 3. Those engaged in Commerce**—the same particulars as the last, including clerks and the wages paid to them.

**SCHEDULE 4. Those not engaged in Agriculture, Arts, or Commerce**—treated as those in agriculture.

**SCHEDULE 5. The Idiots, Lunatics, Deaf and Dumb, and Paupers**—male or female, their ages, and the age when lunacy was discovered, and the occupation of the party: The sex, age and occupation of Deaf and Dumb and Blind and Idiots. The same for slaves and free colored, and whether the party were supported by public charity, or by friends or by his own means. Paupers, foreign or native not affected as above at public charge in the last year.

**SCHEDULE 6. Agricultural Statistics**—name of the farmer, his improved and unimproved land, his laborers over 15 years old employed in tillage. The other particulars of crops, &c., as in the present volume, except that turnips, indigo, fodder, number of hogs and sheep slaughtered, houses built, were added to the list of products.

**SCHEDULE 7. Manufactures when other power is used than that of the man himself**—name of the owner, president or superintendent; grist mills—number of pairs of stones; saw mills—number of saws employed, quantity of lumber, planks, &c., in feet made per annum; cotton gins; wool carding machines; cotton mills—number of spindles employed, number of bales of cotton annually consumed, quantity of yards made per annum, quantity of cotton goods or number of yards made per annum; mills for the manufacture of wool, pounds of wool of domestic growth annually consumed, pounds of wool of foreign growth annually consumed, quantity of cloth, cassimeres, &c., in yards, made per annum; forges and rolling mills—quantity of blooms made per annum, quantity of bar iron made per annum, quantity of railroad iron, quantity of boiler iron, quantity of other description of iron; anthracite furnaces; charcoal furnaces—quantity of castings and pig metal made per annum; silk manufactories—quantity of goods produced annually; hemp and flax manufactories—quantity of goods produced annually; founderies, and what articles engaged in manufacturing—quantity of articles and value made per annum; glass works—quantities and kinds and value of glass manufactured per annum, capital invested in the manufactory, dividends declared, number of males employed under 18 years of age, number of males employed over 18 years of age, average wages paid to men per annum, average wages paid to boys of females employed over 15 years of age, average wages paid to girls per annum; water, principal per annum, average wages paid to women per annum, average wages paid to oxen employed; locomotive manufactories; machine shops and hands employed and value of annual productions.

**SCHEDULE 8. Mining Interests**—owner, superintendent or manager's name; gold mines—number of laborers employed, quantity of ounces raised preceding year; silver mines—number of laborers employed, quantity of ounces raised; lead mines—number of laborers employed, number of pounds smelted during preceding year, value of the lead per pound at the furnace; copper mines—number of laborers employed, made during preceding year, price per pound at the mines; copperas mines—number of laborers employed, number of pounds made during preceding year; salt springs or wells, or furnaces to evaporate sea water—number of pounds made during preceding year; value per bushel at the furnace; number of hands employed, number of bushels made during preceding year, value per ton at the mine, number of hands employed, mines, number of tons raised during preceding year, value per ton at the mine, number of laborers employed.

**SCHEDULE 9. Colleges, &c.**—this schedule adds to the one which was adopted the name of the pastor and the number of male and female communicants of churches, the number of historical societies and of lunatic asylums.

**SCHEDULE 10. Internal Improvements, Railroad, Canals, &c.**—name of improvement, miles finished, cost, locks in line, lift of locks, income from passengers, persons employed, wages paid, dividends, fare per mile, freight per mile.

## SCHEDULE I.—POPULATION.

1.	Dwelling Houses in the order of visitation.
2.	Families in the order of visitation.
3.	Name of every person whose usual place of abode on the first day of June was in this family, or who has died in it in the year preceding such date.
4.	Age of the person.
5.	Sex.
6.	Color—White, Black, Mulatto, or Domesticated Indian. Free or Slave.
7.	Occupation—if a male over 15 years of age.
8.	Relation to the head of the family, as wife, child, apprentice or servant.
9.	Married, unmarried, or widowed.
10.	Married within the year.
11.	Born within the year.
12.	Number of children now living away from the parents.
13.	Number of months attending school or college in the year.
14.	Over 20 years of age and unable to read and write.
15.	Place of birth, in the town, county or State, or in what other State or country, (in the United States or abroad.)
16.	Years resident of present locality—if a foreigner, also the year of immigration to the United States.
17.	If a native voter or naturalized foreigner.
18.	If confined to bed or room by illness, and how long.
19.	Disease, if died within the year.
20.	If Deaf and Dumb, Deaf alone, Blind, Insane or Idiotic, or Pauper, or partially receiving public relief, Pensioner or Convict.
21.	If a Fugitive or Manumitted Slave.
22.	If an owner of real estate and the amount owned.
23.	If the person has built a house during the year, of stone, brick or wood, and its cost.

This schedule condenses three into one: that of Free, of Slaves, and of Deaths. The number of columns and the expense of paper, printing and copying will be reduced one-half or two-thirds, whilst every fact, except only the month of decease, and that may be embraced if necessary, will be included, with a number of additional ones. Every untenanted or unfinished house should be noted upon

the margin of the returns, and also such as are used for boarding houses, hotels, asylums, colleges, jails, barracks, etc. Column 3. There will be no greater difficulty in separating the living and the dead upon the returns than is now experienced in separating the deaf and dumb, &c. 4. The ages under one year should be given in months; those between 1 and 3 years in quarters of a year, as recommended by Quetelet; those of 3 years and over in years. 6. The introduction of Slaves and of Indians domesticated does not at all complicate this column. Domesticated Indians are reckoned by the New York census. 8. The omission of this head from the present schedule was a cardinal defect, and closed the door upon a multitude of valuable facts. It is included in the British and Boston census. 9. This column is equally important, and is a new one. 11. Another proposed column, though these facts may be deduced, with some pains, from the column of ages. 12. New, also, and essential to any correct reasonings upon the extent of families, the number of children to each, etc. 14. Perhaps it would be better to indicate every person over 10 years of age who cannot read and write, and then those over 20 can be deduced for comparison with previous returns. 15. Changed from the present so as to denote whether the party was born in the town, city or county of his residence, or in another part of the same State, etc. (embraced in Boston and English census.) 17. Valuable for statistical purposes, and especially so in vital statistics. 17, 18. The United States census of 1820 and 1830 included naturalized foreigners. 18. It might be well to know the number of persons actually confined from illness, as an important element in the sanitary statistics. This column, in case of deceased persons, will show the number of days or months they have been sick. 19. Perhaps it would be better to say died within one month, as it is next to impossible for persons to report from memory facts for a whole year. In this case a separate column for month of decease is obviated. 20. The deaf ought to be taken as well as the deaf and dumb, as explained in this volume. Insane and idiotic should not be separated, as they are popularly confounded; and persons receiving partial relief ought to be distinguished from paupers. Pensioners of the United States, if included as was once or twice done, would put an end to many of the frauds so frequent upon the Government. 23 refers to houses owned by the party.

SCHEDULE II.—PRODUCTION.																			
1.	2.	3.	4.			5.	6.		7.		8.								
			Quantity.	Kind.	Value.		Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Quantity.	Kind.	Value.						
Name of corporation, company or individual producing articles to the value of \$500, on his own account or as employer.																			
Name of business, manufacture or product, or if engaged in agriculture or farming, etc.																			
Capital invested in real and personal estate in the business, or disposition, value, and other statistics of land and agriculture.																			
Raw material used, including fuel, or farming stock.																			
Kind of motive power, machinery, structure or resource.																			
Average number of hands employed.																			
Average wages paid monthly without board.																			
Annual product.																			

The schedule of Industry for 1850, with slight alterations, will answer perfectly for all mechanical, manufacturing, mining, agricultural and commercial interests. The directions should be printed at the top. If the interest be agricultural, under division 3 would be included the acres cultivated, the acres occupied, the new

land taken into cultivation, the acres in each of the crops and in pastures, the value of the farm and of its implements and machinery. Under division 4 the number of each description of live stock. Column 5 will show any mills in use on the farm. Column 6, all persons over 12 years of age actually employed on the farm. Column 7, blank on a slave interest. 8 to include *bushels, pounds, &c.* of each of the following articles, or any others, (dispensing with hhds., tons and bales, which lead to confusion and incompleteness, as experience has shown,) wheat, rye, corn, oats, rice, tobacco, cotton, wool, peas and beans, Irish potatoes, sweet potatoes, barley, buckwheat, fruit, wine, market gardens, butter, cheese, hay, clover, other grass seed, hops, hemp—dew and water-rotted, flax, flax-seed, silk cocoons, sugar—cane or maple, molasses, beeswax and honey, home-made manufactures, &c.

There is no greater propriety in ruling out separate columns for each agricultural product or article of live stock, than in having such columns for the articles of raw material used, or of annual products in the manufacturing schedule. There were no such columns in that schedule, and aggregates from the returns are as simple and as easily comprehended without them. All that is necessary is to print at the head of the schedules a list of such articles as the enumerators will be instructed to call over. A great many columns will increase the space to be occupied, and increase also the chances of error by making it more probable that facts will fall out of their proper division. Not one man in fifty will furnish an entry for half of the blanks in the present agricultural schedule.\*

These schedules include all that at present require six, excepting only the valuation of real and personal estate, the amount of taxes, the cost of pauperism, and the average crop per acre; facts which an intelligent superintendent could procure easily from the State reports or from correspondence with the county officers, as has been done before with but little expense. The schools, colleges, &c., and their means of support, can all be obtained when the schoolmaster is called upon for enumeration, or when the school or college is visited. The entries may be made upon the back of the returns. If a private teacher, and not a school teacher, the fact should be stated. Facts for churches can be obtained when the clergyman is called upon, as also for Sunday school scholars and libraries. Those for newspapers and periodicals, together with a copy of the paper, on calling upon the editor: from librarians obtain the number of volumes. Particulars are thus obtained for the British census and the difficulties which present themselves, (such as a clergyman with several churches, a church with several clergymen, &c.,) can be easily obviated by careful and well digested instructions. "Public paupers" and "criminals," are all in schedule 1, and arranged much better. The "cost of labor" "Seasons," etc., are in schedule 2.

But however perfect may be the schedules of a census, if a corresponding perfection is not found in the machinery for taking it in the field, and for aggregating and combining it, and deducing the results in the office, little advantage will be gained upon the score of accuracy or of sound science. These two subjects, therefore—the enumerators and collators, will receive a moment's attention.

**THE ENUMERATORS.** The persons who have been entrusted with the work in the United States at every census, have been, in general, found (so low was the rate of compensation,) among those who were willing to undertake it, rather than among those who would have been selected for their especial fitness. Political service has also entered into the element of qualification. That the latter should have great weight, is not surprising, considering how the appointments are provided for, but so ample was the remuneration in 1850 that capacity might well have been secured. An examination of the returns and the correspondence of the office will

\* Americans resident abroad should be ascertained through the State Department. Circumstances giving a temporary enlargement to the population of a neighborhood, such as the construction of a rail road, canal, etc. ought also to be noted. In many of the old and thickly settled States, the English plan of enumeration in a single day, and by means of householder's schedules, left in advance to be filled up by heads of families, on the day preceding the census is practicable, and recommends itself for accuracy and perhaps for economy. The time is very far off, it is feared, when it can be applied with any advantage for the general census throughout all the States and Territories of the Union.

show that capacity was as often the exception as the rule. It would be better to entrust the work to the regular officers of each county, employed by them for assessments and taxation purposes, or in general, for taking the census as will be seen hereafter, provided for by local authority. There are no counties without such officers, and it may be safely assumed that if not always among the most educated, they will at least have the advantage of some previous familiarity with the business upon which they are employed and recognize an accountability that may affect their future positions. If the fact however explained, that these persons are a part of the recognized tax machinery, might be supposed to interfere with their receiving correct returns, the recourse must then be had to a better system of appointments requiring proof of education and experience and some general knowledge of statistical investigations. In Great Britain the census has been entrusted to the overseers of the poor, the parochial school masters, or to the office of the Registrar-General and his subordinates, all of them permanent.

**THE OFFICE.** Unless there is machinery in advance at the seat of Government no census can ever be properly taken and published. There is a peculiar education required for these labors which neither comes from zeal or genius, but is the result only of experience. They are the most irksome and trying imaginable, requiring inexhaustible patience and endurance, and baffling almost every effort after accuracy. Long familiarity can alone secure system, economy and certainty of result. This office machinery exists in all European countries where statistics are the most reliable, but there has been none of it in the United States. Each census has taken care of itself. Every ten years some one at Washington will enter the hall of a department, appoint fifty or a hundred persons under him, who, perhaps, have never compiled a table before, and are incapable of combining a column of figures correctly. Hundreds of thousands of pages of returns are placed in the hands of such persons to be digested. If any are qualified it is no merit of the system. In 1840 returns were given out by the job to whoever would take them. In 1850, such was the pressure of work, that almost any one could at times have had a desk. Contrast this with the English system and reflect that one individual, as hereafter remarked, presided over the census of 1801, '11, '21 and '31. In Washington, as soon as an office acquires familiarity with statistics, and is educated to accuracy and activity, it is disbanded, and even the best qualified employee is suffered to depart. The government may rely upon paying heavily for the experience which is being acquired. Even the head of the office, whatever his previous training, must expect, if faithful, to learn daily; and it is not going too far to say that a matter of one or two hundred thousand dollars is the difference between the expense which a census would cost, conducted by an office which has had the experience of a previous one, (even if partly or entirely in new hands, which might often be desirable, since the machinery, as in other offices, would be kept up,) and an office without such experience. This can be demonstrated if required. Half of that amount would sustain an office of several persons from census to census and defray all of the expenses of an annual or biennial report after the closing of the regular one, which itself would be executed with despatch, with greatly less force, and with a more economical and wiser application of labor. The permanent force would have no other interest than the prompt execution of the work.

The establishment of a regular statistical Office is therefore suggested, as a matter of economy, and essential to the proper execution of the census. In it would be collected—and they could be obtained without expense by exchange—official statistical reports, upon any subject whatever, published by every city, town, county, or State in the Union, or in any other part of the world. The absence of such documents in Washington was severely felt during the whole progress of the present census, although the former Superintendent obtained many by a visit to Europe, and others were subsequently sent by Mr. Vattemare, of Paris, and Mr. Hübner, of Berlin, and by the several states and cities which politely furnished such as were especially asked. All of this created labor and delay. The office ought also to be provided with a complete statistical library, and



with all the leading statistical journals in the world, together with maps, charts, &c. The returns of immigration and of foreign consuls could be sent to it, especially such as are in answer to circulars that were lately prepared in obedience to a call of Congress. A digest of such material, published annually or semi-annually, in a small and compact volume, would keep up the results of the general census to date, and shed no little light upon the industry and general and comparative wealth of the country. It would have charge of the manuscript volumes of every census, and respond to calls made by Congress in regard to them, or upon other kindred matters. Duties somewhat similar to these were performed by Mr. Porter for the English Government, and a Bureau of Statistics, as will be seen hereafter, exists in most of the European governments.

Such a bureau is recommended, also, in each of the States; and it would be the means of corresponding with the Central office, furnishing very much of the material to be aggregated by it. It has been proposed in South Carolina,\* Rhode Island, Virginia, and Illinois, and was actually established in Louisiana,† but failed for the want of adequate legislation, after reports had been published upon about half of the parishes. The city of New York has such a bureau. In every State there are the materials for one with but little expense, if properly organized. The various local census, assessments of property and production, reports on

\*A special committee of the legislature of South Carolina, in the session of 1848, after having ably shown in a variety of instances how little information existed in regard to the resources of that State, declare: "There are facts and considerations which, properly exhibited, would prove the necessity of providing some such organization as would lead to a correct understanding of these important matters; and the insufficiency of the matters here presented only serves to show conclusively that we have been heretofore neglectful of those means of information which are calculated to elicit correct apprehensions of our advantages and duties. The establishment of an efficient bureau of statistics will be the means of collecting and disseminating statistical information touching all the interests of the State, of the most valuable kind." The Governor, in his annual message to the legislature of the same State, says, "I recommend the careful collection of statistical information on all the branches of industry. By the possession of facts and materials, lucidly arranged and methodized, we shall be furnished with complete data as to the present state of the population, white and colored, their agriculture, commerce, navigation, manufactures, trade, finance, health, and indeed of whatever may be interesting or instructive."

†The following Circular was prepared by the author of this Report and issued from the Bureau of Statistics of the State of Louisiana: with some modifications it will be applicable to any of the States.

I. Time of settlement of your parish or town; dates of oldest land grants; number and condition of first settlers; whence emigrating; other facts relating to settlements and history.

II. Indian names in your vicinity; what tribes originally; what relics or monuments of them; if Indians still in what condition?

III. Biography, anecdotes, &c., of individuals distinguished in your vicinity in the past for ingenuity, enterprise, literature, talents, civil or military, &c.

IV. Topographical description of your parish, mountains, rivers, ponds, animals, quadrupeds, birds, fishes, reptiles, insects, &c., vegetable growths, rocks, minerals, sand clays, chalk, flint, marble, pit coals, lignites, medicinal and poisonous substances, elevation above the sea, nature of surface, forests, or undergrowth, what wells and quality of well water, nature of coasts, does the water make inroads, mineral springs, caves, &c.

V. Agricultural description of parish; former and present state of cultivation; changes taking place; introduction of cotton, sugar, rice, indigo, tobacco, grains, fruits, wines, &c., &c.; present products; lands occupied and unoccupied, and character of soil; value of lands; value of improvements; value of agricultural products; horses, cattle, mules, hogs, and whence supplied; profits of agriculture, prices of products; new estates opening; improvements suggested in cultivation and new growths; improvements in communication, roads, bridges, canals, &c.; kind and quantity of timber; fuel, &c.; state of the roads, summer and winter; kind of enclosures, and of what timber; manures; natural and artificial pastures; agricultural implements used; fruit trees, vines and orchards; modes of transportation; extent of internal navigation; levees, &c.; modes of cultivating and manufacturing sugar in use.

VI. Instances of longevity and fecundity; observations on diseases in your section; localities, healthful or otherwise; statistics of diseases; deaths; summer seats, &c.

VII. Population of your parish; increase and progress, distinguishing white and black; Spanish, French, American or German origin; foreigners, classes of population; number in towns; growth of towns and villages, &c.; condition, employment, ages; comparative value of free and slave labor; comparative tables of increase; marriages, births, &c.; meteorological tables of temperature, weather, rains, &c.

VIII. Education and Religion.—Advantages of schools, colleges, libraries enjoyed; proportion educated at home and abroad; expense of education; school returns; churches or chapels in parish, when and by whom erected; how supplied with clergy; how supported and attended, oldest interments; church results, &c.

IX. Products in Manufactures and the Arts.—Kinds of manufactures in parish; persons employed; kind of power; capital; wages; per centum profit; raw material; sugar and cotton; machinery and improvements; kind and value; manufacturing sites, &c.

X. Commercial Statistics.—Value of the imports and exports of the State with each of the other States of the Union, as far as any approximation may be made, or data given; growth and condition of towns; increase in towns, &c.

XI. General Statistics.—Embracing banking, rail roads, insurances, navigation, intercommunication; learned and scientific societies; crime, pauperism, charities, public and benevolent institutions; militia, newspapers, &c.; application of parish taxes; expenses of roads, levees, &c.; number of suits decided in different courts; expenses and perfection of justice; number of parish officers, lawyers, physicians, &c.

XII. Date, extent, consequences, and other circumstances of droughts, freshets, whirlwinds, storms, lightnings, hurricanes, or other remarkable physical events, in your section, from remote periods; other meteorological phenomena; changes in climate, &c., &c.

XIII. Literary productions emanating from your neighborhood; your associations, if any; what manuscripts, public or private records, letters, journals, &c., or rare old books, interesting in their relation to the history of the State, are possessed by individuals within your knowledge.

XIV. Add any other matters of interest.

schools, asylums, penitentiaries, boards of health and commerce, furnish abundant details. Hundreds of other facts could be ascertained when the local assessments are made, with little if any more cost. The State and city census should be made to correspond, as far as possible, with the national, and be provided for at some intervening period. At present they are often taken in the same year, thus entailing a great waste of labor. The time is at hand when the several State governments should look to this matter; and as it was deemed important for European statisticians to meet in convention in order to bring about uniformity in their several systems, the States should also secure uniformity. A meeting of persons properly appointed by each, and fitted for the duties, would be the means of maturing some practical plan of co-operation.

In 1845 the subject of a statistical bureau was before Congress, and two very able and elaborate reports were made in its advocacy. A bill was introduced providing for the collection of material relating to all the great Industrial interests of the country to be published in an annual report by the Secretary of the Treasury, who was authorized to constitute an office of several persons for the purpose. The Secretary himself recommended that authority be given him to appoint a chief of the bureau with an appropriate salary, two assistants, and one clerk. "A statistical bureau," he says, "properly organized and supported, will be able to respond promptly and correctly to all calls by Congress for information on statistical subjects, save great waste of time and money, and furnish information highly interesting and useful to the great body of the people." The result of the movement, however, was a failure, in consequence of a single clerk only, with a small salary, being detached for the service.

What the agricultural department and the Patent Office is doing for agriculture, it is proposed that this office shall do for the great Industrial interests; gathering and combining their results, and developing them in connexion with the movement of population, and the growth or decay of cities and states.

Before closing these remarks, it will be proper to show what is now accomplished by the several foreign and State governments, as well as by the larger cities, in regard to statistical investigations. The information will be valuable, and has been obtained from official reports; and for our country, from replies made to circular letters directed to the Secretaries of State and leading geologists and statisticians in every part of the Union.

The decennial system of enumeration adopted in the United States has been imitated by *Great Britain*, beginning with the census of 1801. In *Denmark* a statistical central commission exists, which published eighteen large volumes of statistics between 1835 and 1849; subsequently ten volumes have been published by a central bureau. In *Bavaria* there is a statistical bureau. In *Austria* one was established in 1828, and besides the yearly statistics, there have been published in the last four years monthly and quarterly reports of foreign statistics, including the report of consuls. In *France* every ministry publishes its own statistics, though some have special bureaus. Those of Finance and Commerce have published thirteen volumes on finance, population, industry, &c. Individual effort is combined with official by establishing in every district statistical commissions which fill up the blanks, &c. To the commissions are assigned the reports on population, foundlings, beggars, &c. A census has been published every five years beginning with 1841. In *Saxony* a statistical bureau exists which has published three volumes. In *Spain* the census is rarely taken; M. Madoz prepared a Statistical and Geographical Dictionary of Spain in sixteen volumes by sending commissions into every part of the country. There are frequent statistical reports in relation to *Cuba*. In *Sardinia*, in 1820, a commission to collect statistics was established, with which thirty-seven juntas, of six members each, corresponded; four large volumes have been published. In *Holland* a statistical bureau was established in 1826, which published several volumes. A census was published in 1840; there is now no general bureau. In *Wurtemberg* a bureau has published thirty-three volumes. In *Switzerland* detailed reports have been received

since 1830 from nearly all the cantons. *Zurich* has a census of population made two hundred and twenty years ago. In *Portugal* there was a census in 1338, 1843, 1849, and 1851. In *Russia* there is a system of registration of births, &c., and occasionally a census has been ordered. In *Sweden* a board of table commission digests the returns of population supplied by the clergy. The census considers the people as having subsistence, or less or more than subsistence. In *Norway* there is a census by the magistrates in the towns, and rectors in the country; and inquiries extend to productions, occupations, deaf and dumb, &c. The *Prussian* census is taken every three years; that of 1849 gives ages, sex, faith, occupation, deaf and dumb, &c., education, schools, churches, asylums, dwellings, and families. There are lists of population in Prussia running back to 1748. In 1805 a statistical bureau was established, and eleven volumes have been published by it, as, also, every fortnight a statistical journal. In *Belgium* the town and country population are distinguished; the sex, ages, married, widowed, occupation, faith, language, number of floors or parts of the house, gardens, protection against fire, degree of instruction, &c. The early population of *England* was in much dispute until Mr. Rickman, in 1836, addressed a letter to the clergy and obtained their returns as far back as 1570. The census of 1801, 1811, 1821, and 1831, were each superintended by Mr. Rickman, clerk of the House of Commons, and the business of the enumeration was conducted by the overseers of the poor in England and Wales, and the parochial schoolmasters in Scotland. In 1841 and 1851 the duty devolved upon the Registrar-General and his subordinates. The census was taken in one day, and in 1851 employed 38,740 persons as enumerators.

The first census of Great Britain included the sex, but not the age; also the number of houses and the occupations; the second made some improvements in the mode of recording the occupations; the third carried out the plan, but distinguished the ages quinquennially and decennially; the fourth effected important changes in the mode of ascertaining occupations, (a subject full of difficulty at all times,) calculated areas, &c.; the fifth embraced the general features of the sixth and last, which is worthy of minute consideration.

Of the sixth census of Great Britain, 1851, four bulky quarto volumes have been published by the Registrar-General, Major Graham, assisted by Dr. Farr and Horace Mann. Each of the fourteen divisions of the empire is prepared separately, and is illustrated by handsome district and county maps and other drawings, indexes, &c. The volumes include the number of the people, distinguishing male and female; the number of houses occupied, unoccupied, and building; the statistics of public worship, with a condensation of every previous census. In other volumes the ages of the population will be given, their birth-place, condition as regards marriage and occupation, the returns of schools, colleges, and other institutions; the number of blind, deaf and dumb, etc.

"The inquiries undertaken at the census of 1851 were of a far more extensive character than those pursued at any previous enumeration, for it was resolved to exhibit not only the statistics of parishes, and of parliamentary and municipal boroughs, but also of such other large towns in England and Scotland as appeared sufficiently important for separate mention, and the statistics of all the ecclesiastical districts and new ecclesiastical parishes which, during the last forty years, had been created in England and Wales. In addition, also, to the inquiry concerning the occupation, age, and birth-place of the population, it was determined to ascertain various relationships, such as husband, wife, son, daughter,—the civil condition, as married, unmarried, widower or widow,—and the number of blind, or deaf and dumb. Moreover, the design was formed of collecting statistics as to the accommodation afforded by the various churches and other places of public worship throughout the country, and the number of persons generally frequenting them; also as to existing educational establishments, and the actual number of scholars under instruction.

The local machinery by which the objects thus contemplated were to be obtained, differed considerably in England and Scotland. In England and Wales the *registration districts*, which, for the most part, are continuous with the *unions*, were made available for enumerating the population. Of these districts there were 624, each having a superintendent registrar; and these were divided into 2,190 sub-districts, each having a local registrar of births and deaths. Under the supervision of their 624 superintendents, the 2,190 registrars were directed to form their sub-districts into *enumeration districts*, according to certain instructions.

The number of such enumeration districts in England and Wales was 30,610, each district being the portion assigned to one enumerator, who was required to complete his enumeration in one day.

In Scotland, which is, unfortunately, without any system of registration, the census was taken through the agency of the sheriffs of counties, and the provosts, or other chief magistrates of royal and parliamentary burghs. The sheriffs generally assigned their functions to the sheriff's substitute, who appointed a fit person, generally the parochial schoolmaster, in each parish, to divide it into enumeration districts, and to superintend the proceedings of the census therein. The same course was adopted by the provosts of burghs within their respective jurisdictions, which, for the occasion included the *parliamentary* limits of the burgh in cases where that boundary extended beyond the royalty. The number of parishes in Scotland including those in royal and parliamentary burghs, were 1,010, and that number of dividers, or superintendents were appointed. The number of enumeration districts formed by them throughout Scotland was 7,973.

In the Islands of the British seas dividers of parishes were appointed, in like manner, by the respective Lieutenant-Governors, and 257 enumeration districts were similarly formed. Public institutions, such as work-houses, prisons, asylums, hospitals, and the like, were treated as districts of themselves, provided they contained upwards of 200 inmates.

In this manner the whole surface of Great Britain and of the small adjacent islands was divided into suitable districts, and an equal number of enumerators appointed. Thus provision was made for obtaining an account of all persons residing on *land* within the above named territory, on the night of the 30th March.

The first step taken by the enumerators was to deliver to every occupier of a house or tenement a *householder's schedule*. Upon this schedule inquiry was made as to the name, relation to head of family, condition, sex, age, occupation and birth-place of every person in Great Britain, and also as to how many of them were blind, or deaf and dumb. For the use of the poorer native population of Wales, a certain number of forms were printed in the language of that country. The total number of schedules forwarded from the Census Office was 7,000,000, weighing some 40 tons, or if the blank enumeration books and other forms are included, upwards of 52 tons. The schedule was to be filled up on the night named. No one present on that night was to be omitted, and no person absent was to be included, except *miners, potters*, and other work people usually engaged at their labor during the night, and regularly returning home in the morning; or *policemen* and others on night duty. Persons *travelling* were enumerated at the hotels or houses at which they arrived on the following morning.

At the same time that these schedules were distributed, the enumerators delivered forms for collecting information respecting places of worship, scholastic establishments, and miscellaneous institutions, but it was optional with the respective parties to decline making these returns if they thought proper.

When a house was uninhabited, or in progress of building, the enumerators made a note of such a case upon the schedule last collected, by which means the unoccupied houses and houses in course of erection, were enumerated. The number of *uninhabited* houses were indicated by the number of householder's schedules filled up.

Having collected all the schedules, filling up those which the parties neglected or were unable to fill, and copied them into books prepared on an uniform plan, the enumerators summed the various totals in their respective districts. The totals thus obtained expressed the number of persons who were *inmates of dwelling-houses* on the night of the census, with the special addition of certain classes on night duty; but several classes had yet to be enumerated, viz., the persons who, on the night named, slept or abode in barges, or boats remaining stationary on canals or small streams; in barns, sheds, and the like; and in tents or in the open air. The number of these in each district were estimated by the respective enumerators; the estimate, however, was not to include people in coasting or other sea-going vessels, as they would be dealt with by other means yet to be described. Where, for some extraordinary reason, a large number of persons belonging to a neighborhood were absent from it, or a large number of strangers were present, the enumerator was required to note the fact on the return.

The enumerators were allowed one week for the transcription of the contents of the householder's schedules into the enumeration book, and for the completion of the various summaries and estimates. The schedules and book, together with the returns relating to schools and places of worship, were then forwarded to the respective registrars, and the duties of the 38,740 enumerators terminated. The census returns were now in the hands of 3,220 registrars, or dividers of districts.

The registrars immediately commenced a careful and systematic examination and revision of the documents described, directing their attention, according to instructions, to nine specially defined points in respect to them. They then prepared a summary of the statements of the enumerators in their respective districts, and transmitted them, together with the enumeration books, to the superintendent-registrar, for a further revision by that officer, forwarding the householders' schedules and returns for places of worship and schools direct to the census office. With the completion of these duties, for which a fortnight was allowed, the functions of the 3,220 registrars, or dividers of districts, ceased. The summaries and enumeration books (as far as England and Wales were concerned) were now in the hands of 624 superintendent-registrars.

The chief duties of the superintendent-registrars were to expedite the investigation, but they had also further to revise the summaries and enumeration books, and to transmit them to the Census Office, there to undergo a still further revision before the commencement of the abstracts.

A complete enumeration was thus effected of all persons resident upon the *land* of Great Britain, and on canals and small streams; but, as before mentioned, an important portion of the population remained yet to be reached, viz, persons on board vessels in harbors and navigable rivers, and those at sea in ships belonging either to the royal navy or to the merchant service. As, however, only a certain portion of the persons on board vessels can be properly described as *residents in the country*, those only who slept on board vessels actually lying in harbor, or in the navigable rivers of the interior, on the night of the 30th of March, were included in the population of Great Britain; but the numbers of those at sea in vessels engaged in the home trade; those absent in ships bound to foreign parts; and those in the royal navy, were recorded as valuable collateral information. Considerable arrangements were requisite to enumerate these.

The enumeration of persons on board vessels in harbors, and in the navigable rivers of the interior, was accomplished by the officers of the customs. The officers of the respective ports left a schedule on board every ship in port or in dock in Great Britain and Ireland, on the night of the census, and on the following morning collected the returns, filled up by the respective masters. Ships engaged in the home trade, and being *at sea* on the night of the census, were supplied with forms either before their departure or on their return, which were collected as they arrived in British ports. The ports on the coasts of the United Kingdom are 122 in number, and are subdivided into 253 sub-ports. The seamen abroad on the night of the 30th of March, in vessels belonging to the British merchant service, were traced to all parts of the world by means of the registry of merchant seamen, and enumerated from the lists under the superintendence of the Registrar of merchant seamen. The seamen in the royal navy and the royal marines were returned by the officers in command, in conformity with instructions issued by the Lords of the Admiralty.

By the machinery explained, all that was necessary in regard to the census of Great Britain was accomplished; but further valuable returns were obtained, presenting a view, in a collective form, of certain important *classes* of the community already enumerated among the general population; as, for instance, the army at home and in the colonies, or on board ship *in transitu*; half-pay officers and pensioners; the civil service; the civilians and European troops in the East India Company's service, and British subjects of European origin not in the Company's service, the latest returns of the population of the colonies; and through the intervention of the Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs, the number of British subjects in the several States of Belgium, France, Greece, Russia, Sardinia, Saxony, Turkey, the two Sicilies, China, Persia, Egypt and Mexico.

In two months from the taking of the census, the householders' schedules, amounting to about 4,300,000 distinct returns, and the enumeration books, nearly 39,000 in number were received at the census office; and the result of the enumeration being obtainable from the *summaries* forwarded with the books, a *rough* statement of the total population and number of houses was transmitted on the 7th of June, ten weeks from the night of the census, to the Secretary of State, and at once made public.

With the view to secure accuracy in the census, it was considered an indispensable process to examine every total and summary throughout the enumerators' returns; accordingly a minute revision of the whole was undertaken, involving the examination and totaling of more than 20 millions of entries, contained on upwards of 1,250,000 pages of the enumerators' books; and thus the figures forming the groundwork of the abstracts to be prepared of the numbers of the people, their occupations, birth-places, and condition as regards marriage, were finally settled and determined." [See Compendium of British Census.]

Having taken a rapid survey of the United States and European census and statistical system, some remarks will be appropriate upon that of the several States and cities of the Union.

**Alabama.**—There is a census every six years, the last being in 1850, which cost \$9,594, and was taken by persons appointed by the court of each county. Assessments are made every year. Reports on penitentiary and other subjects annual. Explorations have been made by Mr. Tuomey and Mr. Bromby, upon the inexhaustible coal fields of the State, and others by Mr. Hale, of Mobile. Traces of copper, sulphur, and of lead and antimony were discovered.

**Arkansas.**—A census every four years; last in 1854, and embraced population divided into sex and certain ages; acres in cotton and grain, production of cotton, wheat, corn and oats. Cost of census \$10,000. Assessments annual by sheriffs. Partial geological explorations have been made.

**Connecticut.**—There is no regular census. Assessments annual by a board of assessors, acting upon the reports of parties; includes real and personal property taxable, annual reports upon banks, deaf and dumb and insane, schools, rail roads,

&c. with great minuteness. Reports upon the geology of the State were made by Professor Percival, and also by Professor Shepard.

*California*.—A State census was taken, with many particulars, in 1852. Cost \$80,000. Another is provided for by law in 1855. The assessment of property annual. Regular reports of hospitals, &c. Geological report of J. B. Trask, published by the Legislature in 1853.

*Florida*.—Census in every ten years—last 1845; expense \$2,237.59; taken by assessors and collectors of counties; includes all classes of population. Assessments annual by regular assessors, and children between five and eighteen ascertained at the same time. Regular reports upon the State lands from State engineer and geologist.

*Georgia*.—Census every seven years—last in 1852; cost \$25,000; embraced white males between six and sixteen, females six and fifteen, total male and female, total colored and slave, families, deaf, dumb, blind, lunatics, &c. Population returned 935,000, exclusive of three counties. Assessments annual through tax receivers. Biennial reports by the governor on State institutions. Education reports annual. Census takers appointed by county courts. An appropriation was made many years ago for a geological survey under Dr. Cotting, which was, however, not carried through. A partial report was printed, but not circulated. It is said a granite vein penetrates and in some places passes through the gneiss, mica and talcose slates in Columbia county about six miles above Richmond, and from this point to the south-eastward gneiss, mica slate, talcose slate and chloride slate formations exist. On these rest beds of clay, underlaid with beds of gravel. Animal remains occur lower in the valley. Fine particles of gold have been found in the gravel beds. Iron and manganese are the predominating colorings in the sand and gravel. The slate contains veins of arragonite, beds of spidote and small beds of limestone with specimens of sulphuret of iron and sulphuretted copper.

*Iowa*.—Census every two years by the constitution—latest in 1852 and 1854; expense paid by counties; taken by township assessors, who assess property every year. Annual reports upon education, &c. Last census embraced males and females, voters, militia, foreigners not naturalized, deaf, dumb, blind, &c. Each town and village to be separated. For the geology of Iowa, see Owen's report on the Northwest.

*Illinois*.—Census every ten years—last in 1845. Cost \$9,738; taken by commissioners appointed by county courts. Assessments of personal property annual, of real, biennial. Regular reports upon education, &c. A geological survey is now in progress, with an appropriation of \$10,000, under Dr. J. G. Norwood, and has extended over a considerable portion of the State. The work of Dr. Owen may also be consulted. A survey of Northern Illinois some years ago was published in Silliman's Journal.

*Indiana*.—Census every six years—last in 1853; cost about \$4,000. Taken by townships. Assessors include white males over 21. Assessment every year of personal, and every five years of real property. Regular reports from State board of agriculture, and annual returns of farm and mechanical products, also of education, deaf and dumb, blind, insane, &c. The governor has frequently recommended a statistical bureau.

*Kentucky*.—There is no regular census. Regular reports are made on internal improvements, public institutions, deaf and dumb, blind and lunatic asylums, &c. A geological survey of Kentucky has recently been commenced by Dr. D. D. Owen, the State geologist. Operations were begun in the south-western part of the State, and between the mouth of Tradewater and Anvil Rock, a distance of about eight miles, eleven beds of coal, thick enough to be worked to advantage, have been found. These beds vary from two to five feet. Eleven others have been discovered, varying from four inches to two feet, and Dr. O. thinks, from indications he has seen, that there are probably six other beds from two and a half to five feet thick, lying above the part of the coal measures he has examined.

*Louisiana.*—A regular census taken—latest in 1853; embracing white, free colored and slave, number of electors, white males between 18 and 45. The State reports of education and of public institutions, banks, internal improvements, hospitals, asylums, annually, are very complete. A bureau of statistics was established a few years ago, as previously adverted to. A geological, botanical and natural history survey of the State was partially made a few years ago at large expense, but the reports were not published and are lost.

*Maryland.*—There is no stated time for a census. Assessments every ten years provided for by counties and cities. Surveys have been made by Ducatel and Alexander, which were published by the State. There are other reports by Dr. Higgins, State chemist. In regard to the geology of Maryland it is stated that the Eastern Shore is free from mountain chains or elevated table lands, the highest elevation being less than 100 feet above tidewater level, and the entire region almost wholly unexplored. Shell marl abounds everywhere, containing innumerable varieties of fossil shells, tombs of the Molusæ of a former world. (Consult Lyell's map of United States.) Near the estuaries of the Chesapeake are extensive banks of oyster shells. The Eastern Shore is devoid of coal and iron formations and limited in water power, consequently it must remain agricultural. Tradition and observation maintain that the land is being gradually elevated.

*Maine.*—No census. Assessments at least every ten years by mayors, selectmen and assessors, who note also the males over twenty. Reports upon prisons, reform schools, asylums, &c. The third annual report of the geology of Maine was published in 1839.

*Massachusetts.*—This State is in advance of every other in the extent and accuracy with which it presses statistical investigations, and is worthy of all praise. Nothing is too minute to escape attention, and among her citizens are the first statisticians of America. Census every ten years, 1840, 1850, &c.; very full; taken by assessors of towns. Assessment every ten years, or as often as the Legislature requires. The last in 1850. Very complete reports are published occasionally upon industry, manufactures, public health, &c., and annually of births, marriages and deaths, hospitals, crime, reform schools, prisons, the poor, children under fourteen supported by towns, agriculture, education, banks, insurance, rail roads, &c. These works are handsomely issued, and are doing much for the advancement of statistical knowledge. An invaluable sanitary survey of the State has been issued.

*Michigan.*—Census every ten years; last in 1854; taken by marshals appointed by the Executive in each county. Annual assessments by persons properly elected. A manuscript report of survey, by Dr. Houghton, unpublished, is in possession of Prof. Douglass, of the medical college of Ann Arbor.

*Missouri.*—A census every four years; the last in 1852; cost \$7,000. Taken by sheriffs. Annual assessments by regularly elected officers. Regular reports of deaf and dumb, blind and insane, asylums incorporated, internal improvement companies, schools, &c. A geological survey has been ordered but no progress made.

*Mississippi.*—Census generally every six or eight years; last in 1853. Cost three cents per head. Embraced whites, males and females. Total returned 288,718. Assessment every four years. Number of slaves taxable in 1853, 303,000. Regular reports from universities, penitentiary, &c. The census taken by assessors of counties, includes whole free white. Personal property assessed annually. A geological survey is in progress by Prof. Wailes, State Geologist, and a report will probably be published soon.

*Minnesota.*—Returns of population and militia regularly made by the assessors of taxes. This is general in the Territories, and a census is usual before the formation of a State government.

*New Hampshire.*—No regular census; last in 1783, embracing inhabitants, houses, barns and acres of land. School, agricultural and similar reports regularly. See transactions of the State Agricultural Society.

*New Jersey.*—No State census in this century. No State taxes assessed. County and township taxes assessed by township assessors. Reports on education, asylums, &c. Report by H. D. Rogers, State Geologist in 1840.

*New York.*—A census every ten years; latest in 1845. Taken by a marshal in each election district, which is not to exceed 500 voters. Blanks are furnished by the State. Expenses met by the counties. Particulars embraced very minute, and more than a hundred in number, to wit: nativities, voters, aliens, foreigners, naturalized, unmarried or married, births, deaths, paupers, militia, education, religion, manufactures, agriculture, crops and land in cultivation, deaf, dumb, blind, &c., occupations, &c. This is the most complete census of any State. The assessments of property are annual, and annual reports are made on canals and their trade, asylums, railroads, schools, colleges and academies. Geological surveys of the State have been partially made, and their results published by the State Agricultural Society. The legislature has made liberal appropriations for general surveys of the State; scientific men have been engaged to explore the *field* as well as the *mine*. The State and county agricultural societies, with their annual productions, are exciting a happy and noble influence in promoting scientific and practical agriculture, in the increase of crops, the breeding of stock, the drainage of wet lands, the reclamation of barren patches, the general improvement of farms, and the development of the mineral resources of the State.\*

*North Carolina.*—No census taken; assessments once in ten years of the real estate only; the last nearly ten years ago. A geological report has been published by the State.

*Ohio.*—Census every fourth year; last in 1851, and includes white males above twenty-one and white and colored children between five and twenty-one; annual assessments of personal property; every six years for real; assessors elected in districts, and ascertain yearly the acres in wheat and corn and their yield; regular reports upon benevolent institutions, schools, penitentiaries, &c. The whole State, with few exceptions, lies on a substratum of secondary limestone, considerable alluvion, lime, sand stone, and much iron. Clays mixed with protoxide of iron, potash, and soda, valuable for vegetable productions. The State contains great quantities of vegetable mould, and an abundance of limestone.

*Pennsylvania.*—No census ever authorized; assessments triennially for real and annually for personal property. The first partial survey of Pennsylvania was made in 1836 by Professor Henry D. Rogers; in 1851 the legislature passed an act for the publication of his survey. Some few counties have had surveys made independently of the State action. Professor Rogers' survey was conducted for a period of six years, but little progress has been made in the publication of the results.

*Rhode Island.*—No census; no county taxes; the rateable property of the State was last estimated in 1849 by a committee of eleven persons. There are regular reports upon prisons, schools, banks, railroads, public health, births, marriages, and deaths. An effort was made to establish a bureau of statistics. A report upon the geology of the State was made by Dr. Charles T. Jackson. See also the report of a committee on the Cumberland coal mines.

*South Carolina.*—Census every ten years; latest in 1849; number of the white inhabitants and the deaf and dumb only taken. Cost, \$8,989 for 280,000 people. Assessment of personal estate annual, of real, fixed by the legislature and remains permanent, the party only determining whether his land be of the first, second, or third quality. In regard to geology, an act of the legislature was passed in 1842, authorizing the Governor to appoint a person to survey the State. Mr. Ruffin, of Virginia, was selected, who commenced the work. His attention was principally directed to the extensive marl beds and calcareous deposits abounding in the lower portions of the State, and which could be made available for agri-

\* The Industrial Exhibition of New York employed itself in making a collection, under the superintendence of Professor Silliman, the leading object of which was to present a geological view of the mineralogical and mining wealth of the country, and at the same time to illustrate its geology.



cultural purposes. His report was made in 1843. He resigned, and Professor Tuomey was selected to continue the work, his report being published in 1844, and a final report in 1848. Nothing of consequence has been done since, excepting the labors of Professor F. S. Holmes in exploring bays, islands, &c. of the coast. Fossils collected were to have been published in figure, but were omitted. These fossils have since been presented to the Charleston Cabinet of Natural History. The valuable Transactions of the State Agricultural Society have been published by the legislature.

*Texas.*—Census by constitution every eight years, embracing all free inhabitants, and the number of qualified electors; expense two cents for each white inhabitant, and one cent for each slave and free person of color. The latest census in 1850, when taken, embraced white males of eighteen and under forty-five, children under eighteen and over twelve, over six and under twelve, under six; slaves, colored. Census taken by the regular collectors and assessors of taxes; assessments of taxable property annual; annual reports on penitentiary, schools, railroads, the attorney general's office, &c. The last legislature established a school system, and \$2,000,000 United States bonds, together with one-tenth of the whole taxation, were set apart for it.

*Tennessee.*—Census decennially, qualified voters enumerated; the latest in 1851, taken by Commissioners elected for each county. Expense \$4,500 for 150,000 voters; assessments annually by similar commissioners. Reports are made on the penitentiary, lunatic and other asylums, internal improvements, geology, banks, &c. every two years. Surveys were made by Dr. Troost, who submitted eight or ten partial reports to the legislature. Before his death his report was presented to Professors Aggasiz and Hall for revision, and will be published by the Smithsonian Institution. [Consult Silurian Basin of Middle Tennessee, 1851.]

*Virginia.*—Census every fifth year after the national census by the late constitution. Provision not yet carried into effect. It is to include population and such statistics as may be prescribed by law; assessments irregularly for real, and by special act for personal property annually; a permanent rate is fixed for real estate; regular reports upon public institutions, internal improvements, and education. A bill is now pending in the legislature for a statistical bureau. Professor Rodgers was engaged several years since to survey the State. He submitted annual reports (1836 to 1841) which are published in the journal of the House of Delegates; he has not issued his final report, the legislature not having made an appropriation for its publication. The mineralogy of Virginia is receiving some attention from a number of miners, who are examining different localities for economic purposes.

*Vermont.*—No regular census provided for; the last was taken in 1771, and was but partial. Real estate is appraised every five years by regular appraisers, personal every year, including everything but household furniture, fuel, and provisions necessary for life. Annual reports are made on banks, railroads, asylums, prisons, and schools; the latter suspended during the last two years. Thompson's Natural History of the State contains a sketch of its geology. Four annual reports have been made by Professor Adams, State geologist. Roofing and writing slate, granite, marble, limestone for quick lime, soapstone, manganese, &c., are abundant and of fine quality in the State.

*Wisconsin.*—Census every ten years from and after 1855; the last was taken in 1848; annual assessments, and reports upon deaf and dumb, blind, insane, &c., the penitentiary, public schools, &c. For geology of the State, see Owens' Report, 1839, 1849, 1853, of Iowa, Wisconsin, and Minnesota, published by order of Congress, and also Lapham's Wisconsin. An appropriation for a geological survey was made by the legislature in 1852, and Mr. Daniels was appointed to conduct it.\*

\* For other data upon the geology of the States, see American Journal of Sciences, (Silliman's,) for proceedings of the meetings of American Geologists, Nos. 39, 41, 43, 45, 47; American Geology, No. 35; Geological Surveys No. 40; Geology of Massachusetts, Nos. 1, 32, 36; N. American Review, 42, 46; Geology of New York, (Silliman) Nos. 31, 36, 40, 42, 46, 48; 2d Series, 1 and 3; Geology of Northern States, N. A. Review, No. 11; of Western States, (Silliman,) No. 42. The successful investigation of American Geology was begun

In a volume little larger than the quarto, and in the same type with this compendium, it was possible to have embraced the whole material of the census, that which has been published, and that which is still buried in the returns together with two hundred pages of comparative and illustrative notes. Without such notes the tables of a census cannot be understood, or at least, without great labor and will often lead even the most careful examiner astray.†

in 1807 by Mr. McClure. In 1814 De Witt Clinton urged in New York a geological, mineralogical botanical, zoological and agricultural survey, the results of which were published in a magnificent series of volumes, at the expense of half a million of dollars. North Carolina has the merit of having sent the first geologist into the field, Prof. Olmstead, whose report was prepared in 1835. The subject is now introduced into many of the leading colleges, together with that of agricultural chemistry. In addition to the State and Federal Census, the larger cities obtain annual or periodical statistics of their population and wealth. In *New Orleans* there is a census of voters every five years, the last being in 1852, which embraced 13,401 names at an expense of \$2,600. The State assessments of real estate are adopted for municipal purposes. Annual reports from the Board of Health, from schools, and commercial statistics are very complete. *Indianapolis*: Census every year by assessors. Assessments also annual and reports of common schools. *Cleveland*, latest census in 1853—cost \$76,000. Total population 31,214. Assessment of personal property annual, real every six years. *Augusta*, Georgia, latest census 1852, cost \$200, total population 15,000, particulars embraced, white, colored and slave, male and female; whites between 6 and 15 and 16. *Richmond*, Va., assessment of real estate every four years, none of personal. *Wilmington*, Del., last census 1853, population 16,163, embraced also statistics of manufactures. *Chicago*, census nearly every year, last 1853, taken by special commissioners and embraced dwellings, families, schools, churches, native and foreign, white and colored. Total population 60,652, cost \$1,000. *Charleston*, S. C., latest census, 1848, two regular assessors; a board in 1854 raised the valuation of real estate to \$23,000,000. Statistics of health complete. In 1848 an elaborate statistical volume was published by the city. *Lowell*, Mass., a census is taken once or twice in ten years, latest in 1850, cost, \$150, and included the number of families, children between 5 and 15 and foreigners. There are regular reports of births, marriages, &c., and of manufactures. *Portland*, Maine, latest census 1854. *New Haven*, latest census 1845, total population 17,674. *New Haven*, Fair Haven and Westville, make up the town of New Haven. *Detroit*, assessments annual, reports on education, etc. *Milwaukee*, Wis.—the board of trade in 1853 published an extended report of commerce and manufactures. *Providence*, R. I.—Assessment annual, last census 1845. *St. Louis*.—Census every two years, last in 1852, taken by regular assessors and included color, sex, age and school children; cost \$1,000. Assessment annual, and full commercial statistics published annually. *Baltimore*, no city census is taken; regular reports are published upon health and public schools, etc. *Cincinnati*, no city census except of children. Real estate assessed every six years, personal every year. Board of health and other statistical and commercial reports annual. *Memphis*, Tennessee, assessment annual, value of real and personal estate 1854, \$7,116,500. Last census 1854, total population 12,687 persons. Annual reports on education, etc.

The above are all the replies that were received to a circular from the office. Of the larger cities omitted it may be asserted that their statistics are equally full. In *Boston* the statistical reports are frequent and thorough and the census descends into numerous and important details. That of 1850 was especially complete. The census of *Boston*, published in 1846 by Mr. Shattuck, by public authority, was an invaluable statistical document. In *New York* a statistical bureau has been established; and reports upon population, health, industry, education, etc., are issued, which are worthy of imitation every where. The city of *Philadelphia* has lately provided for a report upon its manufactures. Its health reports are annual.

† A plan, something like the following, would have presented the greatest advantages, though a great deal of discretion must necessarily be allowed to the head of the office.

- I. *Sub-Divisions of Counties Alphabetically*—Population, white, free colored and slave, (disregarding age or sex,) of every place whatever, found in the schedules.
- II. *Counties alphabetically*—The total population of each county at every census from 1790 with the date of formation.
- III. *Counties*—Statistics of every county in 1850 precisely as published in this Compendium, adding the deaf and dumb, &c., births, marriages, deaths, and real and personal estate.
- IV. *Counties*—Detailed population of counties in 1850.

Counties.	White.	} Divided into males and females, and into the ages as now classified.	Counties.	Total Blacks.	} Divided into males and females, and into the ages as now classified.
	Free colored.			" Mulattoes.	
	Slave.			" Native born pop.	
	Total.			" Foreign " "	

- V. *Towns and Cities Alphabetically*—Of over 2,000 population, each arranged as the counties in No. IV.
- VI. *Cities*—Of over 10,000 with occupations, specific nativities, houses with one family; one to two, two to five families, &c.
- VII. *Cities*—Of over 10,000 by every census, white, colored and slave, male and female.
- VIII. *States*—Population of States and Territories at each census, white, colored and slave, male and female.
- IX. *States*—Population of States and Territories between certain ages, as under 15; 15 and 30; 30 and 45; 45 and 60; and over 60.
- X. *States*—Considered as in Table IV.
- XI. *States*—Occupations in each State.
- XII. *States*—Specific nativities of the population of each State.
- XIII. *States*—Statistics of each with more full particulars of education, newspapers, libraries, real estate holders, persons occupying under five acres, 5 to 20; 20 to 50; 50 to 100, &c.; producing under and over certain quantities of leading crops; natives and foreigners, white, blacks and mulattoes, holding real estate, &c.
- XIV. *United States*—Specific ages of the population of the United States in the aggregate, as of 1 year, two years, &c., to the highest ages. They should be taken from the returns, in this manner.
- XV. *United States*—Aggregate Statistics of the United States combined as in this compendium, with Statistics of States and Sections and Cities, upon such points as have not yet been aggregated from the returns, except in a few particular cases. Ratio tables.

*Appendix I.—Manufacturing Statistics* of each county and large town, as they are prepared in the office.

*Appendix II.—Mortality tables*, condensed upon the plan of the Massachusetts Reports by Counties and towns. The States should be printed as in the Compendium, alphabetically, though prepared in the order of Sections, each Section being added and the results appended at the foot of the Table. Thus, New England, etc., slaveholding States, non-slaveholding, etc. The Tables can then be cut up and pasted in the alphabetical order. The work should be illustrated by diagrams.

**GENERAL NOTES.**—The U. S. marshals, the governors of territories and assistants under them have always been employed. The district of each enumerator in the last census was not to exceed, when practicable, 20,000 persons. The marshals have always received a fixed compensation, varying from \$100 to \$2,500 or \$3,000, and the assistants from 1 to 2 cents for each inhabitant enumerated, with an increase in the way of mileage in sparsity

# INTRODUCTORY REMARKS.

settled neighborhoods. The mileage by the last census was fixed at 10 cents per mile, to be ascertained by multiplying the square root of the number of houses visited by the square root of the number of miles in the district. For each inhabitant 9 cents were allowed, for each death 2 cents, each farm 10 cents, each manufacturing establishment 15 cents. For social statistics 2 per cent. on the earnings for population. For copies 8 cents per page. An addition of 100 per cent. was allowed California. The mileage rule in 1850 came as near expressing the number of miles travelled as any which could be devised. If the district embraced 100 square miles and the number of dwellings was 10,000, the result would be expressed by  $10 \times 100 = 1,000$ . In other words it was assumed that the district would have been traversed ten times in order to call at every house, which would be very nearly the fact. The clerical duties previous to 1850 were for the most part performed by marshals and their assistants. Accuracy has in general been secured by the oaths of these officers and by the penalties affixed. Parties were also compelled to answer under penalty. The returns are required to be exposed for inspection and the originals in 1850 were to be deposited in the county court, one copy to be sent to the Secretary of State at home, and one to the Secretary of the Interior. It is now provided that future census enumerations shall follow that of 1850 if no other law be passed, and a permanent system of representative numbers has been adopted, as will be seen in another place. The Secretary is also authorized to order a new census hereafter in any instance where there is a failure of returns.

## Comparative Expense of the National Census 1840 and 1850, to each State and individual.

States and Territories.	Enumerating Whites, Free Col'd. & Slaves.				To Marshals and assistants for all statistics.			
	Aggregate.		Each individual.		1840.		1850.	
	1840.	1850.	1840.	1850.	Aggregate.	Pr. head	Aggregate.	Pr head
			Cents.	Cents.		Cents.		Cents.
Alabama.....	\$15,481.54	\$22,564.00	2.62	2.92	\$19,532.50	3.31	\$30,209.90	3.93
Arkansas.....	7,854.90	8,427.00	8.05	4.01	9,910.44	10.16	11,372.80	5.42
California.....		6,927.00		7.48			7,597.45	18.20
Columbia, Dist. of.....		1,530.00		2.96			1,602.25	3.60
Connecticut.....	8,569.09	9,612.00	2.76	2.59	10,811.35	3.49	14,329.30	3.88
Delaware.....	2,449.54	2,834.00	3.14	3.10	3,090.43	3.96	4,000.65	4.97
Florida.....	3,278.71	4,676.00	6.02	5.35	4,136.61	7.59	5,497.45	6.29
Georgia.....	24,706.30	27,210.00	3.57	3.00	31,171.15	4.51	36,537.05	4.03
Illinois.....	21,505.53	26,734.00	4.56	3.14	27,133.57	5.70	39,541.60	4.64
Indiana.....	17,536.58	28,687.00	2.56	2.90	22,125.32	3.23	44,455.20	4.70
Iowa.....	2,530.19	7,245.00	5.87	3.77	3,192.34	7.40	9,839.30	5.17
Kentucky.....	26,261.93	28,904.00	3.62	2.94	35,656.63	4.57	41,831.35	4.26
Louisiana.....	13,499.55	15,167.00	3.83	2.93	17,031.93	4.83	18,722.55	3.62
Maine.....	13,590.73	16,906.00	2.71	2.90	17,146.70	3.42	25,474.55	4.37
Maryland.....	10,925.05	15,461.00	2.32	2.65	13,783.07	2.93	20,998.20	3.60
Massachusetts.....	14,576.39	24,345.00	1.95	2.45	18,390.47	2.49	34,193.85	3.44
Michigan.....	8,630.80	13,022.00	4.07	3.27	10,889.24	5.13	19,029.45	4.79
Mississippi.....	19,651.03	17,817.00	5.23	2.94	24,793.04	6.60	23,891.55	3.94
Missouri.....	17,161.30	21,786.00	4.47	3.19	21,651.82	5.64	31,322.35	4.59
New Hampshire.....	10,390.91	8,992.00	3.65	2.83	13,109.60	4.61	14,237.65	4.48
New Jersey.....	9,229.74	12,844.00	2.47	2.62	11,644.23	3.12	18,422.20	3.76
New York.....	57,865.56	77,525.00	2.38	2.50	73,005.30	3.01	114,474.95	3.70
North Carolina.....	17,775.17	26,419.00	2.36	3.04	22,422.21	2.98	36,487.60	4.20
Ohio.....	35,347.96	52,711.00	2.33	2.66	44,596.17	2.93	78,700.30	3.97
Ontario.....	50,405.43	60,453.00	2.92	2.61	63,613.33	3.69	68,829.75	3.84
Pennsylvania.....	2,389.60	3,969.00	2.19	2.69	3,014.86	2.77	5,384.95	3.65
Rhode Island.....	28,321.89	17,941.00	4.76	2.68	35,732.61	6.01	23,747.65	3.55
South Carolina.....	28,479.71	29,923.00	3.43	2.96	35,931.79	4.33	42,619.15	4.25
Tennessee.....		11,442.00		5.38			13,756.35	6.47
Texas.....		8,938.00		2.85	9,894.97	3.39	13,998.35	4.46
Vermont.....	7,843.16	42,149.00	2.95	2.96	46,182.01	3.72	56,276.15	4.00
Virginia.....	36,604.46	10,973.00	9.08	3.36	3,545.70	11.46	14,001.30	4.58
Wisconsin.....	2,610.88	1,516.00		24.95			1,569.75	25.83
Minnesota.....		5,525.00		8.98			6,405.45	10.47
New Mexico.....		3,419.00		25.72			3,630.80	27.24
Oregon.....		1,283.00		11.27			1,458.10	12.81
Utah.....							8,424.00	19.10
	Extra pay to California marshals and assistants.....							
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>517,672.93</b>	<b>675,176.00</b>	<b>3.03</b>	<b>2.91</b>	<b>653,141.34</b>	<b>3.83</b>	<b>963,781.25*</b>	<b>4.15</b>

**Remarks.**—The census of 1850 cost \$44,377.28 or cts. 1.13 to each head enumerated or cts. 9.6 to each sq. mile. “ 1840 “ 68,109.04 “ 1.25 “ “ “ 11.3 “ “ “ “ 1810 “ 178,444.67 “ 2.46 “ “ “ “ 22.2 “ “ “ “ “ 1820 “ 208,525.99 “ 2.16 “ “ “ “ 23.0 “ “ “ “ “ 1830 “ 378,545.13 “ 2.94 “ “ “ “ 39.2 “ “ “ “ “ 1840 “ 833,370.95 “ 4.88 “ “ “ “ 77.8 “ “ “ “ “ 1850 “ 1,362,500.00 “ 5.87 “ “ “ “ 59.4 “ “ “ “ “

The preceding table, will show the expense incurred upon each national census in the aggregate and to the individual. It has reference to the whole amount expended, inclusive of printing and binding, except for the census of 1850. The cost of printing and binding in 1840 reached \$184,629. It is not yet ascertained that the present census. The amounts in the large table are exclusively of office work, which in 1840 cost but about \$40,000 and in 1850 over \$300,000. In the former instance the marshals performed the most of such labors which was taken into consideration in their pay, and in the latter instance they performed very little. The cost to each individual may be compared with that incurred by the States and cities for their own enumerations as shown when upon those subjects.

The schedules of the United States census, 1850, embraced about 640,000 medium pages, and will make 800 or 1,000 volumes. Those of 1840 are bound in 350 volumes; those of 1830 in 150 volumes. The earlier schedules are unbound. Three thousand reams of blanks were sent out by express in 1850, and returned by mail between the 29th August, 1850, and 17th February, 1852. The weight in tons was one hundred. They were uninjured, except a few in California destroyed by fire. In 1840 a million of blanks were distributed. The number of marshals in 1850 was 45, assistants 3,231. In 1840 marshals and assistants 2,087. Whenever the schedules were incomplete the assistants were written to and part of their pay retained until the corrections were made if important. The principle should be more stringently adhered to hereafter.)

\* Per head in 1850, exclusive of the extra pay to California marshals and assistants, 4.12.  
 † Per head in 1850 in California, including the extra pay, as above, 17.30.

# STATISTICAL VIEW OF THE UNITED STATES,

BASED UPON THE SEVERAL OFFICIAL RETURNS, FROM THE EARLIEST PERIOD,

AND EMBRACING A

## COMPENDIUM OF THE CENSUS OF 1850.

The subjects to be illustrated and discussed in the present volume admit of the following convenient distribution :

- I. TERRITORY.
- II. POPULATION.
- III. MORAL AND SOCIAL CONDITION.
- IV. INDUSTRY.
- V. PROPERTY, REVENUE, TAXATION, etc.
- VI. STATISTICAL DETAIL OF CITIES, TOWNS AND COUNTIES.

I. TERRITORY, embracing a comparison of States with each other and with the Union, the area of the United States at the several Census periods, the geographical distribution of areas, etc.

II. POPULATION, considered as

- WHITE.
- FREE COLORED.
- SLAVE.
- AGGREGATE.

The facts for the several subdivisions or chapters of population, whether considered as native or foreign born, will be treated in the following order, combined in each particular with appropriate ratio and comparative tables.

1. Aggregate Number.
2. Families and Dwellings.
3. Sex.
4. Age.
5. Births, Marriages and Deaths.
6. Deaf and Dumb, Blind, Insane, &c.
7. Occupations.
8. Nativities.

The free colored and slaves, wherever practicable, will be separated into 1st, BLACK ; and 2d, Mixed or MULATTO; and a table of Indian population at several periods, will be added.

III, V, VI. These heads sufficiently explain themselves.

IV. INDUSTRY, including

1. Agriculture.
2. Manufactures.
3. Commerce.
4. Internal Improvements.

The separate consideration of each of the classes which make up the population of the United States, is indispensable to any correct statistical reasonings in regard to it, and should be as far as possible secured in the tables of every Census. No set of truths can be applicable alike to classes so differently situated and of such distinct organization. How these classes compare with reference to the family relation and to the occupancy of dwellings, with reference to the predominance of the male or the female, with reference to age or to vital and industrial power, what are the ratios of births to marriages and deaths, how the people are employed, are they of native or foreign extraction, are they born in the State of residence or in some other of the States,—these are all questions of vital importance to the socialist who would reform abuses—to the moralist who would trace the sources of vice, to the economist who would develop those of wealth and power, to the physician laboring in the cause of science, and to the statesman legislating soundly for the present and the future.

# PART I. TERRITORY.

THE territorial limits of the United States include that portion of the continent of North America, extending from the Atlantic to the Pacific ocean, which is bounded by the British possessions on the North, and by the Gulf of Mexico and the Mexican Republic on the South.

The superficial area of the Union, according to a computation made by the Topographical Bureau at the close of 1853, and subsequently reviewed and amended, amounted on the first of January, 1854, to *two millions nine hundred and thirty-six thousand, one hundred and sixty-six square miles*, being somewhat more than one-third of the area of the continent of North America.

The treaty of 1854 with Mexico settles the boundaries of the two republics as follows. "Retaining the same dividing line between the two Californias as already defined and established according to the 5th article of the treaty of Guadalupe Hidalgo, the limits between the two Republics shall be as follows: Beginning in the Gulf of Mexico, three leagues from land, opposite the mouth of the Rio Grande, as provided in the 5th article of the treaty of Guadalupe Hidalgo; thence, as defined in the said article up the middle of that river to the point where the parallel of 31 deg. 47 min. north latitude crosses the same; thence due west one hundred miles; thence south to the parallel of 31 deg. 20 min. north latitude; thence along the said parallel of 31 deg. 20 min. to the 111th meridian of longitude west of Greenwich; thence in a straight line to a point on the Colorado river, twenty English miles below the junction of the Gila and Colorado rivers; thence up the middle of the said river Colorado, until it intersects the present line between the United States and Mexico."

TABLE I.—*Area of North America, exclusive of the West Indies.*

Territory.	Sq. miles.	Sq. miles.
United States, as ascertained by the Topographical Bureau .....		2,936,166
British America, { New Britain†.....	2,528,837	
{ Upper and Lower Canada‡.....	346,860	
{ Nova Scotia, New Brunswick, Cape Breton, &c.....	104,701	3,050,398
Mexico.....		1,028,234
Central America.....		203,551
Russian America  .....		391,000
Danish America, (Greenland,)  .....		380,000
Total square miles.....		**8,002,949

† According to Balbi's estimate of the area of North America. Another estimate gives New Britain but 1,500,000 square miles.

‡ McCulloch. The late Canadian census gives 242,422 square miles as the area over which jurisdiction is actually extended.

|| Guibert gives 962,500 kilometres carrés, or 371,611 square miles.

Greenland from present information would appear to be a trilateral island, 1,500 miles long and 600 miles in its greatest breadth. Its area, therefore, cannot be greater than we state above. Guibert gives the area of Danish America 3,261 square miles, and McCulloch only 170, meaning only that portion which has been explored.

\*\* The area of the continent of North America is variously estimated by geographers at from five to seven millions of square miles. Guyot ("Earth and Man") estimates it at 5,472,000, and that of Europe at 2,688,000, exclusively of islands. The following tables have been carefully compiled from the latest official sources. Where these were wanting recourse has been had to Guibert ("Dictionnaire Geographique,") and the Gotha "Almanach." In the quarto volume of the Census the figures for Europe were entirely adopted from McCulloch, and differ in several particulars as well as in the aggregate from those which are now given. It is needless to say that exactness cannot be expected in such calculations, but only the best approximation.

TABLE II.—*Territorial Extent of European and South American States, &c.*

STATES.	Area in sq. miles.	STATES.	Area in sq. miles.
Russia (in Europe).....	2,120,397	Hesse Darmstadt.....	3,230
Austria.....	257,368	Mecklenberg Schwerin .....	5,907
France.....	907,145	Oldenburg.....	2,422
Great Britain.....	121,912	Nassau .....	1,785
Prussia.....	107,921	Other German States.....	10,166
Spain.....	182,270	Naples and Sicily .....	44,401
Turkey.....	210,585	Sardinia and Piedmont .....	29,276
Sweden and Norway.....	293,313	Papal States .....	15,892
Belgium.....	11,390	Tuscany .....	8,511
Portugal.....	36,510	Parma and Lucca .....	2,380
Holland.....	12,601	Modena .....	2,316
Denmark.....	23,533	Andorre.....	191
Bavaria.....	29,637	San Marino .....	22
Hanover.....	14,734	Swiss Confederation.....	14,950
Wurttemberg .....	7,522	Greece.....	17,900
Saxony.....	5,750	Ionian Islands.....	989
Baden.....	5,916		
Hesse Cassel.....	3,740		
			3,811,594

TABLE II.—Continued.

STATES.	Area in sq. miles.	STATES.	Area in sq. miles.
WEST INDIES.		SOUTH AMERICA.	
San Domingo .....	29,000	Venezuela.....	417,608
Spanish { Cuba.....	42,383	New Grenada.....	381,543
{ Porto Rico.....	3,885	Ecuador.....	318,750
{ Trinidad.....	2,020	Bolivia.....	374,480
{ Jamaica.....	6,250	Peru.....	580,550
British { Leeward Islands.....	864	Chil�.....	130,115
{ Windward Island.....	778	Argentine Confederation.....	641,956
{ Bahamas.....	3,982	Uruguay.....	164,125
{ Turks Island and Caicos.....	434	Paraguay.....	76,500
French { Guadaloupe.....	631	Brazil.....	2,762,500
{ Martinique.....	382	Guiana, British.....	96,000
Dutch West Indies.....	600	Guiana, Dutch.....	38,500
Danish West Indies.....	192	Guiana, French.....	27,560
Swedish West Indies.....	25	Patagonia.....	300,000
	91,406		6,310,184

The limits of the United States when their independence was achieved (1783) did not exceed 820,680 square miles. Louisiana, purchased from France in 1803, and Florida from Spain in 1819, added respectively an extent of 899,579 and 66,900 square miles. In 1842 and 1846 the Northern boundary was settled by treaties with Great Britain, confirming the rights of the United States to 308,052 square miles, included in the Territory of Oregon, &c. In 1846 Texas was annexed, with an area of 318,000 square miles, and by a treaty soon afterwards with Mexico an area of 522,955 additional square miles was incorporated. Thus did the territory of the United States double itself in the first twenty years of its existence, and thus has it increased over three-fold in less than sixty years. The figures are given upon the authority of a statement prepared at the Topographical Bureau for the Census office, and annexed. The new treaty with Mexico, if ratified by the Senate, will add a fraction more and swell the aggregate to about 3,000,000 square miles.\*

TABLE III.—Territorial increase of the United States.

Territory.	Sq. Miles.
Area of the United States at the peace of 1783.....	†820,680
The purchase of Louisiana added (about).....	†899,579
(The limits were indefinite; those here assumed are the boundaries of the treaty of 1819, with the exception of Florida and parts of Mississippi and Alabama.)	
The acquisition of Florida, (treaty of 1819,) added.....	66,900
Admission of Texas, (Emory's map of 1844,).....	318,000
Oregon treaty.....	308,052
Treaty with Mexico}.....	522,955
Total.....	2,936,166

The territorial extent of the Republic is, therefore, nearly ten times as large as that of Great Britain and France combined; three times as large as the whole of France, Britain, Austria, Prussia, Spain, Portugal, Belgium, Holland, and Denmark, together; one-and-a-half times as large as the Russian empire in Europe; one-sixth less only than the area covered by the fifty-nine or sixty empires, states, and Republics of Europe; of equal extent with the Roman empire, or that of Alexander, neither of which is said to have exceeded 3,000,000 square miles.]

Considered in lesser divisions, the calculations of the Topographical Bureau show the existence of an interior valley drained by the waters of the Mississippi and its tributaries, nearly as large as the slopes of the Pacific and Atlantic proper together, and one-third larger than the whole domain of the Republic upon the adoption of the present Constitution, (1789.)

\* The treaty has been ratified but with a reduction of the contemplated area to 27,500 square miles, making the total area of the Union July 1st, 1854, 2,963,686 square miles.

† These estimates are lower than those usually made. Morse, in his Gazetteer estimates the area of the Union in 1783 at 1,000,000 square miles, and Major Stoddard, who took possession of Louisiana under the treaty and prepared a very valuable history of it, considers the area to be 1,307,260. These, of course, were but vague estimates, subject to after correction. Again, Oregon has generally been estimated at 311,463, Texas 402,907, California 448,691. *De Bow's Industrial Resources*, Vol. 3, *Art. U. S.*

‡ The Mesilla Valley is included in the computation.

§ Voltaire, "*Histoire de Russie*," Chap. 1.

TABLE IV.—Area of each slope and ratio to the total area of the U. States.

Territory.	Area in sq. miles.	Ratio of area of each slope to total area of U. S.
Pacific slope.....	766,002	26.09
Atlantic slope proper.....	514,416	17.50
Northern Lake region.....	112,649	3.83
Gulf region.....	325,537	11.09
Atlantic, Lake and Gulf east and west of the Mississippi.....	852,602	28.44
Mississippi valley, drained by the Mississippi and its tributaries.....	1,317,562	41.47
Atlantic, including Northern Lake.....	627,065	21.35
Mississippi valley and Gulf or Middle region.....	1,543,089	52.55
Total.....	2,936,166	

Thus, over two-fifths of the national territory is drained by the Mississippi and its tributaries, and more than one-half is embraced in what may be called its *Middle Region*. One-fourth of this total area belongs to the Pacific, one-sixth to the Atlantic proper, one-twenty-sixth to the Lakes, one-ninth to the Gulf, or one-third to the Atlantic, including the Lakes and the Gulf.\*

A calculation made at the office of the Coast Survey in 1853, gives for the total main shore line of the United States, (exclusively of bays, sounds, islands, &c.,) 12,609 statute miles. If all of these be followed, and the rivers entered to the head of tide water, the total shore line will be swelled to 33,069 miles.

TABLE V.—Shore Line of the United States in Statute Miles.

COASTS.	Main shore, including bays, sounds, &c.		Proportion of each part of coast to total.		Islands.		Proportion.		Rivers to head of tide.		Proportion.		Total.		Proportion.		Ocean line in steps of ten miles.		Continental shore line of States North of Virginia.		Continental shore line of States South of Maryland.		
	Miles.	Per cent.	Miles.	Pr. ct.	Miles.	Pr. ct.	Miles.	Pr. ct.	Miles.	Pr. ct.	Miles.	Pr. ct.	Miles.	Pr. ct.	Miles.	Pr. ct.	Miles.	Pr. ct.	Miles.	Pr. ct.	Miles.	Pr. ct.	
Atlantic coast.	6,861	54.41	6,398	68.44	6,655	59.35	19,844	60.01	2,059	907	1,266	100.00	5,107	907	3,020	100.00	5,107	907	3,020	100.00	5,107	907	3,020
Pacific coast...	2,981	18.09	702	7.59	712	6.35	3,695	11.17	1,405	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Gulf coast...	3,467	27.50	2,817	29.97	3,848	34.30	9,530	28.82	1,643	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total .....	12,609	100.00	9,947	100.00	11,213	100.00	33,069	100.00	5,107	907	3,020	100.00	5,107	907	3,020	100.00	5,107	907	3,020	100.00	5,107	907	3,020

\* From the charts prepared some years ago by Col. Gilpin, of Missouri, it will be perceived that a circle described from the forks of the Kansas river, west of Missouri, will touch New Orleans and Galveston, or the Gulf frontier, and the 49th parallel of latitude, our northern boundary, making these points equidistant from the centre. On a larger circle, with the same centre, the points of equidistance will be San Francisco, in California, Fort Vancouver on the Columbia, in Oregon, Quebec and Boston upon the Atlantic, Hudson's Bay on the extreme north, and Havana, Vera Cruz and the city of Mexico on the extreme south. The various great basins, declivities and table lands on the continent he estimates as follows: Mississippi basin 1,123,100 square miles; St. Lawrence 475,400; Hudson's Bay 1,077,500; Mackenzie basin 898,500; Pacific declivity 490,000; Atlantic declivity 270,700 square miles.

Mr. Darby, in his "Geographical Dictionary," gives the following aggregates: Valley of the Ohio 200,000 square miles; Valley of the Mississippi proper 180,000; Valley of the Missouri 500,000; and the Valley of the Lower Mississippi 330,000: total 1,210,000 square miles.

Lieut. Maury compares the basins of the Old World with these which are drained into the Gulf of Mexico and Caribbean seas.

Mediterranean in Europe.....	1,160,000	Basin of Mississippi.....	962,000
Nile.....	520,000	Basins in Florida and Texas.....	593,000
Euphrates.....	196,000	Mexico and Central America.....	300,000
Indus.....	312,000	Amazon.....	1,786,000
Ganges.....	432,000	Orinoco and all others of the Caribbean sea,	700,000
Irrawaddy.....	331,000		
Others of India.....	173,000	Total of Gulf and Caribbean sea.....	4,296,000
Of Western Europe, Rhine, &c.....	730,000		3,854,000
Total of Mediterranean India and W. Europe 3,854,000		Difference in square miles .....	444,000

Lieut. Maury remarks "the area of all the valleys which are drained by the rivers of Europe which empty into the Atlantic, all the valleys that are drained by the rivers of Asia which empty into the Indian ocean, and of all the valleys that are drained by the rivers of Africa and Europe which empty into the Mediterranean, does not cover an extent of territory as great as that included in the valleys drained by the American rivers alone, which discharge themselves into one central sea."

Dr. Patterson, of Philadelphia, made the centre of representative population of the Union in 1840 in the north-western extremity of Virginia, and states that it had travelled westward since 1790, when it was in Baltimore county, Md., 182 miles in very nearly the same parallel of latitude.





## COMPARATIVE DISTANCES.

35

The following table will show the distances between some of the leading points of the United States by the nearest mail routes. That a better judgment may be formed of the extent of the country, they are compared with nearly equidistant foreign cities.

**TABLE VII.—Comparative Distances—American and Foreign Cities.**

American Cities.	Distance in miles.	Nearly equidistant American and Foreign Cities.	Distance in miles.
Pittsburg to Boston .....	616	Paris to Vienna.....	625
New York to Mobile.....	1,476	Paris to St. Petersburg.....	1,510
Philadelphia to Pensacola.....	1,443	St. Petersburg to Constantinople.....	1,450
Boston to Nashville.....	1,590	London to Constantinople, (land route)...	1,460
Albany to Richmond.....	508	Paris to Berlin.....	1,460
New York to Charleston.....	790	London to Vienna.....	540
New York to Cleveland, (Ohio).....	671	Paris to Rome.....	700
Boston to Galveston, (Texas).....	2,256	Stockholm (Sweden) to Madrid*.....	2,160
New York to Astoria, (land route).....	3,523	London to Ispahan Persia*.....	3,560
New York to Astoria, (via Cape Horn).....	17,500	Liverpool to Canton, (via Cape of Good Hope).....	18,000
New York to Astoria, (via Panama).....	6,260	London to Delhi, (Hindustan)*.....	5,337
New York to San Diego, Cal. (land route).....	3,732	New York to Bremen, (across Atlantic) ..	3,806
Charleston to Hartford.....	900	London to Rome.....	910
New York to New Orleans.....	1,640	London to Constantinople, (by land)*.....	1,490
Falls of St. Anthony to mouths of Mississippi river.....	2,200	Stockholm (Sweden) to Tunis (Africa)*.....	2,200
Sources of Mississippi to mouths of Mississippi.....	2,966	St. Petersburg to Thebes (Egypt)*.....	2,600
Pittsburg to New Orleans via river.....	2,175	St. Petersburg to Madrid*.....	2,100

The citizen of the United States arriving at New Orleans from New York has passed over a distance more than equal to that separating London from Constantinople, or Paris from St. Petersburg. If he has taken the land route to Astoria his travel will be nearly as great as from New York to Bremen; if the water route, he will have made a voyage nearly equal to one from London to Canton.

The United States consist at the present time (1st July 1854) of thirty-one independent States and nine Territories, including the District of Columbia, whose areas will be found in the table annexed, prepared at the Topographical Bureau. It is the only official statement. There were, in 1850, sixteen hundred and twenty county divisions included within the organized States and Territories, but it is impossible to give any satisfactory statement of their areas. By reference to the statistical tables of these counties at the end of the volume, it will be found how liable they are to changes, and also what changes were actually effected between 1840 and 1850.

\* Estimated.

**NOTE.**—The following statement of the river navigation and shore line of the United States was prepared by Colonel Abert, of the Topographical Engineers, at the request of the Treasury Department, December 7th, 1845. It has since been completed to date. The head of tide-water is assumed as the limit of steam navigation, as impeding falls or rapids are encountered at that point, above which many rivers are adapted to steam navigation, but to what extent is not sufficiently known. The shore line of rivers to head of tide-water from

Maine to Texas is.....	10,501 miles.
Rivers of Texas .....	1,210 "
Lower Mississippi, islands and bayous.....	8,372 "
Upper Mississippi and tributaries.....	2,736 "
Big Black, Yazoo and bayous .....	1,190 "
Red river and tributaries .....	4,924 "
Arkansas river and tributaries.....	3,250 "
Missouri river and tributaries.....	7,530 "
Ohio river and tributaries .....	7,342 "
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>47,355 "</b>
Add rivers on the Pacific—Sacramento.....	600
San Joaquin.....	600
Oregon.....	460
Umpqua.....	50
<b>—</b>	<b>1,710</b>

<b>Total river shore line in the United States in 1854, including both banks.....</b>	<b>49,065 miles.</b>
Frontier line of United States on British Possessions .....	3,303 "
Do. do. Mexico (1848) .....	1,456 "
Shore line of northern lakes, including bays, sounds, and islands (American) .....	3,680 "
Shore line of northern lakes, including bays, sounds, and islands (British) .....	2,629 "

TABLE VIII.—Area of the States and Territories of the United States.\*

State or Territory.	Area in sq. miles.	Per cent. of total area.	Rank of States, &c. territorially.	State or Territory.	Area in sq. miles.	Per cent. of total area.	Rank of States, &c. territorially.
Alabama .....	50,722	1.73	20	Missouri .....	67,380	2.29	11
Arkansas .....	52,198	1.78	18	Nebraska Territory .....	335,882	11.44	1
California .....	155,980	5.32	7	New Hampshire .....	9,280	0.32	34
Columbia, District of .....	60	.....	40	New Mexico Territory .....	207,007	7.05	4
Connecticut .....	4,674	0.15	37	New York .....	47,000	1.60	23
Delaware .....	2,120	0.07	38	New Jersey .....	8,320	0.28	35
Florida .....	59,268	2.02	13	North Carolina .....	50,704	1.73	21
Georgia .....	58,000	1.98	14	Ohio .....	39,964	1.36	27
Illinois .....	55,405	1.89	16	Oregon Territory .....	185,030	6.30	5
Indiana .....	33,809	1.15	29	Pennsylvania .....	46,000	1.57	24
Indian Territory, (south of Kansas) .....	71,127	2.42	10	Rhode Island .....	1,306	0.04	39
Iowa .....	50,914	1.73	19	South Carolina .....	29,385	1.01	31
Kansas .....	114,798	3.91	9	Tennessee .....	45,606	1.55	25
Kentucky .....	37,690	1.28	28	Texas .....	237,504	8.09	3
Louisiana .....	41,255	1.40	26	Utah Territory .....	269,170	9.17	2
Maine .....	31,766	1.08	30	Virginia .....	61,352	2.10	12
Maryland .....	11,124	0.38	32	Vermont .....	10,219	0.35	33
Massachusetts .....	7,800	0.26	36	Washington Territory .....	123,022	4.19	8
Michigan .....	56,243	1.91	15	Wisconsin .....	53,924	1.84	17
Minnesota Territory .....	166,025	5.65	6	Total .....	2,936,166		
Mississippi .....	47,156	1.61	22				

The Territory of Nebraska constitutes *one-ninth*; Utah, *one-eleventh*; Texas, *one-twelfth*; New Mexico, *one-fourteenth*; Oregon, *one-sixteenth*; Missouri and Virginia, a little more than *one-fiftieth* each; South Carolina, *one-hundredth*; Massachusetts, *one three hundred and eightieth*; and Rhode Island, *one-two thousand three hundredth* part of the national area.

The following table will show the area included within the several geographical divisions which are named.

TABLE IX.—Area of the several great divisions of the United States.

Area included in	Square miles.	Per cent. of total area.	Area included in	Square miles.	Per cent. of total area.
The States .....	1,464,105	49.86	The ten largest States .....	857,254	29.30
The Territories .....	1,472,061	50.14	The twenty-one smallest States .....	606,851	20.66
Non-slaveholding States, not territories .....	612,597	20.86	East of the Mississippi .....	865,576	29.48
Slaveholding States, not territories .....	851,598	29.00	Between the Mississippi and Rocky Mountains .....	1,200,381	40.86
New England States .....	65,038	2.21	West of the Mississippi .....	2,070,590	70.52
Middle States .....	114,624	3.90	North of latitude 36° 30' .....	1,970,077	67.10
Southern States .....	258,709	8.81	South of latitude 36° 30' .....	966,089	32.90
Southwestern States .....	474,435	16.15	West of the Rocky Mountains .....	870,209	29.64
Northwestern States .....	335,319	13.46	East of the Rocky Mountains .....	2,065,957	70.36

The States and the Territories have, at the present time, about an equal area. The slaveholding States have 851,598 square miles, and the non-slaveholding States, 612,597. There are 865,576 square miles east of the Mississippi, 2,070,590 west, 1,200,381 intermediate between the Mississippi and the Rocky Mountains, and 870,209 west of the Rocky Mountains. North of the old Missouri compromise line, there is an area of 1,970,077 square miles, and 966,089 south of it.

\* Some of the areas in this table will be found to differ very materially from those published in the quarto census, page xxxiii. They were made up in that instance from previous census publications and from the reports of the General Land Office. As no two statements hitherto made in geographies, gazetteers, etc., can be found to agree, it seemed fit to have the whole matter referred to a proper and competent authority for settlement, and none could be more so than the U. S. Topographical Bureau. Col. Abert, the head of that department was kind enough to have all of the computations made from the map of Colton, (1844) and from the Topographical Bureau map of the country west of the Mississippi; and, in a note of June 7th, 1854, says: "You will perceive the total area is still less than that formerly sent from this office. As these results are necessarily approximate, it is not to be expected from the imperfections of the maps, that the same results precisely will be arrived at by different persons and methods. The discrepancy between the total here given for the States, and that of table XII. of the quarto census, (made up from the popular sources of information,) is principally in the following. The Indian Territory is there given, 187,171, Nebraska, 136,700, North-west Territory, 528,725. Total, 852,596, instead of 521,807 in the present table. Are not the two first included in the third in table XII?"

The areas for California, Texas and the Territories west of the Mississippi were computed for Table XII. of the quarto census, from Disturnell's map, commonly known as the "Treaty Map." Since the publication of that of the Topographical Bureau, the other is deemed valueless, and the discrepancies, though great, will illustrate the comparative accuracy of the two authorities.

† And District of Columbia.

There are six States and Territories larger, as large or a little less only than that of either of the powers of France, Great Britain, Austria, Prussia, Spain or Turkey. Eight of the largest States have an area as large as the remaining twenty-three States. Whilst the New England States have about one-fortieth of our territory, the Middle States have one-twenty-fifth, the Southern States one-eleventh, the North-western, one-seventh, and the South-western one-sixth, in round numbers. As these great divisions will be frequently referred to in this volume, and tables will be presented in regard to them, it is proper to explain\* (see note) what they are always intended to embrace, unless the contrary be expressly stated.

Now that the States and Territories have increased and are increasing so greatly in number, difficulties of arrangement continually occur, and it is almost impracticable to adopt any which will be convenient for reference, easy of designation, and readily suggestive of contrasts and comparisons. For all of the detailed tables in this work, it has been deemed best to follow the alphabetical order of arrangement, except for the Territories, instead of the method by geographical position or by the date of admission into the Union. These last methods are complex and embarrassing, and ought to be abandoned. Where the object is a classification of States *geographically*, the methods in use are equally at fault. Thus, Kentucky and Missouri are forcibly separated from Tennessee and Arkansas, and thrown with the North-west to be associated with California and with Oregon and the other Territories. Maryland and the District of Columbia are combined with Pennsylvania and New York to form the Northern or Middle States, though in fact they belong to the South. Other difficulties may be stated, and they will increase with the settlement of the country. Cannot some method be proposed, which, whilst it shall not obliterate the old distinctions now so much in use, will admit as elements of classification the great geographical divisions of the country, the Lakes, the Valley, the Gulf, the Atlantic, the Pacific, and also such as are political or social, as States or Territories, slaveholding or non-slaveholding States, &c? After some reflection, and not a few abortive efforts, the arrangement on page 38 is suggested, which, it is believed, will combine all the proposed advantages, and be of very simple comprehension and reference.

PART II.

POPULATION.

CHAPTER I.—COLONIAL POPULATION.

THERE was no general enumeration of the people of the United States earlier than the census of 1790, although conjectural estimates of population, more or less accurate, are to be found among the records of the colonial period, and are valuable in the absence of other material. Several of these are annexed. Upon the basis of the increase which was afterwards ascertained, (viz: for the colored population between 1790 and 1800, being at that time least disturbed by immigration,) the total population in 1775 would have been 3,490,740, including 479,155 slaves, the population in 1749, 1,467,539, including 261,833 slaves; the population in 1701, 390,299. But this mode of calculation would be very fallacious for extremely early periods.†

\* 1. NEW ENGLAND STATES. Maine, New Hampshire, Vermont, Massachusetts, Rhode Island and Connecticut.

2. MIDDLE STATES. New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Delaware, Maryland and the District of Columbia.

3. SOUTHERN STATES. Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia and Florida.

4. SOUTH-WESTERN STATES. Alabama, Mississippi, Louisiana, Texas, Arkansas and Tennessee.

5. NORTH-WESTERN STATES. Kentucky, Missouri, Illinois, Indiana, Ohio, Michigan, Wisconsin, Iowa, California and the Territories, (in questions of area the two last are excluded.)

6. THE SLAVEHOLDING STATES include Delaware, Maryland, Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, Florida, Alabama, Mississippi, Louisiana, Texas, Arkansas, Missouri, Kentucky and Tennessee, in all fifteen States, besides the District of Columbia.

7. THE NON-SLAVEHOLDING STATES include Maine, New Hampshire, Vermont, Massachusetts, Rhode Island, Connecticut, New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Ohio, Michigan, Indiana, Illinois, Wisconsin, Iowa and California; in all sixteen.

† In 1775 Congress recommended the several Assemblies of the Colonies to ascertain the number of their inhabitants. In 1783 the journals state that "such enumerations have not been made." The recommendation was repeated in 1783, but a committee declared in 1785 that they could not ascertain how many of the States had complied. The estimates in the text are taken from Holmes' Annals. In the documents of the Congress of 1775, the estimate reaches 3,000,000. Holmes says that Dr. Humphreys, in his "Historical Account of the Society for the promulgation of the Gospel," is authority for the figures in the column of 1701, but that Dr. Stiles had assigned them specifically to that year. Beverly gives to Virginia, in 1704, 60,000 souls. In 1755, the population of Massachusetts was estimated at 234,000; that of Connecticut, at 133,000; of Rhode Island at 35,929; of New Hampshire at 34,000. Connecticut, in 1756, contained 198,212 whites, and 3,587 blacks; in 1774, 191,292 whites and 6,464 blacks. Rhode Island, in 1748, contained 99,755 whites, and 4,373 blacks. Maryland, in 1755, contained 107,208 souls, including 3,592 mulattoes, and 49,764 negroes. The estimates in the tables for the colonies in 1701 and 1749, include generally, it is believed, all classes. In South Carolina, however, in 1701, the negroes are omitted. Dr. Shattuck gives Boston (in 1742) 16,369 inhabitants, including 1,374 colored, of whom, in 1754, 969 were slaves. In 1765 the total colored population was 811. (See chapter on Slave Population.)

TABLE X.—CLASSIFICATION OF STATES AND TERRITORIES OF THE UNITED STATES.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	NEW CLASSIFICATION.											OLD CLASSIFICATION.												
	GEOGRAPHICAL.											POLITICAL.												
	Northern States, &c.					Southern States, &c.					Total.		Non-slaveholding States.	Slaveholding States.		Total States.	Territories.	New England.	Middle States.	Southern.	Southwestern.	Northwest, including Territories.	Lake States.	Gulf States.
	North-eastern.	Northern interior.	Northwest.	Total northern.	Per ct. of the whole northern.	South-eastern.	Southern interior.	Southwest.	Total southern.	Per ct. of the whole southern.	Area.	Per ct. of the whole U. States.		Northern tier.	Southern tier.									
Square miles.	Square miles.	Square miles.	Square miles.		Square miles.	Square miles.	Square miles.	Square miles.		Square miles.		P. ct.	P. ct.	P. ct.	P. ct.	P. ct.	P. ct.	P. ct.	P. ct.	P. ct.	P. ct.	P. ct.	P. ct.	
EASTERN. South. North.	Me., N. H., Vt., Mass. Conn. and R. I. . . . .	65,038			5.13						2.92	2.92												
	N. J., Pa. and N. Y. . . . .	101,320			8.00						3.45	3.45												
	Del., Md. and D. C. . . . .										0.45	0.45	0.45											
	Va., N. C., S. C., and Georgia. . . . .										6.79	6.79	6.79											
	Florida. . . . .					199,441				59,268	3.55	2.02	2.02	2.02										2.02
Total 17 eastern States, &c	Total north-eastern		166,358	13.13	Total south-eastern			272,013	16.29	438,371	14.93													
INTERIOR. South. North.	Ind., Ill. and Iowa. . . . .	140,128			11.07						4.77	4.77												
	Ohio, Mich. Wis. . . . .	150,131			11.85						5.11	5.11												5.11
	Nebraska and Minn. . . . .	501,907			39.63						17.10				17.10									96.08
	Kentucky, Missouri, Arkansas, Tennessee Ala., Miss., La. and Texas. . . . .										3.58	3.58	3.58											3.58
	Kansas, Indian Terr. . . . .										376,637	22.56	12.83	12.83	12.83								16.15	
Total 18 middle States, &c	Total north middle		792,166	62.55	Total south middle			765,420	45.85	1,557,586	53.05													
WESTERN. N. S.	Oreg'n, Washing'n California . . . . .		308,052								10.49				10.49									10.49
	New Mexico, Utah . . . . .									155,960	9.34	5.34	5.31											5.31
										476,177	26.52	16.22			16.22									16.22
Total 5 Western States, &c	Total north wes'n		308,052	24.32	Total south-wes'n			632,157	37.86	940,209	32.02													
Grand total of 40 States, &c .	166,358	792,166	308,052	1,266,576	43.14	272,013	765,420	632,157	1,669,590	56.86	2,936,166	100.00	20.86	7.36	21.64	49.86	50.14	42.22	3.90	8.81	16.16	168.91	5.11	16.87

\* Total Slaveholding States, 29.00. † Excluding California and the Territories only, 13.46.  
 The classification divides the country, first, into three great sections; the East on the Atlantic; the West, on the Pacific; and the Interior, embracing the Valley of the Mississippi, etc. Each of these divisions has its own South and its own North, designated as Northern Atlantic, Southern Interior, Northern Pacific, etc. Combining the North of each, the true Northern States result, in none of which the institution of Slavery exists. Combining the South of each in the same way, every State having slave institutions will be included, and all of the Territories in which Slavery exists or may exist, and California which is sufficiently Southern. The arrangement shows also the Gulf States and the Lake States, considering as the latter only those having the largest lake frontier, though others have a less extent or have intimate lake interests. It preserves, too, all of the old distinctions, operating where necessary the States from the Territories, and admits of a ready adjustment in its proper place of States to be formed from territory present or future.  
 By this classification, the Northern States and Territories constitute 43.14 per cent of the Union, and the Southern 56.86 per cent; the Eastern States 14.93 per cent; the Middle States 53.05 per cent; the Western States 32.02 per cent; the North-eastern, 5.17 per cent; the South-eastern, 14.93 per cent; the Northern Interior, 39.63 per cent; the Southern Interior, 26.57 per cent; the North-western, 10.49 per cent; the South-western, 21.53 per cent; the non-slaveholding States, 30.85 per cent; and the Slaveholding, 29 per cent; of which 7.23 per cent. is in the Northern tier. Thus the Southern States, &c. are a quarter larger than the Northern; the Western, more than twice as large as the Eastern; the Middle, larger than the two together; the South-western, are nearly twice the North-western; the Northern Interior, twice as large as the two together, and about equal to the Southern Interior; the North-western and South-eastern are nearly equal; the South-western is twice as large as either. The

TABLE XI.—Colonial Population.

COLONIES.	COLONIAL POPULATION.			Increase per cent. first 48 years.	Increase per cent. per annum.	Increase per cent. 2d period, 26 yrs.	Increase per cent. per annum.	Increase per cent. in 74 years.	Increase per ct. per ann. in 74 years.
	1701.	1749.	1775.						
Connecticut.....	30,000	100,000	262,000	233.33	4.65	162.00	6.23	773.33	10.45
Delaware.....		Incl. in Pa.	37,000						
Georgia.....		6,000	27,000			350.00	13.46		
Maryland.....	25,000	85,000	174,000	240.00	5.00	104.71	4.00	586.00	8.05
Massachusetts.....	70,000	220,000	352,000	214.29	4.44	60.00	2.31	403.85	5.44
New Hampshire.....	10,000	30,000	102,000	200.00	4.17	240.00	9.23	920.00	12.43
New Jersey.....	15,000	60,000	138,000	300.00	6.25	130.00	5.00	820.00	11.08
New York.....	30,000	100,000	238,000	233.33	4.86	138.00	5.31	693.33	9.37
North Carolina.....	5,000	45,000	181,000	800.00	16.67	392.22	11.62	3,530.00	47.57
Pennsylvania.....	20,000	250,000	341,000	1,150.00	23.96	35.40	1.40	1,665.00	21.69
Rhode Island.....	10,000	35,000	58,000	250.00	5.21	65.71	2.53	430.00	6.49
South Carolina.....	7,000	30,000	93,000	328.57	6.84	210.00	8.08	1,228.57	16.60
Virginia.....	40,000	85,000	300,000	112.50	3.34	252.94	9.73	650.00	8.78
Whites.....			2,303,000						
Slaves, estimated.....			500,000						
All classes.....	262,000	1,046,000	2,803,000	299.24	6.23	167.97	6.46	969.85	13.11

At the beginning of the revolution the Southern colonies had therefore 812,000 white inhabitants, and the Northern 1,491,000. Connecticut was the fourth State in rank. Massachusetts and Pennsylvania were each a third larger than New York, which was even excelled by Connecticut.

Upon the adoption of the Federal Government in 1789, framed upon the basis of popular representation, more precise and accurate knowledge in regard to the numbers of the people became necessary, and such knowledge is accordingly provided for in the Second Section of the first Article of the Constitution.\*

\* Representatives and taxation shall be apportioned among the several States which may be included within this Union, according to their representative numbers, which shall be determined by adding to the whole number of free persons (including those bound to service for a term of years and excluding Indians not taxed) three-fifths of all other persons," (meaning slaves.)

CHAPTER II.—POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES.

THERE have been seven enumerations of the inhabitants of the United States, the periods and aggregate results of which are as follows:

Census of	Number.
1790 . . . . .	3,929,827
" " 1800 . . . . .	5,305,925
" " 1810 . . . . .	7,239,814
" " 1820 . . . . .	9,638,131
" " 1830 . . . . .	12,866,020
" " 1840 . . . . .	17,069,453
" " 1850 . . . . .	23,191,876

At the close of 1854 the total population of the United States, upon the supposition that its average ratio of increase has been maintained, or nearly so, may be stated in round numbers at 26,500,000.

The present population of the Union may be said to consist of, *first*—the number who were in the country on the formation of the government in 1789, and their descendants; *second*, of those who have come into the country since that period by immigration, and their descendants, (of this class much will be said under the head of "Nativities;") *third*, of those who have been brought in by annexation, as in Louisiana, Florida, New Mexico, etc., and their descendants. It is sufficient to say of the last class, that Louisiana, when purchased, had 77,000 inhabitants, including 53,000 slaves; Florida about 10,000; California and New Mexico, about 60,000; and that Texas and Oregon only brought back into the Union citizens who had emigrated thither but a short time before. The number of Indians (taxed) domesticated and absorbed in the population, cannot be ascertained. The colonial population was swelled, and absorbed by the extension of the boundary to the Mississippi, and the introduction of 2,000 French residents of the territory incorporated. (Bancroft.†)

\* See Introductory Chapter.

† Dr. Dowler, of New Orleans, a profound vital statistician, in a pamphlet upon the influence of republican government upon the extension of population, after showing an extraordinary decline in most of the Cities, States, and Towns of South and Central America and Mexico, remarks that "in three centuries the entire Caucasian race in both Americas south of the United States, has not equalled numerically that portion of the Union lying west of the Alleghany mountains, settled by the present generation, amid the conflicts of prolonged savage wars with the bravest and most sanguinary nations known in all history."

TABLE XII.—Aggregate Population and Density of the States and Territories.\*

STATES.	POPULATION.							DENSITY.	
	1790.	1800.	1810.	1820.	1830.	1840.	1850.	1840.	1850.
Alabama .....				c127,901	308,527	590,756	771,623	11.65	15.21
Arkansas .....				14,373	30,388	97,574	209,897	1.87	4.02
California .....							92,597		.59
Columbia, Dist. of .....		14,093	24,023	33,039	39,634	43,712	51,687	437.12	861.45
Connecticut .....	238,141	251,002	262,042	275,903	287,675	309,978	370,792	66.32	79.33
Delaware .....	59,096	64,273	72,674	72,749	76,748	78,065	91,532	36.83	43.18
Florida .....					34,730	54,477	87,445	0.92	1.48
Georgia .....	82,548	162,101	252,433	340,987	516,823	691,392	906,185	11.93	15.62
Illinois .....			12,282	55,211	157,445	476,183	851,470	8.59	15.37
Indiana .....		4,875	24,520	147,178	343,031	635,986	968,416	30.26	29.24
Iowa .....						43,112	192,214	0.85	3.78
Kentucky .....	73,077	220,955	406,511	564,317	687,917	779,628	982,405	20.70	26.07
Louisiana .....			76,556	153,407	215,739	352,411	517,762	8.54	12.55
Maine .....	96,540	151,719	228,705	298,335	399,455	501,793	583,169	15.80	18.36
Maryland .....	319,728	341,548	380,546	407,350	447,040	470,019	583,034	42.25	52.41
Massachusetts .....	378,711	423,245	472,040	523,267	610,408	737,699	994,514	94.58	127.50
Michigan .....			4,762	8,896	31,639	212,267	397,654	3.77	7.07
Mississippi .....		8,850	40,352	75,448	136,621	375,651	606,336	7.97	12.86
Missouri .....			90,845	66,586	140,455	383,702	682,044	5.69	10.12
New Hampshire .....	141,899	183,762	214,360	244,161	269,328	284,574	317,978	30.67	34.26
New Jersey .....	184,139	211,949	245,555	277,575	320,823	373,306	489,556	44.27	58.84
New York .....	340,120	586,756	959,049	1,372,812	1,918,608	2,428,921	3,097,394	51.68	65.90
North Carolina .....	393,751	478,103	555,500	638,829	737,987	753,419	869,039	14.86	17.14
Ohio .....		45,365	230,760	581,434	837,903	1,519,467	1,980,329	38.02	49.55
Pennsylvania .....	434,373	602,361	810,091	1,049,458	1,348,273	1,724,033	2,311,786	37.48	50.26
Rhode Island .....	69,110	69,122	77,031	83,059	97,199	108,830	147,545	83.33	113.97
South Carolina .....	249,073	345,591	415,115	502,741	581,185	594,398	668,503	20.23	22.75
Tennessee .....	35,791	105,602	261,727	422,613	681,904	829,210	1,002,717	18.16	21.99
Texas .....							212,582		0.89
Vermont .....	85,416	154,465	217,713	235,764	280,652	391,948	514,120	38.59	50.76
Virginia .....	748,308	880,200	974,622	1,065,379	1,211,405	1,329,797	1,421,661	20.21	23.17
Wisconsin .....						80,945	305,391	0.57	5.66
<i>Territories.</i>									
Minnesota .....							6,077		0.04
New Mexico .....							61,547		0.30
Oregon .....							13,294		0.07
Utah .....							11,380		0.04
		5,305,937 aLess 12		9,638,191 aLess 69	55,318	86,100			
Total .....	3,929,627	5,305,937	7,239,614	9,638,131	12,866,020	17,069,453	23,191,876	9.55	7.90

\* Deducted to make the totals published incorrectly in those years. b Persons on board vessels of war in the United States naval service. c A later statement from the State Department for the same year, gave Alabama a total of 144,317.

\* By the State Census of Missouri, in 1848, there were 510,435 whites; 1,779 free colored; 76,757 slaves total, 588,971. By the census of 1852, there were 623,319 whites; 2,526 free colored; and 87,173 slaves; total, 713,017. By the State Census of Louisiana there were in 1847, 186,430 whites; free colored 19,843; slaves 211,483; total, 427,755; and in 1852, 301,103 whites; 23,690 free colored; 261,692 slaves; total, 586,485. By the Census of New York, in 1845, there were 2,560,149 whites, and 44,246 colored; total, 2,604,495. By the Alabama State Census of 1850, there were 434,323 whites, 2,491 free colored, and 340,048 slaves; total 776,861. By the Massachusetts State Census of 1850, the total population was 973,715. The population of California, according to the State Census of 1852, [ordered to be made part of the Census by Congress] was 224,435. [See table near the end of the volume.] The population of Wisconsin in 1836 was 11,683; in 1838, 18,130; in 1842, 44,478; in 1847, 210,546. The white population of South Carolina, by the State Census of 1849, was 290,385.

Much interesting detail, not now published, could be gleaned from the national Census, such as should receive attention at future periods. For example, a hasty view of the returns from three or four States shows: one white person in Cole county, Missouri, pauper, and one in Schuyler county, both females, aged 110 each. In Indiana, one female, black, in Hendricks county, born in Virginia, and a female, black, in Perry county, each aged 113; and another in Wayne county, also born in Virginia, aged 104. In Colleton District, S. C.; a female black, aged 111. In Lincoln county, Geo., a blind male white, aged 108; and one in Wilkinson county, same State, a female white aged 105. In the parish of Lafayette, La., one female black slave aged 130, not infirm. In North Carolina three male whites aged respectively 108, 110 and 111; two white females aged each 106; one, 108; one, 114; one mulatto male, 106; one mulatto male 130; one black male, 109; one female black, 115; two black females, 110; one black female, 111; one mulatto female, 100; one Indian male, 125; one Indian female, 140. In Fountain county, Indiana, there is a family, four members of which are deaf and dumb; in Greene county, same State, another with five; in Howard county, twins deaf and dumb. In Marshall county, Indiana, there is a family with three boys, now thirteen years old, born at one birth; one of whom is blind. [The Prussian Statistics show in 23 years, 1,689 cases of three children at a birth, and 35 cases of four children; the males always preponderating.] Four out of five in a family in Weymouth, Mass., are deaf and dumb. Three children in one family in North Brookfield, are deaf and dumb. In Boston, Mass., there is a female who was a mother at eleven years of age, and in 1850 was 25 years old, and had five children living.

It appears from table XII, that although the density of population in all of the States and Territories which were organized in 1840, has increased since that time, yet in consequence of the introduction of new territory, the density of population in the Union at large, has declined from 9.55 persons to a square mile, which it was in 1840 to 7.90 in 1850. A similar decline, and for the same reason, is noticed in 1810 and 1820, from the density of 1800. Although the population of the United States has increased six fold since 1790, the number of persons to a square mile of its territory has not doubled. (See Part I.)

TABLE XIII.—Density of Population to Square Mile in the United States.

1790.	1800.	1810.	1820.	1830.	1840.	1850.
4.79	6.47	4.21	5.39	7.90	9.55	7.90

The population of the United States on the first of June, 1850, was twenty-three millions one hundred and ninety-one thousand eight hundred and seventy-six persons, of whom, as will be hereafter seen, nineteen millions five hundred and fifty three thousand and sixty-eight were white, four hundred and thirty-four thousand four hundred and ninety-five were FREE COLORED, and three millions two hundred and four thousand three hundred and thirteen were SLAVES. If to this number be added those who possibly escaped the enumerators from being temporarily abroad or travelling in the country at the time, and were not reported, (those on their way to California were considered as already there,) as belonging to any household, or who were not sleeping in any dwelling house or out house visited—the total number may be safely set down at twenty-three millions two hundred and fifty thousand persons.\* There were at that period within the jurisdiction of the Union, (see table hereafter,) four hundred thousand seven hundred and sixty-four unrepresented and untaxed INDIANS, swelling the aggregate population under the jurisdiction of the republic in 1850, to twenty-three millions six hundred and fifty thousand seven hundred and sixty-four persons.

TABLE XIV.—Population of the several Geographical Divisions of the Union.

The different slopes, &c.	1790.	1800.	1810.	1820.	1830.	1840.	1850.	Perct.
Pacific slope.....							117,271	0.5
Mississippi Valley.....	205,260	532,619	1,337,946	2,419,309	3,794,477	5,963,707	8,641,754	37.2
Atlantic slope.....	3,708,116	4,687,725	5,824,708	7,013,154	8,633,632	10,097,785	12,729,859	54.5
Gulf, (East of Mississippi).....	16,431	35,581	75,522	201,536	426,513	964,448	1,414,598	6.1
Gulf, (West of Mississippi).....			1,578	4,023	11,399	33,513	928,394	1.9
Gulf and Mississippi Valley.....	221,711	618,900	1,415,106	2,624,977	4,232,398	6,971,668	10,344,746	44.6

By the above table it appears that, whilst the Atlantic States have increased more than three-fold since 1790, the Gulf States, which had then scarcely any existence, have now a population nearly one-half as great as the population of all the States together at that time

\*The assistant Marshals were ordered to visit every description of house; to enumerate persons temporarily absent, to include those alive on the first of June, although dead at the time of their visit, and to omit all the living who were born since the first of June. Thus sailors abroad and travellers belonging to the country, were to be included, and the assistants were required to enter from the registers at seaports, Mariners not already enumerated in families. Persons on board every description of vessel were to be taken, unless temporarily or accidentally in the country, and not belonging to it.

The English Census of 1851 gives a total of 62,921 persons not sleeping in houses at the time the census was taken, to wit, 12,924 sleep in barges, 9,972 in barns, 8,277 in tents and open air, 8,575 in vessels in port engaged in inland navigation, 43,173 in sea-going vessels in port. The total number of sailors in the American merchant marine may be estimated in 1853, at about 112,500. In the United States navy, the number of seamen at the period of the census of 1850, was 7,500, of whom about 6,638 were then out of the country, and of the total number, about 1,360 were of foreign birth, [from a statement prepared for this office by the Secretary of the Navy], a similar report from the War Department, shows the number of the army, 1st June 1850, officers and men, 10,540, two-thirds of the latter or about 7,026 being foreign born. The number of men in the army, navy, &c. of Great Britain in 1853, was 910,474. The number of merchant seamen at home and abroad, 194,744, total, 335,218; of the 225,916 abroad, 13,722 were of colonial or foreign birth. The number of British subjects other than mariners in foreign states, was ascertained in 1851 through the State Department to be 33,775, exclusively of those in other places not ascertained, to wit, in Greece, 1,068, Russia, 2,783, Sardinia, 1,069, Turkey, 611, Two Sicilies, 1,414, China, 649, Persia, 33, Alexandria, 155, Cairo, 85, Tripoli, 23, Belgium, 3,228, France, 20,357, Saxony, 321, Turkey in Asia, 624, Mexico, 755, &c. It would be well for the government of the United States in a similar manner through its consuls and ministers, to obtain this information in regard to its citizens at each census or oftener. At present the number of citizens residing abroad cannot be conjectured unless from the number of native passengers annually returning to the country. It is said that 700 to 1,000 are now residents of Paris. The total number abroad may be supposed at least as large as that of foreigners in the country who are merely passing through it without the intention of remaining, and no doubt it is many times larger. Such foreigners, however, under the instructions to Marshals, would not be enumerated in our schedules. The whole number of foreigners temporarily in Great Britain is not known, though the annual number entering the country did not exceed before 1850, an average of 18,000, swelled in 1851 in consequence of the Great Fair, to 65,233.

The great Interior Valley of the Mississippi has, in sixty years advanced more than forty-fold; the increase being six-fold in the first twenty years and nearly seven-fold in the following forty years. The Gulf region and the Mississippi Valley together, in 1850, have eleven-twentieths of the whole population of the Union. The statistics are calculated upon a close inspection of the maps, including, where necessary, counties only, or fractions of counties, so as to correspond with the divisions indicated by the Topographical Bureau. They will therefore be found to correspond very nearly, if not altogether, with the facts.

TABLE XV.—Population and Density of Geographical and Other Divisions.

Divisions.	Population.	Density.	Divisions.	Population.	Density.
The States, exclusively of Territories .....	23,099,578	15.77	Southern States .....	3,952,837	15.27
The States, exclusively of Texas and California .....	22,794,389	21.29	South Western States .....	3,321,117	7.00
Texas and California .....	305,189	.77	North West .....	6,379,923	16.13
The Territories .....	92,298	.06	North of 36.30 .....	13,636,995	6.91
The Non-slaveholding States .....	13,434,922	21.91	South of 36.30 .....	9,564,881	9.90
The Slaveholding States .....	9,664,656	11.35	East of the Mississippi .....	21,393,554	24.71
New England States .....	2,728,116	41.94	West of the Mississippi .....	1,797,922	.87
Middle States .....	6,624,988	57.79	Pacific slope .....	117,271	.15
			Mississippi slope .....	8,641,754	6.98
			Atlantic slope .....	12,729,859	19.98

The Middle States are therefore the densest portion of the Union, owing, in some degree, to the very large cities existing there. The New England States come next in order; then the North-west; then the South, and lastly the South-west. The non-slaveholding States are twice as dense as the slaveholding States. The States, taken together, have a density of about sixteen to the square mile. Excluding Texas and California, their density is over twenty-one to the square mile. The Territories have one inhabitant only to every sixteen square miles. Texas and California together have less than one to a square mile. Whilst nearly twenty-five persons inhabit a square mile in the region east of the Mississippi, and nearly twenty persons in the Atlantic slope, in the Mississippi valley there are only about seven persons to the square mile; west of the Mississippi, less than one person to the square mile; on the Pacific slope, one person to every six square miles! With the density of the Mississippi valley the United States would have had but 21,000,000 inhabitants; with the density of the Southern States, the number would be nearly 45,000,000; with the density of New England, 123,000,000; and with the density of the Middle States, 170,000,000\*

The density of Switzerland approximates nearer than that of any of the countries named in the note to the density of Massachusetts, although still at a large remove. Belgium, the highest on the list, is more than three times as dense as Massachusetts, and nearly ten times as dense as New England. Great Britain is denser than France; and Holland, denser than either, having twice the density of Massachusetts. Brazil, Mexico and Canada are much less dense than the United States. With the density of Sweden and Norway, the least populous of any European States, the United States would embrace forty-five millions of inhabitants; with the density of Russia, over eighty millions; with that of Spain, two hundred millions; of France, five hundred millions; of Britain, six hundred and sixty millions; of Belgium eleven hundred and fifty millions. Twelve times the number of persons now live to the east of the Mississippi as live to the west of it. The non-slaveholding have a third greater population than the slaveholding States. The South has more than the South-west. The Middle States have as much as the Southern, and New England or South-western together, and a little more than the North-west.

The number of representatives assigned to each of the States in the lower House of Congress under the several enumerations, and those that were assigned prior to the first census, together with other facts relating to the origin of States and Territories, are condensed into the table which follows. To understand it fully will require a reference to other pages of the volume in which the population is exhibited by classes.

\* TABLE XVI.—Exhibiting the population and number of inhabitants to the square mile of various American and European Countries.

Countries.	Population.	Density.	Countries.	Population.	Density.
United States .....	23,191,876	7.90	Prussia .....	16,331,187	151.32
Canada .....	1,842,365	5.31	Spain .....	14,216,219	78.03
Mexico .....	7,661,919	7.37	Turkey in Europe .....	15,500,000	73.60
Central America .....	2,049,950	10.07	Sweden and Norway .....	4,645,007	15.83
Brazil .....	6,065,000	2.19	Belgium .....	4,426,202	388.60
Peru .....	2,106,492	3.63	Portugal .....	3,473,758	95.14
Russia in Europe .....	60,315,350	28.44	Holland .....	3,267,638	259.31
Austria .....	36,514,466	141.88	Denmark .....	2,296,597	101.92
France .....	35,783,170	179.74	Switzerland .....	2,392,740	160.05
England .....	16,921,888	332.00	Greece .....	998,266	55.70
Great Britain and Ireland .....	27,475,271	225.19			



TABLE XVII.—Representation in Congress—Formation of States and Territories.†

States and Territories.	Before census.	1790	1800	1810	1820	1830	1840	1850	REMARKS	
Alabama.....				*1	3	5	7	7	From territory ceded to U. S. by South Carolina and Georgia. Admitted Dec. 14, 1819.	
Arkansas.....						*1	1	2	From territory ceded by France. Admitted June 15, '36.	
California.....							*2	2	From territory ceded by Mexico. Admitted Sept. 9, '50.	
Columbia, Dist. of.....									From territory ceded by Maryland and Virginia. Established as seat of government July 16, 1790. Alexandria retroceded July 1846.	
Connecticut.....	5	7	7	7	6	6	4	4	One of the thirteen original States. Ratified the Constitution January 9, 1788.	
Delaware.....	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	One of the thirteen original States. Ratified the Constitution December 7, 1787.	
Florida.....								*1	1	From territory ceded by Spain. Admitted March 3, '45.
Georgia.....	3	2	4	6	7	9	8	6	One of the thirteen original States. Ratified the Constitution January 9, 1788.	
Illinois.....				*1	1	3	7	9	Out of territory ceded by Virginia. Admitted Dec. 3, '18.	
Indiana.....				*1	3	7	10	11	From territory ceded by Virginia. Admitted Dec. 11, '16.	
Iowa.....								*2	2	From part Wisconsin territory. Admitted Dec. 28, '46.
Kentucky.....		2	6	10	12	13	10	10	From the territory of Virginia. Admitted June 1, 1792.	
Louisiana.....				*1	3	3	4	4	From territory ceded by France. Admitted April 8, '12.	
Maine.....				*7	7	8	7	6	Out of part of territory of Mass. Admitted Mar. 15, '20.	
Maryland.....	6	8	9	9	9	6	6	6	One of the thirteen original States. Ratified the Constitution April 28, 1788.	
Massachusetts.....	8	14	17	20	13	12	10	11	One of the thirteen original States. Ratified the Constitution February 6, 1788.	
Michigan.....					*1	3	4	4	From territory ceded by Virginia. Admitted Jan. 26, '37.	
Mississippi.....				*1	1	2	4	5	From territory ceded by Georgia and South Carolina. Admitted December 10, 1817.	
Missouri.....					*1	2	5	7	From territory ceded by France. Admitted Aug. 10, '21.	
New Hampshire.....	3	4	5	6	6	5	4	3	One of the thirteen original States. Ratified the Constitution June, 21, 1788.	
New Jersey.....	4	5	6	6	6	6	5	5	One of the thirteen original States. Ratified the Constitution December 18, 1787.	
New York.....	6	10	17	27	34	40	34	33	One of the thirteen original States. Ratified the Constitution July 26, 1788.	
North Carolina.....	5	10	12	13	13	13	9	8	One of the thirteen original States. Ratified the Constitution November 21, 1789.	
Ohio.....			*1	6	14	19	21	21	Out of territory ceded by Virginia. Admit'd Nov. 29, '03.	
Pennsylvania.....	8	13	18	23	26	26	24	25	One of the thirteen original States. Ratified the Constitution December 12, 1787.	
Rhode Island.....	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	One of the thirteen original States. Ratified the Constitution May 29, 1790.	
South Carolina.....	5	6	8	9	9	9	7	6	One of the thirteen original States. Ratified the Constitution May 23, 1788.	
Tennessee.....		*1	3	6	9	13	11	10	Of territory ceded by N. Carolina. Admit'd June 1, '76.	
Texas.....							*2	2	Independent Republic. Admitted December 29, 1845.	
Vermont.....		2	4	6	5	5	4	3	From part of the territory of New York. Admitted March 4, 1791.	
Virginia.....	10	19	22	23	22	21	15	13	One of the thirteen original States. Ratified the Constitution June 26, 1788.	
Wisconsin.....							*2	3	From part of the territory of Michigan. Admitted May 23, 1848.	
Minnesota.....									Territorial government established March 3, 1849.	
New Mexico.....									Formed from territory ceded by Mexico and Texas. Territorial government established Sept. 9, 1850.	
Oregon.....									Territorial government established August 14, 1848.	
Utah.....									Territorial government established September 9, 1850.	
Washington.....									" " " " March 2, 1853.	
Nebraska.....									" " " " May 30, 1854.	
Kansas.....									" " " " May 30, 1854.	

\* Admitted into the Union after the apportionment under which they are here arranged was made, but before the succeeding census.

† The whole of the thirteen "original States" were settled in the period of one hundred and twenty-five years, which intervened between the landing at Jamestown, Virginia, in 1607, and the arrival of Oglethorpe in Georgia in 1733. Meanwhile Henry Hudson had come to New York [1609]; the Mayflower's colony had landed in Massachusetts [1620]; John Mason had received a grant of New Hampshire in the same year; a patent had issued for Connecticut [1631]; religious differences in Massachusetts had sent settlers to Rhode Island; a title to Maryland had vested in Lord Baltimore [1632]; a cession of Delaware was obtained from the Indians; a title to Maryland had vested in Lord Baltimore [1632]; a cession of Delaware was obtained from the Indians; the Carolinas had passed into the possession of Clarendon and others, were settled in 1667 or 1668, and [1640]; the Carolinas had passed into the possession of Clarendon and others, were settled in 1667 or 1668, and Congress held its sessions in Philadelphia, Baltimore, New York, Lancaster, York, Princeton, Annapolis and Trenton. Having been interrupted at Philadelphia the sessions were removed to the halls of the college at Princeton. In 1784 commissioners were appointed to procure a site for the Capitol, between two or three miles square, upon the Delaware river, and erect suitable buildings, but nothing was done by them. In 1789 a bill passed one House of Congress in favor of a location upon the banks of the Susquehanna. The present seat of government, [District of Columbia,] was selected by virtue of acts passed in 1788-29, by Virginia and Maryland ceding ten miles square upon the Potomac under the name of Connogochegue. The first session of Congress was held in the District, November, 1800.

NOTE.—Ratios of Representation 1790 and 1800, 1 to 33,000; 1810, 35,000; 1820, 40,000; 1830, 47,700; 1840, 70,680; 1850, 93,490; act of 1850 fixes the number of members at 233, to which afterwards was added 1 for California; Massachusetts, Rhode Island, Connecticut, Pennsylvania, Maryland, Alabama, Tennessee, Kentucky, Missouri, Indiana, Texas, South Carolina and Georgia, 1 member each for largest fractions. Future ratios of apportionment to be determined by Secretary of Interior, by dividing the number 233 into whole representative population, giving States with largest fractions members to make up the total. Members from new States admitted shall be in addition to the 233 until the next census.

Including the Senate, where the representation of each State is equal, it will be seen that the Atlantic States which sent, in 1820, one hundred and ninety-six members to Congress, against sixty-two members sent from the West, sent, in 1850, but one hundred and sixty-seven against one hundred and twenty-nine from the West. In 1800, one hundred and thirty-two members represented slaveholding States, and thirty-seven, only, States without slaves. The present slaveholding States, which had, in 1820, ninety-seven representatives to one hundred and sixty-one from the free States, had in 1850, one hundred and twenty to one hundred and seventy-six from the Free States. Some other tables illustrating the comparative rank of the States, will have place hereafter. The United States, which in 1790 included fifteen States and the District of Columbia, had increased, in 1800 to sixteen States and three Territories, including the District of Columbia; in 1810 to seventeen States and seven Territories; in 1820 to twenty-three States and five Territories; in 1830 to twenty-four States and five Territories; in 1840 to twenty-six States and three Territories; in 1850 to thirty-one States and five Territories; and in 1854 to thirty-one States and eight organized Territories (including the District of Columbia, always.)

In population, therefore, the United States, in 1850, was only exceeded by four of the European powers, namely, Russia, Austria, France, and the British Empire in Europe. It is nearly or quite twice as populous as either Prussia, Spain, Turkey, the whole of the German States, the whole of the Italian States, including Greece and the Swiss republics, and excluding Naples and Sicily. It is nearly three times as large as the kingdoms of Sweden, Belgium, and Portugal combined, and is equal to the aggregate population of twenty-four out of the thirty-seven States into which McCulloch divides Europe. Exclusively of Ireland, it exceeds that of Great Britain by a population nearly equal to that of the State of Pennsylvania. In comparing with the individual States, Portugal and the Netherlands find their counterpart in New York, Sweden and Switzerland in Pennsylvania, and Norway and Denmark in Virginia.\*

Thirteen territorial governments have ceased to exist, having been absorbed by the several new States. Their names and the dates at which they were respectively established are as follows:—

Territories.	Established.	Territories.	Established.
Northwest of the Ohio, .....	July 13, 1787	Missouri .....	June 4, 1812
Indian .....	May 7, 1800	Alabama .....	March 3, 1817
Mississippi .....	May 10, 1800	Arkansas .....	March 2, 1819
Orleans .....	March 26, 1804	Florida .....	March 3, 1819
Louisiana .....	March 26, 1804	Wisconsin .....	April 30, 1836
Michigan .....	January 11, 1805	Iowa .....	June 12, 1838
Illinois .....	February 3, 1809		

Having given the aggregate population of the Union at the several census periods, and during its colonial history, it will now be proper to pass to the consideration of the statistics in detail, separating the color, sex, age, nativity, and condition, and condensing the facts and forming the ratios in regard to each under its respective chapter or division. A concluding chapter will embrace the ratio and comparative tables of the total population, native and foreign, and such other facts and discussions as may not be readily or conveniently reducible under the previous heads.

\*The Registrar General of Great Britain, in endeavoring to give a clear conception of the enormous number of persons embraced within the empire, indulges, in his report for 1851, in some rather amusing illustrations. He estimates the number of square miles which would be covered by them, if closely packed together; and the number of days they would occupy in passing through the halls of the great Crystal Palace. If a similar indulgence might be allowed, it will be supposed that the aggregate population of the United States in 1850 is to be formed into a single procession, in which each person shall be at a distance of six feet from any other a convenient walking distance. The length of such a procession would be 26,875 miles, more than sufficient to belt the earth itself. Whilst the head of the procession might be located where the waters of the Atlantic form the Chesapeake bay, a portion would be ascending the Rocky mountains, and another descending to the sea on the opposite extremity of the continent. Were the ocean for this purpose considered fordable, a third would be midway of the wide expanse of the Pacific, a fourth admiring the deserts of Arabia, viewing the ruins of Tartary, whilst a sixth, seventh, and eighth would be crossing the walls of China, a fifth lost in the wilds of Palestine, entering Greece, spreading over Germany, France, and Britain, or wending its way across the basin of the Atlantic from the old world back again to the new. The glare of noonday sun lights up the procession in one part, in another it is immersed in the gloom of midnight darkness. The snows of Arctic regions, the blaze of torrid suns, and the genial breezes of the tropics divide empire alike over the ranks of the great procession.

To continue the illustration, the time which it would take this procession to pass a given point on a march of three miles an hour, would be as follows: the free whites alone, 308 days, the men requiring 158 days, and the women 150; native born 873 days, and foreign born 35. The free blacks would require nearly 7 days; the slaves 50 days, and the Indians of the forests about 6 days. The merchants, mechanics, and manufacturers would require 25 days, the farmers 37 days, the laborers 16 days, the sailors and boatmen 40 hours. The children under ten years would occupy 168 days, and the infants in the arms of their nurses, under one year of age, at least 10 days more. Or taking the aggregate of all, an observer would be required to stand throughout every hour of the day and night for three hundred and seventy-three days, to enumerate the persons as they passed.

CHAPTER III.

WHITE POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES.

1. *Aggregate Number.*—The number of white persons in the United States on the 1st of June, 1850, was ascertained to be 19,553,068, of whom 17,312,533 were native and 2,240,535 foreign born. By reference to the following table the aggregate number, at every census, in the States and Territories will be seen :

TABLE XVIII.—White Population of the United States.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	1790.	1800.	1810.	1820.	1830.	1840.	1850.
Alabama.....				65,451	190,406	335,185	466,514
Arkansas.....				12,579	25,671	77,174	162,189
California.....							91,625
Columbia, District of.....		10,066	16,079	23,614	27,583	30,657	37,941
Connecticut.....	232,581	244,721	255,279	267,161	268,603	301,656	303,029
Delaware.....	46,310	49,659	55,361	55,292	57,601	58,561	71,169
Florida.....					18,385	27,943	47,823
Georgia.....	52,886	101,678	145,414	189,566	296,806	407,685	521,572
Illinois.....				11,501	53,788	155,061	472,254
Indiana.....		4,577	23,890	145,758	339,399	678,698	977,154
Iowa.....						42,324	191,681
Kentucky.....	61,133	179,871	324,237	434,644	517,767	590,253	761,413
Louisiana.....			34,311	73,363	89,441	158,457	255,491
Maine.....	96,002	150,901	227,736	297,340	398,265	506,326	651,813
Maryland.....	208,649	216,326	235,117	260,223	291,108	318,304	417,943
Massachusetts.....	373,254	416,793	465,303	516,419	603,359	739,020	967,450
Michigan.....			4,618	8,591	31,346	911,560	305,071
Mississippi.....		5,179	23,024	42,176	70,443	173,074	295,718
Missouri.....			17,227	55,968	114,795	323,282	517,466
New Hampshire.....	141,111	192,898	213,390	243,236	268,731	284,036	365,509
New Jersey.....	169,954	195,125	236,861	257,409	300,266	351,586	448,385
New York.....	314,142	556,029	918,699	1,322,744	1,873,653	2,373,590	3,048,325
North Carolina.....	288,304	337,764	376,410	419,200	472,845	484,870	553,028
Ohio.....		45,028	228,861	576,572	928,329	1,502,122	1,868,050
Pennsylvania.....	424,099	586,094	786,804	1,017,094	1,309,830	1,672,115	2,252,160
Rhode Island.....	64,689	65,437	73,314	79,413	93,621	105,587	143,875
South Carolina.....	140,178	196,255	214,196	237,440	257,863	258,064	274,563
Tennessee.....	32,013	91,709	215,875	339,927	535,746	640,627	756,828
Texas.....							154,034
Vermont.....	85,144	153,908	216,963	224,846	279,771	291,218	313,402
Virginia.....	442,115	514,260	551,534	603,087	694,300	740,858	694,800
Wisconsin.....						30,749	304,726
Territories.....							6,038
{ Minnesota.....							41,525
{ New Mexico.....							13,067
{ Oregon.....							11,330
{ Utah.....							
		4,304,501		7,861,931	† 5,318	† 6,100	
		* less 12.		* add 6			
Aggregate.....	3,172,464	4,304,489	5,862,004	7,861,937	10,537,378	14,195,065	19,563,068

TABLE XIX.—Increase of the Whites.

	1800.	1810.	1820.	1830.	1840.	1850.
Present slaveholding States.....	33.94	29.70	26.2	22.35	26.54	24.26
Present non-slaveholding States.....	36.85	40.43	37.70	36.67	39.10	39.42

The number of whites in the slaveholding States, in 1790, was 1,271,488; in 1800, 1,702,980; in 1810, 2,208,785; in 1820, 2,831,560; in 1830, 3,662,608; in 1840, 4,634,519; and in 1850, 6,222,418.

The number of whites in the present non-slaveholding States, in 1790, was 1,900,976; in 1800, 2,601,509; 1810, 3,653,219; 1820, 5,030,377; 1830, 6,874,772; 1840, 9,561,176; 1850, 13,330,650. The persons engaged in naval service in 1830 and 1840 are divided in proportion between the two sections.

The white population which had been increasing at a declining ratio in the slaveholding States generally between 1790 and 1840, increased between 1840 and 1850, 34.26 per cent., being a larger ratio than at any previous period. In the non-slaveholding States the ratio in 1840 and 1850 differs but slightly, and is less than it was in 1810, though greater than at other periods.

By the following table, it will be seen that Massachusetts, which was the first State, according to its white population in 1790, has now become the fourth, exactly reversing the course

\* Added or deducted to make the aggregates, published incorrectly in those years.  
 † Persons on board of vessels of war in the United States naval service.



The increase per cent. of the white population in each period of ten years, is shown below for all of the States. The greatest increase in ten years was made in Indiana, which gained 510 per cent. between 1810 and 1820; in Michigan, which gained 574 per cent. between 1830 and 1840, and in Wisconsin, which gained 891 per cent. between 1840 and 1850. But a single case of decrease of whites is to be found in the whole period, to wit: Delaware which lost a fraction between 1810 and 1820.

TABLE XXII.—*Progress of Population.—Increase of the White Population of the United States under each Census from 1790 to 1850.*

States and Territories.	1800.	1810.	1820.	1830.	1840.	1850.
	Increase per cent.	Increase per cent.	Increase per cent.	Increase per cent.	Increase per cent.	Increase per cent.
Alabama				122.82	76.03	97.94
Arkansas				104.07	300.63	110.16
California						
Columbia, District of		59.73	40.64	21.88	11.32	23.75
Connecticut	5.21	4.31	4.65	8.4	4.23	0.23
Delaware	7.64	11.05	*	4.19	1.66	21.52
Florida					51.98	68.92
Georgia	92.25	43.01	30.36	56.57	37.36	27.93
Illinois			367.68	188.28	204.56	79.14
Indiana		421.95	510.12	132.85	99.97	43.97
Iowa						347.02
Kentucky	194.22	80.96	34.05	19.12	13.99	26.99
Louisiana			113.87	21.88	77.16	61.23
Maine	57.18	50.91	30.56	33.94	25.65	16.36
Maryland	3.67	8.68	10.67	11.86	9.3	31.34
Massachusetts	11.66	11.63	10.99	16.83	20.82	35.17
Michigan			86.03	264.87	574.91	86.74
Mississippi		344.56	63.18	67.02	154.21	65.13
Missouri			225.00	105.03	182.14	82.78
New Hampshire	29.61	16.67	13.98	10.47	5.69	11.76
New Jersey	31	16.26	13.46	16.64	17.09	22.4
New York		65.22	45.06	40.58	26.96	28.14
North Carolina	17.00	11.44	11.36	12.79	2.54	14.05
Ohio		408.26	151.93	61.0	61.8	30.15
Pennsylvania	38.19	34.24	29.26	28.78	27.95	34.72
Rhode Island	1.15	12.03	8.31	17.89	12.78	36.26
South Carolina	40.0	9.14	10.85	8.6	0.47	5.97
Tennessee	186.47	135.39	57.46	57.6	19.57	18.13
Texas						
Vermont	80.76	40.96	8.24	19.12	4.09	7.61
Virginia	16.32	7.24	9.34	15.12	6.7	90.77
Wisconsin						891.1
Territories						

2. *Families and Dwellings.*—The number of families into which the white population of the United States is divided, and the dwellings which they occupy, though indicated separately upon the returns, were not taken off in the tables except in combination with the free colored. This was an omission which it is now too late to remedy, and the statistics upon the subject will therefore be postponed to Chapter VI, which treats of the details of aggregate population.

The schedules do not give the relation of the members of the family to its head, as was recommended, and as it is given in Great Britain, Massachusetts, etc. It would then be practicable to ascertain the average number of children to a family, the number of female as well as male servants, the number who are living in the married, single or widowed state, &c. A census cannot be complete without these facts. At present nothing but unsatisfactory approximations can be made from the materials of the office in regard to them, and nothing has, therefore, been attempted.

3. *Sex.*—The number of white males in the United States in 1850 was 10,026,402, and of white females 9,526,666. Of these 8,786,968 males and 8,525,565 females were ascertained to be native born, and 1,239,434 males and 1,001,101 females to be foreign born. The following table will show the number of white males and females at each census from 1790 to 1850.

\* Decrease, 0.14.

TABLE XXIII.—Sex of the White Population of the United States.

MALES.							
STATES AND TERRITORIES.	1790.	1800.	1810.	1820.	1830.	1840.	1850.
Alabama				45,839	100,846	176,692	219,463
Arkansas				6,971	14,195	42,211	85,674
California							84,708
Columbia, District of		5,308	8,130	11,171	13,647	14,692	18,494
Connecticut	115,019	121,193	126,373	130,707	143,047	148,300	179,684
Delaware	23,926	25,033	28,006	27,905	28,845	29,259	35,746
Florida						10,236	25,705
Georgia	27,147	53,320	75,846	98,404	153,288	210,534	266,233
Illinois			6,380	29,401	82,048	255,235	445,544
Indiana		2,574	12,570	76,649	175,885	352,773	506,178
Iowa						24,256	100,867
Kentucky	32,211	93,956	168,805	223,686	267,123	305,323	392,604
Louisiana			18,940	41,332	49,832	89,747	141,243
Maine	49,132	76,892	115,509	149,195	200,689	252,989	296,745
Maryland	107,254	110,650	120,320	131,744	147,340	158,804	211,187
Massachusetts	182,672	205,494	228,742	252,154	294,685	360,679	444,092
Michigan			9,637	3,383	18,168	113,385	208,465
Mississippi		2,917	12,850	23,286	38,466	97,256	156,287
Missouri			9,387	31,001	61,405	173,470	312,067
New Hampshire	70,940	91,158	105,782	119,210	131,184	139,004	155,960
New Jersey	86,667	99,525	115,357	128,619	152,529	177,055	223,459
New York	161,822	227,453	474,281	678,551	954,295	1,207,357	1,544,489
North Carolina	147,494	171,648	188,639	206,644	235,954	240,047	273,025
Ohio		24,433	119,657	300,607	479,713	775,360	1,004,117
Pennsylvania	217,736	301,467	401,466	516,618	665,812	844,770	1,142,734
Rhode Island	31,844	31,658	35,843	38,402	45,333	51,362	70,340
South Carolina	73,298	100,916	109,587	120,934	130,590	130,496	137,747
Tennessee	16,648	47,160	111,763	173,600	275,066	325,434	382,225
Texas							84,869
Vermont	44,746	79,328	109,581	127,310	139,996	146,378	159,658
Virginia	227,069	262,129	280,038	304,884	347,867	371,213	451,300
Wisconsin						16,757	164,351
Territ. <sup>s</sup> { Minnesota							3,695
{ New Mexico							31,725
{ Oregon							8,139
{ Utah							6,020

  

FEMALES.							
STATES AND TERRITORIES.	1790.	1800.	1810.	1820.	1830.	1840.	1850.
Alabama				39,612	89,560	158,493	207,031
Arkansas				5,609	11,476	34,963	76,315
California							6,927
Columbia, District of		4,758	7,949	11,443	13,916	15,825	19,447
Connecticut	117,562	123,528	128,906	136,454	146,556	153,556	183,215
Delaware	22,384	24,819	27,355	27,377	28,756	29,302	35,423
Florida						6,149	21,406
Georgia	25,739	48,298	69,568	91,162	143,518	197,161	255,329
Illinois			5,121	24,367	73,013	217,019	400,480
Indiana		2,003	11,320	69,109	163,514	325,925	470,076
Iowa						18,668	80,394
Kentucky	28,922	85,915	155,432	210,948	250,664	284,930	368,609
Louisiana			15,371	32,051	39,609	68,710	114,248
Maine	46,870	74,069	112,227	148,145	197,574	247,449	298,068
Maryland	101,395	105,676	114,697	128,479	143,768	159,400	206,756
Massachusetts	190,582	211,299	235,501	264,265	308,674	368,351	501,357
Michigan			1,781	3,208	13,178	98,165	185,606
Mississippi		2,262	10,174	18,890	31,977	81,618	139,431
Missouri			7,840	24,967	53,390	150,418	270,017
New Hampshire	70,171	91,740	107,608	124,026	137,537	145,032	161,486
New Jersey	83,287	95,600	111,504	127,730	147,737	174,533	223,457
New York	152,320	258,587	444,418	653,193	919,368	1,171,533	1,503,836
North Carolina	140,710	166,116	187,778	209,556	236,816	244,623	280,062
Ohio		20,595	109,204	275,965	446,616	726,762	950,933
Pennsylvania	206,363	284,627	385,338	500,476	644,088	891,345	1,115,436
Rhode Island	32,845	33,579	37,471	40,921	48,288	54,225	75,535
South Carolina	66,880	95,339	104,609	116,506	127,273	128,588	136,816
Tennessee	15,365	44,529	104,112	166,327	260,680	315,193	374,601
Texas							69,165
Vermont	40,398	74,580	107,382	117,536	139,775	144,840	153,744
Virginia	215,046	252,151	271,406	296,203	346,413	369,645	443,500
Wisconsin						11,992	140,308
Territ. <sup>s</sup> { Minnesota							8,243
{ New Mexico							29,600
{ Oregon							4,949
{ Utah							5,310

NOTE.—The aggregates do not always correspond exactly with those of Table XXV, as the corrections there made are not noted in this. The differences are but slight.

TABLE XXIV.—Exhibiting the ratio of white Females to 100 Males at each Census.

SEX.	1790.	1800.	1810.	1820.	1830.	1840.	1850.
Males .....	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Females.....	96.4	95.3	96.2	96.8	97.4	95.6	95

It appears from the above table that the number of white females in the United States, at every census, has been from four to ten in a hundred, nearly, less than that of the males, and that the excess of the males has been increasing, though in no very regular manner. In 1850 it was greater than at any other period.

The increase of white males and females and the per centages of the increase of both together, in periods of ten years, are shown in the following table:

TABLE XXV.—Increase of White Population, Males and Females.

PERIODS.	Number of males.	Number of females.	Excess of males.	Total free whites.	Increase in each 10, and in 60 years.	Increase per cent. in each 10, and in 60 years.
1790 .....	1,615,625	1,556,839	58,786	3,172,464	.....	.....
1800 .....	2,204,421	2,100,068	104,353	4,304,489	1,132,025	35.6828
1810 .....	2,987,571	2,874,433	113,138	5,862,004	1,557,515	36.1835
1820*.....	3,995,133	3,866,804	128,329	7,861,937	1,999,933	34.1169
1830*.....	5,355,133	5,171,115	184,018	10,526,248	2,675,441	34.0303
Add, for errors of marshal's assistants of New York and Louisiana, and for the naval service, [vide Fifth Census].....	.....	.....	.....	†11,130	.....	.....
Total number free whites in 1830.....	.....	.....	.....	10,537,378	.....	.....
“ “ “ 1840.....	7,255,534	6,940,161	315,373	14,195,695	3,658,317	34.7175
“ “ “ 1850.....	10,026,402	9,536,666	499,736	19,563,068	5,357,373	37.7394
Total increase in 60 years.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	16,380,604	516.3370

TABLE XXVI.—Proportion of White Males to White Females in different sections at the several Census periods.

Geographical divisions.	Dates.	Males.	Females	Proportion of females to 100 males.	Geographical divisions.	Dates.	Males.	Females.	Proportion of females to 100 males.
New England..	1790	494,353	496,428	100.82	Southern States }	1840	966,746	951,704	98.24
	1800	605,863	608,795	100.48		1850	1,154,010	1,137,156	98.54
	1810	722,830	729,155	100.87	South-Western States.....	1790	16,648	15,365	92.29
	1820	807,068	831,367	103.01		1800	47,180	44,529	94.38
	1830	954,934	978,404	102.46		1810	143,553	129,657	90.32
1840	1,098,712	1,113,453	101.34	1820		291,028	262,488	90.19	
1850	1,346,680	1,358,415	100.87	1830		478,288	433,209	90.57	
Middle States..	1790	597,405	565,749	94.70	1840	731,340	659,177	90.13	
	1800	839,430	774,060	92.21	1850	1,069,991	980,791	91.66	
	1810	1,147,450	1,091,471	95.12	North-Western States.....	1790	32,211	28,922	89.79
	1820	1,496,587	1,448,758	96.80		1800	123,860	110,775	89.42
	1830	1,959,614	1,894,685	96.70		1810	319,636	290,698	90.95
1840	2,432,067	2,381,949	97.94	1820		666,737	608,604	91.28	
1850	3,186,102	3,112,945	97.70	1830		1,084,342	1,002,375	92.44	
Southern States }	1790	475,008	448,375	94.39	1840	2,018,569	1,833,879	90.85	
	1800	588,073	561,904	95.55	1850	3,135,333	2,888,080	92.11	
	1810	654,102	633,452	96.84	Territories and California... }	1850	134,266	49,329	36.73
	1820	733,723	715,577	97.53					
	1830	877,955	862,942	98.21					

1830.—Omitted—the number of persons on board of vessels of war in the United States naval service, 5,318; in New York, sexes nor color not designated, 5,602; In Louisiana, ditto, 210; aggregate, 11,130.

1840.—Omitted—the number of persons on board of vessels of war in the United States naval service, 6,100. California admitted into the Union Sept. 9, 1850.

\* Between 1820 and 1830, only 9 years and 10 months elapsed in consequence of the change from August to June in the period of enumeration. This remark is applicable to all of the ratio tables and is made once for all. † These are also apportioned between the sexes.

In New England it will be seen that the females are always in excess, in some cases as much as 3 in 100, as in 1820. In all the other divisions of the Union, males are in excess for every period, the excess being greatest generally in the Southwest, where it is about 100 males to 91 females. In the Territories and California there are nearly three times as many males as females.

4. *Age.*—In 1850, 537,661 white persons in the United States were under one year of age, and 2,358,797 one and under five; 7,234,973 were in youth or between 5 and 20; 7,633,288 were in maturity or between 20 and 50; 1,777,255 were between 50 and 100, (73,798 were between 80 and 100;) and 787, were in extreme old age or 100 and over. In the dependent class under 15 there were 8,002,715; in the producing class between 15 and 60 there were 10,720,175; in the supported class above 60, there were 819,871; of the males between 15 and 60, or those capable in emergency of bearing arms, the number was 5,542,785; the latest enrollments of militia as reported by the War Department, giving only 2,006,456. On a computation there were 4,684,883 white males of twenty-one years of age and upwards. The ages of the native and foreign born population have not been distinguished in the classifications made in the office, although a very important distinction; nor can the number of naturalized foreigners be known from the returns. It is therefore impossible to ascertain the number of persons entitled to the right of suffrage. Still, however, some estimate may be made. Supposing the foreign born males of 21 and over, to be 60 per cent., of the whole foreign born males (the per cent. for the native and foreign being 47) and supposing that half of the foreign born males over 21 are capable of voting somewhere, (these suppositions have reference to the ages of foreigners who arrive and to the fact that they vote at early periods in the new States) the number of such voters would be 371,839; and the number of male foreigners over 21 not capable of voting would also be 371,839. Deduct these from the whole males over 21, and the number of persons actually capable of enjoying the elective franchise; would be 4,313,044, giving to every free native citizen that right. The foreign vote, therefore, (including those who have come into the country from the earliest times) would be but one-twelfth of the total.

A table of the actual votes cast in the different States in the Union at the three last Presidential elections, is annexed, and though it is not official it yet comes from a source entitled to entire credit. A column has been added to show the number of males, native and foreign, of 21 years and over, in the several States in 1852. The number was obtained by ascertaining the number of 21 years and under, and deducting this from the total male whites, then adding for increase for 1850 to 1852 according to the increase in the several States between 1840 and 1850. California and Texas being introduced since 1840, no ratio of increase could be ascertained and therefore the figures are for 1850.

TABLE XXVII.—Popular vote cast at several Presidential Elections of the United States, compared with the total Male Whites of 21 years of age and upwards.

States.	1852.				1848.			1844.
	Party vote.		Total, including scattering.	White males, 21 and over.	Party vote.		Total, including scattering.	Total vote
Alabama .....	15,638	26,881	41,919	93,808	30,482	31,363	61,845	63,824
Arkansas .....	7,404	12,173	19,577	41,371	7,588	9,300	16,888	15,050
California .....	34,971	39,065	74,736	110,525				
Connecticut .....	30,359	33,249	66,768	102,936	30,314	27,046	62,365	64,164
Delaware .....	6,293	6,318	12,673	17,087	6,422	5,910	12,412	12,259
Florida .....	2,875	4,318	7,193	13,251	4,539	3,238	7,777	
Georgia .....	16,669	34,705	51,365	112,110	47,544	44,802	92,346	86,267
Illinois .....	64,934	80,597	155,497	220,619	53,215	56,629	125,648	107,018
Indiana .....	80,901	95,299	183,134	225,255	69,907	74,745	152,752	140,154
Iowa .....	7,444	8,624	16,845	68,940	11,178	12,125	24,429	
Kentucky .....	57,068	53,806	111,139	176,974	67,141	49,720	116,861	119,243
Louisiana .....	17,255	18,647	35,902	86,590	18,217	15,370	33,588	26,865
Maine .....	32,543	41,609	62,192	149,162	35,276	40,206	87,660	85,445
Maryland .....	40,922	35,077	75,153	109,355	37,702	34,528	72,355	68,660
Massachusetts .....	55,063	46,890	132,936	283,910	61,070	35,281	134,409	132,141
Michigan .....	33,860	41,842	62,939	112,511	23,940	30,637	65,016	55,572
Mississippi .....	17,548	26,876	44,424	72,908	25,922	26,537	52,459	44,332
Missouri .....	28,944	36,642	65,586	157,672	32,671	40,077	72,748	72,574
New Hampshire .....	16,147	29,997	59,839	86,160	14,781	27,763	50,104	49,187
New Jersey .....	38,556	44,305	83,211	119,557	40,015	36,901	77,765	76,636
New York .....	234,882	262,083	522,994	839,398	218,583	114,319	453,299	485,882
North Carolina .....	39,058	39,744	78,861	117,787	43,519	34,869	78,473	82,519
Ohio .....	152,526	169,220	353,422	471,842	138,359	154,773	328,479	312,224
Pennsylvania .....	179,122	198,568	386,214	571,778	185,730	172,186	369,093	335,070
Rhode Island .....	7,636	8,735	17,005	41,735	6,779	3,646	11,155	12,169
South Carolina .....								
Tennessee .....	58,898	57,018	115,916	155,895	64,705	58,419	123,124	119,947
Texas .....	4,995	13,552	18,547	41,933	4,509	10,668	15,180	
Vermont .....	22,173	13,044	43,838	63,289	23,122	10,948	47,907	48,765
Virginia .....	57,132	72,413	* 129,545	206,759	45,385	46,738	92,102	85,473
Wisconsin .....	22,240	33,658	64,712	206,198	13,747	15,001	39,186	
Total .....	1,383,537	1,585,545	3,126,378	5,097,314	1,362,242	1,223,795	2,877,415	2,711,460

\* As to age, the Marshals were instructed to take the specific age at the last birth day previous to the first of June, and if the exact age could not be ascertained, then to give the nearest approximation. Under one year to be given in months.

† Incomplete. In S. Carolina electors are chosen by the legislature; had the vote been popular there, the whole vote for 1852 in the U. States would have reached about 3,170,000. Adding for S. Carolina, and the probable increase of Texas and California, the whole number over 21 in 1852 in the U. States would be about 5,222,314.



AGES AND RATIO OF WHITE POPULATION. 51

TABLE XXVIII.—Per cent. of the several Ages of the White Population to the total Whites—1950.

STATES & TERRITORIES.	Under 1.	1 and under 5.	5 and under 10.	10 and under 15.	15 and under 20.	20 and under 30.	30 and under 40.	40 and under 50.	50 and under 60.	60 and under 70.	70 and under 80.	80 and under 90.	90 and under 100.	100 & over.	Unknown.
Alabama	2.86	13.68	15.87	13.88	11.67	16.90	10.77	6.96	4.15	1.96	.80	.23	.04	.01	.02
Arkansas	3.37	15.03	16.27	14.25	11.13	17.53	10.77	6.51	3.22	1.36	.43	.09	.01	.01	.02
California	0.29	1.77	2.28	2.13	5.94	50.60	24.50	8.72	2.41	.50	.09	.02	.01	.....	.73
Columbia, District of	2.63	10.66	12.96	11.57	10.67	19.70	13.91	8.65	5.41	2.64	.90	.23	.03	.....	.04
Connecticut	3.07	8.64	10.56	10.44	10.47	19.36	13.59	9.94	6.96	4.51	2.33	.78	.08	.....	.07
Delaware	2.74	11.68	13.94	12.54	10.92	17.83	12.77	8.51	4.94	2.65	1.14	.36	.03	.....	.05
Florida	2.75	13.78	15.80	12.48	10.06	18.02	12.51	7.39	4.40	1.95	.66	.16	.03	.....	.01
Georgia	3.91	14.10	16.08	13.95	11.94	16.95	10.28	6.93	4.03	2.25	.92	.30	.05	.01	.02
Illinois	3.14	13.57	15.35	13.34	10.96	17.74	12.11	7.34	4.00	1.70	.54	.11	.01	.....	.69
Indiana	3.97	13.70	15.98	13.58	11.33	17.11	10.98	6.88	4.30	1.97	.69	.17	.03	.....	.03
Iowa	3.18	14.67	16.13	13.19	10.47	16.86	12.54	7.17	3.73	1.51	.43	.09	.01	.....	.03
Kentucky	3.10	13.47	15.36	13.97	11.15	17.62	11.03	7.09	4.22	2.30	1.00	.31	.05	.01	.02
Louisiana	2.70	11.86	12.97	10.94	9.05	21.65	16.64	8.36	3.64	1.46	.47	.11	.02	.01	.12
Maine	2.40	10.60	12.77	12.31	11.50	17.14	11.95	9.15	6.03	3.56	1.80	.59	.06	.....	.14
Maryland	3.88	11.57	13.06	11.94	10.34	18.74	13.44	8.65	5.13	2.76	1.15	.30	.04	.....	.12
Massachusetts	3.23	9.13	10.34	9.86	10.65	21.23	14.46	9.67	6.05	3.71	1.81	.58	.06	.....	.12
Michigan	2.74	12.35	14.99	12.54	10.75	17.38	12.95	8.66	4.57	2.17	.71	.14	.02	.....	.03
Mississippi	2.53	14.45	16.20	13.93	10.82	17.18	11.25	6.82	3.86	1.72	.62	.15	.02	.....	.05
Missouri	3.31	13.61	15.37	13.39	10.90	18.28	12.19	7.05	3.73	1.59	.50	.12	.01	.....	.02
New Hampshire	1.92	8.48	10.78	10.79	11.26	18.00	12.53	10.17	7.46	4.83	2.67	.96	.13	.....	.02
New Jersey	2.76	11.20	13.04	11.84	10.78	18.33	12.68	8.71	5.55	3.21	1.41	.44	.04	.....	.03
New York	2.47	10.58	12.21	11.07	10.79	20.25	13.58	8.96	5.39	2.91	1.29	.38	.04	.....	.05
North Carolina	2.87	12.62	14.50	13.25	11.20	17.30	11.05	7.64	4.55	2.82	1.40	.06	.01	.....	.02
Ohio	2.87	12.80	14.72	12.88	11.16	17.76	11.64	7.69	4.52	2.59	1.02	.26	.03	.....	.03
Pennsylvania	3.79	12.19	13.80	12.04	10.68	18.43	12.97	8.28	5.07	2.84	1.20	.33	.03	.....	.05
Rhode Island	2.46	9.58	10.56	10.25	10.43	20.74	14.27	9.48	6.06	3.76	1.78	.56	.06	.....	.01
South Carolina	3.03	13.69	15.71	14.04	11.02	17.23	11.92	7.71	4.96	2.72	.41	.08	.01	.....	.03
Tennessee	3.09	14.13	15.34	12.86	10.33	18.67	12.64	7.34	3.62	1.36	.39	.09	.01	.01	.12
Texas	3.09	14.13	15.34	12.86	10.33	18.67	12.64	7.34	3.62	1.36	.39	.09	.01	.01	.12
Vermont	2.10	9.89	12.15	11.52	10.93	16.95	12.45	9.22	6.72	4.26	2.36	.76	.08	.....	.01
Virginia	2.65	12.56	14.55	13.12	10.91	17.33	11.33	7.92	5.02	2.84	1.28	.39	.06	.01	.43
Wisconsin	2.78	12.44	11.91	11.14	9.43	19.13	14.67	8.13	4.33	1.82	.50	.10	.01	.....	.06
Territories	3.41	13.42	13.65	11.14	9.29	19.13	14.67	7.00	3.01	1.03	.33	.08	.03	.....	.03
Minnesota	2.78	12.44	11.91	11.14	9.29	19.13	14.67	7.00	3.01	1.03	.33	.08	.03	.....	.03
New Mexico	2.00	12.30	14.18	11.42	11.41	20.47	11.77	7.13	4.67	2.76	.93	.52	.14	.07	.23
Oregon	2.37	13.27	14.07	10.77	9.18	24.38	14.43	6.55	3.26	1.13	.16	.02	.01	.....	.50
Utah	3.61	15.30	12.04	12.07	11.70	19.02	12.00	8.09	3.75	1.71	.47	.04	.....	.....	.05
Total	2.75	12.06	13.83	12.98	10.86	18.55	12.36	8.13	4.90	2.67	1.15	.34	.04	.....	.05

By the table of ages it will be seen that the age of nineteen nearly divides the whites into two parts—that nearly two-fifths of the whole are between the ages of twenty and fifty, and less than one-tenth over fifty; whilst more than one-half are under twenty years of age.

TABLE XXIX.—Ages and Ratio to the White Population.

Ages.	Number.	Ratio per cent. to total.
Under one year of age	537,661	2.750
One and under five	2,558,797	12.064
Five and under ten	7,234,973	37.002
Twenty and under fifty	7,633,288	39.039
Fifty and under eighty	703,457	8.712
Eighty and under one hundred	73,796	.377
One hundred and over	787	.004
Unknown	10,307	.053
Total	19,533,068	
Males twenty-one* and over	4,684,883	23.98
Males fifteen and under sixty	5,542,785	28.35

\* Including eight-tenths of males of "unknown" ages (5792.)  
 † Including seven-tenths of males of "unknown" ages (5007.) The unknown ages are for the most part adults.

TABLE XXX.—Ages of the White Population by the Census of 1830, 1840 and 1850.

STATES.	Under 1.			Under 5.				5 and under 10.			10 and under 15.			15 and under 20.			20 and under 30.			30 and under 40.		
	1850.	1830.	1840.	1850.	1830.	1840.	1850.	1830.	1840.	1850.	1830.	1840.	1850.	1830.	1840.	1850.	1830.	1840.	1850.	1830.	1840.	1850.
Alabama	12,216	44,104	70,528	71,440	30,283	55,019	67,690	23,221	44,605	59,904	19,460	34,133	49,763	31,697	57,029	79,099	19,958	34,492	45,919	19,958	34,492	45,919
Arkansas	5,472	5,802	16,715	29,857	3,918	12,184	28,388	3,120	9,946	23,108	2,497	7,774	18,049	4,847	14,413	28,431	2,907	8,446	22,446	2,907	8,446	22,446
California	270			1,894			2,091			1,947			5,446			46,367						
Columbia, District of	998	4,515	4,648	5,043	3,326	3,526	2,917	3,134	3,663	4,391	3,365	3,805	4,049	5,661	5,921	7,473	3,569	3,979	5,278	3,569	3,979	5,278
Connecticut	7,500	37,303	37,274	39,596	34,834	34,309	36,344	34,363	33,324	37,907	32,487	33,196	38,013	52,706	53,217	70,289	34,545	39,166	49,339	34,545	39,166	49,339
Delaware	1,953	9,391	9,690	10,294	8,110	7,816	9,918	7,573	6,985	8,923	6,565	6,441	7,768	10,992	11,439	12,689	6,385	7,018	9,086	6,385	7,018	9,086
Florida	1,297	3,739	4,696	7,801	2,584	7,028	7,458	1,926	2,968	5,889	1,719	2,627	4,750	3,618	6,608	8,505	2,384	4,020	5,905	2,384	4,020	5,905
Georgia	15,165	63,985	84,358	88,707	46,229	65,979	83,760	36,572	53,129	79,749	31,638	43,292	58,582	50,890	66,401	88,400	30,130	41,799	53,536	30,130	41,799	53,536
Illinois	26,541	36,263	93,138	141,360	24,753	72,191	129,905	19,270	59,558	112,860	15,223	48,954	92,692	27,167	91,403	150,044	15,675	54,104	102,426	15,675	54,104	102,426
Indiana	31,980	77,285	136,865	165,887	56,005	111,262	155,932	43,944	89,019	132,687	35,740	73,503	110,673	54,855	115,178	187,134	33,607	70,273	107,296	33,607	70,273	107,296
Iowa	6,933		8,462	34,245			6,100	30,859	4,663	28,309		4,243	20,095		9,996	32,348			5,173			
Kentucky	23,563	104,951	114,709	126,144	80,512	90,364	116,919	66,419	76,498	101,964	58,640	65,818	84,916	87,849	101,235	134,179	49,752	60,814	84,017	49,752	60,814	84,017
Louisiana	6,888	15,708	27,553	37,175	12,595	21,131	33,205	10,274	15,698	27,960	9,034	15,165	23,118	17,368	24,397	55,998	11,981	24,211	42,505	11,981	24,211	42,505
Maine	13,966	66,524	78,717	75,614	56,418	70,129	74,295	49,589	61,735	71,896	44,746	55,680	66,891	70,581	84,431	99,735	43,960	58,910	69,541	43,960	58,910	69,541
Maryland	12,021	46,093	52,601	60,367	38,131	40,551	54,574	35,913	35,911	49,915	33,798	34,567	43,222	56,645	61,049	78,337	34,232	40,075	56,145	34,232	40,075	56,145
Massachusetts	22,993	80,177	92,636	112,997	70,525	80,411	101,845	68,005	74,895	97,163	67,240	77,429	104,912	119,116	150,535	209,162	73,596	101,607	142,542	73,596	101,607	142,542
Michigan	10,824	5,766	37,585	59,615	4,322	31,143	59,231	3,591	24,637	49,531	2,981	21,706	42,454	6,929	41,465	66,672	4,138	27,689	51,159	4,138	27,689	51,159
Mississippi	8,673	15,237	37,777	51,407	18,030	50,375	90,963	14,263	40,901	79,362	11,404	33,736	64,549	19,938	60,102	108,197	12,202	19,842	33,277	12,202	19,842	33,277
Missouri	19,573	26,022	67,197	83,004	34,311	33,993	34,912	32,262	32,618	34,287	29,670	31,120	35,741	45,755	46,649	57,180	31,386	35,050	39,780	31,386	35,050	39,780
New Hampshire	6,097	37,966	36,394	33,004	270,155	312,632	372,139	233,689	274,720	337,752	206,908	267,508	328,743	345,651	458,118	617,908	217,658	302,676	413,875	217,658	302,676	413,875
New York	75,216	309,945	368,499	397,706	41,183	46,970	69,695	38,019	43,313	55,136	33,907	39,009	50,660	52,818	62,566	85,345	33,854	42,063	59,032	33,854	42,063	59,032
New Jersey	12,837	49,008	56,332	64,868	70,214	72,232	80,200	59,369	61,119	73,299	52,850	51,784	61,955	81,064	81,868	95,648	47,576	50,160	61,093	47,576	50,160	61,093
North Carolina	15,851	90,524	90,950	85,652	146,541	228,781	287,682	131,457	187,991	251,736	163,773	166,303	218,215	156,864	266,485	347,150	93,940	161,743	227,610	93,940	161,743	227,610
Ohio	56,183	186,284	283,507	306,579	168,918	232,921	311,523	162,462	189,494	271,891	149,089	186,517	241,256	237,257	306,427	414,776	192,965	277,111	327,610	192,965	277,111	327,610
Pennsylvania	62,946	229,800	291,266	338,204	117,928	117,759	131,200	10,613	11,679	14,743	10,938	11,689	15,000	17,628	20,711	29,844	11,135	13,936	20,536	11,135	13,936	20,536
Rhode Island	3,544	13,356	13,625	17,327	11,428	11,759	13,200	10,613	11,679	14,743	10,938	11,689	15,000	17,628	20,711	29,844	11,135	13,936	20,536	11,135	13,936	20,536
South Carolina	6,452	48,823	48,467	41,509	38,302	38,101	40,577	32,129	32,443	36,974	29,083	26,410	30,282	44,030	44,861	47,307	27,407	27,945	30,807	27,407	27,945	30,807
Tennessee	22,926	114,975	129,866	120,507	68,341	104,104	118,887	69,600	86,816	108,369	59,863	70,183	88,964	87,952	103,019	128,626	61,930	77,308	91,470	61,930	77,308	91,470
Texas	4,763			26,534			23,634						15,909			28,765			18,470			
Virginia	23,741	128,204	134,594	136,107	101,769	105,749	130,172	85,323	89,619	117,440	77,426	80,728	97,653	122,955	129,262	155,051	72,995	81,223	101,358	72,995	81,223	101,358
Vermont	6,571	43,034	42,165	37,500	36,038	37,946	36,077	34,407	34,228	36,094	31,535	32,743	34,258	49,367	47,231	53,112	33,037	35,759	39,028	33,037	35,759	39,028
Wisconsin	10,403		5,155	51,293			42,719		2,592	33,446		2,544	22,739		9,041	56,288		4,771	44,734			
Terri't's				819			8,727			7,027			7,020			12,596			7,942			
Minnesota	168			819			8,727			7,027			7,020			12,596			7,942			
New Mexico	1,233			8,798			1,841			1,409			1,902			3,177			1,889			
Oregon	310			2,047			1,864			1,368			1,395			2,155			1,368			
Utah	432			2,166																		
Total	537,661	1,894,914	2,474,139	2,896,458	1,532,816	2,010,903	2,704,128	1,308,590	1,716,087	2,402,129	1,169,450	1,548,100	2,128,716	1,874,898	2,575,835	3,627,561	1,148,066	1,645,526	2,416,939	1,148,066	1,645,526	2,416,939

## TABLE XXX.—Ages of the White Population.—Continued.

STATES.	40 and under 50.			50 and under 60.			60 and under 70.			70 and under 80.			80 and under 90.			90 and under 100.			100 and upwards.		Un-known.		
	1830.	1840.	1850.	1830.	1840.	1850.	1830.	1840.	1850.	1830.	1840.	1850.	1830.	1840.	1850.	1830.	1840.	1850.	1830	1840	1850		
	Alabama	10,724	20,967	29,697	6,324	10,671	17,685	3,060	5,993	8,339	1,023	1,844	3,402	291	478	969	48	92	187	13	34	29	96
Arkansas	1,404	4,466	10,557	735	1,989	5,237	316	880	2,206	100	275	692	21	65	151	4	7	20	....	4	10	30	
California	.....	.....	7,989	.....	.....	2,211	.....	.....	4,571	.....	.....	83	.....	.....	23	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	673	
Columbia, District of	2,048	2,539	3,280	1,196	1,519	2,051	.....	.....	1,007	.....	.....	341	57	62	87	5	3	13	1	3	.....	17	
Connecticut	24,809	28,218	36,092	17,096	19,913	25,261	19,302	12,947	16,366	6,914	7,655	8,452	2,099	2,470	2,835	237	245	311	8	12	6	256	
Delaware	4,083	4,290	6,054	2,683	2,611	3,519	1,279	1,519	1,886	588	613	98	153	185	15	14	24	1	7	2	36		
Florida	1,244	1,897	3,486	683	884	2,079	.....	.....	920	.....	.....	102	192	313	20	77	7	5	13	1	5	5	
Georgia	17,969	26,186	36,233	10,763	14,418	21,016	5,747	7,919	11,710	2,107	3,126	4,776	558	698	1,522	128	166	268	30	44	55	198	
Illinois	8,377	28,521	62,072	4,900	15,369	33,828	1,964	6,601	14,410	1,985	4,577	167	441	938	90	74	109	5	15	15	792		
Indiana	19,334	41,645	67,223	10,812	24,548	42,039	5,435	11,230	19,241	1,830	4,038	6,763	452	987	1,667	74	127	273	17	23	26	311	
Iowa	.....	2,491	13,732	.....	7,141	.....	.....	.....	459	.....	.....	124	.....	.....	18	165	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	
Kentucky	31,442	38,008	53,963	20,342	22,716	32,137	.....	.....	12,668	17,520	4,780	5,617	7,614	1,274	1,595	2,344	216	267	373	42	54	59	180
Louisiana	6,611	12,039	21,358	3,280	5,276	9,296	.....	.....	2,097	3,733	539	733	1,194	151	183	275	41	45	59	10	19	21	294
Maine	28,736	39,972	53,238	18,558	24,855	35,104	11,880	15,111	20,723	5,325	8,274	10,471	1,734	2,315	3,443	231	294	329	5	15	13	830	
Maryland	21,912	25,103	36,154	13,548	15,117	21,448	7,085	8,275	11,517	2,916	3,334	4,792	787	951	1,257	117	159	177	21	24	17	14	
Massachusetts	50,367	63,270	95,308	33,464	41,954	59,631	23,308	26,077	36,550	12,748	14,860	17,787	4,288	4,869	5,755	520	570	580	5	19	13	1,183	
Michigan	1,958	14,385	34,221	1,048	7,836	18,068	404	3,344	8,579	99	1,074	2,793	30	168	556	9	23	67	1	5	7	120	
Mississippi	4,158	10,285	20,154	2,578	5,539	11,409	1,068	2,505	5,093	338	847	1,628	81	226	453	18	36	67	2	10	18	129	
Missouri	6,360	19,961	41,710	3,438	9,879	22,075	1,693	4,458	9,418	561	1,448	2,971	120	314	689	23	49	87	4	8	23	131	
New Hampshire	22,668	27,098	32,282	15,666	18,514	23,671	10,947	12,187	15,342	5,896	7,447	8,461	1,925	2,472	3,051	259	294	402	10	10	11	52	
New York	133,186	187,705	278,057	78,847	108,471	164,351	46,498	61,059	89,847	19,679	28,975	39,211	5,234	8,136	11,586	559	901	1,331	52	61	62	1,664	
New Jersey	22,050	27,958	40,518	14,360	17,367	25,835	9,163	10,146	14,950	4,181	5,228	6,580	1,120	1,463	2,031	107	149	194	3	10	10	61	
North Carolina	31,426	34,913	42,237	21,137	21,806	27,399	11,948	13,119	15,576	4,985	5,773	7,241	1,396	1,703	2,190	286	275	351	58	48	61	45	
Ohio	53,658	103,580	150,332	33,956	58,335	88,872	19,076	32,818	50,686	14,063	19,007	27,057	6,304	5,178	7,379	463	556	741	63	87	51	1,	
Pennsylvania	91,085	125,204	187,009	55,914	75,898	114,551	32,306	41,274	64,066	15,410	1,912	2,058	2,560	637	731	808	72	79	86	.....	.....	.....	3
Rhode Island	7,536	9,243	13,641	4,983	6,229	8,712	3,383	3,746	5,410	2,381	2,961	3,372	649	839	1,117	146	194	211	31	43	19	81	
South Carolina	16,802	18,277	21,178	11,099	11,166	13,673	5,971	6,227	7,468	2,961	2,961	3,372	649	839	1,117	146	194	211	31	43	19	81	
Tennessee	30,372	38,567	51,401	20,467	24,290	31,219	10,064	13,605	16,801	3,962	5,656	7,803	1,199	1,587	2,139	155	235	376	60	49	62	214	
Texas	.....	.....	11,305	.....	.....	5,569	.....	.....	2,022	.....	.....	596	.....	.....	144	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	23	
Virginia	47,131	54,293	70,861	30,708	33,535	44,889	17,736	19,659	25,435	7,521	8,928	11,462	2,206	2,497	3,508	372	398	517	54	66	63	284	
Vermont	21,430	25,624	31,072	14,203	16,594	21,078	9,930	10,877	13,359	4,268	6,012	7,075	1,270	1,635	2,391	135	184	255	7	20	8	37	
Wisconsin	.....	1,803	24,773	.....	914	13,301	.....	.....	5,540	.....	.....	1,539	.....	.....	304	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	192	
Territories	.....	.....	421	.....	.....	182	.....	.....	92	.....	.....	90	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
{ Minnesota	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
{ New Mexico	.....	.....	4,388	.....	.....	2,872	.....	.....	1,694	.....	.....	572	.....	.....	319	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
{ Oregon	.....	.....	857	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	148	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
{ Utah	.....	.....	917	.....	.....	425	.....	.....	194	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total	723,886	1,038,711	1,588,788	452,788	619,315	958,171	266,389	347,525	521,222	116,108	160,613	224,084	33,240	45,643	65,646	4,564	5,738	8,152	539	791	787	*10,307	

\* There were 210 in Louisiana, 5,602 in New York and 5,318 in U. S. naval service in 1830; and 6,100 in the same service in 1840, of unknown ages.

TABLE XXXI.—Proportion of the different ages to the total White Population.

1790.	AGES.	1800.		1810.		1820.	
		Number.	Ratio.	Number.	Ratio.	Number.	Ratio.
No ages given for the females.	Under 10.....	1,479,315	34.37	2,016,479	34.40	2,625,790	33.40
	10 and under 16.....	676,719	15.72	916,405	15.63	1,217,910	15.49
	16 " 26.....	794,655	18.46	1,109,553	18.93	1,557,401	19.81
	26 " 45.....	843,293	19.59	1,116,253	19.04	1,502,883	19.12
	45 and upwards.....	510,517	11.86	703,314	12.00	957,953	12.18
3,172,464	Total.....	4,304,489	.....	5,862,904	.....	7,861,937	.....

  

AGES.	1830.		1840.		1850.	
	Number.	Ratio.	Number.	Ratio.	Number.	Ratio.
Under 1.....					537,661	2.75
1 and under 5.....					2,358,797	12.08
Under 5.....	1,894,914	17.98	2,474,139	17.43	2,896,458	14.81
5 and under 10.....	1,532,816	14.55	2,010,993	14.17	2,704,128	13.83
10 " 15.....	1,308,590	12.42	1,716,087	12.09	2,402,129	12.38
15 " 20.....	1,169,450	11.10	1,548,190	10.91	2,128,716	10.89
20 " 30.....	1,874,898	17.79	2,575,835	18.14	3,627,561	18.55
30 " 40.....	1,148,066	10.90	1,645,528	11.59	2,416,939	12.36
40 " 50.....	723,886	6.87	1,038,711	7.32	1,588,788	8.13
50 " 60.....	452,788	4.30	619,315	4.36	958,171	4.92
60 " 70.....	266,389	2.53	347,525	2.45	521,222	2.67
70 " 80.....	116,108	1.10	160,613	1.13	224,064	1.15
80 " 90.....	33,240	.31	45,643	.32	65,646	.34
90 " 100.....	4,564	.04	5,738	.04	8,152	.04
100 and upwards.....	539		791		787	
Unknown.....					10,307	.05
Errors in New York, Louisiana, and sailors in the employ of the United States.....	11,130	.11				
Error in Maryland, and sailors in the employ of the United States.....			6,587	.05		
Total.....	10,537,378	.....	14,195,695	.....	19,553,068	.....

The proportion of persons at the different ages given, varies very little for the first, second, and third census; about one-third of the population at each period being under 15 years of age, another third between 16 and 26, and the remainder over that age. The number under five has been decreasing since 1830, and constitutes less than one-seventh of the whole. Those between ten and fifteen and fifteen and twenty have also been decreasing, whilst there has been a pretty steady increase in the number of persons at the ages above 20, and under 90. The number of those aged over ninety, has slightly declined in ratio. There were 539 centenarians in 1830; 791 in 1840, and 787 in 1850. To estimate the chances of reaching these ages, their proportion must be known to the whole number alive one hundred years ago, &c. The unknown ages for the whites amounted in 1850, for the whole Union, to 10,307.

It will be seen that for every period under fifteen years of age, the males are in excess in all of the States and Territories in 1850, with only few exceptions, the most remarkable of which are the District of Columbia and Rhode Island. Between fifteen and twenty an excess of females exists in most of the States. The most notable exceptions are those of Vermont, where to each 100 males there are 95.98 females, and California, 100 males to 19 females. From the age of twenty to fifty, the males are in excess, except in some of the Northern States, the Carolinas, &c. For very old persons the excess is with the females, the exceptions being chiefly in the new States. It will be seen that the ages of the females are more generally returned than those of the males. At best the number of unreturned ages constitutes but a small part of the whole, and perhaps results as much from the carelessness of enumerators as from refusals of parties themselves.

TABLE XXX.—Comparative Ages of Male and Female Whites in 1830, 1840 and 1850.

Age.	1830.			Ratio per cent.	1840.			Ratio per cent.	1850.			Ratio per cent.
	Males.	Females.	Total.		Males.	Females.	Total.		Males.	Females.	Total.	
Under 5.....	972,980	921,934	1,894,914	17.96	1,270,743	1,203,319	2,474,062	17.43	1,472,053	1,424,405	2,896,458	14.81
5 and under 10.....	782,075	750,741	1,532,816	14.55	1,024,050	986,940	2,010,990	14.16	1,372,438	1,331,690	2,704,128	13.83
10 and under 15.....	669,734	638,856	1,308,590	12.42	879,530	836,630	1,716,160	12.09	1,225,575	1,176,554	2,402,129	12.28
15 and under 20.....	573,192	536,254	1,109,446	11.10	756,106	722,223	1,478,329	10.91	1,041,116	1,067,600	2,108,716	10.89
20 and under 30.....	956,487	918,411	1,874,898	17.79	1,322,453	1,253,490	2,575,943	18.15	1,869,092	1,758,469	3,627,561	18.55
30 and under 40.....	592,535	555,531	1,148,066	10.89	866,452	779,190	1,645,642	11.59	1,288,692	1,128,257	2,416,939	12.36
40 and under 50.....	367,840	356,946	724,786	6.87	536,606	502,183	1,038,789	7.32	840,222	748,566	1,588,788	8.13
50 and under 60.....	229,284	223,504	452,788	4.30	314,528	304,852	619,380	4.36	496,660	459,511	956,171	4.90
60 and under 70.....	135,082	131,307	266,389	2.53	174,238	173,329	347,567	2.45	284,742	256,480	541,222	2.67
70 and under 80.....	57,772	53,536	111,308	1.10	80,067	80,565	160,632	1.13	111,416	112,648	224,064	1.15
80 and under 90.....	15,806	17,434	33,240	.32	21,677	23,962	45,639	.32	31,243	34,403	65,646	.34
90 and under 100.....	2,041	2,523	4,564	.04	2,508	3,232	5,740	.04	3,653	4,499	8,152	.04
100 and upwards.....	301	238	539	.01	476	316	792	.01	357	430	787	.01
	5,355,133	5,171,115	*10,526,248		7,249,434	6,940,161	14,189,595		10,019,249	9,523,512	*19,542,761	
	* Aliens, &c. in the 9th Ward N. York city, were omitted by the Marshal.....				Persons on board vessels of War in U. States service..				* Age unknown—Males.....			
	Also the inmates of poor house at New Paltz, Ulster county, New York.....								" " Females..			
	Also in the Eastern District of Louisiana.....											
	The whole number of persons on board vessels of war in United States service.....											
	Total Population.....											

By this table it will be seen that the ratio per cent. of the ages under 20 has been declining since 1830 in the Union at large; and that for those over that age for the most part it has been increasing. This must be the result of the large immigration of persons in middle life, and perhaps of that decline in the ratio of natural increase indicated by the less proportion of young children, adverted to by Prof. Tucker. The proportion of the very aged has remained about the same.

TABLE XXXIII.—*Proportion of White Males to Females, for 1850.*

For every hundred males there are in the different States, of the ages mentioned, the following number of females:

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	INFANCY.				YOUTH.			MATURITY.*			OLD AGE.					EXTREME OLD AGE.	Age unknown.
	Under 5.	5 and under 10.	10 and under 15.	15 and under 20.	20 and under 30.	30 and under 40.	40 and under 50.	50 and under 60.	60 and under 70.	70 and under 80.	80 and under 90.	90 and under 100.	100 and upwards.				
Alabama.....	95.5	97.8	96.4	102.7	98.2	84.6	85.9	79.2	83.5	86.7	102.3	81.5	190.0	71.9			
Arkansas.....	95.6	95.8	93.6	99.2	87.1	73.8	74.3	71.5	69.1	67.1	118.2	185.7	96.6	66.6			
California.....	91.7	93.6	71.6	19.1	3.5	4.5	6.0	8.9	17.7	29.6	53.3	33.3	.....	0.5			
Columbia, Dis. of	95.9	100.6	103.6	121.3	112.1	97.0	99.1	106.1	115.7	156.3	148.5	160.0	.....	466.6			
Connecticut.....	97.5	98.7	95.6	105.1	99.4	96.7	101.6	113.4	121.1	128.5	141.4	185.3	50.0	83.5			
Delaware.....	98.3	98.9	94.7	103.6	99.7	97.3	94.9	105.4	114.0	117.9	143.4	166.6	.....	58.3			
Florida.....	94.2	95.6	91.3	103.1	78.0	65.9	67.9	63.8	69.1	66.5	92.5	166.0	100.0	25.0			
Georgia.....	93.9	96.4	96.2	105.5	97.0	90.9	92.4	92.9	88.8	95.1	109.9	125.2	96.4	90.3			
Illinois.....	96.5	95.6	92.7	97.4	88.8	79.1	80.5	76.9	80.8	81.1	86.1	98.0	50.1	61.9			
Indiana.....	95.9	95.9	94.4	99.4	92.5	86.7	90.9	78.6	75.1	84.1	91.3	89.5	44.4	73.7			
Iowa.....	96.3	95.1	92.1	101.7	93.6	76.7	76.3	73.5	77.3	79.7	70.1	60.0	.....	100.0			
Kentucky.....	95.6	95.1	95.8	101.6	92.5	85.2	88.7	89.1	86.7	90.6	97.3	101.6	110.7	66.6			
Louisiana.....	97.2	96.1	92.2	117.6	79.9	54.8	54.4	64.8	81.6	92.2	118.2	96.6	133.3	16.2			
Maine.....	96.2	97.0	96.2	108.1	93.8	93.5	94.0	98.9	97.4	100.4	104.5	130.8	44.4	33.7			
Maryland.....	98.7	98.0	97.2	108.1	95.0	90.5	92.9	101.4	112.1	121.7	147.4	180.9	142.8	75.0			
Massachusetts.....	98.2	99.1	97.7	114.4	106.4	96.5	99.8	110.4	118.3	128.5	146.4	199.4	225.0	17.4			
Michigan.....	95.6	94.9	94.3	100.1	89.7	81.9	76.2	74.4	78.5	75.3	75.4	59.5	40.0	96.7			
Mississippi.....	93.9	96.2	95.1	101.9	96.9	74.5	77.1	71.1	78.8	88.8	98.6	91.4	157.1	92.5			
Missouri.....	95.7	96.3	95.2	100.1	85.7	75.0	77.1	76.8	80.9	89.1	84.7	74.0	91.6	63.7			
Misouri.....	95.7	96.3	95.2	100.1	85.7	75.0	77.1	76.8	80.9	89.1	84.7	74.0	91.6	63.7			
New Hampshire.....	97.3	96.8	96.6	111.2	102.5	103.2	103.8	109.4	113.8	116.6	131.1	166.2	190.0	85.7			
New Jersey.....	97.8	98.2	95.3	106.0	102.2	95.5	93.9	101.8	106.2	110.4	128.6	169.4	150.0	83.5			
New York.....	98.1	98.1	98.4	109.1	99.6	91.1	88.9	92.3	95.6	96.5	102.9	115.3	87.8	43.4			
North Carolina.....	95.1	96.6	95.0	105.3	107.6	108.2	107.9	103.4	117.2	114.0	107.7	160.0	238.8	82.6			
Ohio.....	97.1	97.1	96.5	103.7	94.7	88.8	87.4	91.7	84.5	84.8	88.0	87.5	95.6	73.6			
Pennsylvania.....	97.5	98.2	96.1	106.0	94.7	92.3	91.6	95.3	101.2	101.1	120.6	121.1	155.0	67.1			
Rhode Island.....	99.6	100.2	100.1	109.1	103.6	98.6	105.5	115.9	121.4	143.8	153.2	136.3	.....	.....			
South Carolina.....	95.0	97.0	96.2	105.4	101.5	98.2	101.2	98.3	104.1	117.9	126.1	170.5	480.0	107.7			
Tennessee.....	96.1	96.6	95.1	102.7	100.7	98.4	101.2	91.8	96.1	94.7	94.8	108.8	121.4	91.0			
Texas.....	95.5	92.4	91.4	103.0	74.8	60.6	62.9	61.3	67.6	63.2	77.7	144.4	103.0	11.1			
Vermont.....	98.0	95.9	95.2	85.9	83.4	97.4	95.9	87.3	101.2	100.9	95.0	119.8	100.0	42.3			
Virginia.....	96.4	96.1	95.8	104.9	100.0	97.0	96.2	98.3	99.9	106.6	107.7	127.1	125.0	82.0			
Wisconsin.....	96.3	93.8	93.1	97.9	82.5	71.4	72.6	72.9	73.0	73.7	71.7	260.0	100.0	71.4			
Territories.....	102.4	98.0	87.9	102.6	48.9	34.8	35.1	41.0	58.9	17.6	66.6	.....	.....	.....			
{ Minnesota.....	99.4	98.2	91.0	120.2	59.1	30.8	32.3	36.5	67.7	62.7	64.4	.....	.....	.....			
{ N. Mexico.....	92.5	102.9	96.5	77.5	33.7	40.6	47.0	38.7	37.0	31.2	.....	100.0	.....	71.0			
{ Oregon.....	92.5	102.9	96.5	77.5	33.7	40.6	47.0	38.7	37.0	31.2	.....	100.0	.....	71.0			
{ Utah.....	98.5	95.9	100.2	101.0	70.4	78.5	78.7	54.7	94.0	70.9	300.0	.....	.....	.....			

By the annexed table it will be perceived that for 1800, 1810 and 1820, the white females under 10 are fewer than the males, but have been gaining upon them in proportion. This is also the case between ten and sixteen and between twenty-six and forty-five. Above forty-five, though the females are less, the ratios are more uniform. Between sixteen and twenty-six the females are more numerous than the males and increase their advantage. For 1830, and 1840, the females under five, between five and ten, and ten and fifteen, are less than the males, though gaining upon them. Between twenty and seventy the males are still in excess and gain upon the females. Between fifteen and twenty there is a large and growing excess of females, attributable in some slight degree, as Prof. Tucker intimates, to the anxiety of the sex to retain this interesting age. This can be proved in another way.\* At all periods over seventy the females preponderate with only two exceptions.

TABLE XXXIV.

Year.	Age.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Year.	Age.	Males.	Females.	Total.
1830.....	Under 10	1,755,055	1,672,675	3,427,730	1830.....	20 and 30	936,487	918,411	1,854,898
1840.....	10 and 20	1,635,521	1,628,756	3,264,277	1840.....	30 and 40	806,431	779,097	1,645,528
1850.....	20 and 30	1,869,092	1,758,469	3,627,561	1850.....	40 and 50	840,222	748,566	1,588,788
1830.....	10 and 20	1,242,930	1,235,110	2,478,040	1830.....	30 and 40	592,535	555,531	1,148,066
1840.....	20 and 30	1,322,440	1,253,395	2,575,835	1840.....	40 and 50	536,568	502,143	1,038,711
1850.....	30 and 40	1,288,682	1,126,257	2,416,939	1850.....	50 and 60	498,600	459,511	958,171

\* Those who were under ten at one census should be of ten and under twenty years at the next. In consequence of deaths the number would be less, were there no foreign immigration. Thus there were 3,427,730 under 10 in 1830, and 3,364,277 between ten and twenty in 1840, &c. The numbers between twenty and thirty seem to show a disposition to retain those ages on the part of both sexes.

WHITE MALES AND FEMALES AT DIFFERENT AGES. 57

TABLE XXXV.--White Males and Females at different Ages in 1800, 1810, 1820, 1830, 1840, and 1850.

AGES.	1800.		1810.		1820.		1800.	1810.	1820.
	Males. p'r cent.	Fem's. p'r cent.	Males. p'r cent.	Fem's. p'r cent.	Males. p'r cent.	Fem's. p'r cent.	Proportion of males to females as 100 to		
1. Whites under 10 years.....	34.66	34.06	34.64	34.14	33.67	33.12	93.6	94.82	95.19
2. 10 and under 16 ".....	16.01	15.41	15.67	15.6	15.33	15.65	91.67	95.78	98.8
3. 16 " 26 ".....	17.84	19.12	18.33	19.55	19.43	20.21	102.12	102.62	109.7
4. 26 " 45 ".....	19.58	19.6	19.15	18.93	19.18	19.05	95.36	95.15	96.12
5. 45 and upwards.....	11.91	11.81	12.21	11.78	12.39	11.97	94.49	92.77	93.5
Total.....	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	96.3	96.2	96.8
	1830.		1840.		1850.		1830.	1840.	1850.
1. Whites under 5 years.....	18.17	17.83	17.53	17.34	14.68	14.95	94.75	94.7	96.76
2. 5 and under 10 ".....	14.60	14.52	14.13	14.22	13.69	13.98	95.99	96.38	97.03
3. 10 " 15 ".....	12.51	12.35	12.13	12.06	12.23	12.35	95.39	95.12	96.00
4. 15 " 20 ".....	10.70	11.53	10.43	11.41	10.30	11.42	104.02	104.78	104.46
5. 20 " 30 ".....	17.98	17.76	18.24	18.06	18.64	18.46	96.02	94.78	94.08
6. 30 " 40 ".....	11.06	10.74	11.95	11.23	12.85	11.84	93.75	89.92	87.53
7. 40 " 50 ".....	6.87	6.89	7.40	7.23	8.38	7.86	96.79	93.58	89.09
8. 50 " 60 ".....	4.28	4.32	4.34	4.39	4.97	4.83	97.48	96.92	92.15
9. 60 " 70 ".....	2.52	2.54	2.40	2.50	2.64	2.69	97.2	89.48	86.88
10. 70 " 80 ".....	1.08	1.13	1.11	1.16	1.11	1.18	100.98	100.62	101.1
11. 80 " 90 ".....	.30	.34	.30	.35	.31	.36	110.29	110.54	110.21
12. 90 " 100 ".....	.04	.05	.04	.05	.04	0.5	123.62	128.87	123.16
13. 100 and upwards.....	.01						79.07	66.38	120.45
14. Age unknown.....					.07	.03			44.09
Total.....	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	96.4	95.6	95.0

5. Births, Marriages and Deaths.—The tables of the census which undertake to give the total number of Births, Marriages and Deaths, in the year preceding the first of June, 1850, can be said to have but very little value. Nothing short of a registration system in the States can give the required data satisfactorily, and it has been proved that even where such systems have been best established, difficulties continually arise which require a very long time to be removed. Experience has shown that people will not, or cannot, remember and report to the census taker the number of the facts, and the particulars of them which occur in the period of a whole year to eighteen months prior to the time of his calling. It might be possible to obtain them for a single month.

Births.—Only those persons born within the year and surviving at the end of it, are included in the table of births: in other words it comprises the figures of the column of population under one year of age. It was made up in this manner in the Maryland table, adopted by Congress as the model for this. To arrive at the true number of births some laborious calculations become necessary. It will not do to add to the living the number that have died under one year of age, as was done in another place in the Maryland volume: the aggregate becomes then too large. A child who had died two months before the first of June, at the age of eleven months, and so for other parallel cases, would be considered as a death under one year of age, though certainly not a birth within the year. Time does not admit of these precise and laborious calculations, and if it did, as Congress failed to order publication of the details of the deaths, the office has not yet been free to incur the expense of an investigation, which, at the best, considering the deficiencies of the reports, would be only to substitute one approximation for another. The census takers too, in many counties have adopted one year as the lowest designation of age, and for this reason, also, the births are deficient, more especially for slaves.

An experiment made upon Rhode Island, mentioned in the note, gives, for the figures to be added to the births from the death statistics 163.\* If this were assumed to be anything of an average for all of the States, the list of births would be increased by 24,473 and make an aggregate of 653,917 for all classes.†

\* In Rhode Island out of 353 deaths of children reported as under one year of age, 163 only were born within the year preceding the first of June.

† During the year ending June 1st, 1850, the deaths of persons under one year of age reported in the various States and Territories were respectively as follows: Alabama 2,023, including 1,165 slaves; Arkansas 594, including 134 slaves; California 36; District of Columbia 154, including 11 slaves; Connecticut 705; Delaware 239, including 7 slaves; Florida 147, including 85 slaves; Georgia 2,983, including 1,373 slaves; Illinois 2,970, including 2,269; Iowa 446; Kentucky 2,710, including 808 slaves; Louisiana 1,375, including 538 slaves; Maine 919; Maryland 2,030, including 306 slaves; Massachusetts 2,842; Michigan 856; Minnesota Territory 5; Mississippi 1,830, including 798 slaves; Missouri 1,954, including 975 slaves; New Hampshire 451; New Mexico

The table of *Marriages* in the census includes only the white population in some of the States, in others, the white and free colored. In a few instances, in the first case, free colored marriages have been also noted, and are included. In the other case, though generally included, much less care seems to have been exercised with them than with the whites. The remark is, however, only applicable to the slave States. No comparison of the proportion of the marriages to the total population can be made, as the marriages of slaves are not included. It will be observed that the figures refer to the number of persons married, and are, therefore, twice the number of actual marriages in the year, admitting them all to be returned, which, at a glance, any one can see is far from being the fact.\*

In regard to the number of *Deaths*, the returns of the census are not likely to deceive any one, since an attempt to reason from them would exhibit a degree of vitality and healthfulness in the United States unparalleled in the annals of any nation, and demonstrate between county and county and State and State, the most extraordinary differences in sanitary condition. The truth is but a part of the deaths have been recorded, varying for sections from a very small to a very large part of the whole.

The various ratio and detailed tables of *Marriages* and *Deaths*, will be embraced under the chapter of aggregate population, since they cannot be separated for the whites. Those of *Births* being merely the white children under one year of age, as before explained, will be found in the table of ages.

6. *Deaf, Dumb, Blind, Insane and Idiotic.*—The tables which follow will exhibit the total number of white persons returned by the census of 1830, 1840 and 1850 as affected in either of these ways. The statistics have not been collected for any earlier period. The ages of neither class, except the deaf and dumb in 1830 and 1840 have been published, although they would add greatly to the value of the information. It is of little importance for example to know the mere number of blind and idiotic, if they are of extreme old age, and therefore beyond the age of treatment. Upon the age of the person will depend the opportunity or hope of his amelioration. The following tables will show the ages of the deaf and dumb whites in 1830 and 1840, and the ages of the same class of deaf and dumb, blind, insane and idiotic in 1850, for a few of the States. They are the results of an earlier examination, and therefore the aggregates do not correspond with those of the regular tables. The total number of deaf, dumb, blind, &c., whites, will be found in the table which follows. The figures are those that were published in the quarto volume of the census. It was there observed that they differed for 1850 in some respects, owing to re-examination, from those that were previously published, but that such differences were unavoidable, even with the most careful persons, in running over so many millions of names, to select the particular facts. The letters indicating the insane and idiotic could not always be distinguished on the returns. Persons with more than one infirmity, as for example, being deaf and dumb and blind and insane, could be put by different classifiers under either one of those heads it suited. Being considered to belong to only one of the classes, the rule in the earlier examinations was to select the class of greater infirmity. In the later examination the infirmity first named, as a rule, gave character to the person, a rule not more arbitrary, but certainly less liable to different constructions. In 1830 and 1840 the individual instead of being placed under one of the heads was placed under all of them. As cases of the kind supposed did not in 1850 exceed in 16 States one per cent. of the whole the disturbance from this cause, cannot be very material. In poor-houses, hospitals, &c., it is often difficult to determine from the returns whether the party be pauper only or blind pauper, etc. The dumb are included, but those deaf only, are excluded from the columns of the deaf and dumb. The total number of the deaf reported by the marshals, though they were not instructed to report them, and no doubt generally obeyed their instructions, was 3,050 in the Union.†

Territory 207; New York 6,708; New Jersey 1,081; North Carolina 1,912, including 1,059 slaves; Ohio 4,420; Oregon Territory 5; Pennsylvania 4,977; Rhode Island 353; South Carolina 1,416 including 1,120 slaves; Tennessee 2,545, including 1,028 slaves; Texas 555, including 186 slaves; Utah Territory 41; Virginia 3,150, including 1,565 slaves; Vermont 301; Wisconsin 645.

\* The marriages did not necessarily take place in the county, nor even the State of the parties residence.

† "It is not generally understood that a degree of deafness which is little more than a serious social inconvenience when it occurs in middle life, or comes with other infirmities in old age, occurring in infancy, would induce dumbness, or at least disqualify the child for instruction in ordinary schools. The child under ten, who is deaf, will hereafter become mute, at least so far, that he needs and is entitled to the privileges of a special institution for the education of deaf mutes. The man or woman who becomes deaf in mature life, does not therefore become mute. Such cases might, as a part of vital statistics, be noted as well as the cases of those who become blind late in life; but to judge of the probable number of deaf mutes, who require the means of education, the deaf who become so late, should be carefully distinguished from those who are so from birth or infancy. This can be done in another census by merely noting in each case at what age the hearing was lost, and we would suggest this as a very desirable improvement whenever a census of the deaf and dumb is taken." *Dr. Peet.*



TABLE XXXVI.—Ages of Whites—Deaf and Dumb in 1830 and 1840.

States and Territories.	1830.				1840.			
	Under 14.	14 to 25.	25 and upwards.	Total.	Under 14.	14 to 25.	25 and upwards.	Total.
Alabama.....	45	25	19	89	72	53	48	173
Arkansas.....	6	2	2	10	18	11	11	40
Columbia, District of..	4	5	3	12	1	5	2	8
Connecticut.....	43	152	99	294	60	141	106	309
Delaware.....	6	15	14	35	18	17	12	47
Florida.....	2	.....	3	5	6	4	4	14
Georgia.....	50	51	44	145	78	62	53	193
Illinois.....	23	27	16	66	54	48	53	155
Indiana.....	49	59	33	141	112	91	94	297
Iowa.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	2	5	10
Kentucky.....	100	113	90	303	120	128	152	400
Louisiana.....	15	15	19	49	14	17	11	42
Maine.....	64	60	56	180	47	73	102	222
Maryland.....	50	31	54	135	43	58	77	178
Massachusetts.....	56	62	138	256	56	63	154	273
Michigan.....	4	7	4	15	7	9	15	31
Mississippi.....	12	10	7	29	25	16	23	64
Missouri.....	12	5	10	27	48	32	46	126
New Hampshire.....	32	55	48	135	43	41	97	181
New Jersey.....	64	71	72	207	33	29	102	164
New York.....	277	310	255	842	269	362	408	1,039
North Carolina.....	70	81	79	230	82	80	118	280
Ohio.....	148	160	118	426	167	198	194	559
Pennsylvania.....	224	279	255	758	225	225	331	781
Rhode Island.....	6	22	28	56	15	25	34	74
South Carolina.....	60	52	62	174	40	41	59	140
Tennessee.....	59	59	54	172	102	93	96	291
Vermont.....	39	59	55	153	27	19	89	135
Virginia.....	132	118	169	419	133	111	209	453
Wisconsin.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	4	.....	5
	1,652	1,905	1,806	5,363	1,919	2,058	2,707	6,684

TABLE XXXVII.—Ages of White and Free Colored Deaf and Dumb and Blind, in ten States, in 1850.

STATES	Deaf and Dumb.								Blind.							
	Under 10.		10 and under 30.		30 and under 70.		70 and upwards.		Under 10.		10 and under 30.		30 and under 70.		70 and upwards.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Vermont.....	12	10	24	19	28	28	1	1	4	3	15	9	43	21	27	16
Virginia.....	50	44	182	138	84	72	9	2	25	18	80	66	94	90	62	103
South Carolina.....	20	5	29	32	25	17	.....	1	8	3	15	13	42	26	26	19
Louisiana.....	19	9	30	15	7	6	2	1	3	3	10	8	15	17	8	3
Tennessee.....	48	28	98	73	46	39	3	.....	12	9	53	46	89	76	45	55
Arkansas.....	10	9	26	19	10	9	.....	.....	6	.....	17	8	17	16	5	6
Ohio.....	82	78	295	247	133	108	3	5	24	34	104	77	171	103	71	69
Michigan.....	9	15	39	26	13	17	1	1	5	3	19	16	37	21	11	10
Wisconsin.....	7	7	24	12	10	4	1	.....	4	3	9	6	15	6	6	1
Iowa.....	11	10	8	7	8	7	.....	.....	5	3	9	5	11	7	3	4

TABLE XXXVIII.—Ages of White Idiotic and Insane in ten States in 1850.

STATES.	IDIOTIC.													
	Under 10.		10 and under 20.		20 and under 40.		40 and under 60.		60 and under 80.		80 and upwards.		Total	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Vermont	14	18	94	25	85	35	36	19	9	11	3	1	171	109
Virginia	62	46	125	90	248	156	98	77	24	15	3	1	560	385
South Carolina	16	13	37	24	58	40	20	18	8	8	3	1	139	103
Louisiana	9	5	24	12	25	16	9	5	4	10	2	1	67	37
Tennessee	35	35	116	85	207	166	69	54	10	10	2	1	439	350
Arkansas	9	5	15	14	24	18	3	18	3	1	1	1	51	40
Ohio	77	57	189	171	363	278	111	81	27	23	2	1	769	611
Michigan	12	11	44	29	43	29	10	4	4	1	1	1	113	74
Wisconsin	9	3	13	14	20	10	3	4	4	1	1	1	45	31
Iowa	7	8	13	19	18	17	6	4	1	1	1	1	45	48

  

STATES.	INSANE.													
	Under 10.		10 and under 20.		20 and under 40.		40 and under 60.		60 and under 80.		80 and upwards.		Total	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Vermont	2	2	3	8	104	74	126	143	40	47	3	2	276	276
Virginia	4	9	16	24	198	144	188	164	84	67	15	9	505	417
South Carolina	2	2	5	4	41	25	48	41	14	12	1	2	108	84
Louisiana	2	2	9	13	49	34	18	9	4	7	1	2	83	67
Tennessee	7	7	36	15	107	80	72	65	29	21	7	7	268	195
Arkansas	4	3	8	2	13	7	12	9	1	1	1	1	38	22
Ohio	19	9	52	50	331	252	226	211	60	81	7	7	695	640
Michigan	3	3	6	7	35	32	22	19	4	5	1	1	71	64
Wisconsin	3	1	1	12	11	11	8	1	1	1	1	1	27	21
Iowa	1	1	5	5	9	7	3	9	1	1	1	1	19	21

TABLE XXXIX.—Deaf and Dumb, Blind, Insane and Idiotic White Persons in the United States, in 1830, 1840 and 1850.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Deaf and Dumb.			Blind.			Insane & Idiotic.		Insane.	Idiotic.	Total Insane and Idiotic.	Aggregate Deaf and Dumb and Blind.		
	1830.	1840.	1850.	1830.	1840.	1850.	1840.	1850.				1830.	1840.	1850.
	Alabama	69	173	151	68	113	156	232	201	343	544	157	286	307
Arkansas	10	40	80	6	26	78	45	60	103	163	18	66	158	
California	12	6	7	11	6	11	1	2	7	9	9	23	14	
Columbia, District of	294	309	398	188	143	174	14	13	10	23	23	14	32	
Connecticut	35	47	48	18	15	15	498	464	283	747	482	452	572	
Delaware	5	14	13	3	9	15	52	48	74	122	53	62	73	
Florida	145	193	208	150	136	224	294	204	515	609	295	329	432	
Illinois	66	155	354	35	86	259	213	236	351	597	101	241	613	
Indiana	141	297	533	85	135	341	457	556	935	1,481	226	422	874	
Iowa	10	59	109	3	3	50	7	42	94	136	13	109	109	
Kentucky	303	400	507	169	236	419	795	502	796	1,298	472	636	926	
Louisiana	49	42	82	38	37	72	55	144	106	250	85	79	154	
Maine	180	222	265	159	180	198	537	556	575	1,131	339	402	463	
Maryland	135	178	197	147	165	215	337	477	275	752	292	343	412	
Massachusetts	256	279	356	218	308	457	1,204	1,061	786	2,447	474	561	813	
Michigan	15	31	124	5	25	125	39	132	186	318	20	56	249	
Mississippi	29	64	79	25	42	112	116	105	135	241	54	107	191	
Missouri	27	125	263	27	82	191	202	249	325	574	54	208	454	
New Hampshire	135	181	182	105	153	132	466	378	350	726	240	334	204	
New Jersey	207	164	184	205	136	178	369	370	406	776	112	290	362	
New York	842	1,039	1,256	643	875	1,137	2,146	2,487	1,644	4,131	1,484	1,914	2,393	
North Carolina	230	280	359	233	223	379	580	467	615	1,082	453	503	768	
Ohio	426	559	905	232	372	630	1,195	1,303	1,344	2,647	658	931	1,535	
Pennsylvania	568	781	1,120	475	540	941	1,946	1,865	1,432	3,297	1,233	1,321	2,071	
Rhode Island	78	74	62	56	63	61	203	210	110	320	112	137	133	
South Carolina	174	140	134	102	133	150	376	224	249	473	276	273	294	
Tennessee	172	291	394	176	255	383	699	380	756	1,136	348	546	717	
Texas	153	135	49	101	61	61	699	37	93	130	110	110	110	
Vermont	419	453	540	355	426	497	1,048	864	297	857	204	236	286	
Virginia	419	453	540	355	426	497	1,048	864	297	857	204	236	286	
Wisconsin	5	69	9	9	63	63	8	54	92	146	14	132	132	
Territory of Minnesota									1	2	2	2	2	
Territory of New Mexico									11	44	55	132	132	
Territory of Oregon									5	9	9	9	9	
Territory of Utah									5	1	6	6	6	
Total	5,363	6,684	9,136	3,974	5,024	7,978	14,641	14,972	14,257	29,229	9,337	11,708	17,114	

\* These were not returned in 1830, and were not given separately in 1840.

*Nativities.*—The detailed nativities by States (native and foreign being combined for the whites and free colored) will be found in the Chapter of Aggregate Population.

TABLE XL.—*Nativities of White Population.*

States and Territories.	Born in the State		Born out of the State and in the United States.		Born in Foreign Countries.		Unknown.		Aggregate.
	Number.	Ratio.	Number.	Ratio.	Number.	Ratio.	Numb.	Ratio.	
Alabama.....	234,691	55.03	183,334	42.96	7,408	1.76	1,001	.23	426,514
Arkansas.....	60,996	37.61	96,250	61.01	1,468	0.90	775	.48	162,189
California.....	7,696	8.40	61,866	67.51	21,629	23.60	444	.49	91,635
Columbia, Dist. of.....	18,375	48.43	14,620	38.54	4,913	12.85	33	.08	37,941
Connecticut.....	284,978	78.49	39,117	10.77	38,374	10.57	630	.17	363,099
Delaware.....	55,591	78.11	10,396	14.51	5,243	7.37	9	.01	71,169
Florida.....	19,120	40.51	25,332	53.67	2,740	5.80	11	.02	47,203
Georgia.....	396,298	75.98	118,268	22.67	6,452	1.24	554	.11	521,579
Illinois.....	331,089	39.13	399,733	47.25	111,860	13.22	3,352	.40	846,034
Indiana.....	520,583	53.26	396,695	40.80	55,537	5.68	2,339	.24	977,154
Iowa.....	196,917	21.53	129,248	67.36	21,014	10.95	314	.16	191,661
Kentucky.....	580,129	76.19	148,582	19.51	31,401	4.13	1,301	.17	761,413
Louisiana.....	126,040	49.67	60,641	23.74	67,308	26.34	625	.25	255,491
Maine.....	514,655	88.46	35,019	6.02	31,695	5.45	444	.07	581,813
Maryland.....	326,040	78.01	40,610	9.72	51,011	12.20	262	.07	417,943
Massachusetts.....	679,625	68.97	139,419	14.15	163,598	16.60	2,608	.28	985,450
Michigan.....	137,637	34.84	201,586	51.02	54,583	13.82	1,255	.32	395,071
Mississippi.....	135,501	45.82	154,946	52.40	4,782	1.61	489	.17	295,718
Missouri.....	265,304	44.81	249,223	42.11	76,570	12.93	907	.15	522,004
New Hampshire.....	258,132	81.31	44,925	14.15	14,257	4.49	142	.05	317,456
New Jersey.....	361,691	77.70	43,711	9.39	59,804	12.85	303	.06	465,509
New York.....	2,092,076	68.63	296,754	9.74	655,224	21.49	4,271	.14	3,048,325
North Carolina.....	529,483	95.74	20,784	3.76	2,565	0.46	196	.04	553,026
Ohio.....	1,203,490	61.56	529,208	27.07	218,099	11.15	4,253	.22	1,955,050
Pennsylvania.....	1,787,310	79.15	165,966	7.35	303,105	13.42	1,779	.08	2,258,160
Rhode Island.....	98,754	68.64	21,221	14.75	23,832	16.56	68	.05	143,875
South Carolina.....	253,399	92.29	12,601	4.59	8,508	3.10	55	.02	274,563
Tennessee.....	580,695	76.73	168,966	22.33	5,638	0.74	1,537	.20	756,636
Texas.....	43,281	28.10	92,657	60.15	17,620	11.44	476	.31	154,034
Vermont.....	228,489	72.91	50,894	16.24	33,688	10.75	331	.10	313,402
Virginia.....	813,811	90.95	57,582	6.44	22,953	2.56	454	.05	894,600
Wisconsin.....	54,312	17.82	139,166	45.66	110,471	36.25	807	.27	304,756
Territ. { Minnesota.....	1,572	26.04	2,486	41.17	1,977	32.74	3	.05	6,038
{ New Mexico.....	58,404	94.93	761	1.24	2,151	3.49	209	.34	61,525
{ Oregon.....	2,301	17.58	9,636	73.63	959	7.33	191	1.46	13,087
{ Utah.....	1,159	10.23	8,117	71.64	2,044	18.04	10	.09	11,330
Total.....	13,104,889	67.02	4,174,940	21.35	2,240,561	11.46	32,658	0.17	19,553,068

By comparing the above table with one made up from the British Census of 1841, (the returns for 1851 embracing these particulars not having been yet received,) it will be seen that whilst for our oldest States, such as North Carolina, South Carolina, Virginia, Maryland and Pennsylvania, only 95, 92, 90, 78 and 79 per cent. respectively of the free population (the proportion will not be affected for the slave) were born in the States of their residence, in England there were 96 per cent.; in Ireland 99.58; in Scotland, 93 per cent. In some of our States such as Wisconsin, Iowa and California the proportion runs down as low as seventeen, twenty-one, and eight per cent. Only sixteen per cent. in England and five per cent. in Ireland resided out of their native countries! The proportion of foreign born was not more than one-tenth of one per cent. in Scotland, one-twentieth of one per cent. in Ireland, and one-fiftieth of one per cent. in England against over eleven per cent. in the United States, thirty-six per cent. in Wisconsin, and twenty-six per cent. in Louisiana, one-half of one per cent. in North Carolina, and three-quarters of one per cent. in Tennessee.

TABLE XLI.—Nativities of the White Population by Sex.

States and Territories.	Born in the State.		Born out of the State and in the U. States.		Born in foreign countries.		Unknown.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Alabama .....	118,012	116,679	95,989	87,336	4,928	2,570	555	446
Arkansas .....	31,145	29,851	53,266	45,684	989	479	474	301
California .....	4,532	3,164	59,471	9,398	90,278	1,351	427	17
Columbia, District of .....	8,924	9,451	6,831	7,789	2,724	2,189	15	18
Connecticut .....	139,323	145,746	20,242	18,875	19,868	18,406	442	188*
Delaware .....	27,773	27,818	5,195	5,131	2,770	2,473	8	1
Florida .....	9,684	9,436	14,058	11,274	1,953	787	10	1
Georgia .....	199,271	197,027	62,452	55,816	4,242	2,210	265	986
Illinois .....	169,665	161,424	210,225	189,508	63,427	48,433	2,227	1,125
Indiana .....	264,241	256,942	207,707	190,988	32,692	22,845	1,538	801
Iowa .....	21,406	19,899	67,278	61,970	11,983	9,031	220	94
Kentucky .....	293,442	288,687	79,107	69,415	19,461	11,940	734	567
Louisiana .....	63,664	63,253	36,386	24,255	40,714	26,594	479	46
Maine .....	260,037	254,618	18,816	16,203	17,534	14,161	358	
Maryland .....	160,562	165,478	22,632	17,978	27,813	23,198	180	10.
Massachusetts .....	333,492	346,133	67,511	71,908	81,129	82,469	1,961	847
Michigan .....	69,998	67,639	106,868	94,718	30,678	23,915	921	334
Mississippi .....	69,000	66,501	83,730	71,216	3,236	1,546	321	168
Missouri .....	135,005	139,299	131,224	117,999	46,178	30,392	580	327
New Hampshire .....	127,150	130,982	20,510	24,415	8,211	6,046	89	53
New Jersey .....	179,355	182,336	21,905	21,806	32,009	27,785	183	120
New York .....	1,041,446	1,050,630	156,274	140,480	343,900	311,324	2,869	1,402
North Carolina .....	260,546	268,937	10,803	9,981	1,583	982	93	103
Ohio .....	605,329	598,161	273,435	255,773	122,531	95,568	2,822	1,431
Pennsylvania .....	890,111	897,199	85,834	80,132	165,690	137,415	1,039	680
Rhode Island .....	48,558	50,196	10,203	11,018	11,531	12,301	48	29
South Carolina .....	125,545	127,854	7,043	5,558	5,136	3,372	23	32
Tennessee .....	290,177	290,518	87,519	81,447	3,734	1,904	805	732
Texas .....	22,396	20,885	51,418	41,239	10,726	6,894	329	147
Vermont .....	114,626	113,863	25,656	25,238	19,147	14,541	229	102
Virginia .....	404,331	409,480	31,084	26,498	15,606	7,347	279	175
Wisconsin .....	26,348	27,964	75,165	64,001	62,231	48,240	607	200
Territories—								
{ Minnesota .....	776	796	1,612	874	1,305	672	2	1
{ New Mexico .....	29,350	29,054	647	114	1,523	628	205	4
{ Oregon .....	1,074	1,227	6,082	3,554	800	159	122	9
{ Utah .....	550	609	4,357	3,760	1,104	940	9	1
Total .....	6,546,753	6,558,136	2,212,594	1,956,346	1,239,464	1,001,117	21,591	11,067

8. *Occupations.*—These will also be treated of in the chapter of aggregate population, being combined for the white and free colored, and, in some cases, for white, free colored and slaves.

## CHAPTER IV.

## FREE COLORED POPULATION.

1. *Aggregate.*—The free colored population of the United States in 1850 amounted to 434,495, of whom 275,400 were black, or of unmixed African descent, and 159,095 mulattoes, of mixed African and other blood.\* [See table under Slaves.] The distinction was not observed in any census prior to 1850. For some remarks upon free blacks in the colonies, see ante, p. 37.

\* Where the proportion is less than one-eighth of African blood the distinction of class begins to be obscured. The *Mestizo* is the issue of the Indian and the Negro, and has all the disabilities of the mulatto. The free colored are made up of those and their descendants who have been emancipated, either by general law or by individuals; those who are fugitives from slavery and their descendants, with a small admixture of such as have come into the country in a state of freedom and their descendants.

The decrease in the free colored persons of Louisiana, shown in the table, in 1850, is supported by the State census. It seems to be chiefly in New Orleans, where the decline has been 9,321 since 1840, or about one-half. The third municipality alone declined from 3,704 in 1840 to 3,524 in 1850, or nearly two-thirds. The average number of colored persons to a family in the third municipality in 1840 was ten and one-half, and in 1850 five and one-seventh. All of this is very extraordinary, and leads to the conviction that errors were committed in one or the other period, (almost certainly the first,) or that free mulattoes have been passing into the white column, which is not shown, however, in the increase of the whites in that municipality since 1840. The colored persons who are known to have left the city will not account for this decline of one-half, notwithstanding the natural increase.

TABLE XLII.—Free Colored Population of the United States.

States and Territories.	1790.	1800.	1810.	1820.	1830.	1840.	1850.
Alabama .....				571	1,572	2,030	2,265
Arkansas .....				59	141	465	608
California .....				2,549	4,043	6,153	8,261
Columbia, District of .....				7,844	8,047	8,105	10,059
Connecticut .....	2,801	5,330	6,453	12,958	15,855	16,919	18,073
Delaware .....	3,899	8,268	13,136		844	817	832
Florida .....				1,801	1,763	2,486	2,931
Georgia .....	398	1,019	1,891	613	457	1,637	5,436
Illinois .....		163	363	1,230	3,629	7,165	11,282
Indiana .....						172	333
Iowa .....						7,317	10,011
Kentucky .....	114	741	1,713	2,759	4,917	7,317	10,011
Louisiana .....				7,585	10,478	16,710	25,502
Maine .....	538	818	969	929	1,190	1,255	1,356
Maryland .....	8,043	19,587	33,927	39,720	52,838	62,078	74,733
Massachusetts .....	5,463	6,452	6,737	6,740	7,048	8,669	9,064
Michigan .....				174	261	707	3,583
Mississippi .....		182	240	130	519	1,266	2,990
Missouri .....			607	347	569	1,574	2,618
New Hampshire .....	630	856	970	785	604	537	590
New Jersey .....	2,762	4,402	7,843	19,460	18,303	21,044	23,810
New York .....	4,654	10,374	25,333	29,279	44,870	50,037	49,069
North Carolina .....	4,975	7,043	10,366	14,612	19,543	22,732	27,463
Ohio .....		337	1,839	4,733	9,568	17,342	25,279
Pennsylvania .....	6,537	14,561	22,492	30,202	37,930	47,854	53,636
Rhode Island .....	3,469	3,304	3,609	3,554	3,561	3,238	3,670
South Carolina .....	1,801	3,185	4,554	6,826	7,921	8,276	8,960
Tennessee .....	361	309	1,317	2,727	4,555	5,524	6,422
Texas .....							397
Vermont .....	255	557	750	903	881	730	718
Virginia .....	12,766	20,124	30,570	36,889	47,348	49,852	54,333
Wisconsin .....						185	635
Territories {							39
Minnesota .....							22
New Mexico .....							207
Oregon .....							24
Utah .....							
				233,504			
				*add 20			
Aggregate .....	59,466	108,395	186,446	233,524	319,599	386,303	434,495

The table in the chapter on Slave Population will show the distribution of Blacks and Mulattoes in the States, whether free or slave, and their proportion to the total of either class of population. The material not having been prepared when the other facts of population were being tabulated, could not now be presented in greater detail without expense and delay. For purposes of comparison, the returns have been subsequently searched for Connecticut, Louisiana, (New Orleans being separated) and New York City, and all of the facts relating to free blacks and mulattoes carefully aggregated, as will appear hereafter.

The increase and decrease per cent. of the free colored population in the great divisions of the Union, are shown as follows.

TABLE XLIII.—Increase and Decrease per cent. of the Free Colored Population in Geographical Divisions.

Geographical Divisions. *	1800.	1810.	1820.	1830.	1840.	1850.
New England .....	31.63	12.54	6.51	3.39	6.11	1.71
Middle States .....	123.88	81.54	22.26	33.90	17.17	11.19
Southern States .....	57.33	50.43	27.33	29.49	8.05	12.07
Southwestern States .....	36.01	1,761.91	56.32	64.42	48.51	119.52
Northwestern States .....	988.60	330.70	81.29	112.39	84.93	56.10

\* Added to make the totals published incorrectly. † Excluding 4633 other persons except Indians untaxed.

\* This is a decrease, and the only instance. (The immigration of free colored from abroad cannot be ascertained, but is very small. Their emigration is also small, consisting of those who go to Canada—those from Louisiana to France, and those generally to Liberia. By the report of the Colonization Society, made in 1832, it seems that in 32 years, 7,592 persons have been sent to that colony, including 800 to the colony of Maryland, and 1,044 liberated Africans. The "present emigrant population of the colony," is stated at "about six or seven thousand.") The emigrants were from Massachusetts 10, Rhode Island 33, Connecticut 30, New York 126, New Jersey 1, Delaware 4, Maryland 489, District of Columbia 101, Virginia 2,409, N. Carolina 572, S. Carolina 379, Georgia 756, Alabama 49, Mississippi 506, Louisiana 234, Tennessee 287, Kentucky 297, Ohio 45, Indiana 30, Illinois 34, Michigan 1, Iowa 3. Slaveholding States, 6,792; non-slaveholding, 457; Born free, 2,730; purchased, 204; emancipated for Liberia, 3,868.)

The declining ratio of the increase of the free colored in every section is notable. In New England the increase is now almost nothing. In the South West it is much reduced, owing in some degree to errors in the Louisiana report in 1840. In the Southern States the increase is only one-fourth as great as between 1800 and 1810. The North West shows the heaviest ratios of increase, indicating a large emigration to that quarter.\*\*

TABLE XLIV.—*Manumitted and Fugitive Slaves, 1850.*

States.	Manumitted	Fugitive.	States.	Manumitted	Fugitive.
Alabama.....	16	99	Missouri.....	50	60
Arkansas.....	1	21	Mississippi.....	6	41
Delaware.....	277	26	North Carolina.....	2	64
Florida.....	22	18	South Carolina.....	2	16
Georgia.....	19	89	Tennessee.....	45	70
Kentucky.....	152	96	Texas.....	5	99
Louisiana.....	159	90	Virginia.....	218	63
Maryland.....	493	279	Total.....	1,467	1,011

The increase and decrease per cent. of the free colored population in each period of ten years is shown below for all of the States. The greatest increase in ten years was in Kentucky, 1800, 550 per cent.; in Ohio, 1810, 463 per cent.; in Michigan, 1850, 265 per cent.; in Wisconsin, 1850, 243 per cent.; in Illinois, in 1830, 258 per cent. The least increase occurred in Massachusetts, in 1820, .04 per cent., and in 1850, 4.55 per cent.; in Connecticut, in 1830, 2.58 per cent.; and in 1840, 0.72 per cent.; in Maine, in 1850, 0.07 per cent. In 1800 there was a decrease in two States; in 1820, in seven; in 1830 in two; in 1840 in four; and in 1850, in six. The greatest decrease was in Missouri, in 1820, of 42 per cent., and in Louisiana and Mississippi, in 1850, of 31 per cent. The others were in Rhode Island in the years 1800 and 1820; in Tennessee in 1800; in Delaware, Georgia, Illinois, Maine, Missouri, New Hampshire, in 1820; in New Hampshire and Vermont, in 1830, &c.

TABLE XLV.—*Increase and Decrease per cent. of the Free Colored Population of the United States.*

States and Territories.	1800.	1810.	1820.	1830.	1840.	1850.
Alabama.....				*175.30	*29.70	*11.06
Arkansas.....				*138.96	*229.78	*30.75
California.....						
Columbia, District of.....		*225.54	*58.80	*51.97	*35.90	*20.30
Connecticut.....	*90.28	*21.06	*21.55	*2.58	*0.72	†5.06
Delaware.....	*112.05	*58.87	†1.35	*22.35	*6.71	*6.82
Florida.....					†3.19	*14.07
Georgia.....	*156.03	*76.74	†2.10	*41.00	*10.74	*6.46
Illinois.....			†25.44	*258.20	*119.79	*51.06
Indiana.....		*141.10	*212.97	*195.04	*97.43	*57.55
Iowa.....						*83.60
Kentucky.....	*550.00	*131.17	*61.06	*78.21	*48.81	*36.81
Louisiana.....			*38.11	*59.50	*52.61	†31.52
Louisiana.....	*52.04	*18.45	†14.12	*28.09	*13.86	*0.07
Maine.....	*143.52	*73.21	*17.10	*33.24	*17.26	*20.36
Maryland.....	*18.10	*4.41	*0.04	*4.56	*23.99	*4.55
Massachusetts.....			*45.00	*50.00	*170.88	*265.34
Michigan.....		*31.86	*90.83	*13.31	*163.19	†31.91
Mississippi.....			†42.83	*63.97	*176.62	*66.32
Missouri.....			†18.96	†23.15	†11.09	†3.16
New Hampshire.....	*35.87	*13.31	*58.86	*46.89	*14.97	*13.14
New Jersey.....	*30.37	*78.16	*15.57	*53.24	*11.49	†1.91
New York.....	*122.90	*144.19	*42.33	*33.74	*16.31	*20.81
North Carolina.....	*41.56	*45.76	*463.50	*148.70	*102.58	*81.25
Ohio.....		*54.46	*34.27	*25.58	*26.16	*12.06
Pennsylvania.....	†122.74	*9.23	†1.52	*0.19	†9.07	†13.34
Rhode Island.....	†4.75	*42.98	*49.89	*16.04	*4.48	*8.26
South Carolina.....	*76.84	*326.21	*107.06	*67.03	*21.27	*16.25
Tennessee.....	†14.40					
Texas.....						
Vermont.....	*118.43	*34.64	*20.40	†2.43	†17.13	†1.64
Virginia.....	*57.63	*59.90	*20.67	*28.35	*5.28	*8.96
Wisconsin.....						*243.24

\* Increase.

† Decrease.

\*\* On the schedules 1,467 slaves are returned in 1850, as emancipated in the slaveholding States during the previous year, increasing the total free colored population by about one in 1,900, and in Maryland by about one in 150. Admitting an equal number emancipated during every year between 1840 and 1850, and one-third of the number emancipated during every year from 1790 to 1840, and 500 annually from 1770 to 1790, (the figures will be considered to fall short of the reality, in remembering that emancipation has been retarded in later years, and that those for 1850 are very low,) the total number emancipated at the South since the Revolution would be set down at 50,600. The number emancipated by general law in the other States may be

TABLE XLVI.—Increase of the Free Colored Population in the Slaveholding and Non-Slaveholding States.

	1800.	1810.	1820.	1830.	1840.	1850.
Present Slaveholding States. { Free Colored.....	89.27	76.79	94.92	34.62	18.40	10.49
{ Whole Colored.....	33.11	38.52	30.04	32.23	23.51	27.40
Non-Slaveholding States. { Free Colored..	73.94	65.80	31.61	33.66	94.14	14.98
{ Whole Colored .....	23.01	27.19	15.43	15.65	21.80	14.38

The rank which the States held with reference to each other, considered with regard to the free colored population only, at each census, is herewith shown. Maryland, during forty years, has held the first rank. Virginia, which was first in 1790, became third in 1840, and second in 1850. Massachusetts, from the fourth, has become the thirteenth.

TABLE XLVII.—Relative Rank of the States and Territories with reference to the Free Colored Population.

States and Territories.	1790.	1800.	1810.	1820.	1830.	1840.	1850.	States and Territories	1790.	1800.	1810.	1820.	1830.	1840.	1850.
Alabama .....			22	30	20	22		Missouri .....			21	25	25	21	20
Arkansas .....			27	28	28	29		New Hampshire .....	12	13	18	20	24	27	30
California .....						24		New Jersey .....	10	9	7	7	6	7	7
Columbia, District of .....	14	13	13	13	11	11		New York .....	6	4	3	4	3	2	4
Connecticut .....	9	8	10	9	10	13	15	North Carolina .....	5	7	6	5	5	6	5
Delaware .....	7	5	5	6	8	9	8	Ohio .....		17	14	12	9	8	6
Florida .....					23	24	25	Pennsylvania .....	3	3	4	3	4	4	3
Georgia .....	13	12	15	17	18	19	19	Rhode Island .....	8	10	12	14	17	18	18
Illinois .....			20	23	19	17	17	South Carolina .....	11	11	11	11	11	12	14
Indiana .....		20	22	18	16	15	10	Tennessee .....	14	18	17	16	15	16	16
Iowa .....						30	32	Texas .....							31
Kentucky .....	16	15	16	15	14	14	12	Vermont .....	15	16	19	21	22	25	27
Louisiana .....			9	8	7	5	9	Virginia .....	1	1	2	2	2	3	2
Maine .....			19	21	23	23		Wisconsin .....						29	28
Maryland .....	2	2		1	1	1	1	Minnesota .....							34
Massachusetts .....	4	6	8	10	12	10	13	Michigan .....							36
Michigan .....			24	26	27	26	21	Mississippi .....							33
Mississippi .....		19	23	24	26	22	26	Missouri .....							35
Missouri .....								Utah .....							33

The following table will show the proportion of the free colored population in each State to its total population at each of the periods named. It has decreased in New England notwithstanding its accession from its own slaves, and fugitives from other States, except in Connecticut, where there has been an increase. This increase is notable in other Northern States. In Delaware the free colored from six per cent. in 1790, in 1850 were nineteen per cent. In Maryland from 2.51 per cent. in 1790, were 12 per cent. in 1850. Nearly one-fifth of the inhabitants of the District of Columbia are free colored. In the other Southern States, except North Carolina and Kentucky the proportion is declining. In Louisiana it has declined from nearly 10 per cent. in 1810 to a little over 3 per cent. in 1850, but see note ante in nearly all the other States there is a proportionate decline.

TABLE XLVIII.—Proportion of Free Colored to total Population.

States, &c.	1790.	1800.	1810.	1820.	1830.	1840.	1850.
Alabama .....				0.45	0.51	0.34	0.29
Arkansas .....				0.54	0.46	0.48	0.29
California .....							1.04
Columbia, District of .....		5.55	10.61	12.25	15.44	19.13	19.46
Connecticut .....	1.18	2.12	2.46	2.89	2.70	2.61	2.07
Delaware .....	6.60	12.86	18.08	17.81	20.66	21.66	19.75
Florida .....					2.43	1.50	1.07
Georgia .....	0.48	0.63	0.71	0.51	0.48	0.40	0.32
Illinois .....			4.99	0.22	1.04	0.75	0.64

ascertained by an estimate of their slave population at the periods of emancipation, if it be admitted that all of the slaves received the benefit of the emancipating acts. A liberal estimation will carry the figures to 50,000 or 51,000. By the mode of arranging the returns, the slaves liberated in 1849-1850 are counted still as slaves, and are, no doubt, in many cases, counted again as free colored.

The number of fugitive slaves or those who had absconded during the year 1849-1850, and had not been heard from, was 1,011, by the reports. As might be supposed, the border States, Maryland, Missouri and Kentucky, show the largest proportion, being respectively one in 330, one in 1,450, and one in 2,100. In Georgia and Louisiana the proportion was one in 2,700, and one in 4,000, respectively

TABLE XLVIII—Continued.

States, &c.	1790.	1800.	1810.	1820.	1830.	1840.	1850.
Indiana .....		3.34	1.60	0.84	1.06	1.04	1.14
Iowa.....						0.40	0.17
Kentucky.....	0.15	0.33	0.42	0.52	0.71	0.94	1.02
Louisiana.....			9.91	7.15	7.74	7.24	3.37
Maine.....	0.56	0.54	0.42	0.33	0.30	0.27	0.23
Maryland.....	2.51	5.73	8.92	9.75	11.84	13.21	12.82
Massachusetts.....	1.44	1.52	1.43	1.31	1.15	1.18	0.91
Michigan.....			2.52	3.43	0.62	0.33	0.65
Mississippi.....		2.06	0.59	0.61	0.38	0.36	0.15
Missouri.....			2.91	0.56	0.41	0.41	0.38
New Hampshire.....	0.44	0.47	0.45	0.38	0.32	0.19	0.16
New Jersey.....	1.50	2.08	3.19	4.54	5.71	5.64	4.86
New York.....	1.37	1.77	2.64	2.18	2.34	2.06	1.58
North Carolina.....	1.26	1.47	1.85	2.29	2.65	3.01	3.16
Ohio.....		2.74	0.82	0.84	1.02	1.14	1.28
Pennsylvania.....	1.51	2.42	2.78	3.06	2.81	2.78	2.46
Rhode Island.....	5.02	4.78	4.68	4.33	3.66	2.98	2.46
South Carolina.....	0.72	0.92	1.10	1.36	1.36	1.39	1.34
Tennessee.....	1.01	0.29	0.50	0.66	0.07	0.66	0.64
Texas.....							0.19
Vermont.....	0.30	0.36	0.34	0.39	0.31	0.25	0.23
Virginia.....	1.71	2.29	3.14	3.48	3.91	4.02	3.52
Wisconsin.....						0.59	0.31

TABLE XLIX.—Sex of the Free Colored Population of the United States at several Census periods.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	MALES.				FEMALES.			
	1820.	1830.	1840.	1850.	1820.	1830.	1840.	1850.
Alabama.....	318	844	1,030	1,056	253	728	1,009	1,209
Arkansas.....	54	88	248	314	23	53	217	284
California.....				872				90
Columbia, District of.....	1,731	2,645	3,453	4,248	2,317	3,507	4,908	5,811
Connecticut.....	3,886	3,850	3,891	3,820	4,058	4,197	4,214	3,873
Delaware.....	6,479	7,822	8,626	9,035	6,479	7,973	8,293	9,028
Florida.....		393		418		461		514
Georgia.....	854	1,261	1,374	1,375	913	1,225	1,379	1,556
Illinois.....	262	824	1,876	2,777	244	813	1,722	2,629
Indiana.....	654	1,857	3,731	5,715	576	1,772	3,434	5,547
Iowa.....			93	165			79	168
Kentucky.....	1,582	2,652	3,761	4,863	1,359	2,265	3,556	5,148
Louisiana.....	4,744	7,220	11,528	7,479	6,216	9,480	13,976	9,963
Maine.....	469	610	720	726	526	580	635	630
Maryland.....	18,746	24,906	22,187	35,192	20,984	28,032	32,891	39,531
Massachusetts.....	3,372	3,358	4,654	4,424	3,496	3,690	4,015	4,640
Michigan.....	169	159	393	1,431	136	102	314	1,152
Mississippi.....	239	288	715	474	219	231	651	456
Missouri.....	202	284	883	1,361	174	285	691	1,257
New Hampshire.....	439	275	248	260	486	329	289	290
New Jersey.....	6,490	9,501	10,780	11,798	6,119	8,892	10,284	12,012
New York.....	13,798	21,466	23,809	23,452	16,182	23,404	26,218	25,617
North Carolina.....	7,395	9,561	11,227	13,298	7,217	9,962	11,505	14,165
Ohio.....	2,523	4,789	8,740	12,691	2,339	4,779	8,602	12,588
Pennsylvania.....	15,714	18,377	22,752	25,369	16,460	19,553	25,102	28,257
Rhode Island.....	1,600	1,548	1,413	1,738	1,989	2,013	1,825	1,932
South Carolina.....	3,296	3,672	3,864	4,131	3,530	4,249	4,412	4,229
Tennessee.....	1,526	2,330	2,796	3,117	1,253	2,225	2,728	3,365
Texas.....				911				186
Vermont.....	445	426	364	375	473	455	386	343
Virginia.....	17,970	22,387	23,828	26,002	19,169	24,961	26,024	28,331
Wisconsin.....			101	365			84	270
Territories.....				21				18
{ Minnesota.....				17				5
{ New Mexico.....				120				67
{ Oregon.....				14				10
{ Utah.....								
	114,266	153,453	186,481	208,794	123,190	166,146	190,828	223,771



## FREE COLORED POPULATION.

2. *Families and Dwellings.*—The families and dwellings of the free colored have not been classified distinct from those of the whites except in the States and Cities named.

**TABLE I.—Families and Dwellings of Free Colored.**

STATES AND CITIES.	FAMILIES.			DWELLINGS.			Persons to Families.		Families to 100 dwellings.	
	Mulatto.	Black.	Total.	Mulatto.	Black.	Total.	Mulatto.	Black.	Mulatto.	Black.
Connecticut.....	338	1,095	1,433	326	939	1,265	5.32	5.38	1.04	1.17
Louisiana.....	2,568	858	3,426	2,297	734	3,031	5.48	3.94	1.19	1.17
New York City.....	663	2,326	2,989	211	721	932	4.62	4.62	3.14	3.93
New Orleans.....	1,468	530	1,998	1,274	429	1,703	5.49	3.59	1.15	1.24

3. *Sex.*—There were, in 1850, in the United States, 208,724 males, and 225,771 females, of the free colored population.

**TABLE II.—Proportion of Free Colored Males to Females in the several sections of the Union.**

States and Territories.	Dates.	Males.	Females.	Females to 100 males.	States and Territories.	Dates.	Males.	Females.	Females to 100 males.
New England...	1790	.....	.....	*	Southern States	1840	40,691	43,739	107.49
	1800	.....	.....	*		1850	45,324	49,395	109.22
	1810	.....	.....	*	South-Western States.	1790	.....	.....	*
	1820	10,220	11,028	107.95		1800	.....	.....	*
	1830	10,067	11,264	111.89		1810	.....	.....	*
	1840	11,290	11,344	100.48		1820	6,981	7,964	115.74
1850	11,343	11,678	102.95	1830	10,780	12,717	117.97		
Middle States...	1790	.....	.....	*	North-Western States.	1840	16,315	18,581	113.89
	1800	.....	.....	*		1850	12,651	15,433	121.99
	1810	.....	.....	*	Territories and California.	1790	.....	.....	*
	1820	62,958	68,541	108.87		1800	.....	.....	*
	1830	84,777	91,271	107.66		1810	.....	.....	*
	1840	98,607	107,676	109.20		1820	5,392	4,828	89.54
1850	109,094	120,266	110.24	1830		10,565	10,016	94.80	
Southern States.	1790	.....	.....	*	1840	19,578	18,482	94.40	
	1800	.....	.....	*	1850	29,368	28,789	98.63	
	1810	.....	.....	*					
	1820	29,515	30,829	104.45					
	1830	37,264	40,878	109.79					

\* Sex not designated.

As with the whites, it will be seen that in New England with the free colored the females are always in excess. This excess of free colored females is found at every census in the Middle, Southern and Southwestern States; the reverse of the whites, the excess being from 113 to 121 to the 100 in the Southwest. In the Northwest and the Territories the males preponderate; in the last instance very largely.

**TABLE III.—Male and Female Free Colored at every Census.**

Sex.	1790.	1800.	1810.	1820.	1830.	1840.	1850.
Males.....	sex	not desig-	nated.	114,966	153,453	186,481	208,724
Females.....	"	"	"	123,190	166,146	199,822	225,771

The increase of the free colored males and the females, and the per centage of increase of both together, in periods of ten years are shown in the table which follows, including those returned as "other free persons except Indians," &c. distributed in the proportion of male and female.



4. Age.—It will be seen by the table that in the very aged class of free colored there are, in general, a large preponderance of the females, the most signal exception being in Tennessee. But the whole table is worthy of study and reflection.

TABLE LVI.—Ages of the Free Colored Population of the United States, 1830, 1840, and 1850.

Ages.	1830.			Ratio pr. cent.	1840.			Ratio pr. cent.
	Males.	Females.	Total.		Males.	Females.	Total.	
Under 10 years of age	48,675	47,329	96,004	30.04	56,284	55,069	111,346	28.82
10 and under 24 " "	43,079	48,138	91,217	28.54	52,805	56,599	109,397	28.38
24 " 35 " "	27,650	32,541	60,191	18.83	35,321	41,682	77,003	19.93
35 " 55 " "	22,271	24,327	46,598	14.58	28,274	30,371	58,645	15.18
55 " 100 " "	11,509	13,425	24,934	7.80	13,513	15,753	29,266	7.58
100 and upwards.....	269	386	655	.21	284	362	646	.17
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>153,453</b>	<b>166,146</b>	<b>319,599</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>186,481</b>	<b>199,822</b>	<b>386,303</b>	<b>100.00</b>

  

Ages.	1850.			Ratio per cent.
	Males.	Females.	Total.	
Under 5 years of age.....	30,319	30,502	60,821	14.00
5 and under 10 years of age.....	28,806	29,246	58,052	13.36
10 " 15 " "	26,061	26,247	52,308	12.04
15 " 20 " "	20,395	23,399	43,794	10.08
20 " 30 " "	35,782	41,765	77,547	17.85
30 " 40 " "	26,153	29,072	55,225	12.71
40 " 50 " "	18,199	19,741	37,940	8.73
50 " 60 " "	11,771	12,582	24,353	5.60
60 " 70 " "	6,671	7,362	14,033	3.23
70 " 80 " "	2,878	3,438	6,316	1.45
80 " 90 " "	1,106	1,512	2,618	.60
90 " 100 " "	319	540	859	.20
100 and upwards.....	114	229	343	.08
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>208,574</b>	<b>225,635</b>	<b>*434,209</b>	

  

* Age unknown—Males.....		150		
Females.....		136		
			286	.07
<b>Total .....</b>			<b>434,495</b>	<b>100.00</b>

TABLE LVII.—Classification of Ages and Sex of the Free Colored Population of the United States, 1850.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Under 1.		1 and under 5.		5 and under 10.		10 and under 15.		15 and under 20.		20 and under 30.		30 and under 40.		40 and under 50.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Alabama	20	29	143	143	160	144	147	154	115	127	142	226	89	131	85	98
Arkansas	6	5	42	39	35	31	37	36	24	43	43	37	39	31	41	23
California	1	2	3	1	4	5	11	20	72	14	374	29	256	12	111	3
Columbia, Dist. of	125	125	523	511	657	662	534	614	394	637	672	1,156	531	763	367	608
Connecticut	74	72	350	360	434	412	397	411	361	397	815	732	543	541	367	389
Delaware	271	271	1,145	1,140	1,391	1,361	1,232	1,146	1,033	971	1,328	1,522	975	996	683	677
Florida	9	16	55	54	70	99	62	55	36	44	58	64	44	71	29	47
Georgia	44	30	178	165	221	202	203	180	147	171	193	287	131	179	97	96
Illinois	75	65	331	329	376	371	312	343	285	292	551	533	353	377	216	198
Indiana	161	155	772	737	867	915	823	765	627	625	981	961	561	560	400	371
Iowa	3	3	18	21	29	28	17	20	18	17	35	37	24	17	14	12
Kentucky	101	141	545	530	673	648	501	539	396	459	634	749	492	654	460	489
Louisiana	191	213	910	931	1,188	1,182	1,059	1,034	704	996	1,147	1,781	900	1,474	678	975
Maine	26	13	64	59	83	75	83	64	69	65	133	127	105	85	69	48
Maryland	1,017	996	4,422	4,502	4,950	5,131	4,516	4,582	3,396	4,015	5,437	6,816	4,344	5,273	3,030	3,625
Massachusetts	85	114	409	440	459	493	428	433	381	448	944	891	704	685	472	468
Michigan	39	35	177	175	176	169	133	122	105	104	281	243	252	148	146	76
Mississippi	8	6	58	61	57	53	56	60	44	38	90	70	49	50	35	41
Missouri	31	28	110	143	136	143	110	122	114	79	298	228	205	198	151	136
New Hampshire	7	7	22	23	30	22	24	23	22	18	41	44	32	35	26	26
New Jersey	361	356	1,302	1,295	1,484	1,579	1,498	1,421	1,174	1,183	2,018	2,101	1,596	1,538	1,049	1,000
New York	532	539	2,213	2,290	2,666	2,800	2,507	2,619	2,045	2,541	4,556	5,280	3,719	3,911	2,619	2,635
North Carolina	412	385	1,812	1,837	2,138	2,067	1,907	1,815	1,520	1,530	2,195	2,581	1,250	1,574	793	1,003
Ohio	370	319	1,565	1,493	1,793	1,811	1,572	1,613	1,332	1,513	2,324	2,457	1,556	1,431	980	801
Pennsylvania	637	748	2,897	2,911	3,286	3,417	2,900	3,121	2,397	2,975	4,607	5,787	3,480	3,792	2,471	2,558
Rhode Island	37	29	164	159	127	194	159	184	153	163	363	369	267	309	180	206
South Carolina	77	78	571	541	695	712	653	634	295	495	600	812	474	635	283	326
Tennessee	81	83	418	423	483	504	440	407	307	364	455	497	249	339	226	277
Texas	2	27	24	38	27	25	19	18	24	24	40	34	23	23	17	19
Vermont	15	8	41	25	42	34	44	30	28	40	66	75	57	32	33	37
Virginia	695	717	3,403	3,288	3,924	3,911	3,633	3,609	2,637	2,978	4,298	5,159	2,787	3,344	2,014	2,372
Wisconsin	15	6	26	32	50	32	25	37	27	27	61	56	86	46	26	17
Terr. { Minnesota				1		2	3	3	4	2	7	6	4	4	3	1
{ New Mexico				1					1		7	1	5	3	4	
{ Oregon			23	18	13	19	9	11	11	10	26	15	20	9	4	5
{ Utah			4	1	1	1	1	1	3	2	2	2	1	2		1
Total	5,576	5,600	24,743	24,902	28,806	29,246	26,061	26,247	20,365	22,309	35,782	41,765	26,153	29,072	18,189	19,741

TABLE LVII.—Classification of Ages of the Free Colored Population—Continued.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	50 and under 60.		60 and under 70.		70 and under 80.		80 and under 90.		90 and under 100.		100 and upwards.		Age unknown.		Total.		Aggregate.
	Males.	Fem.	Males.	Fem.	Males.	F.	Males.	Fem.	Males.	Fem.	Males.	Fem.	Males.	Fem.	Males.	Females.	
Alabama	63	61	43	36	18	31	13	12	5	10	3	5		1	1,056	1,909	2,965
Arkansas	20	22	12	15	12	9	3	1		2					314	294	608
California	32	4	6		2										873	90	963
Columbia, District of	256	353	115	203	52	97	20	67	2	11		5		1	4,948	5,811	10,759
Connecticut	237	269	147	161	61	89	25	29	5	7	1	3	3	1	3,820	3,273	7,093
Delaware	450	480	310	269	143	132	40	52	17	13	2	3	15	5	9,035	9,038	18,073
Florida	16	27	20	23	7	11	6	8	2	4	4	4			418	512	930
Georgia	62	99	44	67	35	44	8	18	9	14	2	4	1		1,375	1,556	2,931
Illinois	171	124	64	74	27	34	9	11	5	4	1	2		2	2,777	2,659	5,436
Indiana	346	217	166	124	57	52	16	16	7	9		6	9	14	5,715	5,547	11,262
Iowa	6	5	1	5											165	168	333
Kentucky	458	440	335	334	178	156	62	68	18	25	6	11	4	5	4,863	5,148	10,011
Louisiana	370	683	172	420	87	156	35	87	11	45	11	21	16	3	7,479	9,983	17,462
Maine	43	47	29	30	11	13	8	4	3						736	630	1,366
Maryland	2,104	2,252	1,242	1,334	503	605	175	239	45	110	11	48		9	35,192	39,531	74,723
Massachusetts	284	337	129	158	61	88	29	36	7	16	3	3	29	1	4,494	4,640	9,064
Michigan	78	40	30	22	10	13	1	3				1	2	1	1,431	1,152	2,583
Mississippi	31	33	25	25	17	9	4	6		1		2			474	456	930
Missouri	108	92	64	56	23	14	5	9	1	4	1	4	4	1	1,211	1,257	2,468
New Hampshire	22	29	15	12	8	11	8	8	2	2					260	260	520
New Jersey	715	682	407	439	166	188	63	79	23	9	3	12	9	22	11,788	12,012	23,800
New York	1,432	1,476	702	820	208	355	100	171	24	44	12	14	7	22	22,452	25,617	48,069
North Carolina	638	671	337	362	176	210	89	103	22	20	7	17	2		12,298	14,165	27,463
Ohio	568	534	413	294	137	138	53	47	14	18	5	8	9	11	12,691	12,588	25,279
Pennsylvania	1,467	1,513	744	790	297	357	120	152	22	60	9	15	35	30	25,269	28,257	53,526
Rhode Island	83	128	58	106	40	51	15	26	1	7			1	1	1,738	1,932	3,670
South Carolina	188	281	105	151	47	73	25	41	8	13	3	7	1		4,131	4,829	8,960
Tennessee	205	173	123	144	72	56	29	28	11	5	7	1	1	4	3,117	3,305	6,422
Texas	14	9	2	2	3	1	1	2	3	3					211	186	397
Vermont	26	27	9	15	8	10	4	5	1	3	1	1			375	343	718
Virginia	1,259	1,461	794	869	349	432	137	182	51	64	20	35	1	10	28,002	28,331	56,333
Wisconsin	15	13	8	9	3	1	3			1					265	270	535
Territ. { Minnesota															91	18	30
{ New Mexico															17	5	22
{ Oregon	2														120	87	207
{ Utah	2														14	10	24
Total	11,771	12,582	6,671	7,362	2,878	3,438	1,106	1,512	319	540	114	229	150	136	208,724	225,771	434,495

CLASSIFICATION OF FREE COLORED POPULATION.

TABLE LVIII.—Ages of the Free Colored Population, 1850.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Under 1.	1 and under 5.	5 and under 10.	10 and under 15.	15 and under 20.	20 and under 30.	30 and under 40.	40 and under 50.	50 and under 60.	60 and under 70.	70 and under 80.	80 and under 90.	90 and under 100.	100 and upward.	Unknown.	Total.	
Alabama	49	266	304	301	242	368	220	193	124	79	49	26	15	8	1	2,265	
Arkansas	11	81	66	73	67	80	70	64	42	27	21	4	2			608	
California	3	4	9	31	86	403	968	114	36	6						962	
Columbia, District of	250	1,034	1,319	1,148	1,031	1,628	1,294	973	609	318	149	87	13	5	1	10,059	
Connecticut	146	710	846	898	756	1,547	1,084	756	506	308	150	54	19	4	4	7,693	
Delaware	542	2,285	2,752	2,378	2,004	2,850	1,971	1,360	930	579	275	92	30	5	20	18,073	
Florida	25	109	159	117	80	122	115	76	43	43	19	14	6	5		939	
Georgia	74	343	423	383	318	480	310	193	161	111	79	26	23	6	1	2,931	
Illinois	140	660	747	655	577	1,064	630	414	295	138	61	20	9	3	3	5,426	
Indiana	316	1,509	1,782	1,588	1,252	1,884	1,121	771	563	290	109	32	16	6	23	11,299	
Iowa	6	30	57	37	35	72	41	26	11	6	2	1				333	
Kentucky	242	1,075	1,321	1,040	855	1,383	1,046	949	696	669	334	130	43	17	9	10,011	
Louisiana	404	1,841	2,370	2,093	1,702	2,908	2,374	1,653	1,053	592	243	122	56	32	19	17,462	
Maine	29	122	158	147	134	260	190	117	90	59	24	12	3			1,356	
Maryland	2,015	8,924	10,081	9,098	7,411	12,253	9,617	6,655	4,358	2,578	1,108	414	155	59	1	74,723	
Massachusetts	199	849	952	861	822	1,835	1,369	858	621	287	149	65	23	6	41	9,064	
Michigan	74	262	345	255	209	294	400	222	118	52	23	4		2	3	2,583	
Minnesota	14	119	110	116	82	160	99	76	64	50	26	10	1	2	1	930	
Mississippi	59	253	379	292	193	596	403	287	200	120	37	14	5	5	5	2,618	
Missouri	14	45	52	47	40	85	67	52	51	27	19	16	4	1		590	
New Hampshire	719	2,697	3,063	2,919	2,357	4,119	3,064	2,049	1,397	846	354	149	51	15	18	23,810	
New Jersey	1,121	4,603	5,466	5,126	4,586	9,836	7,630	5,254	2,908	1,522	622	271	68	26	29	49,069	
New York	797	3,640	4,205	3,722	3,040	4,776	2,824	1,796	1,309	699	366	192	42	24	9	27,463	
North Carolina	5-9	3,058	2,604	3,185	2,648	4,781	2,987	1,881	1,102	707	275	100	32	13	20	25,279	
Ohio	1,265	5,808	6,703	6,021	5,372	10,394	7,372	5,060	2,960	1,534	654	272	82	24	65	53,626	
Pennsylvania	66	293	391	343	316	732	596	396	211	164	91	41	8			3,670	
Rhode Island	155	1,112	1,407	1,287	890	1,418	1,109	639	469	256	120	66	21	10	1	8,960	
South Carolina	164	841	987	847	671	952	588	513	378	267	128	57	16	8	5	6,422	
Tennessee	2	51	65	44	42	74	46	36	23	4	4	3	3			397	
Texas	23	66	76	74	69	141	89	70	53	24	18	9	4	2	1	718	
Vermont	1,412	6,691	7,835	7,932	5,616	9,457	6,131	4,366	2,720	1,663	781	319	115	55	11	54,323	
Virginia	21	58	89	63	54	137	132	43	28	10	4	3	1			635	
Wisconsin																	39
Territories																	32
Minnesota			2	6	6	13	8	4									27
New Mexico		1			1	8	8	4									27
Oregon		41	22	20	21	53	29	9	2								127
Utah		5	2	2	5	4	3	1	2								24
Total	11,176	49,645	58,052	52,308	42,794	77,547	55,225	37,949	24,353	14,033	6,316	2,618	859	343	298	434,495	

TABLE LIX.—Proportion of the different Ages to the Total Free Colored Population.\*

1820.			1830.			1840.		1850.		
Ages.	Number	Ratio	Ages.	Number	Ratio	Number	Ratio	Ages.	Number	Ratio
Under 14..	83,557	39.28	Under 10	96,004	30.04	111,346	28.82	Under 1	11,176	2.57
14 and under 26..	52,892	22.90	10 and under 24	91,217	28.54	109,307	28.32	1 and under 5	49,645	11.43
26 and under 45..	50,631	21.96	24 " " 36	60,191	18.83	77,003	19.93	5 " "	58,052	13.36
45 and upwards..	36,474	15.32	36 " " 55	46,599	14.58	58,645	15.18	10 " "	52,308	12.04
All other persons except Indians not taxed.....	4,632	1.94	55 " " 100	24,934	7.80	29,266	7.58	15 " "	43,794	10.08
			100 and upwards	655	0.21	646	0.17	20 " "	77,547	17.85
								30 " "	55,225	12.71
								40 " "	50,379	8.73
								50 " "	24,352	5.61
								60 " "	14,032	3.22
								70 " "	6,316	1.45
								80 " "	2,618	.60
								90 " "	859	.20
								100 and upwards	343	.08
								Unknown.....	226	.07
Total.....	208,156			319,599		386,303			434,495	

TABLE LX.—Ratio of Ages and Sex of Free Colored Population at several periods.

1. Proportion of Free Colored Males and Females, 1820 and 1830.

AGES.	1820.			AGES.	1830.		
	Males, per cent.	Females, per cent.	Proportion of males to females as 100 to		Males, per cent.	Females, per cent.	Proportion of males to females as 100 to
Under 14.....	42.27	38.00	96.3	Under 10....	31.72	28.49	97.23
14 and under 26.....	21.30	23.89	120.15	10 and under 24....	28.07	28.97	111.74
26 " 45.....	20.80	22.50	115.91	24 " 36.....	18.02	19.59	117.7
45 and upwards.....	15.63	15.61	107.09	36 " 55.....	14.51	14.64	109.93
				55 " 100.....	7.50	8.08	116.64
				100 and upwards....	.18	.23	143.5
	100.00	100.00	107.5		100.00	100.00	108.3

2. Proportion of Free Colored Males and Females, 1840 and 1850.

AGES.	1840.			AGES.	1850.		
	Males, per cent.	Females, per cent.	Proportion of males to females as 100 to		Males, per cent.	Females, per cent.	Proportion of males to females as 100 to
Under 10.....	30.18	27.55	97.83	Under 5....	14.53	13.51	100.6
10 and under 24.....	26.33	28.32	107.17	5 and under 10....	13.8	12.95	101.53
24 " 36.....	18.94	20.86	118.00	10 " 15.....	12.49	11.63	100.71
36 " 55.....	15.16	15.21	107.49	15 " 20.....	9.77	10.37	114.73
55 " 100.....	7.25	7.88	116.58	20 " 30.....	17.14	18.5	116.72
100 and upwards.....	.15	.18	127.46	30 " 40.....	12.53	12.88	111.16
				40 " 50.....	8.72	8.74	108.47
				50 " 60.....	5.64	5.57	106.89
				60 " 70.....	3.20	3.26	110.36
				70 " 80.....	1.38	1.52	119.46
				80 " 90.....	.53	.67	136.71
				90 " 100.....	.15	.24	169.38
				100 and upwards....	.05	.1	200.87
				Unknown.....	.07	.06	20.67
	100.00	100.00	107.3		100.00	100.00	108.17

\* The sex was not distinguished, as before remarked, for the free colored at any Census previous to 1820.

TABLES LXI.—Ages of the Free Colored Population, separating Blacks and Mulattoes, in the places named, in 1850.

AGES.	CONNECTICUT.					LOUISIANA.				
	Blacks.		Mulattoes.		Total.	Blacks.		Mulattoes.		Total.
	M.	F.	M.	F.		M.	F.	M.	F.	
Under 1.....	53	51	20	21	145	47	65	144	148	404
1 and under 5.....	266	250	84	110	710	81	89	829	842	1,641
5 " 10.....	325	314	109	98	846	136	130	1,052	1,052	2,370
10 " 15.....	304	305	93	106	808	101	159	958	875	2,093
15 " 20.....	262	297	99	100	758	112	138	592	860	1,702
20 " 30.....	629	561	186	172	1,548	181	241	966	1,520	2,908
30 " 40.....	417	420	126	121	1,084	167	339	733	1,135	2,371
40 " 50.....	287	304	80	85	756	165	365	513	670	1,652
50 " 60.....	190	215	47	53	506	139	269	231	414	1,052
60 " 70.....	125	132	22	29	308	79	202	93	218	592
70 " 80.....	51	71	10	18	150	46	70	41	86	242
80 " 90.....	22	24	4	4	54	20	52	15	35	122
90 " 100.....	5	6	.....	1	12	4	23	7	22	56
100 and upwards.....	1	3	.....	.....	4	10	9	1	12	32
Age unknown.....	3	1	.....	.....	4	.....	.....	14	5	19
Aggregate.....	2,940	2,955	880	918	7,693	1,268	2,091	6,189	7,894	17,468

  

AGES.	NEW YORK.					NEW ORLEANS.				
	Blacks.		Mulattoes.		Total.	Blacks.		Mulattoes.		Total.
	M.	F.	M.	F.		M.	F.	M.	F.	
Under 1.....	101	76	51	42	270	50	61	75	77	263
1 and under 5.....	348	419	142	153	1,062	18	11	420	429	878
5 " 10.....	429	483	186	162	1,260	57	74	543	566	1,240
10 " 15.....	421	457	102	152	1,132	35	52	502	490	1,068
15 " 20.....	369	528	91	165	1,153	58	69	282	502	911
20 " 30.....	1,035	1,469	292	449	3,245	111	156	488	949	1,704
30 " 40.....	955	1,121	247	326	2,649	71	227	487	789	1,574
40 " 50.....	635	772	145	157	1,709	106	189	283	424	1,062
50 " 60.....	294	375	48	76	793	82	181	128	280	671
60 " 70.....	130	174	19	29	352	42	121	37	153	353
70 " 80.....	34	73	3	18	128	12	49	15	58	134
80 " 90.....	8	27	2	4	41	8	28	2	24	62
90 " 100.....	1	6	.....	1	8	1	20	3	13	37
100 and upwards.....	.....	2	.....	1	3	4	7	.....	5	16
Age unknown.....	5	2	2	2	10	3	.....	18	7	28
Aggregate.....	4,765	5,904	1,330	1,736	13,815	658	1,945	3,283	4,775	9,981



TABLE LXII.—Ratio per cent. of Ages of the Free Colored in 1850.

States and Territories.	Under 1.	1 and under 5.	5 and under 10.	10 and under 15.	15 and under 20.	20 and under 30.	30 and under 40.	40 and under 50.	50 and under 60.	60 and under 70.	70 and under 80.	80 and under 90.	90 and under 100.	100 and over.	Unknown.
Alabama	2.16	12.63	13.42	13.29	10.68	16.26	9.71	8.52	5.46	3.49	2.16	1.15	.66	.35	.04
Arkansas	1.81	13.32	10.85	12.01	11.02	13.16	11.51	10.53	6.91	4.44	3.45	.66	.33	.....	.....
California	0.31	0.42	0.94	3.22	8.94	41.89	97.86	11.65	3.74	0.62	0.31	.....	.....	.....	.....
Columbia, District of	2.49	10.28	13.11	11.41	10.25	18.17	19.86	9.67	6.06	3.16	1.64	.57	.13	.05	.01
Connecticut	1.90	9.23	11.00	10.50	9.85	20.11	14.09	9.83	6.58	4.00	1.95	.70	.17	.03	.11
Delaware	3.00	12.64	15.23	13.16	11.09	15.77	10.90	7.53	5.14	3.20	1.52	.51	.17	.03	.11
Florida	2.68	11.70	17.06	12.55	8.58	13.09	12.34	8.16	4.61	4.61	1.93	1.50	.65	.54	.....
Georgia	2.52	11.70	14.43	13.07	10.85	16.38	10.58	6.59	5.49	3.79	2.70	.69	.76	.20	.03
Illinois	2.58	12.14	13.74	12.05	10.61	19.94	11.59	7.62	5.43	2.54	1.12	.37	.17	.05	.05
Indiana	2.81	13.40	15.82	14.10	11.12	16.73	9.95	8.85	5.00	2.58	0.97	.28	.14	.05	.20
Iowa	1.60	11.71	17.12	11.11	10.51	21.62	12.31	7.81	3.31	1.89	0.60	.36	.....	.....	.....
Kentucky	2.42	10.74	13.19	10.39	8.54	13.81	10.45	9.48	8.97	6.68	3.34	1.30	.43	.17	.09
Louisiana	2.31	10.54	13.57	11.99	9.75	16.65	13.60	9.47	6.03	3.39	1.59	.70	.32	.18	.11
Maine	2.88	9.07	11.65	10.84	9.88	19.17	14.01	8.63	6.64	4.35	1.77	.89	.32	.....	.....
Maryland	2.69	11.94	13.49	12.18	9.92	16.40	12.87	8.51	5.83	3.45	1.48	.55	.21	.08	.....
Massachusetts	2.20	9.37	10.50	9.50	9.15	20.24	15.32	10.57	6.95	3.17	1.64	.72	.25	.07	.45
Michigan	2.88	13.63	13.36	9.87	8.09	20.29	15.40	8.59	4.57	2.01	0.89	.15	.....	.08	.12
Missouri	1.50	12.80	11.83	12.47	8.82	17.20	10.64	8.17	6.89	5.38	2.80	1.07	.11	.22	.11
New Hampshire	2.69	8.65	10.00	9.04	7.37	20.09	15.39	10.96	7.64	4.58	1.41	.54	.19	.19	.19
New Jersey	3.02	11.33	12.86	12.26	9.90	17.30	12.97	8.60	5.87	3.55	1.49	.60	.21	.06	.08
New York	2.28	9.38	11.14	10.45	9.35	20.04	15.55	10.71	5.93	3.10	1.27	.55	.14	.05	.06
North Carolina	2.90	13.29	15.31	13.55	11.07	17.39	10.28	6.54	4.77	2.54	1.41	.70	.15	.09	.01
Ohio	2.71	13.10	14.26	12.60	11.25	18.01	11.82	7.44	4.36	2.80	1.09	.40	.13	.05	.01
Pennsylvania	2.58	10.83	12.50	11.23	10.02	19.38	13.56	9.44	5.66	2.86	1.22	.51	.15	.04	.12
Rhode Island	1.80	8.80	10.65	9.35	8.61	19.84	16.24	10.52	5.75	4.47	2.48	1.12	.32	.....	.05
South Carolina	1.73	12.41	15.70	14.36	9.93	15.83	12.32	7.13	5.24	2.66	1.34	.74	.33	.11	.01
Tennessee	2.55	13.09	15.37	13.19	10.45	14.82	9.16	7.99	5.89	4.16	1.99	.89	.25	.12	.08
Texas	0.50	12.85	16.37	11.08	10.58	18.64	11.59	9.07	5.79	1.01	1.01	.76	.75	.....	.....
Vermont	3.30	9.19	10.58	10.31	9.47	19.64	12.40	9.75	7.38	3.34	2.51	1.25	.56	.28	.14
Virginia	2.60	12.31	14.42	13.33	10.33	17.41	11.22	7.89	5.01	3.06	1.44	.59	.21	.10	.02
Wisconsin	3.31	9.13	12.91	9.76	8.50	21.58	20.79	5.77	4.41	1.58	0.63	.47	.16	.....	.....
Territories	.....	.....	5.13	15.38	15.39	33.33	20.51	10.26	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Minnesota	.....	4.55	.....	.....	4.55	36.36	36.36	18.18	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New Mexico	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oregon	.....	19.81	15.46	9.66	10.14	25.60	14.01	4.35	.97	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Utah	.....	20.63	8.33	8.34	20.63	16.67	12.50	4.17	8.33	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total	2.57	11.43	13.36	12.04	10.08	17.85	12.71	8.73	5.60	3.23	1.45	.60	.30	.08	.07

5. Births, Marriages and Deaths.—The Births being considered as including only those under one year of age, it will be necessary to refer to that column of the classification of ages. The proportion to the whole free colored population will be one birth to every 39 persons. Separating the black from the mulatto the following will result for two States and two Cities

States and Cities.	Free colored Births.			Free colored marriages.		
	Mulattoes.	Blacks.	Total births.	Mulattoes.	Blacks.	Total.
Connecticut	42	104	146	15	2	17
Louisiana	251	150	404	52	.....	52
New York city	93	177	270	18	21	39
New Orleans	152	111	263	33	.....	33

Marriages.—The free colored marriages were not separated from those of the whites. They seem not to have been noticed at all upon the returns in most of the Slave States. The reports of Registration in the States do not separate the colors. The colored marriages are condensed from the returns for Connecticut &c., as above. There were 117 deaths of blacks and 28 of mulattoes reported in Connecticut; 53 blacks and 177 mulattoes in Louisiana; 28 blacks and 9 mulattoes in Michigan, of the free colored population in 1850. For the other States the mulattoes and blacks are combined in the tables.

6. Deaf, Dumb and Blind.—Objection was taken to the statistics of the Deaf and Dumb, Blind, &c., for 1830 and 1840, so far as they relate to the non-Slaveholding States, and a memorial was sent to Congress from several persons in Boston, protesting against their publication. The memorial, a history of which is given on the next page, was referred to the Department of State, and that Department entrusted its examination to a gentleman who had

been charged with the preparation of the census of 1840 for the press.\* The Secretary in transmitting his Report, now in manuscript in the office, and dated February 12th, 1845, says:

"On a review of the whole, two conclusions, it is believed, will be found to follow inevitably. The one is that the correctness of the late census in exhibiting a far greater prevalence of the diseases of insanity, blindness, deafness, and dumbness, stands unimpeachable. That it may contain errors, more or less, is hardly to be doubted. It would be a miracle if such a document, with so many figures and entries, did not. But that they have, if they exist, materially affected the correctness of the general result, would seem hardly possible. Nothing but that the truth is so, would seem capable of explaining the fact that, in all the non-Slaveholding States, without exception, the census exhibits, uniformly, a far greater comparative prevalence of these diseases among the free blacks than among the slaves of the other States. They are indeed vastly more so among the most favorable of the former than in the least favorable of the latter."

The leading fact relied upon by the memorialists was the mention of insane, or deaf and dumb colored persons in towns, townships, &c., in the free States, where the census reported no free colored persons at all, or a less number, or only an equal number existing. To this it is answered in the report that the memorialists have reference to uncorrected copies of the census in manuscript in Boston, and not to the corrected originals as published by the State Department. These originals, when consulted, greatly reduce the number of alleged discrepancies. Others of them are explained by the omission of the census takers after entering the colored person in the insane column to enter him again in the population column. The memorialists only extended their examination to the Northern States. The present Superintendent of the Census extended the examination to the Slaveholding States also, and found the same omissions existing there both in 1830 and in 1840, and is of the opinion that they occurred generally throughout the country.† The insane and deaf and dumb &c., of the colored population would therefore bear a larger proportion, as well at the South as the North, according to the published census, to the whole of that class, than was the fact. The memorialists therefore did not meet the whole case. The ratio in the free States where the colored are comparatively few, would of course be more affected by the omissions than in the Slave States, where they are very numerous. The census takers in 1830 and 1840 had the right under the act to locate on the returns persons without a regular place of abode, wherever they might be found, or in any part of the district most convenient, and this accounted for deaf and dumb, &c., colored, appearing sometimes in places where the residents would afterwards deny the existence of any such.

A strong circumstance supporting the census of 1840 grew out of its near correspondence with that of 1830, in the ratio of the affected to the whole colored population. It becomes necessary to suppose that different sets of persons, residents of the localities, without concert, after a lapse of ten years, and with all the checks imposed by the census law, and the publicity required in the exposure of the returns before sending them to Washington, have fallen into the same errors, designedly, which no one can for a moment suppose, or accidentally.

Notwithstanding these explanations, and the very strong support given by one census to the other, there still remains the chance, in either, of insane, or deaf and dumb white persons falling by accident into the colored columns. The chances for this error were equal in every part of the Union, though such an error in the non-Slaveholding States, as before remarked, would have vastly more effect than in the others. For example, a mistake of 1 where the total is 100, will make a difference of one per cent, but where the total is 1,000 it will be but one-tenth of one per cent.

Since the results of the census of 1850 have been ascertained, it is quite probable that the ratios at the North in 1830 and 1840 did suffer for some of the reasons above given, as the three cannot be reconciled upon any other supposition, and the first cannot be attacked upon any ground which would materially invalidate it. If no greater disposition may be supposed among the free colored to withhold the information in 1850 than in 1840 or 1830, the only chance of error would remain of their insane, &c., being accidentally entered under the white column, from the neglect of the marshal to indicate the color of the person. Such omissions

a few instances occur, increasing the whites and the insane whites, and diminishing the and the insane colored, and they will perhaps account for a small part of the decline, and the small ratio of the increase in some cases, of free colored at the North.‡

\* Feb. 26th, 1844.—Motion made by Mr. Adams, of Mass., in the House, directing inquiries in regard to certain alleged errors in the Census.

May 16th, 1844.—Letter received from the Secretary of State informing the House that no such errors had been discovered.

Jun. 26th, 1845.—Resolution adopted directing the Secretary of State to inform the House of the steps taken to ascertain whether the errors imputed by certain memorialists existed, and whether they were of such a character as to impeach the general correctness of the Census.

Feb. 12th, 1845.—Letter received from the Secretary of State, transmitting a report in relation to alleged errors in the Census report. The letter and report were referred to a select committee from Massachusetts, New York, Pennsylvania, Maine, Indiana, Maryland, North Carolina, South Carolina and Georgia, but no further action seems to have been had upon them.

† For example, taking up at random the first schedules which come to hand. In the schedules of 1830, on page 52, under the head of Edgefield District, S. C., there is one colored deaf and dumb not reported in the total colored; Chesterfield District, page 32, one in the same way, &c., &c. In the schedules of 1840, in Laurens District, S. C., one on page 28; on page 36, one; on page 44, one; in Lexington District, on page 5, one; on page 30, one; in Marion District, on page 3, three; on page 50, one; in Pickens District, on page 2, one; in Missouri, St. Charles county, on page 3, one; in St. Louis county on page 11, one; in St. Ferdinand, one; Stoddard, one; Scott, one; Benton, one, &c., &c. All of these deaf, dumb and blind are reported in families where no colored persons are stated to exist in the population column.

‡ The memorialists, in examining the Census of 1830 and 1840, when descending to particular facts, exposed two notable errors. One in Worcester, Massachusetts, by which a whole institution was entered in the wrong column, and one in Plympton. Both of these are corrected in the tables now published for 1840. Out of 79

Admitting however the census of 1850 to be entirely correct, and the others incorrect, the proportion of the whole colored persons, deaf, dumb and blind, in the non-slaveholding States is one in every 919, and in the Slaveholding States, one in every 1,517. For the insane and idiotic the proportion in the non-Slaveholding States, is one in 709; in the Slaveholding States, one in 1,821. But if errors are admitted in all of the Census, and that they would probably balance each other, a mean of the three shows for the deaf and dumb and blind, insane and idiotic, one in every 505 colored in the non-Slaveholding States, and one in every 1,446 in the Slaveholding States. Such a table will be found in the Chapter of Aggregate Population. The columns for the mean being made up from other similar columns do not express the result exactly, but yet with sufficient approximation.

TABLE LXIII.—Deaf and Dumb, Blind, &c., Free Colored, 1850.

States.	Deaf and dumb.	Blind.	Insane.	Idiotic.	Aggregate	States.	Deaf and dumb.	Blind.	Insane.	Idiotic.	Aggregate
Arkansas	1	1	1	1	3	New Hampshire	2	2	1	3	
California	1	1	1	1	3	New Jersey	5	29	9	13	56
Connecticut	6	12	6	4	28	New York	7	44	34	21	106
Columbia, Dist. of	2	8	9	3	22	North Carolina	7	27	10	28	72
Delaware	4	14	20	14	52	Ohio	10	12	14	17	53
Florida	1	1	1	1	4	Pennsylvania	15	28	49	35	127
Georgia	1	4	2	1	8	Rhode Island	3	6	7	4	20
Illinois	2	5	2	2	11	South Carolina	2	14	4	5	25
Indiana	4	12	7	13	36	Tennessee	2	9	5	5	21
Iowa	1	1	1	1	4	Texas	1	1	1	1	4
Kentucky	5	20	2	20	47	Vermont	1	1	1	2	4
Louisiana	3	20	11	6	40	Virginia	13	85	47	90	235
Maine	1	1	5	2	8	Wisconsin	1	1	1	2	4
Maryland	26	63	44	48	193	Total	136	429	311	348	1,224
Massachusetts	2	6	19	5	32						
Michigan	1	1	1	3	5						
Mississippi	1	1	1	2	3						

TABLE LXIV.—Ages of Free Colored Deaf and Dumb, and Blind in 1850 in several States.\*

States.	Deaf and dumb.								Blind.							
	5 and under 10		10 and under 30		30 and under 70		70 and upwards		Under 10		10 and under 30		30 and under 70.		70 and upwards.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Vermont																
Virginia	1	1	6	5	1	1	2	1	1	2	8	5	27	23	20	35
South Carolina						1	1		1	1	1		3	4	2	3
Louisiana				1	2	1	1		2		4		3	4	6	6
Tennessee				2					1	1			2	2	1	3
Arkansas																1
Calo			2		4	2			1		1		4	1	1	4
Michigan								1								

specifications of error made by them, eleven were the result of their consulting the Boston copy of the returns, and sixteen others were cases in which there might or might not have been error. Most of the other cases admitted of the explanation in the text. For example, they say: "Deputy Marshal W. states: there were 133 colored lunatics in the family of W., but on another page he says there are no colored in said family." By referring to the returns in this office, the Marshal appears to be "E."—and so far from saying there are no colored, he actually returned seven. Again, the memorialists say, "in the family of P., town of Pepperell, there are sixteen colored lunatics, &c., after it is stated in another place there are no colored persons in the family." The returns show that the marshal did not mention any such colored lunatic, and none are published. They say, again, "that nineteen colored persons were reported deaf and dumb or blind, &c., in Higham and Scituate, and that the overseers of the poor state that no such persons have lived there within twelve years, and that the deputy marshal never reported such persons." By reference to the office reports, it appears that the marshal did return them; that it was not necessary, as before said, that the parties should have lived in the towns mentioned, but if transient persons, might have been entered any where, they accidentally happened to be. Besides, nineteen affections such as blind, &c., do not necessarily indicate nineteen individuals affected, but may only embrace six, as a person is sometimes blind and insane, blind and idiotic, blind, deaf and dumb, &c. Finally, the memorialists say they "have made private inquiries in forty-four towns of Massachusetts, and have not found one colored lunatic or idiot." In another place they admit that the State authorities in the same counties found sixteen at public charge, exclusively of those at private charge. The printed Census gave but forty.

\* See corresponding tables of white population, and remarks, p. 56, of seq.

TABLE LXV.—Ages of the Free Colored Idiotic and Insane in 1850 in several States.

States.	Insane Free Colored.										Idiotic Free Colored.																	
	Under 10.		10 and under 20.		20 and under 40.		40 and under 60.		60 and under 80.		80 and upwards.		Total.	Under 10.		10 and under 20.		20 and under 40.		40 and under 60.		60 and under 80.		80 and upwards.		Total.		
	m	f	m	f	m	f	m	f	m	f	m	f	m	f	m	f	m	f	m	f	m	f	m	f	m	f		
Vermont	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19	27	6	4	14	11	27	11	9	5	4	1	1	64	26		
Virginia	..	..	3	..	7	10	7	11	3	5	..	1	19	27	6	4	14	11	27	11	9	5	4	1	1	64	26	
South Carolina	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	1	..	..	..	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Louisiana	..	..	2	..	3	5	1	2	..	2	..	6	9	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Tennessee	..	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Arkansas	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ohio	..	..	2	2	2	3	2	1	..	1	..	11	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Michigan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Wisconsin	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

More minute particulars of the free colored insane, idiotic, &c., will be given under the Chapters treating of "Slaves," and of "Aggregate Population," as the tables have been generally united.

7. *Nativities.*—The tables, except as to two or three leading particulars, are again combined with those of the whites.

TABLE LXVI.—Nativities of the Free Colored Population of the United States.

States and Territories.	Born in the State.		Born out of the State and in the U. States.		Born in foreign countries.		Unknown.	
	Males.	Females	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Fem.
Alabama	758	883	279	310	5	6	14	10
Arkansas	165	196	138	159	1	2	10	5
California	60	9	641	38	161	12	10	1
Columbia, District of	2,580	3,417	1,655	2,386	3	2	10	6
Connecticut	2,945	3,132	685	636	127	40	83	35
Delaware	8,467	8,465	559	570	17	3	2	..
Florida	337	447	46	53	15	14	..	..
Georgia	1,223	1,358	133	170	12	24	7	4
Illinois	1,308	1,356	1,396	1,267	16	16	57	20
Indiana	2,593	2,556	3,073	2,958	19	16	30	17
Iowa	24	28	140	140	1	..	..	..
Kentucky	3,732	3,936	1,106	1,186	8	11	17	15
Louisiana	6,631	8,381	367	692	238	687	32	23
Maine	449	479	178	98	81	49	18	4
Maryland	34,485	38,871	571	531	103	95	33	34
Massachusetts	2,719	2,980	1,348	1,330	232	194	125	127
Michigan	452	338	898	745	53	57	28	12
Mississippi	317	323	144	121	3	3	10	9
Missouri	842	788	492	451	15	7	12	11
New Hampshire	165	174	84	83	8	..	3	3
New Jersey	9,978	10,451	1,655	1,454	86	9	79	19
New York	17,680	19,895	5,089	5,277	379	266	304	119
North Carolina	12,839	13,879	333	275	13	3	13	8
Ohio	6,093	6,293	6,451	6,211	57	37	90	47
Pennsylvania	17,603	20,165	7,367	7,796	151	161	248	135
Rhode Island	1,129	1,377	563	520	42	28	4	7
South Carolina	3,994	4,623	68	74	69	130	..	2
Tennessee	2,500	2,640	584	634	7	8	26	23
Texas	92	71	79	82	30	22	1	..
Vermont	234	218	117	103	14	13	10	..
Virginia	25,710	28,090	266	216	15	17	11	..
Wisconsin	100	67	255	199	3	3	..	..
Territories	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
{ Minnesota	7	7	14	11	..	..	..	..
{ New Mexico	7	4	10	1	..	..	..	..
{ Oregon	47	62	23	12	50	13	..	..
{ Utah	2	2	12	8	..	..	..	..
Total	168,577	185,693	26,639	27,078	2,023	2,057	1,275	748

TABLE LXVII.—Nativities of the Free Colored.

States, District and Territories.	Born in the State.	Ratio per cent.	Born out of the State and in the United States.	Ratio per cent.	Born in Foreign Countries.	Ratio per cent.	Unknown.	Ratio per cent.	Aggregate.
Alabama	1,641	73.45	589	26.00	11	.49	94	1.06	2,265
Arkansas	283	43.19	287	48.85	3	.49	15	2.47	608
California	69	7.17	709	73.70	173	17.98	11	1.15	969
Columbia, District of	5,997	59.62	4,041	40.17	5	.05	16	.16	10,059
Connecticut	5,977	79.00	1,351	17.56	167	2.17	98	1.27	7,693
Delaware	16,332	83.69	1,134	6.25	10	.05	2	.01	18,673
Florida	804	36.27	99	10.62	29	3.11	.....	.....	932
Georgia	2,581	86.06	393	10.34	36	1.23	.....	.....	2,931
Illinois	2,664	49.01	2,663	48.99	35	.59	77	1.41	5,438
Indiana	5,149	45.72	6,031	53.55	32	.39	47	.42	11,262
Iowa	52	15.62	300	84.08	1	.19	.....	.....	353
Kentucky	7,666	76.60	2,292	22.89	19	.19	.....	.....	10,011
Louisiana	15,202	87.05	1,272	7.33	925	5.39	35	1.73	17,462
Maine	928	68.44	276	20.35	130	9.59	22	1.55	1,256
Maryland	73,356	98.17	1,102	1.47	198	2.70	67	.09	74,823
Massachusetts	5,899	62.88	2,657	29.64	426	4.70	252	2.78	9,234
Michigan	790	30.58	1,643	63.61	110	4.26	40	1.55	2,583
Mississippi	1,640	66.82	265	28.49	6	.65	19	2.04	2,018
Missouri	1,630	62.26	943	36.02	22	.84	23	.88	3,520
New Hampshire	339	65.19	167	32.12	8	1.54	6	1.15	520
New Jersey	20,429	85.89	3,109	13.06	144	.60	128	.54	23,610
New York	37,575	76.58	10,366	21.12	705	1.44	423	.86	49,069
North Carolina	26,818	97.65	608	2.21	16	.06	21	.08	27,453
Ohio	12,386	49.00	12,692	50.09	94	.37	137	.54	25,279
Pennsylvania	37,768	70.43	15,163	28.26	312	.58	383	.71	53,626
Rhode Island	2,506	68.28	1,083	29.51	70	1.91	11	.30	3,670
South Carolina	8,617	96.17	142	1.59	199	2.22	2	.02	9,260
Tennessee	5,140	80.04	1,218	18.97	15	.33	49	.76	6,422
Texas	163	41.06	171	43.07	61	15.37	2	.50	397
Vermont	452	69.95	220	30.64	27	3.76	19	2.65	718
Virginia	53,800	99.02	484	.89	32	.06	17	.03	54,333
Wisconsin	167	36.30	454	71.50	6	.94	8	1.26	635
Territories									
{ Minnesota	14	35.90	25	64.10	.....	.....	.....	.....	39
{ New Mexico	11	50.00	11	50.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	22
{ Oregon	109	52.56	35	16.91	63	30.43	.....	.....	207
{ Utah	4	16.67	20	83.33	.....	.....	.....	.....	24
Total	354,470	81.58	73,917	17.01	4,090	.94	2,018	.47	434,495

TABLE LXVIII.—Nativities of the Free Colored Population in Connecticut and Louisiana, and in the cities of New York and New Orleans.

PLACE OF BIRTH.	CONNECTICUT.			LOUISIANA.			NEW YORK.			NEW ORLEANS.		
	Blacks.	Mulattoes.	Total.	Blacks.	Mulattoes.	Total.	Blacks.	Mulattoes.	Total.	Blacks.	Mulattoes.	Total.
Alabama	2	.....	2	16	46	62	4	1	5	13	41	54
Arkansas	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Columbia, District of	5	.....	5	7	23	30	.....	.....	.....	6	21	27
Connecticut	4,671	1,406	6,077	.....	.....	.....	3	242	77	319	.....	.....
Delaware	9	1	10	.....	.....	.....	1	159	30	189	1	1
Florida	1	3	4	8	26	34	4	7	11	8	20	28
Georgia	11	8	19	5	13	18	18	14	32	2	11	13
Indiana	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	1	1
Illinois	.....	.....	.....	6	11	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	5
Kentucky	1	.....	1	31	77	108	10	4	14	21	57	78
Louisiana	9	.....	9	2,488	12,714	15,202	23	5	27	1,303	6,389	8,193
Maine	1	.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....
Maryland	67	14	81	56	45	101	580	170	750	27	47	74
Massachusetts	141	47	188	4	7	11	111	30	141	2	7	9
Mississippi	1	.....	1	30	59	89	8	3	11	9	50	59
Missouri	.....	.....	.....	3	16	19	.....	.....	.....	3	14	17
New Hampshire	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1
New Jersey	60	15	75	9	.....	9	1,224	246	1,460	1	.....	1
New York	447	185	632	19	32	51	6,469	1,867	8,356	10	31	41
North Carolina	13	4	17	29	41	63	81	23	104	10	10	20
Ohio	.....	.....	.....	1	3	4	23	7	9	16	3	19
Pennsylvania	75	25	100	10	33	43	513	169	642	9	33	42
Rhode Island	118	61	179	.....	1	1	46	9	55	.....	1	1
South Carolina	6	5	11	40	47	87	22	33	55	17	26	40
Tennessee	.....	.....	.....	17	27	44	.....	.....	.....	6	20	26
Texas	.....	.....	.....	.....	15	23	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

TABLE LXIX.—Continued.

PLACE OF BIRTH.	CONNECTICUT.			LOUISIANA.			NEW YORK.			NEW ORLEANS.		
	Blacks.	Mulattoes.	Total.	Blacks.	Mulattoes.	Total.	Blacks.	Mulattoes.	Total.	Blacks.	Mulattoes.	Total.
Vermont .....	2	1	3				6	7	13			
Virginia .....	53	13	66	226	223	449	712	166	878	155	235	378
Germany .....				1	4	5				1	2	3
Mexico .....	1		1	3	33	36					31	33
South America .....	2		2	2	2	4			4			4
West Indies .....	41	11	52	167	494	661	93	54	147	151	496	647
England .....		1	1	3	3	6	3	16	19		3	3
France .....	2		2	9	17	26	5	11	16	6	13	19
Ireland .....					6	6					6	6
Spain .....					7	7					7	7
Portugal .....	2		2				3	5	8			
China .....	1		1		1	1					1	1
Africa .....	4	1	5	146	10	155	17		17	114	7	121
Other countries and unknown	134	63	197	59	19	78	299	88	387	24	22	46
Total .....	5,895	1,798	7,693	3,379	14,083	17,462	10,749	3,066	13,815	1,903	8,058	9,961

Out of 7,693 free colored persons in Connecticut, 1,798 were mulattoes, of whom 48 were born in the slave States. Out of 13,815 free colored in New York city, 3,066 were mulattoes. Thus, in both instances, the mulattoes constituted less than one-fourth of the free colored population. About one-fifth of the free colored in New York were born in the present slave States.

8. Occupations.—These, so far as they have been separated, will be found below.

TABLE LXX.—Occupations of Free Colored Males over fifteen years, distinguishing Blacks and Mulattoes—1850.

OCCUPATIONS.	CONNECTICUT.			LOUISIANA.			NEW YORK.			NEW ORLEANS.*		
	Blacks.	Mulattoes.	Total.	Blacks.	Mulattoes.	Total.	Blacks.	Mulattoes.	Total.	Blacks.	Mulattoes.	Total.
Apprentices .....		1	1	1	10	11	2		2		4	4
Architects .....					1	1					1	1
Bakers .....					4	4	3	1	4		1	1
Barbers .....	18	21	39	6	46	50	40	42	122	6	35	41
Barkpepers .....	1		1		2	2	2	1	3		2	2
Basket makers .....	8	2	10									
Blacksmiths .....	8	4	12	6	20	26		1	4		11	15
Boating house keepers .....	4	1	5	1	17	18	15	6	21	1	17	18
Boatmen .....	4	1	5	7	32	39	25	3	28	5	32	37
Bookbinders .....					4	4					4	4
Brick makers .....	1		1		3	3					2	2
Brokers .....				1	8	9				1	8	9
Butchers .....				1	24	25	30	3	33	1	17	18
Cabinet-makers .....				3	21	24				2	17	19
Capitalists .....					4	4					4	4
Carriage-makers .....	1	1	2									
Carmen .....	8	5	13	19	20	39	28	11	39	19	20	39
Carpenters .....	3	1	4	74	447	521	10	2	12	56	299	355
Cigar-makers .....				14	155	169	6	2	8	13	143	156
Clerks .....	1	3	4		63	63	3	4	7		61	61
Clothiers .....	1		1	1		1						
Collectors .....					2	2					2	2
Coaliers .....	3	2	5									
Colechmen .....	9	7	16	5	7	12	96	11	107	4	6	10
Confectioners .....							2		2			
Cooks .....	24	10	34	18	19	37	78	17	95	7	18	25
Coopers .....	2		2	18	37	55	7		7	17	26	43
Daguerreotypists .....	1		1									
Doctors .....				1	5	6	7	2	9		4	4
Druggists .....							1	2	3			
Dyers .....	2	1	3									
Engineers .....					4	4						1
Farmers .....	122	24	146	10	148	158	12	12	24			
Gardeners .....	4	1	5	6	7	13	5	2	7	4	5	9
Gunsmiths .....					4	4					4	4
Hatters .....	2		2				1		1			

\* Including Lafayette.

TABLE LXX.—Occupations of Free Colored—Continued.

OCCUPATIONS.	CONNECTICUT.			LOUISIANA.			NEW YORK.			NEW ORLEANS.		
	Blacks.	Mulattoes.	Total.	Blacks.	Mulattoes.	Total.	Blacks.	Mulattoes.	Total.	Blacks.	Mulattoes.	Total.
Holders .....	9	1	10	3	3	6	10	1	11	4	3	7
Hummers .....				5	4	9	5	5	10	4	3	7
Ink-makers .....				5	5	10	5	1	6	5	2	7
Jewelers .....				5	5	10	5	1	6	5	2	7
Laborers .....	814	194	1,008	130	878	1,008	857	167	1,024	71	166	237
Lawyers .....				1	1	2	4	4	8	1	1	2
Lithographers .....				1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2
Mariners .....	260	64	324	2	20	22	314	118	434	1	2	3
Market-men .....				24	24	48	13	2	15	6	15	21
Masons .....	1	1	2	68	257	325	2	2	4	62	22	84
Mechanics (generally) .....	4	1	5	7	51	58	1	1	2	2	2	4
Merchants .....	1	1	2	2	20	22	2	1	3	6	5	11
Ministers .....	2	3	5	1	1	2	15	9	24	1	1	2
Musicians .....	2	2	4	4	4	8	3	3	6	6	5	11
Music-teachers .....				1	1	2						
Overseers .....				2	2	4				1	10	11
Painters .....	1	1	2	4	20	24	3	1	4	4	2	6
Peddlers .....	1	1	2	2	7	9	2	2	4	4	7	11
Pipes .....				2	2	4				2	2	4
Plumbers .....				23	261	284				2	2	4
Powder-makers .....	2	2	4									
Printers .....	1	1	2				2	2	4			
Sailmakers .....	1	1	2	1	5	6						
Servants .....	53	25	78	2	2	4	612	192	804			
Sextons .....	1	1	2	1	1	2	9	3	12	1	1	2
Shoe-makers .....	1	1	2	2	4	6				2	2	4
Shoemakers .....	23	13	36	10	61	71	12	5	17	16	70	86
Shoemakers .....	2	2	4	1	6	7	7	7	14	1	6	7
Stewards .....	2	1	3	2	2	4	11	10	21	1	2	3
Students .....	1	1	2	7	7	14	7	1	8	1	7	8
Tailors .....	2	7	9	3	25	28	18	5	23	3	79	82
Tanners .....	1	1	2									
Teachers .....	1	1	2	1	14	15	6	2	8		12	12
Upholsters .....				7	7	14	6	2	8	1	7	8
Other occupations .....	17	13	30				160	47	207			
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>1,572</b>	<b>401</b>	<b>1,973</b>	<b>400</b>	<b>2,317</b>	<b>2,717</b>	<b>2,617</b>	<b>720</b>	<b>3,337</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>1,453</b>	<b>1,753</b>

Thus, of the free colored population of New York city, sixty were clerks, doctors, druggists, lawyers, merchants, ministers, printers, students, and teachers, or one in about fifty-five; in New Orleans there were one hundred and sixty-five, or one in eleven, engaged in similar pursuits which may be considered as requiring education. The remainder are mechanics, laborers, and waiters. The "other occupations" include for the most part sweeps, scavengers, etc. Of those engaged in pursuits requiring education, one-third are mulattoes, though the proportion of mulattoes to the whole free colored is between a fourth and a fifth.

In Connecticut there are only twenty individuals engaged in occupations requiring education, or one in one hundred of the whole. In Louisiana the number is one hundred and eighty-five, or one in twelve of the whole free colored. The ratios of black and mulatto may also be studied to advantage in the several occupations.

## CHAPTER V.

## SLAVE POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES.

1. *Aggregate Number.*—The number of slaves in the United States in 1850 was 3,204,313. The number in each of the States at this and every previous census will be found in the following table:

TABLE LXXI.—*Slave Population of the United States.*

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	1790.	1800.	1810.	1820.	1830.	1840.	1850.
Alabama.....				41,879	117,549	253,532	342,644
Arkansas.....				1,617	4,576	19,935	47,100
California.....							3,637
Columbia, District of.....		3,944	5,395	6,377	6,119	4,694	3,637
Connecticut.....	2,759	851	310	97	25	17	2,290
Delaware.....	8,887	6,153	4,177	4,509	3,292	2,605	2,290
Florida.....					15,501	26,717	30,316
Georgia.....	29,964	59,404	105,218	149,654	217,531	260,944	321,628
Illinois.....			168	917	747	331	
Indiana.....		135	237	190	3	3	
Iowa.....						16	
Kentucky.....	11,830	40,343	80,561	126,733	165,213	182,258	210,981
Louisiana.....			34,660	69,064	109,588	168,452	244,009
Maine.....						2	
Maryland.....	103,036	105,635	111,502	107,397	102,994	89,737	90,302
Massachusetts.....						1	
Michigan.....			24		32		
Mississippi.....		3,489	17,068	30,814	65,659	195,211	309,878
Missouri.....			3,011	10,222	25,091	58,940	87,492
New Hampshire.....	158	8			3	1	
New Jersey.....	11,423	12,422	10,851	7,557	2,254	674	236
New York.....	91,324	20,343	15,017	10,068	75	4	
North Carolina.....	100,572	133,296	168,224	205,017	245,601	245,817	268,548
Ohio.....					6	3	
Pennsylvania.....	3,737	1,706	796	211	403	64	
Rhode Island.....	952	361	108	48	17	5	
South Carolina.....	107,094	146,151	196,365	258,475	315,401	327,038	384,084
Tennessee.....	3,417	13,584	44,535	80,107	141,603	183,059	229,459
Texas.....							58,161
Vermont.....	17						
Virginia.....	293,427	345,796	392,518	425,153	469,757	449,087	472,596
Wisconsin.....						11	
Territories.....							
{ Minnesota.....							
{ New Mexico.....							
{ Oregon.....							
{ Utah.....							26
				1,536,125			
				* less 87			
Aggregate.....	697,897	893,041	1,191,364	1,538,038	2,009,043	2,487,455	3,204,313

Of these Slaves in 1850, 2,957,657 were black or of unmixed African descent, and 246,656 were mulatto. The distribution in the different States and many interesting ratios of the two colors will be found in the table following.

The mulattoes in the United States are about one-eighth as numerous as the blacks—the free mulattoes are more than half the number of the free blacks, whilst the slave mulattoes are only about one-twelfth of the slave blacks. Between the States the ratios are very remarkable. Whilst nearly half of the colored in the non-slaveholding States are mulatto, only about one-ninth in the slaveholding States are mulatto, excluding New Jersey. In Ohio and the Territories there are more mulattoes than blacks. In nearly all of the slave States, except Kentucky, Delaware and Missouri, &c., the free mulattoes greatly preponderate over the free blacks. Kentucky, Arkansas, Missouri and Texas have the largest portion of slave mulattoes, and in the District of Columbia they are about one-fourth of the whole.

It will be observed from the above table, that slavery, which in 1790, existed in all of the States, except two, in 1850 did not exist in fifteen States, and that ten States which returned slaves in 1840 returned none in 1850, slave schedules not having been sent to them in that year

\* Deducted to make the aggregate, published incorrectly in that year.



TABLE LXXII.—Black and Mulatto Population of the United States.

States and Territories.	FREE.			SLAVES.			SLAVE AND FREE.		RATIO OF MULATTOES TO 100 BLACKS.		
	Blacks.	Mulattoes.	Total.	Blacks.	Mulattoes.	Total.	Blacks.	Mulattoes.	Free.	Slave.	Total.
Alabama.....	567	1,698	2,265	321,239	21,605	342,844	321,806	23,303	299.47	6.73	7.24
Arkansas.....	901	407	608	40,739	6,361	47,100	40,940	6,768	202.49	15.61	16.53
California*.....	875	87	962	.....	.....	.....	875	87	9.94	.....	9.94
Columbia, Dis. of	6,783	3,276	10,059	2,885	802	3,687	3,668	4,078	48.30	27.80	49.18
Connecticut.....	5,865	1,798	7,663	.....	.....	.....	5,864	1,798	30.51	.....	30.51
Delaware.....	16,425	1,648	18,073	2,207	83	2,290	18,632	1,731	10.03	3.76	9.39
Florida.....	259	703	932	36,288	3,022	39,310	36,517	3,725	306.99	8.33	10.30
Georgia.....	1,403	1,528	2,931	350,013	22,139	372,152	360,416	24,197	108.91	6.31	6.71
Illinois.....	2,930	2,506	5,436	.....	.....	.....	2,930	2,506	85.53	.....	85.53
Indiana.....	5,941	5,321	11,262	.....	.....	.....	5,941	5,321	89.56	.....	89.56
Iowa.....	178	155	333	.....	.....	.....	178	155	67.96	.....	67.96
Kentucky.....	7,381	2,630	10,011	1,252	29,729	30,981	188,633	32,359	35.63	16.40	17.15
Louisiana.....	3,379	14,063	17,442	224,974	19,835	244,809	228,353	33,918	416.78	8.62	14.85
Maine.....	895	461	1,356	.....	.....	.....	895	461	51.51	.....	51.51
Maryland.....	61,109	13,014	74,723	82,479	7,880	90,368	143,588	21,503	22.26	9.56	14.96
Massachusetts.....	6,724	2,240	8,964	.....	.....	.....	6,724	2,240	34.80	.....	34.80
Michigan.....	1,465	1,118	2,583	.....	.....	.....	1,465	1,118	76.31	.....	76.31
Mississippi.....	295	635	930	290,148	19,730	309,878	290,443	20,365	215.25	6.80	7.01
Missouri.....	1,687	931	2,618	74,187	13,236	87,423	75,874	14,196	55.19	17.84	18.67
New Hampshire.....	336	184	520	.....	.....	.....	336	184	54.76	.....	54.76
New Jersey.....	20,113	3,697	23,810	232	4	236	20,345	3,701	18.38	1.72	18.19
New York.....	40,930	8,139	49,069	.....	.....	.....	40,930	8,139	19.89	.....	19.89
North Carolina.....	10,258	17,205	27,463	271,733	16,815	288,548	261,991	34,020	167.72	6.19	12.06
Ohio.....	11,014	14,265	25,279	.....	.....	.....	11,014	14,265	129.52	.....	129.52
Pennsylvania.....	38,265	15,341	53,606	.....	.....	.....	38,265	15,341	40.07	.....	40.07
Rhode Island.....	2,939	731	3,670	.....	.....	.....	2,939	731	24.87	.....	24.87
South Carolina.....	4,588	4,372	8,960	372,482	12,502	384,984	377,070	16,874	95.29	3.36	4.48
Tennessee.....	2,646	3,776	6,422	219,103	20,356	239,459	221,749	24,132	142.71	9.29	10.89
Texas.....	140	257	397	50,458	7,703	58,161	50,598	7,960	183.57	15.27	15.73
Vermont.....	512	206	718	.....	.....	.....	512	206	40.23	.....	40.23
Virginia.....	18,857	35,476	54,333	426,229	44,220	472,506	447,066	78,775	188.13	10.34	17.84
Wisconsin.....	338	297	635	.....	.....	.....	338	297	87.87	.....	87.87
Territories.....	16	93	33	.....	.....	.....	16	23	143.75	.....	143.75
{ Minnesota	6	16	22	.....	.....	.....	6	16	266.67	.....	266.67
{ N. Mexico	45	162	207	.....	.....	.....	45	162	360.00	.....	360.00
{ Oregon	15	9	24	9	17	26	24	26	60.00	188.89	106.33
{ Utah	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total.....	275,400	159,065	434,465	3,257,657	246,656	3,504,313	3,233,057	405,751	58.13	8.34	13.55

In the Chapter upon Colonial Population, and in the note, will be found some statistics of the early slave population of the United States. Another statement of the date of 1776 exists, in which the slaves are entered as follows: Massachusetts 3,500; Rhode Island 4,373; Connecticut 6,000; New Hampshire 629; New Jersey 7,600; Pennsylvania 10,000; Delaware 9,000; Maryland 80,000; Virginia 165,000; North Carolina 75,000; South Carolina 110,000; and Georgia 16,000; total, 502,132.†

\* By State Census of 1859, 1,678 blacks, 578 mulattoes.

† Reported on their way to California.

‡ Slavery, which had existed in all of the nations of antiquity and throughout Europe during the middle ages, was introduced at an early day into the colonies. The first introduction of African slaves was in 1620, by a Dutch vessel from Africa to Virginia. Mr. Carey, of Pennsylvania, in his work upon the Slave Trade says, "the trade in negro slaves to the American colonies was too small before 1753 to attract attention." In that year Macpherson ("Annals of Commerce") says five hundred and eleven were imported into Charleston, and in 1765-1766 those imported into Georgia, (from their valuation,) could not have exceeded 1,462. From 1763 to 1767 the British West Indies exported to the colonies 1,322, nearly 300 per annum. These West Indies were then the entrepot of the trade, and though they received nearly 20,000 (Macpherson) in the period above named, they sent to the colonies but that small number, proving the demand could not have been large. After a close argument from the ratio of increase since the first census, Mr. Carey is enabled to recur back and compute the population at earlier periods, separating the native born from those derived from importations. Setting out with the fact that the slaves (blacks) numbered 55,850 in 1714, he finds that 30,000 of these were brought from Africa..... 30,000

Importations between 1715 and 1750.....	30,000
"    "    1751    "    1760.....	25,000
"    "    1761    "    1770.....	74,000
"    "    1771    "    1780.....	34,000
"    "    1780    "    1808.....	70,000

Total number imported..... 333,000

The number since 1790 is evidently too small. Charleston alone, in the four years 1804, 1805, 1806 and 1807, imported 39,072. Making, therefore, a correction for such under estimate, and a very liberal increase to Mr.

These were consigned to 91 British subjects, 88 citizens of Rhode Island, 10 French subjects and 13 natives of Charleston. (Census of Charleston, p. 141, 1840.)

TABLE LXIII.—Increase and Decrease per cent. of the Slave Population of the several States, at each Census.

States and Territories.	1800.	1810.	1820.	1830.	1840.	1850.
Alabama .....				*180.68	*115.68	*35.23
Arkansas .....				*182.99	*335.64	*156.26
Columbia, District of .....		*66.30	*18.90	14.04	123.28	121.45
Connecticut .....	185.53	167.40	168.70	174.32	132.00	
Delaware .....	130.76	132.11	*7.94	126.99	120.68	112.09
Florida .....					*65.90	*52.55
Georgia .....	*102.90	*77.12	*42.23	*45.35	*29.15	*35.85
Illinois .....			*445.83	*118.53	155.68	
Indiana .....		*75.55	*119.83	*96.42		
Kentucky .....	*241.02	*99.69	*57.31	*30.36	*10.31	*15.73
Louisiana .....			*99.96	*58.67	*53.71	*45.32
Maryland .....	*9.52	*5.55	13.68	14.09	*12.87	*7.70
Mississippi .....		*389.76	*92.02	*100.09	*197.31	*56.74
Missouri .....			*239.42	*145.46	*132.11	*50.10
New Hampshire .....	194.93				166.66	
New Jersey .....	*8.74	112.64	130.35	170.17	170.09	164.98
New York .....	14.60	126.18	132.92	199.25	194.66	
North Carolina .....	*32.53	*36.65	*21.43	*19.79	*.08	*17.38
Ohio .....					150.00	
Pennsylvania .....	154.34	153.39	173.45	*90.99	184.11	
Rhode Island .....	159.97	171.65	155.55	164.58	170.58	
South Carolina .....	*36.46	*34.35	*31.62	*22.02	*3.68	*17.71
Tennessee .....	*297.54	*297.84	*79.87	*76.76	*29.27	*30.80
Virginia .....	*17.84	*13.51	*8.31	*10.49	14.40	*5.91

The increase and decrease per cent. of the slaves in each decennial period is shown for all of the States. The greatest increase in ten years was in Illinois, in 1820, 445 per cent.; in Mississippi, in 1810, 389 per cent.; in Arkansas, in 1840, 335 per cent.; in Tennessee in 1800, 297 per cent.; and Kentucky in 1800, 241 per cent. The greatest decrease in ten years was in New York, in 1830, 99 per cent.; Indiana, in 1830, 98 per cent.; in New York in 1840, 94 per cent. The least increase in ten years was in Maryland, in 1800, 2 per cent.; and in 1820, 3 per cent.; in North Carolina in 1840, and Maryland in 1850, less than 1 per cent. Virginia, which had declined 4 per cent, between 1830 and 1840, increased 5 per cent, between 1840 and 1850.

The increase of slaves in the Southern Atlantic States has only averaged about 2 per cent. per annum in fifty years, though averaging 18 per cent. per annum in the Gulf States, &c. for the last twenty years.

Geographical Divisions.	1790.	1830.	1850.	Per cent. per annum.
Atlantic Slaveholding States, including Virginia.....	530,357		1,904,921	2.05
Kentucky, Missouri, Delaware, Maryland, District of Columbia.....	123,753		304,658	6.4
Gulf States, and including Florida, Arkansas and Tennessee.....		225,451	1,948,251	18.0

Carey's figures, the whole number of Africans at all times imported into the United States would not exceed 375 or 400,000.

Thus, in the United States, the number of Africans and their descendants is nearly eight or ten to one of those that were imported, whilst in the British West Indies there are not two persons remaining for every five of the imported, and their descendants. This is seen from the following: Imported into Jamaica previously to 1817, 700,000 negroes, of whom and their descendants but 311,000 remained after 178 years to be emancipated in 1833. In the whole British West Indies,—imported 1,700,000, of whom and their descendants 620,000 remained for emancipation. (Carey.)

The Continental Congress of 1774 resolved to discontinue the slave trade, in which resolution they were anticipated by the Conventions of Delegates of Virginia and North Carolina. In 1789 the convention to frame the federal constitution, looked to the abolition of the traffic in 1808. On the 2nd of March, 1807, Congress passed an act against importations of Africans into the United States after January 1st, 1808. An act in Great Britain in 1807 also made the slave trade unlawful. Denmark forbid the introduction of African slaves into her colonies after 1804. The Congress of Vienna, in 1815, pronounced for the abolition of the trade. France abolished it in 1817, and also Spain, but the acts were to take effect after 1830. Portugal abolished it in 1818. The slave trade in these instances, continued in despite of the abolition. The average number of slaves, according to the Report of the London Slave Trade Committee, exported from the coast of Africa, averaged 85,000 per annum, from 1798 to 1835; and from 1835 to 1840 there was a total of 135,910; in 1846 and 1847, the import was 84,000 per annum. Between 1840 and 1847, 249,800 were taken to Brazil, and 52,027 into the Spanish colonies, &c. (See Report of Select Committee of the House of Commons, 1850.) In Pennsylvania slavery was abolished in 1780. In New Jersey, it was provisionally abolished in 1784; all children born of a slave after 1804 are made free in 1830. In Massachusetts, it was declared after the revolution, that slavery was virtually abolished by their constitution, (1780.) In 1784 and 1797 Connecticut provided for a gradual extinction of slavery. In Rhode Island, after 1784, no person could be born a slave. The ordinance of 1787 forbid slavery in the Territory Northwest of the Ohio, but the census shows that the injunction was disobeyed. The constitutions of Vermont and New Hampshire, respectively, abolished slavery. In New York it was provisionally abolished in 1799, twenty-eight years ownership being allowed in slaves born after that date, and in 1817 it was enacted that slavery was not to exist after ten years, or 1827.

\* Increase.

† Decrease.

TABLE LXXIV.—Relative Rank of the States and Territories at each Census with regard to Slave, and also with regard to the whole Colored Population.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	SLAVES.							FREE COLORED AND SLAVES.						
	1790.	1800.	1810.	1820.	1830.	1840.	1850.	1790.	1800.	1810.	1820.	1830.	1840.	1850.
Alabama	.....	.....	.....	9	7	4	4	.....	.....	.....	9	9	5	4
Arkansas	.....	.....	.....	16	14	13	13	.....	.....	.....	21	21	16	15
California	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Columbia, District of	.....	12	12	14	13	14	15	.....	14	14	16	17	19	20
Connecticut	.....	12	14	16	20	21	19	.....	12	13	16	17	19	21
Delaware	.....	9	10	13	15	15	16	.....	8	10	13	14	15	17
Florida	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	12	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	16	14	16
Georgia	.....	5	5	5	4	4	3	.....	5	5	5	4	4	3
Illinois	.....	.....	18	17	17	17	17	.....	.....	21	22	24	23	24
Indiana	.....	16	17	19	25	25	.....	.....	20	23	23	22	22	21
Iowa	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	30	30	32
Kentucky	.....	7	6	6	5	5	8	.....	9	6	6	5	8	7
Louisiana	.....	.....	8	8	8	8	9	.....	7	.....	8	8	7	9
Maine	.....	.....	.....	.....	26	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	24	25	25	27
Maryland	.....	3	4	4	6	9	10	.....	2	4	4	5	6	10
Massachusetts	.....	.....	.....	.....	27	.....	.....	.....	11	12	15	18	20	22
Michigan	.....	.....	20	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	24	27	28	27	26	26
Mississippi	.....	11	9	10	10	6	5	.....	16	12	11	10	6	6
Missouri	.....	.....	14	11	11	11	11	.....	.....	18	15	13	11	11
New Hampshire	.....	14	17	.....	24	26	.....	.....	15	17	20	25	28	31
New Jersey	.....	8	8	11	13	16	17	.....	7	8	11	13	14	15
New York	.....	6	7	10	12	19	23	.....	6	7	9	10	11	12
North Carolina	.....	4	3	3	3	3	3	.....	4	3	3	3	4	5
Ohio	.....	.....	.....	.....	23	24	.....	.....	19	19	19	18	18	17
Pennsylvania	.....	10	13	15	18	18	18	.....	10	9	10	12	13	13
Rhode Island	.....	13	15	19	21	22	22	.....	13	15	17	20	23	25
South Carolina	.....	2	2	2	2	2	2	.....	2	2	2	2	2	2
Tennessee	.....	11	8	7	7	6	7	.....	8	14	11	7	7	9
Texas	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12
Vermont	.....	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	16	18	22	26	26	29
Virginia	.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	.....	1	1	1	1	1	1
Wisconsin	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	21	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	29	30
Territories {	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Minnesota	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	35
New Mexico	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	36
Oregon	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	33
Utah	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	34

Virginia has always held the first rank, and South Carolina the second, with reference to slave population. North Carolina has descended since 1790 from the fourth to the sixth, and New Jersey from the eighth to the seventeenth.

With regard to the total colored population, the rank of Virginia has also been always first; South Carolina, from the third has become the second; New Hampshire from the fifteenth has become the thirty-first; Tennessee from the fourteenth has become the eighth; and Connecticut from the twelfth, the twenty-third.

TABLE LXXV.—Ratio of the Slave and total Colored Population to the total Population of each State.

States and Territories.	Slaves.							Free Colored and Slaves.						
	1790.	1800.	1810.	1820.	1830.	1840.	1850.	1790.	1800.	1810.	1820.	1830.	1840.	1850.
Alabama	.....	.....	.....	32.7	37.9	42.9	44.4	.....	.....	.....	33.1	38.4	43.2	44.7
Arkansas	.....	.....	.....	11.3	15.0	20.4	22.4	.....	.....	.....	11.8	15.5	20.9	22.7
California	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.0
Columbia, District of	.....	23.0	22.4	19.3	15.3	10.7	7.1	.....	28.5	33.0	31.5	30.8	29.8	26.5
Connecticut	.....	1.1	.3	.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.0
Delaware	.....	15.0	9.5	5.7	6.2	4.9	3.3	.....	21.6	22.8	24.0	24.9	25.0	22.2
Florida	.....	.....	.....	.....	44.6	47.9	44.9	.....	.....	.....	.....	47.0	48.7	46.0
Georgia	.....	35.4	36.6	41.6	43.8	42.0	40.6	.....	42.1	35.9	37.9	42.3	44.4	42.4
Illinois	.....	.....	1.3	1.6	.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	6.3	2.5	1.5	.8	.6
Indiana	.....	.....	2.7	.9	.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	6.1	2.5	.9	1.0	1.1
Iowa	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.4
Kentucky	.....	16.1	18.2	18.6	22.4	24.0	23.3	.....	21.4	16.3	18.5	20.2	22.9	24.7
Louisiana	.....	.....	.....	45.2	45.0	50.8	47.8	.....	47.9	.....	55.1	52.1	58.5	55.0
Maine	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.2
Maryland	.....	32.3	30.9	28.5	26.5	23.0	19.0	.....	15.5	34.7	36.6	38.9	36.1	34.8

\* The above numerical rank of New Hampshire and Indiana in 1830, and Ohio and Indiana in 1840, relative to slave population, is arbitrary, each State in both Census reports having returned three slaves.

TABLE LXXV.—Continued.

States and Territories.	Slaves.							Total Colored.						
	1790.	1800.	1810.	1820.	1830.	1840.	1850.	1790.	1800.	1810.	1820.	1830.	1840.	1850.
Massachusetts.....								1.4	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.1	.9
Michigan.....			.5		.1				3.0	3.4		.9	.3	.6
Mississippi.....	39.4	42.3	43.4	48.0	51.9	51.0		41.4	42.9	44.1	48.4	52.3	51.5	51.2
Missouri.....		14.4	15.3	17.8	15.1	12.8			17.3	15.9	18.2	15.5		13.2
New Hampshire.....	.1							.5	.4	.4	.3	.2	.1	.1
New Jersey.....	6.2	5.8	4.4	2.7	.7	.1		7.7	7.9	7.6	7.2	6.4	5.8	4.9
New York.....	6.2	3.4	1.5	.7				7.6	5.2	4.2	2.9	2.3	2.0	1.5
North Carolina.....	25.5	27.8	30.3	32.0	33.2	32.6	33.2	26.8	29.3	32.2	34.3	36.9	35.6	35.3
Ohio.....								.7	.8	.8	.8	1.0	1.1	1.2
Pennsylvania.....	.8	.2						2.3	2.7	2.8	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.3
Rhode Island.....	1.3	.5	.1					6.4	5.3	4.8	4.3	3.6	2.9	2.4
South Carolina.....	43.0	42.2	47.3	51.4	54.2	55.0	57.5	43.7	43.2	48.4	52.7	55.6	56.4	58.9
Tennessee.....	9.5	12.8	17.0	18.9	20.7	22.0	23.8	10.5	13.1	17.5	19.6	21.4	22.7	24.5
Texas.....							27.3							27.5
Vermont.....								.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.2
Virginia.....	39.2	39.2	40.2	39.9	38.7	38.2	33.2	40.9	41.5	43.4	43.3	42.6	40.2	37.0
Wisconsin.....													.6	.2
Territories.														1.5
Minnesota.....														.6
N. Mexico.....														.2
Oregon.....														1.4
Utah.....							2							.5

The above table indicates the proportion which the slave population and the total colored population of each State bore to the whole population at the several periods named. Whilst the proportion has been increasing for the slaves in the Southern States generally, it has decreased in Virginia, Maryland, the District of Columbia and Missouri. In South Carolina from 43 per cent. it has become 57, and in Georgia from 35 per cent. it has become 42, &c., &c.

In all of the States north of North Carolina, the proportion of total colored has been decreasing, whilst in those South it has been generally increasing, except in Louisiana, where it has declined from 55 per cent. to 50. (See note chap. I.) In Kentucky and Missouri there has been a slight decline. In the North-west, with the exception of Ohio, there has also been a decline.

2. *Dwellings and Families.*—These are not ascertained on the slave schedules. The facts, if known, would compare favorably with those of other classes in most moderate circumstances, and especially with the free colored.

3. *Sex.*—There were 1,602,535 males, and 1,601,778 female slaves in the United States in 1850. The number in each of the States will be seen in this table. There was no distinction made of sex earlier than 1820.

TABLE LXXVI.—Male and Female Slaves.

STATES, & C.	MALES.				FEMALES.			
	1820.	1830.	1840.	1850.	1820.	1830.	1840.	1850.
Alabama.....	21,780	59,170	127,360	171,804	20,099	58,379	126,172	171,049
Arkansas.....	820	2,983	10,119	23,658	797	2,283	9,816	23,422
Columbia, District of..	3,007	2,852	2,058	1,422	3,370	3,267	2,636	2,385
Delaware.....	2,555	1,808	1,371	1,174	1,954	1,488	1,234	1,116
Florida.....		7,985	13,038	19,804		7,516	12,678	19,586
Georgia.....	75,014	108,817	139,335	188,857	73,740	108,714	141,669	192,825
Kentucky.....	63,914	82,309	91,004	103,063	62,818	82,904	91,254	105,918
Louisiana.....	36,566	57,911	86,529	125,874	32,498	51,677	81,923	118,926
Maryland.....	58,372	54,443	46,068	45,944	51,025	49,552	43,669	44,424
Mississippi.....	16,850	33,079	98,003	154,964	15,964	32,560	97,208	154,914
Missouri.....	5,341	12,439	28,742	43,484	4,681	12,652	29,498	43,938
New Jersey.....	3,984	1,059	303	90	3,569	1,185	571	140
North Carolina.....	108,551	124,313	123,546	144,581	98,405	121,268	122,271	143,927
South Carolina.....	130,472	155,489	158,678	187,758	128,063	159,932	168,360	187,228
Tennessee.....	39,747	70,216	91,477	118,780	40,360	71,387	91,582	120,679
Texas.....				28,700				29,461
Virginia.....	258,274	239,977	228,601	240,592	206,879	220,680	220,426	231,266
Other States and Ter.	5,574	566	225	12	5,677	748	230	14
Total.....	*788,025	1,012,823	1,246,517	1,602,535	*750,100	986,220	1,240,938	1,601,778

\* Error in Census of 1820, being plus 87.

TABLE LXXVII.—*Exhibiting the Ratio of Female Slaves to 100 Males, at each Census.*

1790.	1830.	1840.	1850.
95.19	98.35	99.55	99.95

The increase of the slaves, male and female, and the per centage of the increase of both together, as well as the increase of the whole colored, will be learned from the following tables, for each period of ten years since 1790.

TABLE LXXVIII.—*Number and Increase of Slaves.*

Census.	Slaves.						Proportion of slaves to free white, as 1 slave to
	Number of males.	Number of females.	Excess of males.	Total number of slaves.	Increase in each ten and in 60 years.	Increase per centum in each ten and in 60 years.	
1790.....				697,897			4.5457
1800.....				893,041	195,144	27.9617	4.8200
1810.....				1,191,364	298,323	33.4063	4.9204
1820.....	786,026	750,010	38,018	1,538,038	346,674	29.0969	5.1116
1830.....	1,019,823	996,320	16,603	2,009,043	471,005	30.6237	5.2450
1840.....	1,246,517	1,240,938	5,579	2,487,455	478,412	23.8139	6.8622
1850.....	*1,602,535	*1,601,778	757	3,204,313	716,858	28.8189	7.9377
Total increase of each class in 60 yrs.					2,506,416	359.1364	

TABLE LXXIX.—*Number and Increase of Free Colored and Slaves.*

Census.	Combined Free Colored and Slave Population.						
	Number of males.	Number of females.	Excess.	Number of free colored and slave.	Increase in each ten and in 60 years.	Increase per centum in each 10 yrs. and in 60 years.	Proportion of free colored and slave to the free white as 1 to
1790.....				757,363			4.1886
1800.....				1,001,436	244,073	33.2371	4.2983
1810.....				1,377,810	376,374	37.5330	4.2546
1820.....	1,002,994	1,873,900	29,774	1,776,194	398,394	29.3273	4.4263
1830.....	1,166,376	1,162,366	3,910	2,328,642	552,448	31.1030	4.5251
				<b>FEMALES.</b>			
1840.....	1,432,998	1,446,760	7,762	2,873,758	545,116	23.4069	4.6308
1850.....	1,811,547	1,897,961	15,714	3,638,608	765,050	26.6219	5.3735
Total increase of each class in 60 yrs.					2,861,445	379.7058	

\* In Mississippi 573 slaves are returned without distinction as to age or sex. These have been distributed in the columns of slaves in the general proportion of the sexes, viz: 290 males, 283 females.  
 † In the Census of 1830, 4,632 are returned as "all other persons, except Indians not taxed." These have been generally added to the "free colored," and they are so placed in this table—divided, however, in the general proportion of the sexes, viz: males, 2,222; females, 2,400.

TABLE LXXX.—*Proportion of Slaves, Male to Female, in different sections at several periods.*

Geographical Divisions.	Years when each Census was taken.	Males.	Females.	Proportion as 100 Males to Females.	Geographical Divisions.	Years when each Census was taken.	Males.	Females.	Proportion as 100 Males to Females.
New England...	1790	.....	.....	*	Southern States.	1840	663,258	665,345	100.31
	1800	.....	.....	*		1850	781,560	785,499	100.56
	1810	.....	.....	*	South-western States.	1790	.....	.....	*
	1820	55	90	163.63		1800	.....	.....	*
	1830	11	37	338.36		1810	.....	.....	*
	1840	9	14	155.56		1820	115,763	109,718	94.78
1850	.....	.....	.....	1830	922,689	916,288	97.19		
Middle States...	1790	.....	.....	*	1840	413,488	406,701	103.36	
	1800	.....	.....	*	1850	693,780	618,471	112.15	
	1810	.....	.....	*	North-western States.	1790	.....	.....	*
	1820	71,098	65,044	91.49		1800	.....	.....	*
	1830	59,344	55,793	94.02		1810	.....	.....	*
	1840	49,835	47,943	96.20		1820	69,901	68,160	97.51
1850	48,636	47,945	98.58	1830		95,118	95,974	100.90	
Northern States.	1790	.....	.....	*	1840	119,987	120,935	100.84	
	1800	.....	.....	*	1850	148,547	149,856	100.86	
	1810	.....	.....	*	California and Territories.	1850	12	14	116.67
	1820	.....	.....	*					
	1830	531,165	507,046	95.46					
1830	635,661	628,130	98.82						

When slavery existed in New England the females were largely in excess. In 1830 there were over three to one male. In the Middle States the males are always in excess. In the Northern States, since 1830, the male and female have been equal, or nearly so, and the same is the case of the North-western States. In the South-west, since 1830, there is a small excess of males; in the Territories, a large excess of females.

TABLE LXXXI.—*Ages of the Slave Population of the United States, 1850.*

States & Territories.	Under 1.		1 and under 5.		5 and under 10.		10 and under 15.		15 and under 20.	
	Males.	Fem's.	Males.	Fem's.	Males.	Fem's.	Males.	Fem's.	Males.	Fem's.
Alabama .....	3,992	4,118	25,471	25,687	25,724	25,671	23,190	22,260	18,969	19,671
Arkansas .....	540	619	3,475	3,573	3,480	3,546	3,389	3,179	2,745	2,765
Columbia, Dist. of ..	30	41	165	184	968	987	239	341	207	319
Delaware .....	27	32	155	148	223	178	305	194	219	151
Florida .....	463	451	2,840	2,918	2,889	2,674	2,507	2,442	1,974	2,067
Georgia .....	4,730	4,680	27,984	28,070	28,941	28,711	26,834	26,749	21,865	23,072
Kentucky .....	3,023	3,245	14,852	15,311	16,781	16,898	15,602	15,203	12,370	12,605
Louisiana .....	2,349	2,591	14,260	14,814	14,874	15,009	13,865	13,410	11,151	11,799
Maryland .....	1,943	1,203	5,961	5,931	6,902	6,712	6,863	6,400	5,643	5,426
Mississippi .....	3,611	3,788	22,705	23,417	23,240	23,106	20,696	19,812	16,611	17,087
Missouri .....	1,365	1,334	6,420	6,684	7,090	6,845	6,492	6,358	5,395	5,400
New Jersey .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	2	2	2	2	2
North Carolina .....	4,022	4,064	21,891	22,043	23,400	23,536	20,711	19,860	15,710	15,806
South Carolina .....	4,450	4,744	27,019	28,229	27,069	28,131	24,890	24,825	20,521	21,675
Tennessee .....	3,492	3,609	17,620	18,075	18,647	19,087	17,889	17,222	14,004	14,021
Texas .....	705	724	4,406	4,368	4,358	4,504	4,152	4,091	3,175	3,442
Virginia .....	5,341	5,814	32,419	32,687	35,356	34,897	33,883	32,331	25,584	24,669
Utah Territory .....	.....	.....	2	3	2	1	1	3	1	2
Total .....	39,343	41,268	227,745	232,140	230,163	230,925	221,480	214,712	176,169	181,113

\* Sex not designated.

TABLE LXXXI.—Ages of the Slave Population—Continued.

States & Territories.	20 and under 30.		30 and under 40.		40 and under 50.		50 and under 60.		60 and under 70.	
	Males.	Fem's.	Males.	Fem's.	Males.	Fem's.	Males.	Fem's.	Males.	Fem's.
Alabama.....	31,658	31,908	19,636	19,514	11,433	11,779	6,368	6,030	3,774	3,451
Arkansas.....	4,900	4,684	2,528	2,612	1,415	1,421	653	580	378	339
Columbia, Dist. of..	930	425	197	945	91	182	55	199	44	70
Delaware.....	919	943	67	84	31	43	90	92	8	11
Florida.....	3,678	3,681	2,577	2,319	1,344	1,340	985	798	474	397
Georgia.....	32,959	34,590	19,146	20,427	12,100	13,008	6,584	6,560	4,585	4,544
Kentucky.....	19,031	17,627	10,325	10,422	6,507	7,156	3,744	3,965	1,810	2,123
Louisiana.....	26,047	23,971	20,250	18,415	10,690	10,550	5,955	4,864	3,022	2,368
Maryland.....	8,092	7,443	4,269	4,500	2,953	2,931	1,996	1,850	1,187	1,175
Mississippi.....	29,915	30,081	18,565	18,966	9,996	9,933	4,854	4,300	3,139	2,879
Missouri.....	6,633	7,998	3,202	4,300	2,278	2,779	1,136	1,291	535	632
New Jersey.....	10	1	.....	.....	9	9	21	38	27	42
North Carolina.....	23,969	23,536	13,987	13,927	8,444	8,431	6,814	6,307	3,637	3,606
South Carolina.....	31,745	33,472	20,583	22,938	13,126	14,518	8,771	8,750	5,426	5,508
Tennessee.....	21,709	21,064	11,370	11,964	6,550	7,115	4,421	4,468	2,050	2,137
Texas.....	5,585	5,683	3,131	3,449	1,750	1,678	1,698	829	373	328
Virginia.....	38,991	36,974	25,435	24,940	16,416	17,514	12,138	10,850	7,614	6,961
Utah Territory.....	9	4	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total.....	289,596	292,615	175,300	178,355	109,152	110,780	65,254	61,762	38,102	36,569

States & Territories.	70 and under 80.		80 and under 90.		90 and under 100.		100 and upwards.		Age unknown.	
	Males.	Fem's.	Males.	Fem's.	Males.	Fem's.	Males.	Fem's.	Males.	Fem's.
Alabama.....	1,066	959	338	336	97	93	65	61	1	.....
Arkansas.....	75	88	30	24	11	6	9	5	.....	1
Columbia, Dist. of..	12	29	4	8	1	3	.....	2	.....	.....
Delaware.....	6	7	.....	2	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....
Florida.....	141	126	45	45	23	21	15	14	40	.....
Georgia.....	1,399	1,430	480	519	142	162	81	79	27	17
Kentucky.....	621	913	198	255	61	94	28	53	8	8
Louisiana.....	937	771	319	225	61	59	57	66	7	3
Maryland.....	549	510	190	196	41	74	24	31	1	2
Mississippi.....	825	727	282	243	85	85	47	73	127	119
Missouri.....	141	220	63	65	25	25	9	9	11	6
New Jersey.....	17	31	9	7	2	5	.....	.....	.....	1
North Carolina.....	1,560	1,665	570	658	132	202	66	86	8	14
South Carolina.....	2,008	2,022	613	638	154	200	81	86	1,268	1,303
Tennessee.....	719	633	233	287	98	98	31	47	3	2
Texas.....	100	93	40	34	12	12	8	10	11	14
Virginia.....	3,026	3,264	968	1,196	263	334	87	164	49	41
Utah Territory.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total.....	13,166	13,698	4,378	4,740	1,211	1,473	606	619	*1,561	1,533

TABLE LXXXII.—Ratio of Ages of the Slaves in 1850.

States and Territories.	Under 1.		1 and under 5.		5 and under 10.		10 and under 15.		15 and under 20.	
	Ratio per cent.	Ratio per cent.	Ratio per cent.	Ratio per cent.	Ratio per cent.	Ratio per cent.	Ratio per cent.	Ratio per cent.	Ratio per cent.	
Alabama.....	8,110	2.30	51,158	14.28	51,395	14.99	45,450	13.26	38,880	11.33
Arkansas.....	1,150	2.46	7,048	14.96	7,026	14.92	6,568	13.95	5,510	11.70
Columbia, District of	71	1.83	349	9.47	465	13.43	580	15.73	526	14.27
Delaware.....	59	2.58	303	13.32	401	17.51	399	17.42	370	16.16
Florida.....	914	2.32	5,758	14.65	5,763	14.66	4,949	12.59	4,061	10.33
Georgia.....	9,619	2.92	56,654	14.69	57,658	15.11	53,583	14.04	44,837	11.77
Kentucky.....	6,268	2.57	30,263	14.34	33,589	15.32	30,905	14.60	25,065	11.88
Louisiana.....	4,940	2.02	29,074	11.86	29,883	12.22	27,875	11.14	22,595	9.37
Maryland.....	2,446	9.71	11,682	13.16	13,614	15.07	13,363	14.79	11,109	12.29
Mississippi.....	7,399	3.39	46,122	14.86	46,346	14.26	40,478	13.06	33,698	10.87
Missouri.....	2,699	3.09	13,104	14.99	13,935	15.24	12,850	14.70	10,795	12.35
New Jersey.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	1.27	.....	1.69	.....	2.97
North Carolina.....	8,086	2.80	43,934	15.23	46,936	16.27	40,571	14.06	31,510	10.92
South Carolina.....	9,194	9.39	55,948	14.35	55,900	14.34	49,715	12.91	42,396	11.01
Tennessee.....	7,061	2.95	35,685	14.91	37,734	15.76	35,141	14.67	28,625	11.95
Texas.....	1,429	2.46	8,772	15.06	8,660	15.23	8,243	14.17	6,617	11.36
Virginia.....	11,155	9.36	65,106	13.78	70,253	14.87	66,211	14.01	50,243	10.63
Utah Territory.....	.....	.....	5	19.23	.....	11.54	.....	15.36	3	11.54
Total.....	80,609	2.52	459,985	14.35	479,088	14.26	426,198	13.61	357,969	11.15

\* 578 age unknown—sex not given in Mississippi.

TABLE LXXXII.—Continued.

States and Territories.	30 and under 30.	Ratio per cent.	30 and under 40.	Ratio per cent.	40 and under 50.	Ratio per cent.	50 and under 60.	Ratio per cent.	60 and under 70.	Ratio per cent.
Alabama	62,896	18.34	39,150	11.42	23,919	6.77	12,398	3.62	7,225	2.11
Arkansas	9,614	30.41	5,140	10.91	2,836	6.02	1,233	2.62	717	1.52
Columbia, District of	684	18.01	379	10.09	973	7.40	184	4.99	114	3.09
Delaware	455	19.87	151	6.59	74	3.23	42	1.83	19	.83
Florida	7,559	19.23	4,589	11.67	2,684	6.83	1,693	4.31	871	2.22
Georgia	68,549	17.96	30,573	10.37	25,108	6.58	13,144	3.44	9,129	2.39
Kentucky	30,658	17.38	20,747	9.83	13,676	6.49	7,729	3.66	3,943	1.67
Louisiana	50,018	20.43	33,685	15.79	23,940	9.48	10,619	4.49	5,420	1.82
Maryland	15,535	17.19	8,769	9.70	5,884	6.51	3,776	4.18	2,362	2.61
Mississippi	59,836	19.34	37,551	12.12	19,920	6.43	9,944	2.98	5,078	1.52
Missouri	16,611	19.00	8,202	9.38	5,057	5.78	2,427	2.78	1,167	1.32
New Jersey	11	4.66	.....	.....	11	4.66	50	25.00	69	30.94
North Carolina	47,595	16.46	.....	.....	17,075	5.92	13,141	4.55	7,943	2.51
South Carolina	65,217	16.94	43,521	11.31	27,651	7.19	17,521	4.55	10,928	2.84
Tennessee	42,773	17.36	23,254	9.75	13,685	5.71	8,820	3.71	4,187	1.73
Texas	11,362	19.38	6,580	11.31	3,628	6.24	1,727	2.97	705	1.21
Virginia	76,985	16.22	49,675	10.51	35,930	7.60	22,988	4.86	14,525	3.09
Utah Territory	6	23.08	2	7.69	1	3.85	2	7.69	.....	.....
Total	572,210	17.86	353,655	11.04	219,932	6.86	127,016	3.96	74,671	2.33

States and Territories.	70 and under 80.	Ratio per cent.	80 and under 90.	Ratio per cent.	90 and under 100.	Ratio per cent.	100 and upwards.	Ratio per cent.	Age unknown.	Ratio per cent.	Aggregate slaves.
Alabama	2,027	.59	676	.20	190	.05	126	.04	1	.....	342,844
Arkansas	163	.35	54	.11	17	.04	14	.03	1	.....	47,160
Columbia, District of	41	1.11	12	.32	4	.11	2	.05	.....	.....	3,687
Delaware	13	.57	2	.09	.....	.....	.....	.09	.....	.....	2,529
Florida	267	.68	90	.23	43	.11	29	.07	40	.10	32,310
Georgia	2,829	.74	999	.26	304	.08	160	.04	44	.01	321,662
Kentucky	1,534	.73	453	.22	155	.07	81	.04	16	.01	210,921
Louisiana	1,708	.70	544	.22	140	.06	123	.05	10	.....	244,804
Maryland	1,059	1.17	366	.43	115	.13	55	.06	3	.....	20,388
Mississippi	1,552	.50	531	.17	170	.06	120	.04	894	.37	302,578
Missouri	381	.41	128	.15	50	.06	17	.02	19	.02	87,428
New Jersey	48	20.34	16	6.78	7	2.97	.....	.....	1	.42	28
North Carolina	3,185	1.10	1,228	.42	334	.12	164	.06	33	.01	288,546
South Carolina	4,030	1.05	1,251	.32	354	.09	167	.04	2,591	.68	364,294
Tennessee	1,552	.65	520	.22	180	.08	78	.03	5	.....	256,459
Texas	193	.33	74	.13	24	.04	16	.03	25	.04	58,161
Virginia	6,222	1.33	2,154	.46	597	.13	271	.06	90	.02	472,522
Utah Territory	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	28
Total	26,854	.84	9,118	.28	2,624	.08	1,425	.05	3,692	.12	3,204,313

TABLE LXXXIII.—Comparative Ages of Male and Female Slaves: 1830, 1840 and 1850.

AGE.	1830.			Ratio per cent.	1840.			Ratio per cent.
	Males.	Females.	Total.		Males.	Females.	Total.	
Under 10 years of age	353,498	347,665	701,163	34.20	422,584	421,465	844,049	39.80
10 and under 24 "	312,567	308,770	621,337	30.93	301,206	300,117	601,323	31.41
24 " 36 "	185,585	185,786	371,371	18.48	235,566	239,622	475,188	19.11
36 " 55 "	118,890	111,867	230,757	11.48	145,260	138,204	283,464	11.44
55 " 100 "	41,545	41,436	82,981	4.13	51,531	49,746	101,277	4.86
100 and upwards.....	748	676	1,424	.07	750	581	1,331	.06
Total.....	1,012,823	986,220	2,000,043	100.00	1,246,517	1,240,938	2,487,455	100.00





[In infancy, and between 5 and 10, and 15 and 20, the females are generally in excess, the reverse of the case with the whites: for the two first periods between 10 and 15, the males are in excess of whites and slaves. To this there are some singular exceptions. For periods above 70, the females are generally in excess—strikingly so among the very aged. By another table the proportion of males and females at the different ages since 1820, is also shown. In 1850, the preponderance of aged females is worthy of note.]

TABLE LXXXVI.—Ratio of Ages and Sex of the Slave Population.

## 1. Proportion of Slave Males and Females, 1820 and 1830.

AGES.	1820.			AGES.	1830.		
	Males, per cent.	Females, per cent.	Proportion of males to females as 100 to		Males, per cent.	Females, per cent.	Proportion of males to females as 100 to
Under 14.....	43.63	43.24	94.33	Under 10....	34.90	34.90	96.35
14 and under 26.....	25.77	26.98	99.63	10 and under 24....	30.86	30.99	98.79
26 " 45.....	20.78	20.36	93.26	24 " 36.....	18.33	18.65	100.11
45 and upwards.....	9.82	9.42	91.3	36 " 55.....	11.74	11.93	94.19
				55 " 100.....	4.10	4.18	99.76
				100 and upwards....	.08	.07	99.26
	100.00	100.00	95.18		100.00	100.00	96.4

## 2. Proportion of Slave Males and Females, 1840 and 1850.

AGES.	1840.			AGES.	1850.		
	Males, per cent.	Females, per cent.	Proportion of males to females as 100 to		Males, per cent.	Females, per cent.	Proportion of males to females as 100 to
Under 10.....	33.90	33.96	99.73	Under 5....	16.67	17.07	102.36
10 and under 24....	31.39	31.44	99.72	5 and under 10....	14.92	14.98	100.36
24 " 36.....	18.88	19.33	101.88	10 " 15.....	13.92	13.40	96.94
36 " 55.....	11.66	11.22	95.83	15 " 20.....	10.99	11.31	102.8
55 " 100.....	4.11	4.00	96.91	20 " 30.....	18.07	17.64	97.59
100 and upwards....	.06	.05	77.47	30 " 40.....	10.94	11.14	101.74
				40 " 50.....	6.81	6.92	101.49
				50 " 60.....	4.07	3.86	94.65
				60 " 70.....	2.38	2.98	95.86
				70 " 80.....	.92	.85	103.96
				80 " 90.....	.37	.30	106.97
				90 " 100.....	.06	.09	121.63
				100 and upwards....	.04	.05	135.15
				Unknown .....	.12	.11	97.33
	100.00	100.00	99.55		100.00	100.00	98.95

5. *Births, Marriages and Deaths.*—The tables of Births in the Census, as previously explained, are nothing more than those of the several classes of population under one year of age. There are slave children of that age, in Alabama, 8,110; in Arkansas, 1,159; in the District of Columbia, 71; in Delaware, 59; in Florida, 914; in Georgia, 9,619; in Kentucky, 6,268; in Louisiana, 4,940; in Maryland, 2,446; in Mississippi, 7,399; in Missouri, 2,699; in North Carolina, 8,086; in South Carolina, 9,194; in Tennessee, 7,061; in Texas, 1,429; and in Virginia, 11,155.

The *Marriages* of slaves are not noted in the Census. They take place, upon the average, much earlier than those of the whites or free colored, and are probably more productive than either. But no exact information on an extended scale exists upon this point.

The number of deaths of slaves reported in 1840-1850, was 52,566, or 1.64 per cent. of the whole slave population. This number is certainly too small, though from the facility of reporting them, it approximates, perhaps, nearer to the truth than is the case with the free population.

TABLE LXXXVII.—Mortality of the Slave Population.

States, &c.	Deaths.	Ratio per cent. to whole slave population.	States, &c.	Deaths.	Ratio per cent. to whole slave population.
Alabama .....	4,622	1.369	Missouri .....	1,355	1.550
Arkansas .....	861	1.823	New Jersey .....	11	4.661
Columbia, District of .....	57	1.546	North Carolina .....	4,369	1.5
Delaware .....	91	.917	South Carolina .....	5,167	1.349
Florida .....	440	1.119	Tennessee .....	4,049	1.601
Georgia .....	5,331	1.367	Texas .....	8,577	1.568
Kentucky .....	4,193	1.967	Virginia .....	8,451	1.786
Louisiana .....	5,873	9.399			
Maryland .....	1,519	1.673			
Mississippi .....	5,347	1.736	Total .....	52,566	1.640

6. Deaf and Dumb, Blind, Insane, and Idiotic.—The slaves were not separated in these particulars from the free colored either in 1830 or 1840. In 1850 the statistics were as follows:

TABLE LXXXVIII.—Deaf and Dumb, Blind, Insane, and Idiotic Slaves, 1850.

States, &c.	Deaf and dumb.					Ratio per cent. to whole slave population.	States, &c.	Deaf and dumb.					Ratio per cent. to whole slave population.
	Blind.	Insane.	Idiotic.	Total.	Blind.			Insane.	Idiotic.	Total.			
Alabama .....	58	136	30	133	359	.105	Mississippi .....	27	93	24	84	228	.074
Arkansas .....	4	13	3	10	30	.064	Missouri .....	19	39	11	39	100	.114
Columbia, Dist. of .....		1	1		2	.054	North Carolina .....	75	155	33	151	414	.143
Delaware .....	2			4	6	.362	South Carolina .....	29	134	21	94	278	.073
Florida .....	11	14	2	8	35	.089	Tennessee .....	41	82	22	85	230	.096
Georgia .....	57	194	28	148	369	.685	Texas .....	16	11		11	32	.055
Kentucky .....	51	113	23	91	278	.132	Virginia .....	60	299	59	201	648	.137
Louisiana .....	32	129	45	62	261	.107							
Maryland .....	26	45	25	68	164	.181	Total .....	531	1,367	337	1,193	3,497	.107

TABLE LXXXIX.—Deaf and Dumb, Blind, &c. Free Colored and Slave, 1830, 1840 and 1850.

States, &c.	Deaf and Dumb			Blind.				Insane.		Idiotic.		Insane and Idiotic.	
	Free Colored		Slave.	Free Colored and Slave.		Slave.	1850.		1850.		Free Colored and Slave.		
	1830.	1840.	1850.	1830.	1840.	1850.	1830.	1850.	Free Colored.	Slave.	1840.	1850.	
Alabama .....	23	53	59	48	96	140	136	2	30	2	133	125	125
Arkansas .....	4	9	4	2	8	14	13		3		10	21	15
California .....													
Columbia, District of .....	2	4	2	4	9	9	1		1			7	13
Connecticut .....	6	6	6	7	13	12						4	10
Delaware .....	6	6	6	11	16	14		20		4		26	26
Florida .....	6	9	11	16	10	15	14		2			13	10
Georgia .....	59	64	58	57	123	151	133	126	28	1	148	134	179
Illinois .....		24	2	4	10	5						73	4
Indiana .....	3	4	4	2	19	12				13		75	20
Iowa .....					3							4	
Kentucky .....	46	77	55	51	83	141	135	113	29	20	91	182	136
Louisiana .....	21	17	25	39	77	36	142	128	11	43	69	45	194
Maine .....	5	13	1	1	10	10						24	7
Maryland .....	26	62	64	26	124	91	106	45	44	25	68	141	185
Massachusetts .....	9	17	2	5	22	6		19	19	43	68	63	24
Michigan .....					4			1		3		28	4
Mississippi .....	12	28	23	27	31	66	83	22	24	2	84	68	110
Missouri .....	6	27	19	19	10	42	41	36	11		38	66	45
New Hampshire .....	9	9			3	2		2		1		73	22
New Jersey .....	15	15	5		22	26		9		15		73	22
New York .....	43	66	7		68	91	44	34		21		124	58

TABLE LXXXIX.—Continued.

States, &c.	Deaf and Dumb.				Blind.				Insane.		Idiotic.		Insane and Idiotic.	
	Free Colored and Slave.			Slave.	Free Colored and Slave.			Slave.	1850.		1850.		Free Colored and Slave.	
	1830.	1840.	1850.		1830.	1840.	1850.		1850.	Free Colored.	Slave.	Free Colored.	Slave.	1840.
				1830.				1850.						
North Carolina .....	83	74	82	75	161	167	182	155	10	33	28	151	291	222
Ohio .....	9	39	10	.....	6	33	12	.....	14	.....	17	.....	165	31
Pennsylvania .....	39	51	15	.....	28	96	28	.....	49	.....	35	.....	187	64
Rhode Island .....	4	3	3	.....	8	1	6	.....	7	.....	4	.....	13	11
South Carolina .....	69	78	31	29	136	156	148	134	4	21	5	94	137	194
Tennessee .....	28	67	43	41	37	99	91	83	5	22	5	85	158	117
Texas .....	.....	.....	10	10	.....	.....	12	11	.....	.....	.....	11	.....	11
Vermont .....	5	2	1	.....	.....	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13	2
Virginia .....	130	150	102	89	438	466	384	299	47	59	90	901	364	367
Wisconsin .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	2
Total .....	743	881	667	531	1,470	1,892	1,816	1,387	311	327	348	1,188	2,780	2,168

7. *Nativities.*—It is almost impossible to distinguish between the native born and foreign born slaves, and no facts were collected upon this subject, except under the schedules of mortality. From these it appears that slaves, except to some extent Africans, were very generally considered of the nativity of the place of descent. As few slaves have been introduced into the country since 1808, and these chiefly into Florida, previously to 1819, under the Spanish rule, and into Louisiana, it will be necessary to look into the class over 60 years of age for the survivors of the original Africans. The whole number of slaves in 1850 over 60 years of age was 114,752. Of these, no one familiar with the South would admit that more than 8,000 or 10,000 were Africans. In Louisiana, in 1849–1850, 110 African slaves are reported to have died, out of a total of 6,083 deaths of slaves of all ages. In Virginia, few or no African deaths are mentioned. The ages of deceased Africans on the schedules generally range higher than sixty, often more than seventy, and in South Carolina as high as eighty, ninety, one hundred, and one hundred and ten.

8. *Occupations.*—In no Census have the occupations of slaves been recorded. How many are employed as mechanics, how many as laborers, how many as house servants, cannot be known; nor, more than approximately, how many on the different agricultural crops of the South. Deducting the slaves who are known to be residents of towns, and approximating for those towns that are unknown it might be safe to say that 400,000 slaves are urban, and 2,804,313 rural, and that of the latter class at least as many slaves will be employed as domestics as there are slave properties, which would leave about 2,500,000 slaves\* to be directly employed in agriculture, including males and females, and persons of all ages. Slaves under ten and over sixty are seldom employed industrially.

The total number of families holding slaves, by the census of 1850, was 347,525.† On the average of 5.7 to a family there are about 2,000,000 persons in the relation of slave-owners, or about one-third of the whole white population of the slave States; in South Carolina, Alabama, Mississippi and Louisiana, excluding the largest cities, one half of the whole population.

\* These are distributed between the several great staples of the South, in something like the following proportions as near as can be judged, after a careful consideration of the subject, bearing in mind that large quantities of bread stuffs are produced in addition.

Hemp .....	60,000 .....	2.4 per cent.
Rice .....	125,000 .....	5.0 " "
Tobacco .....	150,000 .....	6.0 " "
Tobacco .....	350,000 .....	14.0 " "
Cotton, etc. ....	1,815,000 .....	72.6 " "
	2,500,000	100.

† The number includes slave-hirers, but is exclusive of those who are interested conjointly with others in slave property. The two will about balance each other, for the whole South, and leave the slave owners as stated.

TABLE XC.—Classification of Slave Holders in the United States.

States, &c.	Holders of 1 slave.	1 and under 5.	5 and under 10.	10 and under 20.	20 and under 50.	50 and under 100.	100 and under 500.	500 and under 1000.	1000 and over.	Aggregate holders of slaves.
Alabama.....	5,304	7,737	6,579	5,067	3,384	957	216	16	2	29,295
Arkansas.....	1,353	1,951	1,365	786	369	100	19	9	.....	5,908
Columbia, District of.....	760	539	136	30	2	1	.....	.....	.....	1,477
Delaware.....	330	359	117	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	809
Florida.....	639	991	759	588	349	104	99	.....	.....	3,590
Georgia.....	6,554	11,716	7,701	6,490	5,056	754	147	92	4	36,456
Kentucky.....	2,344	13,284	9,579	5,089	1,199	53	5	.....	.....	35,365
Louisiana.....	4,797	6,073	4,327	2,459	1,774	739	974	36	6	20,670
Maryland.....	4,935	5,331	4,327	1,529	655	79	7	.....	.....	16,040
Mississippi.....	3,640	6,229	5,143	4,015	2,964	910	189	18	2	23,116
Missouri.....	5,763	6,878	4,370	1,810	345	19	.....	.....	.....	19,165
North Carolina.....	1,304	9,093	8,139	5,593	2,358	485	76	12	3	26,303
South Carolina.....	3,492	6,164	6,311	4,253	3,900	990	369	69	29	25,596
Tennessee.....	7,616	10,522	8,314	4,253	2,802	976	19	2	1	33,664
Texas.....	1,935	2,640	1,585	1,131	374	82	9	1	.....	7,747
Virginia.....	11,363	15,550	13,030	9,456	4,860	646	107	8	1	55,063
Total.....	68,690	105,681	80,765	54,595	32,733	6,196	1,479	187	56	347,383

Where the party owns slaves in different counties or in different States, he will be entered more than once. This will disturb the calculation very little, being only the case among the larger properties, and it will account for the fact that a smaller number of such properties are reported in some of the States than are known to exist, particularly in South Carolina, Virginia and Louisiana. By the table it would seem that one-fifth of the properties are in a single slave, and nearly one-half in less than five slaves.\*

CHAPTER VI.

AGGREGATE POPULATION.

HAVING given in Chapter Second the Aggregate Population of the United States at all of the Census periods, the formation and relation of States and Territories, the density of population, &c., and, in subsequent Chapters, the White, Free Colored and Slave Population in detail, it will be in order now to include such remarks and tables as were not conveniently reducible under either of the several Chapters.

According to the ratio of increase from Census to Census, divided for the particular years so as to represent correctly the per centages for the lesser and greater population which is increasing, a table has been prepared showing the population of the United States at each year since 1790. The ratio of increase from 1840 to 1850 is assumed for the next decade.†

\* The occupation and activities of slave-holders were not taken off. An experiment in one southern town, gave accountants, barbers, bakers, blacksmiths, builders, butchers, carpenters, draymen, grocers, painters, plasterers, saddlers, tailors, tinners, etc., 32 out of a total of 250 holders, and 115 natives of free States (at home and abroad, 40 being foreign,) out of the same total of 250.

† For an explanation of the principle upon which such a table may be constructed, see Prof. Tucker, "Progress of the United States," p. 107. By starting with the population of 1790 as a basis, which was 3,929,837, and adding three per cent. for every year, making 4,047,731 for 1791; 4,169,162 for 1792, and so on for every year until 1850, Mr. Darby, the well known geographer, arrived at results, which when compared with the particular census years, showed as follows:

Years.	Estimated.	Census.
1800.....	5,291,498	5,305,935
1810.....	7,085,264	7,239,614
1820.....	9,538,189	9,636,131
1830.....	12,611,118	12,666,600
1840.....	17,217,708	17,096,453
1850.....	22,126,004	22,191,876

TABLE XCI.—Aggregate Population of the United States for each year from 1793 to 1860.

Year	Pop.	Year	Pop.	Year	Pop.	Year	Pop.	Year	Pop.	Year	Pop.
1793	3,283,267	1808	5,646,176	1814	5,117,718	1829	11,023,200	1835	14,131,957	1850	23,227,223
1791	4,043,000	1803	5,234,398	1815	5,253,283	1827	11,776,912	1833	15,023,330	1848	22,227,217
1795	4,173,034	1804	5,093,948	1816	5,208,283	1828	12,123,722	1830	17,023,423	1845	22,227,217
1798	4,200,210	1805	5,197,897	1817	5,245,313	1825	12,423,722	1831	17,023,423	1843	22,227,217
1794	4,431,372	1806	5,383,534	1818	5,108,680	1826	12,923,722	1832	18,123,423	1844	22,227,217
1796	4,555,320	1807	5,581,348	1819	5,208,381	1821	13,223,722	1834	18,715,479	1855	26,227,217
1798	4,703,584	1808	5,883,580	1820	5,538,131	1822	13,614,222	1836	19,515,671	1856	27,227,217
1797	4,848,919	1809	7,018,922	1821	5,924,080	1823	14,223,722	1845	19,606,374	1857	28,227,217
1799	4,986,785	1810	7,583,314	1822	5,221,348	1824	14,423,722	1846	20,315,671	1858	29,227,217
1800	5,123,994	1811	7,443,980	1823	10,510,616	1825	14,813,423	1847	21,124,444	1859	30,227,217
1801	5,303,985	1812	7,688,328	1824	10,918,680	1826	15,223,722	1848	21,812,993	1860	31,227,217
1802	5,473,467	1813	7,883,728	1825	11,135,727	1827	15,681,427	1849	22,491,365		

A similar table was commenced for each of the States, but at too late an hour to be completed in this volume, involving, as it does, laborious calculations. As far as prepared it is given.

TABLE XCII.

States and Territories.	1793.	1805.	1815.	1825.	1835.	1842.	1845.	1848.	1858.	1860.
Alabama.....				198,975	427,611	623,166	675,153	731,474	813,950	898,680
Arkansas.....				21,616	54,449	112,739	143,169	186,077	244,646	295,148
Columbia, Dist. of.....		18,397	28,170	36,378	41,736	45,902	47,529	48,979	53,448	55,228
Connecticut.....	944,481	956,456	968,545	968,316	968,708	931,985	938,683	957,741	977,398	968,218
Delaware.....	59,086	68,331	73,708	74,791	77,414	80,605	84,540	88,095	94,703	98,889
Florida.....					43,406	59,684	68,902	78,357	91,082	108,574
Georgia.....	115,689	303,250	583,380	418,793	597,773	739,736	791,355	858,927	924,540	1,008,689
Illinois.....				33,826	273,811	524,958	638,839	757,773	968,494	1,074,371
Indiana.....			60,074	224,717	485,053	737,951	882,410	915,798	1,083,329	1,222,686
Iowa.....						58,130	91,035	148,559	256,198	348,889
Kentucky.....	127,070	269,656	476,953	682,068	729,436	616,000	675,373	688,656	1,008,639	1,077,499

TABLE XCIII.—Increase of the whole Population of the United States at each Census, per cent.

Divisions.	1800.	1810.	1820.	1830.	1840.	1850.
Present Slaveholding States.....	23.65	23.79	26.06	26.46	25.41	22.73
Present Non-Slaveholding States and Territories.....	32.38	49.02	37.11	38.13	36.79	29.82
Aggregate.....	35.62	36.45	32.13	33.49	32.67	29.97

The ratio of increase of the Slaveholding States has gained more largely upon the increase of 1840 than that of the non-slaveholding, and the increase of both together is larger than in any other decade except 1810.

The calculations in the note on the last page followed out to 1860, gave these results:

1851	23,638,144	1861	32,085,400	1871	41,536,289	1881	51,594,369	1891	62,729,692
1852	24,547,107	1862	32,988,266	1872	42,091,539	1882	57,911,130	1892	77,527,685
1853	25,772,889	1863	33,375,889	1873	44,394,664	1883	59,645,483	1893	82,227,689
1854	26,985,025	1864	34,885,825	1874	45,715,956	1884	61,547,916	1894	85,227,694
1855	28,223,225	1865	36,635,321	1875	47,097,692	1885	63,227,323	1895	88,227,701
1856	27,027,929	1866	36,028,377	1876	45,428,689	1886	65,120,129	1896	91,227,707
1857	28,223,225	1867	37,176,393	1877	48,024,222	1887	67,145,217	1897	94,227,713
1858	29,223,225	1868	38,223,225	1878	50,223,225	1888	69,223,225	1898	97,227,719
1859	30,223,225	1869	39,223,225	1879	52,223,225	1889	71,223,225	1899	100,227,725
1860	31,023,225	1870	40,227,708	1880	54,227,708	1890	73,227,708	1900	103,227,731

# AGGREGATE POPULATION.

**TABLE XCIV.—Relative Rank of the States and Territories with reference to total Population.**

States and Territories.	1790.	1800.	1810.	1820.	1830.	1840.	1850.	States and Territories	1790.	1800.	1810.	1820.	1830.	1840.	1850.	
Alabama .....				19	15	11	12	Missouri .....				22	23	21	16	13
Arkansas .....				26	23	25	23	New Hampshire .....	10	11	15	15	15	18	22	22
California .....							29	New Jersey .....	9	10	12	13	14	18	19	19
Columbia, District of .....	18	21	25	25	26	33	29	New York .....	5	5	3	2	1	1	1	
Connecticut .....	8	8	9	14	16	30	21	North Carolina .....	4	5	6	6	5	4	10	
Delaware .....	15	16	18	22	24	26	30	Ohio .....	3	2	3	3	4	7	3	
Florida .....				25	27	31	31	Pennsylvania .....	17	13	13	5	4	2	2	
Georgia .....	12	12	11	11	10	9	9	Rhode Island .....	14	15	16	20	23	24	28	
Illinois .....		23	24	20	14	11	11	South Carolina .....	7	6	6	8	9	12	14	
Indiana .....		20	20	18	13	10	7	Tennessee .....	16	14	10	9	7	5	5	
Iowa .....						29	27	Texas .....							25	
Kentucky .....	13	9	7	6	6	6	8	Vermont .....	11	13	14	16	17	21	23	
Louisiana .....		17	17	19	19	18	18	Virginia .....	1	1	1	2	3	4	4	
Maine .....			19	19	13	16	16	Wisconsin .....						30	24	
Maryland .....	6	7	8	10	11	15	17	Minnesota .....							36	
Massachusetts .....	2	4	4	7	8	8	6	New Mexico .....							32	
Michigan .....			24	27	27	23	20	Oregon .....							34	
Mississippi .....		19	19	21	22	17	15	Utah .....							35	

Connecticut, which in 1790 was the eighth State in rank, is now the twenty-first; South Carolina has descended from the seventh to the fourteenth place; Virginia from the first to the fourth, whilst New York from the fifth place has in the last four decades maintained her rank at the head of the list.

**TABLE XCV.—Ratio of total Population of each State to total Population of the United States.**

States and Territories.	1790.	1800.	1810.	1820.	1830.	1840.	1850.
Alabama .....				1.33	2.41	3.47	3.33
Arkansas .....				.15	.24	.57	.90
California .....							.40
Columbia, District of .....			.27	.33	.31	.36	.22
Connecticut .....	6.06	4.73	3.62	2.8	2.31	1.63	1.6
Delaware .....	1.5	1.21	1.0	.7	.6	.46	.39
Florida .....					.37	.32	.38
Georgia .....	2.1	3.06	3.49	3.54	4.02	4.06	3.91
Illinois .....			.17	.57	1.23	2.79	3.67
Indiana .....		.09	.34	1.53	2.67	4.03	4.26
Iowa .....						.25	.83
Kentucky .....	1.86	4.16	5.61	5.85	5.35	4.58	4.24
Louisiana .....			1.06	1.59	1.68	2.06	2.23
Maine .....	2.46	2.86	3.16	3.1	3.11	2.94	2.51
Maryland .....	8.14	6.44	5.26	4.23	3.48	2.75	2.51
Massachusetts .....	9.64	7.98	6.52	5.43	4.75	4.32	4.29
Michigan .....			.06	.09	.25	1.24	1.71
Mississippi .....		.17	.56	.78	1.06	2.21	2.61
Missouri .....			.29	.69	1.09	2.25	2.24
New Hampshire .....	3.61	3.46	2.86	2.53	2.09	1.67	1.37
New Jersey .....	4.69	4.00	3.29	2.88	2.49	2.19	2.11
New York .....	6.65	11.05	13.25	14.24	14.91	14.23	13.36
North Carolina .....	10.02	9.01	7.67	6.63	5.74	4.41	3.75
Ohio .....		.86	3.19	6.03	7.29	8.90	8.54
Pennsylvania .....	11.05	11.35	11.19	10.89	10.48	10.1	9.77
Rhode Island .....	1.76	1.3	1.07	.86	.76	.64	.64
South Carolina .....	6.34	6.51	5.73	5.22	4.52	3.48	2.86
Tennessee .....	.91	1.99	3.61	4.39	5.30	4.65	4.32
Texas .....							.62
Vermont .....	2.17	2.91	3.01	2.45	2.18	1.71	1.35
Virginia .....	19.04	16.59	13.46	11.05	9.42	7.26	6.13
Wisconsin .....						.18	1.32
Territories. { Minnesota .....							.03
{ New Mexico .....							.27
{ Oregon .....							.06
{ Utah .....							.05

Thus New York has about one-eighth of the population of the Union, Pennsylvania about one-tenth, and Delaware one-two-hundred-and-sixty-third!

TABLE XCVI.—Decennial Increase per cent. of the total Population of each State since 1790.

STATES, &c.	1800.	1810.	1820.	1830.	1840.	1850.
Alabama.....				142.01	90.96	30.62
Arkansas.....				112.91	221.09	115.12
Columbia, District of.....		70.46	37.53	20.57	9.74	18.94
Connecticut.....	5.40	4.40	5.02	8.17	4.13	19.62
Delaware.....	8.76	13.07	.10	5.5	1.74	17.92
Florida.....					56.86	60.52
Georgia.....	96.37	55.73	35.08	51.57	33.78	31.07
Illinois.....			349.53	185.17	202.44	78.81
Indiana.....		402.97	500.24	133.07	99.94	44.11
Iowa.....						345.85
Kentucky.....	202.36	83.98	38.82	21.9	13.36	25.96
Louisiana.....			100.39	40.63	63.35	46.92
Maine.....	57.16	50.74	30.45	33.89	25.62	16.22
Maryland.....	6.82	11.42	7.04	9.74	5.14	24.04
Massachusetts.....	11.76	11.53	10.86	16.65	20.85	34.81
Michigan.....			86.81	255.85	570.9	87.34
Mississippi.....		355.95	86.97	81.08	174.96	61.46
Missouri.....			219.43	110.94	173.18	77.75
New Hampshire.....	29.50	16.65	13.90	10.31	5.66	11.74
New Jersey.....	15.10	15.86	13.04	15.58	16.36	31.14
New York.....	72.51	63.45	43.14	39.76	26.60	27.52
North Carolina.....	21.42	16.19	15.00	15.52	2.09	15.35
Ohio.....		408.67	151.96	61.31	62.01	30.33
Pennsylvania.....	38.67	34.49	29.55	28.47	27.87	34.09
Rhode Island.....	.02	11.44	7.83	17.03	11.97	35.57
South Carolina.....	38.75	20.12	21.11	15.6	3.27	12.47
Tennessee.....	195.05	147.84	61.55	61.28	21.6	20.92
Vermont.....	80.84	40.95	8.29	19.04	4.02	7.59
Virginia.....	17.63	10.73	9.31	13.71	2.34	14.67
Wisconsin.....						886.86

TABLE XCVII.—Ratio of Increase of Population in the great Geographical Divisions.

CENSUS PERIODS.	New Eng-land States.	Middle States.	Southern States.	South-western States.	North-western States.	California and Territories.	Aggregate.
1790—Population.....	1,009,823	1,337,456	1,473,680	35,791	73,077		3,929,827
1800—Population.....	1,233,315	1,620,984	1,865,995	114,452	271,195		5,305,925
“ Per cent. of increase.....	22.13	36.15	28.62	219.78	271.11		35.02
1810—Population.....	1,471,891	2,491,938	2,197,670	378,635	699,680		7,239,814
“ Per cent. of increase.....	19.34	36.85	17.77	230.82	158.00		36.45
1820—Population.....	1,659,898	3,212,983	2,547,936	793,642	1,423,622		9,638,131
“ Per cent. of increase.....	12.77	28.94	15.94	109.66	103.47		33.13
1830—Population.....	1,954,717	4,151,286	3,082,130	1,374,179	2,398,390		12,866,020
“ Per cent. of increase.....	17.77	29.20	20.96	73.10	61.45		33.49
1840—Population.....	2,231,822	5,118,076	3,333,483	2,245,602	4,131,370		17,069,453
“ Per cent. of increase.....	14.33	23.29	8.16	63.41	79.75		22.67
1850—Population.....	2,728,116	6,624,988	3,952,837	3,221,117	6,379,923	181,895	23,191,876
“ Per cent. of increase.....	22.07	29.44	18.58	47.89	54.43		35.87

From the following table it will be seen that whilst Vermont in the last ten years gained but 7.59 per cent., Wisconsin increased 886.86 per cent. Delaware in sixty years gained 54.89 per cent., whilst Tennessee, during the same period, gained 2,701.58 per cent.

TABLE XCVIII.—Growth of States.

EXHIBITING THE LEAST GROWTH IN 10 YEARS.					EXHIBITING THE MOST RAPID GROWTH IN 10 YEARS.				
States.	Population.		Increase.	Ratio per ct. for 10 years.	States.	Population.		Increase.	Ratio per ct. for 10 years.
	1840.	1850.				1840.	1850.		
Vermont.....	291,948	314,120	22,172	7.59	Illinois.....	476,183	851,470	375,287	78.81
New Hampshire.....	284,574	317,976	33,402	11.74	Michigan.....	212,267	397,654	185,387	87.34
North Carolina.....	753,419	868,039	115,620	15.35	Arkansas.....	97,574	209,697	112,323	115.19
South Carolina.....	594,398	668,507	74,109	12.47	Iowa.....	43,112	192,214	149,102	245.85
Virginia.....	1,239,797	1,421,661	181,864	14.67	Wisconsin.....	30,945	305,391	274,446	886.86



AGGREGATE POPULATION.

TABLE XCVIII.—Continued.

EXHIBITING THE LEAST GROWTH IN 60 YEARS.				EXHIBITING THE MOST RAPID GROWTH IN 60 YEARS.					
States.	Population.		Increase.	Ratio per ct. for 60 years.	States.	Population.		Increase.	Ratio per ct. for 60 years.
	1790.	1850.				1790.	1850.		
Delaware.....	59,096	91,572	32,436	54.89	Maine.....	96,540	583,169	486,629	504.07
Maryland.....	319,728	583,034	263,306	82.35	New York.....	340,120	3,097,394	2,757,274	810.68
Virginia.....	748,308	1,421,661	673,353	89.98	Georgia.....	82,548	906,185	823,637	997.77
Rhode Island....	69,110	147,545	78,435	113.49	Tennessee.....	35,791	1,002,717	966,926	2,701.55
Connecticut....	236,141	370,793	132,651	55.70	Kentucky.....	73,077	982,405	909,328	1,344.34

2. *Families and Dwellings.*—A family in the Census, is either one person living separately in a house or part of a house, and providing for him or herself, or several persons living together in a house upon one common means of support, and distinct from others in similar circumstances. A widow living alone, and separately providing for herself, or two hundred individuals living together and provided for by a common head, constitute a family. So of the inmates of a hotel, jail, hospital, &c. There were 3,598,195 such families among the white and free colored population in 1850.

A *Dwelling*, in the Census, embraces separate inhabited tenements, containing one or more families under one roof. Where several tenements are in one block, with walls either of brick or wood to divide them, they are considered as separate houses. Without such divisions they are one house. If the house be partly used for a store or shop, it is a dwelling, though not if so used wholly. Jails, hotels, penitentiaries, &c., are "Dwellings." The total number of Dwellings in the States is given below. (See Table XCIX.) The number of houses, including stores, shops, &c., untenanted or unfinished buildings cannot be stated, nor have the dwellings been ascertained for any earlier census, though the returns were sufficient for the purpose.

TABLE XCIX.—Families, Dwellings, etc. of White and Free Colored Population.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Dwellings of White and Free Colored.	Ratio of dwellings to 100 inhabitants.	Families—White and Free Colored.	Ratio of families to 100 inhabitants.	Ratio of families to 100 dwellings.	Ratio of deaths to 100 families.
Alabama.....	73,070	17.04	73,736	17.21	100.96	5.97
Arkansas.....	28,252	17.36	28,416	17.45	100.58	7.60
California.....	23,742	25.64	24,567	26.53	103.47	3.68
Columbia, District of.....	7,917	16.49	8,343	17.38	105.38	9.45
Connecticut.....	64,013	17.26	73,448	19.81	114.73	7.87
Delaware.....	15,290	17.13	15,439	17.30	100.97	7.69
Florida.....	9,022	18.74	9,107	18.92	100.94	5.36
Georgia.....	91,206	17.39	91,666	17.48	100.50	5.00
Illinois.....	146,544	17.21	149,153	17.52	101.77	7.78
Indiana.....	170,170	17.23	171,564	17.36	100.81	7.46
Iowa.....	32,962	17.15	33,517	17.44	101.68	6.09
Kentucky.....	130,769	16.85	132,920	17.23	101.64	8.15
Louisiana.....	49,101	17.99	54,112	19.82	110.20	11.24
Maine.....	95,608	16.43	103,333	17.72	107.86	7.23
Maryland.....	21,708	16.58	27,384	17.74	106.94	9.27
Massachusetts.....	152,835	15.37	192,675	19.37	126.06	10.07
Michigan.....	71,616	18.01	72,611	18.26	101.38	6.21
Mississippi.....	51,691	17.42	52,107	17.57	100.82	6.47
Missouri.....	26,849	16.23	100,890	16.97	104.17	12.01
New Hampshire.....	37,339	18.03	62,287	19.59	108.62	6.79
New Jersey.....	31,064	16.57	69,080	18.20	109.88	7.24
New York.....	473,036	15.30	566,869	18.30	119.60	8.04
North Carolina.....	104,986	18.09	105,451	18.16	100.43	5.71
Ohio.....	326,036	16.97	348,514	17.60	103.69	8.20
Pennsylvania.....	326,216	16.71	406,497	17.67	105.76	6.99
Rhode Island.....	92,379	15.17	26,216	19.12	126.08	7.94
Rhode Island.....	53,643	18.57	52,637	18.67	100.56	5.43
South Carolina.....	120,413	16.96	130,004	17.03	100.45	6.01
Tennessee.....	27,988	18.12	28,377	18.37	101.38	7.81
Texas.....	56,491	17.86	58,573	18.65	103.81	5.34
Vermont.....	165,815	17.47	167,530	17.65	101.03	6.34
Virginia.....	56,316	18.44	57,038	18.86	102.29	5.63
Wisconsin.....	1,002	16.49	1,016	16.72	101.39	2.91
Territories. (Minnesota.....)	13,453	21.86	13,522	21.94	100.36	8.52
New Mexico.....	2,374	17.86	2,374	17.86	100.00	1.00
Oregon.....	2,323	20.45	2,323	20.45	100.00	10.00
Utah.....						
Total.....	3,302,337	16.82	3,568,195	18.00	107.01	7.86

By reference to table XCIX, it will be perceived that there are eighteen families to every hundred white and free colored persons in the Union, or two families to every eleven, the ratio between the States varying from 17.21 families to a hundred persons in Alabama, to 26.5 in California. Comparing the different sections with each other, we have

TABLE C.—*Ratio of Dwellings to Families in the great Geographical Divisions, &c.*

Geographical Divisions.	Dwellings of white and free colored.	Ratio of dwellings to 100 families.	Families of white and free colored	Ratio of families to 100 inhabitants.	Ratio of families to 100 dwellings.	Ratio of dwellings to 100 families.
New England.....	448,789	86.55	518,532	19.01	115.54	8.17
Middle States.....	1,046,131	88.98	1,175,612	18.01	112.38	7.71
Southern States.....	423,681	99.30	426,691	17.88	100.71	5.76
Southwestern States.....	359,511	98.00	366,802	17.55	102.04	7.11
Northwestern States.....	1,041,332	97.61	1,066,777	17.54	102.44	8.04
California and Territories.....	42,893	97.97	43,781	23.68	102.07	5.43
Total.....	3,362,337	93.44	3,598,195	18.00	107.01	7.56

Upon the average for the Union, there are 16.82 houses for every 100 white and free colored persons, or a little less than one house to every six persons, the ratio between the States varying from 15.17 dwellings to every 100 persons in Rhode Island to 25.6 in California. The proportion of families to dwellings in the Union is as 107.01 to 100. In Utah and Oregon there is one dwelling to every family; in Louisiana 100 to every 110; in Connecticut 100 to 114; in Massachusetts and Rhode Island 100 to 126, &c. &c.

There were 2,260,892 families in Great Britain exclusively of Ireland, in 1801, or 1 family to every 4.64 persons; in 1851 4,312,388, or 1 family to every 4.83 persons. In the interval 2,051,586 new families were started. The average number of persons to a family was as follows in the following countries.

TABLE CI.—*Ratio of Persons to Dwellings and Families in certain European States.*

Countries.	Number of persons to each dwelling.		Number of persons to each family.		Number of families to each dwelling.	
	1801.	1851.	1801.	1851.	1801.	1851.
Scotland.....	5.46	7.80	4.42	4.81	1.236	1.020
England and Wales.....	5.64	5.47	4.69	4.83	1.204	1.132
Great Britain.....	5.61	5.71	4.64	4.83	1.209	1.182
France.....	.....	4.85	.....	3.97	.....	1.222
Austria.....	.....	6.89	.....	4.44	.....	1.551
Prussia.....	.....	8.13	.....	5.13	.....	1.585

The average number of persons to each dwelling in Ireland, in 1851, was 6.35; and in Belgium in 1846, 5.42.

The number of dwellings in Ireland in 1851 is stated at 1,047,735, making the total for the British empire, including the islands, 4,717,172. Adding the dwellings of the slave population, at least, on the average, as good as those of the operative classes of Europe, and estimating one dwelling for six slaves, the total dwellings in the United States will be 4,197,914. By comparison, one dwelling to every 5.82 persons in Great Britain, and one to every 5.52 persons in the United States.\*

\* In Boston, according to the State Census of 1845, there were 19,175 families to 10,812 houses. Of these, 3,361 were owned by the occupant, and 7,451 not owned by the occupant; 6,268 of these houses were occupied by one family each; 2,771 by two families; 902 by three; 419 by four; 174 by five; 105 by six, and the remainder by more than six families. The average for the city was one house to 1.77 families, and one family to 1.09 persons. The number of vacant houses at the same time, was 518, and the number building 569.

Paris, in 1835 contained 50,476 houses, and 1,106,891 persons, or 22 persons and four or five families to a house. In London, in 1851, there were 2,322,236 persons, and 305,933 houses, or 17 families to 10 houses.

In Liverpool in 1851 there were 47,971 families and 35,293 houses. In 1847, in the same city, 30,000 persons dwelt in cellars, but since that period police regulations have greatly reduced the number. In Manchester, in 1851, there were 44,631 families, and 33,701 houses. The "house" in England includes all dwellings isolated

3. *Sex.*—The number of males and females of the total population will be seen in Table CII, as well as their increase in each period of ten years.

TABLE CII.—*Ratio of Sex at each Census of the Total Population.\**

Year.	Males.	Females.	Excess of males.	Aggregate number.	Increase in each 10 and in 60 years.	Increase per cent. in each 10, and also in 60 years.
1790.....				3,929,837		
1800.....				5,305,925	1,376,088	35.0168
1810.....				7,239,814	1,933,889	36.4477
1820.....	4,898,127	4,740,004	158,123	9,638,131	2,398,317	33.1968
1830.....	6,529,696	6,336,334	193,372	12,866,030	3,227,899	33.4908
1840.....	8,682,532	8,380,921	307,611	17,069,453	4,203,423	33.6768
1850.....	11,837,661	11,354,215	483,446	23,191,876	6,122,423	35.8677
Total increase of all classes in 60 years.....					13,262,049	498.1500

4. *Age.*—The table on page 102 will exhibit the total number of persons of each age in the United States in 1850.

and separated by party walls, and in which the occupant has the exclusive use of the entrance hall and stairs. In Scotland, the flats containing as many habitations as stories, entered by common stairs, have generally, until 1851 been considered as separate houses. In that year the English rule was applied to them.

In Great Britain the family includes those who use the same kitchen and board together. A lodger who does not board in the house in which he lives, is considered a family. In 1851 "occupier" was substituted for "family," defined to be, 1st, a resident owner, or 2nd, a person who had paid rent, whether (3d) as a lodger for any distinct apartment, or floor, or the whole house. The rule, however, was not adhered to, and *family* in that census corresponds with the previous one.

Of 67,609 families in England in 1837, taken in order, 41,916 were under the head of "husband and wife," 10,854 under "widow or widower," 14,399 under "bachelor or spinster." Of 42,203 having at head "husband and wife," 11,947 had no children, 8,750 one child each, 7,376 two children, 5,611 three children, 4,027 four children, 2,348 five children, 1,376 six children, 573 seven children, 210 eight, 66 nine, 14 ten, 5 eleven, and 1 twelve children. In 2,017 public institutions or families, there were 295,856 persons, to wit: barracks, 53,933; workhouses, 131,582; prisons, males 24,593, females 6,366, total, 30,959; lunatic asylums, 21,004; hospitals, 11,647; asylums and other charitable institutions, 46,731.

\* A writer in the American Journal of the Medical Sciences for July, 1854, remarks that nine months after the prevalence of cholera in Philadelphia there was a remarkable diminution in the proportion of male births, and that subsequent investigations lead to the conclusion that disease, exhausting labor, meagre diet, impure air, intemperance, and other social evils exert depressing influences upon the number of male births. He adds his belief that all measures tending to promote the health and welfare of a population, whilst serving immediately to increase its capacities for profitable labor, tend also to promote the multiplication of the male sex. Thus in England, the excess of male births, is but 5 per cent.; in France and Prussia, 6 per cent.; in Philadelphia, 7 per cent.; and in Kentucky, by its Registrar's report, 12 1-2 per cent.; in Massachusetts in the cities and towns, it is but 6 per cent., though reaching 10 per cent. among the agricultural population. Professor Tucker suggests a query whether the preponderance of male births be an original provision, or whether the greater vitality of that sex is not the cause of a less number being still-born or perishing in delivery.

TABLE CIII.—Aggregate Number in the United States of all Classes at each Age, 1850.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Under 1 year.	1 and under 5.	5 and under 10.	10 and under 15.	15 and under 20.	20 and under 30.	30 and under 40.	40 and under 50.	50 and under 60.	60 and under 70.	70 and under 80.	80 and under 90.	90 and under 100.	100, and upwards.	Un-known.	Aggregate population
Alabama .....	20,375	110,668	119,389	104,955	88,865	75,322	65,289	53,102	30,207	15,643	5,478	1,671	392	163	100	771,023
Arkansas .....	6,642	31,514	33,480	29,749	23,696	13,125	22,673	13,457	6,502	2,950	876	209	39	24	31	209,897
California .....	273	1,628	2,100	1,978	5,532	46,770	22,714	8,103	2,247	463	85	23	8	.....	673	92,597
Columbia, Dist. ....	1,319	5,428	6,731	6,119	5,606	9,965	6,944	4,526	2,844	1,433	531	186	30	.....	7	51,687
Connecticut .....	7,640	32,835	39,190	39,715	38,771	71,836	50,413	36,848	25,787	16,694	8,602	2,889	323	10	260	370,792
Delaware .....	2,554	10,899	13,071	11,700	10,142	15,994	11,206	7,488	4,491	2,484	1,101	279	54	9	58	91,533
Florida .....	2,236	12,371	13,380	10,953	8,891	16,180	10,609	6,246	3,815	1,834	598	181	62	36	45	87,445
Georgia .....	21,858	129,939	141,835	126,715	103,837	157,429	93,479	61,532	34,321	20,950	7,684	2,547	596	221	243	906,185
Illinois .....	25,681	115,479	130,652	113,515	93,275	151,128	103,056	62,486	34,123	14,548	4,638	1,958	118	18	795	851,470
Indiana .....	32,296	135,416	157,714	134,273	111,925	169,018	106,419	67,994	42,602	19,531	6,872	1,699	289	32	334	868,416
Iowa .....	6,099	28,191	31,016	25,346	20,130	32,420	24,105	13,778	7,152	2,896	834	166	24	1	54	192,214
Kentucky .....	12,232	133,919	151,829	132,909	110,836	172,220	105,810	68,588	40,764	22,131	9,482	2,927	555	157	205	962,405
Louisiana .....	13,995	61,262	65,458	57,328	47,770	108,224	83,544	46,251	21,168	9,745	3,145	941	255	176	323	517,762
Maine .....	16,482	61,781	74,453	71,743	67,025	99,995	69,731	53,355	35,194	20,762	10,495	3,455	332	13	620	583,169
Maryland .....	23,192	90,853	103,797	98,024	105,741	210,997	143,931	96,266	60,254	26,837	17,036	5,890	613	19	1,234	904,514
Massachusetts .....	10,898	49,143	59,578	49,786	42,063	69,201	51,552	34,443	18,186	8,631	2,816	960	67	9	123	367,654
Michigan .....	22,231	93,947	105,176	93,914	75,537	125,334	80,372	47,054	24,702	10,705	3,369	831	142	45	155	682,044
Mississippi .....	6,111	23,828	24,264	24,344	35,781	57,285	39,847	22,334	23,722	15,380	8,480	3,067	406	12	52	317,976
Missouri .....	13,556	54,838	67,761	58,049	52,424	69,475	62,096	42,578	27,291	15,874	6,962	2,189	252	25	175	429,555
New Hampshire .....	76,337	327,093	373,605	343,651	333,329	627,044	421,505	278,311	167,259	91,369	39,834	11,857	1,399	88	1,713	3,097,394
New Jersey .....	24,731	117,384	131,341	117,592	96,505	147,929	91,531	61,108	41,849	23,518	10,812	3,610	737	249	150	869,030
New York .....	56,584	253,442	291,236	254,921	221,060	351,931	230,597	152,213	89,974	51,393	20,322	5,116	606	58	636	1,880,329
North Carolina .....	64,331	281,026	318,226	277,913	246,622	426,633	284,383	192,069	117,531	65,572	27,711	7,851	823	75	1,175	2,311,786
Ohio .....	3,610	14,106	15,591	15,916	15,316	30,576	21,122	14,027	8,933	5,574	2,651	849	94	3	17	147,545
South Carolina .....	15,801	61,417	67,184	67,976	73,548	113,942	75,437	49,466	31,663	18,652	7,522	2,434	586	206	273	668,507
Tennessee .....	30,151	140,117	157,608	143,257	118,290	172,351	101,250	65,579	40,496	21,255	9,483	2,976	572	148	2,624	1,002,717
Texas .....	8,194	30,594	32,549	28,089	22,566	40,107	26,096	14,969	7,319	2,791	798	221	49	30	214	212,692
Vermont .....	6,594	31,055	38,153	36,169	34,326	53,253	39,117	31,142	91,129	13,383	7,063	2,400	259	10	38	314,120
Virginia .....	38,308	184,163	208,280	190,896	153,611	241,473	157,164	111,077	70,597	41,693	18,535	5,981	1,229	386	385	1,421,661
Wisconsin .....	10,424	40,948	42,979	34,008	28,793	58,425	44,856	24,816	13,229	5,580	2,307	307	19	2	192	205,391
Territ. -ies. { Minnesota .....	1,668	7,551	8,371	562	462	1,732	979	423	182	62	20	5	2	.....	.....	6,077
{ N. Mexico .....	1,233	7,586	8,727	7,027	7,021	12,604	7,250	4,392	2,872	1,694	572	319	87	40	143	61,547
{ Oregon .....	310	1,778	1,873	1,439	1,229	2,229	1,918	866	428	148	21	3	2	.....	65	13,994
{ Utah .....	432	1,744	1,309	1,374	1,353	2,165	1,364	919	429	194	53	4	.....	.....	.....	11,380
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>629,246</b>	<b>2,868,327</b>	<b>3,241,268</b>	<b>2,890,620</b>	<b>2,520,792</b>	<b>4,277,318</b>	<b>2,825,819</b>	<b>1,840,660</b>	<b>1,109,540</b>	<b>609,066</b>	<b>257,234</b>	<b>77,362</b>	<b>11,695</b>	<b>2,555</b>	<b>14,285</b>	<b>33,191,676</b>

By Table CIII, the number in infancy, youth, maturity, old age, and extreme old age, will be seen. Those over 100 years of age being only one in about ten thousand of the total population.

TABLE CIV.—Ages of the Whole Population.

Age.	Number.	Ratio.	Age.	Number.	Ratio.
Under 1 year old .....	629,446	9.71	80 and under 100 .....	80,077	.39
1 and under 5 .....	*2,863,327	12.37	100 and over .....	2,555	.01
5 " 20 .....	8,601,689	37.35	Age unknown.....	14,285	.06
20 " 50 .....	8,949,787	38.59			
50 " 80 .....	1,976,700	8.52	Aggregate population.....	23,191,676	100.00

Whilst the slaves have much more than their ratio of the dependant class of 15 and under, and more than their proportion of the whole supported class, including those below 15 and above 60, their ratio of the effective class is less than that either of the whites or free colored. The presumption here is that those in the several conditions under 15 who are industrially engaged, are about equal. The proportion is no doubt much larger among the slaves. The proportion of free colored above 60 is greater than that of the whites or slaves or total.

TABLE CV.

Age.	Whites.		Free Colored.		Slaves.		Aggregate.	
	Number.	Ratio per ct.	Number.	Ratio per ct.	Number.	Ratio per ct.	Number.	Ratio per ct.
15 years and under....	8,602,715	40.23	171,181	39.40	1,455,774	45.43	9,029,670	41.52
Over 15 and under 60..	10,720,175	54.83	238,859	54.97	1,630,065	50.87	12,589,129	54.26
60 and over.....	819,871	4.19	24,169	5.56	114,752	3.58	958,792	4.14
Unknown ages.....	10,307	.05	266	.07	3,692	.12	14,265	.06
Totals.....	19,553,068	100.00	434,495	100.00	2,204,313	100.00	23,191,676	100.00
60 and over .....	174,585	0.361	3,820	0.887	13,227	0.413	91,632	0.395
100 and over.....	787	0.004	343	0.079	1,425	0.044	2,555	0.011

The average age of the different classes of population in 1850, and the age which divides the whole number of each about equally are given below. The results are sufficiently curious. In 1790 and 1800 the age of 16 nearly divided the whites. The average age of the slaves shows most favorably and that of the free colored least.

TABLE CVI.—Average Age of Whites, Free Colored and Slaves, 1850.

Classes.	Average age.	Age equally dividing population.
Whites.....	23.10	19.15
Free Colored .....	24.54	20.27
Slaves .....	21.35	17.02
Aggregate .....	22.29	18.87

\* Under 10, 1830, 4,224,670; 32.84 per cent.; 1840, 5,440,470, 31.87 per cent.; 1850, 6,739,041, 29.06 per cent.; 100 and over, 1830, 2,618, .02 per cent.; 1840, 2,773, .02 per cent.; 1850, 2,555, .01 per cent.

† The number of persons living in the United States who were here when the Declaration of Independence was signed, cannot much exceed 20,000. It must consist of those now over 75 years of age, less the number of persons who have come into the country since 1775 and have now reached that age. By the tables of survivorship a nearer approximation may be obtained.

TABLE CVII.—Specific Ages of the People of the United States.

Age.	Ascertained exactly for 30, 131.	Calculated for the whole.	Age.	Ascertained exactly for 30, 131.	Calculated for the whole.	Age.	Ascertained exactly for 30, 131.	Calculated for the whole.	Age.	Ascertained exactly for 30, 131.	Calculated for the whole.
Under	124	110,986	24....	544	431,164	51....	142	92,183	78.....	33	14,717
1/2	193	172,681	25....	578	458,115	52....	179	116,186	79.....	28	12,495
3/4	232	207,550	26....	490	388,332	53....	152	95,665	80.....	41	17,957
1	155	138,701	27....	435	344,808	54....	131	85,042	81.....	39	17,067
1 1/2	839	711,470	28....	503	396,682	55....	173	112,295	82.....	16	7,026
2.....	876	742,851	29....	352	279,037	56....	183	118,778	83.....	15	6,586
3.....	856	725,891	30....	630	487,053	57....	122	79,205	84.....	21	9,211
4.....	812	688,588	31....	280	216,533	58....	122	79,205	85.....	14	6,158
5.....	853	680,831	32....	362	303,095	59....	109	70,767	86.....	9	3,905
6.....	816	650,833	33....	359	277,507	60....	237	135,893	87.....	13	5,719
7.....	807	642,911	34....	313	242,039	61....	70	40,162	88.....	2	912
8.....	849	677,755	35....	424	323,217	62....	98	56,307	89.....	7	2,103
9.....	738	588,533	36....	310	240,110	63....	116	66,529	90.....	8	2,873
10.....	826	662,676	37....	222	226,196	64....	102	58,507	91.....	2	743
11.....	673	539,958	38....	359	277,984	65....	131	75,129	92.....	7	2,519
12.....	742	595,299	39....	297	230,058	66....	75	43,032	93.....	5	1,805
13.....	641	514,296	40....	497	362,122	67....	74	42,455	94.....	2	743
14.....	722	579,264	41....	189	138,019	68....	87	49,908	95.....	3	1,085
15.....	632	496,246	42....	250	192,400	69....	74	42,455	96.....	1	332
16.....	690	533,915	43....	224	163,485	70....	122	54,330	97.....	2	743
17.....	619	486,035	44....	206	150,387	71....	51	22,723	98.....	1	389
18.....	691	542,549	45....	357	260,253	72....	70	31,186	99.....	2	743
19.....	601	471,910	46....	215	156,933	73....	75	33,415	100 & over.....		2,559
20.....	665	527,054	47....	185	135,103	74....	58	26,848			
21.....	582	461,284	48....	202	147,479	75....	53	23,625	Total population.	23,191,878	
22.....	609	482,683	49....	213	155,479	76....	45	20,064			
23.....	640	507,242	50....	397	257,634	77....	43	19,171			

5. Births, Marriages and Deaths.—The ratio of Births, in the table on another page, shows 2.75 in the Union to every 100 free persons, or one birth to every thirty-six persons, or very nearly the same number that is given in the Massachusetts Registry reports for that State on the average of the years 1849-51, yet the Census shows for Massachusetts but one birth to every 42 persons in 1850. In Great Britain for the five years 1839-43, the average was one birth to 31 persons, in France one in 35, in Russia one in 36, in Prussia and Austria one in 26, in Boston one in 27.

Correcting the number of births by reference as explained before to the mortality tables, &c., the average for the United States would be about one birth to every 33 persons, a number intermediate between that of France and Great Britain, whilst without doubt it should be greater than either.

The ratio of Marriages is very nearly one person married to every two hundred persons, varying between the States from one to 316 as in Delaware, one to 150 as in New Mexico, or one to 192 as in Massachusetts, a sufficient proof of the incompleteness of the returns. The Massachusetts Registry for 1849-51 gives one in 102 for the State, and in Boston one in 64. In England there is one marriage to every 130 inhabitants, in France and Austria one in 123, in Prussia one in 110. The actual proportion in the United States cannot differ much from that of Massachusetts, and is no doubt larger. The number returned as married is twice the number of marriages, less those who have married and died, or removed in the year, not taken into account.

It will be seen by the table which follows, that there is but one death reported for every seventy-two persons in the Union, and that for the States the ratio varies from one in 283, as in Oregon, to one in 102, as in California, or one in 44, as in Louisiana. The Massachusetts reports show for 1849-50-51 one in fifty-three against one in fifty-one in the census—a near approximation.

\* The ages which were returned in the census "unknown," are disposed of in something like the following manner. One-tenth to the class under 10 years; one-tenth to those between 10 and 20; one-tenth to those between 20 and 35; five and a half-tenths to those between 35 and 50, as in this class they are far more apt to occur; one-tenth between 50 and 80; one-twentieth to those between 80 and 100. In the 50,131 ascertained cases, there were 283 mulattoes, of whom only five exceeded 61 years of age, or 1 in 56. Out of 974 blacks, 34 exceeded that age, or 1 in 28. Of 28,874 whites, 1,475 or 1 in 19 exceeded the same age. No white exceeded 100, and only 23 exceeded 90. No mulatto exceeded 77, though two blacks were 78; four 80; two 85; one 88; one 91; one 120. The proportion of mulattoes and blacks under 10 was very nearly if not quite equal, being about 30 per cent., and the whites about 27 per cent. of the whole.

The preponderance of those at the ages 10, 15, 20, 25, 30, &c. is notable; evidencing that approximations assume round numbers, and that a disposition exists with persons also to assume them in returning their ages. The same will be found in the French Census of 1851, which gave a total of 35,783,170, of whom 29,634 were unknown. Under 1 year, 655,271; of 4 years, 642,361; 5 years, 653,830; 6 years, 673,748; 10 years, 661,369; 19 years, 578,936; 20 years, 618,220; 21, 555,893; 22, 495,711; 30, 600,638; 31, 467,319; 39, 420,227; 40, 665,939; 41, 401,550; 49, 336,354; 50, 501,661; 51, 357,916; 59, 237,137; 60, 403,655; 61, 219,116; 70, 216,954; 80, 62,794; 90, 5,267; 95, 1,226; 100, 160; over 100, 102.



would be well if the tables for the several States followed one uniform standard. Those which are named are the only States, it is believed, that have registry systems in operation, although others are preparing to follow. In Louisiana an unsuccessful experiment was made. The matter is now before the legislature of South Carolina. The National Medical Convention has frequently and earnestly recommended registration systems to all of the States. In many of the large cities there are annual reports of diseases and deaths made up by the Boards of Health, which embody a vast amount of valuable statistical matter. Those for Charleston, Savannah, New Orleans, Mobile, Baltimore, Philadelphia and New York, have been collected in the office.\*

Dr. E. H. Barton, of New Orleans, in a report to the American Medical Association in 1852, has analyzed with great care the mortality returns of the Census for the States of Louisiana, Mississippi, Arkansas and Texas, illustrating them with many most interesting sanitary charts and maps. He has subsequently been pursuing the subject, associated with Dr. Axson and others, with characteristic zeal, at the instance of the municipal authorities of the city. Dr. Barton admits the imperfections of the returns, but thinks them valuable, notwithstanding, for reference, and that they are much nearer correct in the country than in the cities. His totals of deaths differ slightly from those in the Census which were afterwards corrected.

TABLE CIX.—Comparative Mortality.

DISEASES.	For the city of N. Orleans for 1842.	City of Mexico for 1859.	City of Havana, 1842.	District of Jaruco, Cuba, 1842.	Average of the State of Louisiana, 1859.	Average of Arkansas, 1850.	Average of Mississippi, 1850.	Average of Texas, 1850.	Average of Maryland, 1850.
Population.....	81,347	180,000	188,198	3,208	517,739	209,651	592,853	187,403	583,034
Mortality per cent. to population..	41.19	31.24	28.11	64.21	21.49	14.34	14.62	15.72	16.85
A. Zymotic.....	13.18	5.18	7.12	11.53	10.17	6.01	6.04	6.28	5.65
B. Sporadic.....	20.25	21.10	20.20	38.96	6.45	5.29	5.25	4.18	6.47
C. External.....	2.45	1.08	.76	1.37	1.68	.78	1.34	1.27	.74
I. Epidemic.....	11.82	4.67	6.62	11.53	7.33	4.96	4.80	5.96	4.19
II. Endemic.....						.85	.89	.43	1.40
III. Monoxymal.....	1.97	.56	.49	.....	.42	.69	1.01	.76	9.53
IV. Variable.....	2.81	3.00	3.66	7.78	.92	1.86	.96	.85	1.55
V. Nervous.....	4.42	3.63	5.00	11.53	1.60	1.86	1.63	1.83	2.29
VI. Respiratory.....	6.09	5.83	9.41	14.33	1.31	1.92	1.62	.05	.22
VII. Circulatory.....	.70	.27	.29	.31	.98	1.02	1.02	.75	.58
VIII. Digestive.....	3.49	7.11	6.64	4.39	.60	1.90	1.02	.03	.04
IX. Urinary.....	.07	.02	.07	.31	.01	.03	.02	.....	.....
X. Of males.....	.06	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
XI. Of females.....	.40	.56	.18	.....	.16	.32	.20	.44	.18
XII. Locomotive.....	.14	.06	.02	.....	.06	.08	.07	.06	.01
XIII. Integumentary.....	.01	.09	.12	.....	.01	.....	.03	.02	.01
XIV. Old age.....	.44	.24	.07	.31	.17	.17	.23	.17	.04
XV. Stillborn.....	1.58	.17	.....	.....	.06	.10	.05	.04	.04
XVI. Casualties.....	1.14	.22	.03	.....	.57	.53	.93	.84	.58
XVII. Exopathic.....	.36	.66	.57	1.86	.05	.18	.31	.25	.05
XVIII. Esopathic.....	.93	.19	.13	.....	.14	.08	.08	.03	.09
XIX. Treatment.....	.01	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.01	.....	.....

\* Mr. Shattuck who prepared the Report in 1850 of the Commissioners appointed by the legislature of Massachusetts, under a resolution relating to a sanitary survey of that State, introduces twelve considerations upon the subject of vital statistics, too valuable and instructive to be omitted in this place.

"The following principles may be considered as settled; though we have not space in this connection to illustrate them fully. They should govern all those who make sanitary surveys of different places or populations.

"1st. That a uniform law of mortality exists, which destroys more persons at one age than at another, in all other circumstances exactly similar, and that this is modified in its operation in a healthy and in an unhealthy locality, only by its being less stringently regarded in the one than in the other.

"2nd. That the generative power and ability to produce a healthy child at marriage, and the number of married persons living in the procreative ages, combined with other personal circumstances; and hence arises the sanitary importance of ascertaining in a census, as a characteristic of the population, the number of the married at different ages, and of recording each marriage and the date of marriage.

"3d. That when the number of births is great, the number of deaths is proportionally great, and the average age at death proportionally low; and that an excessive production of life is one of the causes, not consequences of great mortality; and hence the number of births is a necessary element in estimating the sanitary condition of a population.

"4th. That the average age at death, as well as the aggregate number of a population out of the whole of which one dies annually, though interesting as a characteristic of the population, is a fallacious test of its sanitary condition; and cannot be employed alone, for that purpose, without leading to serious errors. It can be applied as an accurate test only when the ages of the living inhabitants compared, are alike.

"5th. That selecting a class of the population, such as the professional men, the tradesmen, the laborers, the rich or the poor, and giving their average age, or the average number of years of life that either live, less than the others, or that either lose more than the others, as a test of the sanitary condition of the class, may mislead the inquirer, and cannot be relied upon as an accurate test.

"6th. That the information concerning the rate of mortality supposed to have prevailed in past ages, when the calculations have been made upon the erroneous basis mentioned in the last two conclusions, cannot be taken as an exact test for comparison with the present age, without some allowance of error. Few observations concerning the living or the dead were made with accuracy in the olden times.

"7th. That the only accurate tests of measurement for one place, are those founded on a joint comparison of the number of persons living at each age, with the number of deaths at the same age; or for different places,



TABLE CX.—Comparison of South-Western States with Mexico, Havana, Four Rural Districts of Cuba, and Maryland, in relation to certain Classes of Disease.\*

States, &c.	Total cholera in the State.	Proportion to entire mortality, per cent.	Phthisis.	Proportion to entire mortality.	All pulmonary diseases.	Proportion to entire mortality.	All fevers.	Proportion to entire mortality.	Diseases of the nervous system.	Proportion to entire mortality.	Total mortality.	Total population.
Louisiana.....	2,999	25.10	685	5.73	987	8.26	1,861	15.57	1,633	13.66	11,948	517,739
Mississippi.....	576	6.60	390	3.67	1,948	14.21	1,060	12.16	586	6.72	8,711	806,555
Arkansas.....	232	7.61	139	4.26	267	8.33	540	17.86	169	5.59	3,022	209,639
Texas.....	286	9.24	102	3.49	337	7.66	636	20.22	179	5.75	3,086	212,592
Mexico.....	.....	.....	296	5.26	737	13.46	626	14.66	659	11.71	5,624	180,000
Havana.....	.....	.....	1,357	28.61	415	7.83	1,076	20.46	943	17.82	5,297	188,198
Four Rural Districts of Cuba	.....	.....	238	12.14	174	8.88	130	6.63	475	24.28	1,959	78,195
Maryland.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	905	9.23	9,804	583,034
New Orleans in 1842.....	.....	.....	321	9.51	174	5.15	594	17.60	350	10.37	3,375	81,374

a comparison of the same facts regarding the population of the same ages in both places; or the same population in two places, supposing it to be removed from one place to the other.

"8th. That in estimating the effects of immigration on the sanitary condition of a population, the difference both between the ages of those who come in and those who go out, and the ages of the permanent population must always be considered. Other circumstances being equal, a difference in this respect will produce a different rate of the whole mortality.

"9th. The same joint comparison should be made separately of the ages of the living and the ages at death of all who die, by each disease; in each season of the year; of each sex; of each occupation; and of those characterized by other circumstances. The number as influenced by either of these circumstances, will be increased or diminished in proportion as more or less are found of one age more than of another. For this purpose a variety of tables might be constructed to exhibit the facts in condensed forms.

"10. That an accurate enumeration of the number, ages, &c., birth, every marriage, and every death, with all the information desired relating to each, are absolutely essential as the foundation of every estimation of the sanitary condition of a population; and a sanitary survey, where this is wanting, can be of little value.

"11th. That for all practical purposes, as means of comparison, the living and the dead may be divided as to the ages, into decennial periods, or periods of ten years each, for those over twenty; into quinquennial periods, or periods of five years each, for those under twenty, and into each year of life for those under five years. This admirable division has been adopted in England. For special purposes three divisions should be made: of those under 15, of those between 15 and 60, and of those over 60, as the dependent the productive, and the aged classes. The division sometimes made between those under 20, and over 20, as "boys and girls," and "men and women;" or as "children and adults," is indefinite, unmeaning, and useless; as are also the ages 4, 8, 14, 16, 21 and 45, which have been sometimes used as dividing points.

"12th. That to secure such uniformity at different places and at different times, in the abstracts of the facts concerning the living inhabitants, and the dead, that each may be accurately compared together, both should be made under the superintendence of one agency, and that agency should be the General Board of Health."

\* Table of Births, Marriages and Deaths in England and Wales.

YEARS.	PERSONS.		MALES.		FEMALES.		Marriages.
	Births.	Deaths.	Births.	Deaths.	Births.	Deaths.	
1841.....	512,158	343,847	262,714	174,198	249,444	169,649	122,496
1842.....	517,739	349,519	265,204	176,594	252,535	172,925	118,825
1843.....	527,325	346,445	270,577	175,721	256,748	170,724	123,818
1844.....	540,763	356,933	277,436	181,126	263,327	175,807	122,249
1845.....	543,521	349,366	278,418	177,529	265,103	171,837	143,743
1846.....	572,625	380,315	293,146	198,325	279,479	191,990	145,664
1847.....	539,965	423,304	275,658	214,375	264,307	208,999	135,845
1848.....	563,059	399,831	298,346	202,949	274,713	196,851	128,230
1849.....	578,159	440,853	295,158	221,801	283,001	219,052	131,599
1850.....	593,422	368,986	302,834	186,459	290,588	182,527	.....

Number and centesimal proportions of deaths at different ages that occurred in England in the seven years from 1838 to 1844.

Under 5 years, 964,807, 39.66 per cent.; 5 years and under 10 years, 121,562, 4.99 per cent.; 10 years and under 15 years, 63,680, 2.62 per cent.; 15 years and under 25 years, 179,985, 7.40 per cent.; 25 years and under 35 years, 169,670, 6.97 per cent.; 35 years and under 45 years, 154,594, 6.35 per cent.; 45 years and under 55 years, 147,737, 6.07 per cent.; 55 years and under 65 years, 171,814, 7.06 per cent.; 65 years and under 75 years, 210,565, 8.66 per cent.; 75 years and under 85 years, 182,941, 7.52 per cent.; 85 years and under 95 years, 60,664, 2.50 per cent.; 95 years and upwards, 4,839, 0.20 per cent.; ages unknown, 3,860. Total, 2,436,648, 100.00 per cent.

The estimated proportions of deaths in the course of the preceding century, were: in 1700, one in 39 4-5; 1710, one in 36 1-10; 1720, one in 35 1-5; 1730, one in 31 1-10; 1740, one in 35 1-5; 1750, one in 40 2-5; 1760, one in 41 4-5; 1770, one in 41 1-5; 1780, one in 41 1-5; 1785, one in 41 1-5; 1790, one in 45 1-5; 1795, one in 47 1-5; 1800, one in 47 1-5.

The following exhibits the proportion of annual deaths to the whole population of certain European countries: Norway, one in 54; Sweden, one in 41 1-5; Russia, one in 25 92-100; Denmark, one in 40; Mecklenburg, one

Should the mortality statistics of the Census be printed, (and they have been asked for by medical men, societies and associations in every part of the Union,) some very useful deductions could be made from them. The returns are sufficient to frame tables similar

in 46; Saxony, one in 34; Wurtemberg, one in 31; North Holland, one in 30 6-10; Belgium, one in 43; France, one in 26 6-10; Azores, one in 48; Genoa, one in 24 4-7.

Number and centesimal proportions of deaths of different ages that occurred in Ireland during 10 years, between June 6th, 1831, and June 6th, 1841.

Births to 1 year, 269,199, 23.38 per cent.; 2 to 5 years, 165,918, 14.41 per cent.; 6 to 10 years, 58,372, 5.06 per cent.; 11 to 20 years, 83,259, 7.23 per cent.; 21 to 30 years, 101,518, 8.82 per cent.; 31 to 40 years, 86,585, 7.52 per cent.; 41 to 50 years, 82,537, 7.17 per cent.; 51 to 60 years, 108,518, 9.43 per cent.; 61 to 70 years, 89,507, 7.77 per cent.; 71 to 80 years, 69,997, 6.08 per cent.; 81 to 90 years, 27,579, 2.40 per cent.; 91 to 100 years, 8,365, 0.73 per cent.; ages not specified, 36,120. Total, 1,187,374, 100.00 per cent.

In connection with the mortality statistics of this report, and with a view to their comparison more fully with those prepared and published annually in the several large cities, the following statistics are appended.

In Boston, according to the report of the Sanitary Commission, the number of deaths of persons under five years of age during a period of nine years, was 11,705, being nine per cent. annually of the total population of that age; of persons aged from five to ten years, 1,312 or 1.23 per cent.; from ten to 15 years, 633, or 0.72 per cent.; from fifteen to twenty, 738, or 0.74 per cent.; from twenty to thirty, 3,303, or 1.24 per cent.; from thirty to forty, 2,917, or 1.62 per cent.; from forty to fifty, 1,948, or 2.15 per cent.; from fifty to sixty, 1,273, or 2.97 per cent.; from sixty to seventy, 1,057, or 4.75 per cent.; from seventy to eighty, 787, or 9.78 per cent.; from eighty to ninety, 379, or 19.04 per cent.; over ninety, 75, or 29.64 per cent.; those of all ages, 26,127, or 2.53 per cent.

In New York, according to the annual report of the City Inspector, there were in 1853, 22,762 deaths, of which 12,230 were males, and 10,472 females. Those of foreign birth were 7,104. Of the age of one year and under, there were 7,724 deaths; of one to two years, 2,942; of two to five, 2,297; of five to ten, 771; of ten to twenty, 854; of twenty to thirty, 2,441; of thirty to forty, 2,037; of forty to fifty, 1,413; of fifty to sixty, 898; of sixty to seventy, 671; of seventy to eighty, 439; of eighty to ninety, 140; of ninety to one hundred, 34; of one hundred and over, 9; ages unknown, 51.

Ratio of Deaths to the Total Mortality in each Decade of Life in New York.

AGE.	1847.	1848.	1849.	1850.	1851.	1852.	1853.
Birth to 10.....	1 to 1.60	1 to 1.45	1 to 1.57	1 to 1.55	1 to 1.67	1 to 1.86	1 to 1.65
10 " 20.....	" 24.43	" 24.54	" 22.04	" 27.00	" 25.50	" 26.93	" 26.58
20 " 30.....	" 8.10	" 8.16	" 8.16	" 9.59	" 8.70	" 9.89	" 9.30
30 " 40.....	" 8.61	" 8.60	" 7.79	" 10.61	" 10.50	" 10.78	" 11.14
40 " 50.....	" 12.34	" 12.00	" 10.96	" 15.43	" 16.54	" 15.79	" 16.07
50 " 60.....	" 21.16	" 19.32	" 19.15	" 22.64	" 23.70	" 24.54	" 25.62
60 " 70.....	" 26.72	" 28.20	" 25.89	" 31.41	" 35.00	" 34.34	" 33.83
70 " 80.....	" 45.23	" 37.12	" 48.02	" 56.59	" 60.00	" 55.38	" 51.71
80 " 90.....	" 103.18	" 74.65	" 105.19	" 94.30	" 123.25	" 120.05	" 102.16
90 " 100 and upwards.....	" 451.00	" 469.60	" 552.86	" 943.00	" 710.00	" 600.00	" 667.71
Unknown.....	" 74.16	" 111.25	" 74.00	" 99.25	" 203.75	" 175.61	" 445.13

In Philadelphia, according to the Report of the Board of Health for 1850, the total number of deaths during the year was 8,509, of whom 2,557 were under one year of age; 1,055 between one and two years; 930 between two and five; 419 between five and ten; 145 between ten and fifteen; 212 between fifteen and twenty; 1,649 males, and 1,542 females, of twenty and upwards; 460 over seventy.

In Baltimore, by the Report of the Board of Health, there were in 1850, 4,576 deaths, of which 411 were still-born; 995 of persons under one year of age; 500 between one and two years; 414 between two and five; 174 between five and ten; 93 between ten and fifteen; 144 between fifteen and twenty; 435 between twenty and thirty; 433 between thirty and forty; 336 between forty and fifty; 195 between fifty and sixty; 207 between sixty and seventy; 152 between seventy and eighty; 59 between eighty and ninety; twenty-one between ninety and one hundred, and 7 above one hundred.

In Charleston, according to the report of the Board of Health in 1850, there were 216 deaths of white males; of white females, 158; total white, 374; black males, 225; black females, 257; total black, 482; total deaths, 856. (This was a sickly year.) Of these, 702 were native born; 125 foreign; 29 were born in other States of the Union. The ages were as follows:

Ages of Persons Dying in Charleston, 1850.

AGE.	WHITES.		AGE.	BLACKS AND COLORED.	
	Males.	Females.		Males.	Females.
Under 1.....	20	23	Under 1.....	55	63
1 to 5.....	25	30	1 to 5.....	34	49
5 " 10.....	10	7	5 " 10.....	12	18
10 " 20.....	7	5	10 " 20.....	18	18
20 " 30.....	31	17	20 " 30.....	16	22
30 " 40.....	36	19	30 " 40.....	20	21
40 " 50.....	34	16	40 " 50.....	15	14
50 " 60.....	19	6	50 " 60.....	18	15
60 " 70.....	13	11	60 " 70.....	12	17
70 " 80.....	7	14	70 " 80.....	12	8
80 " 90.....	3	8	80 " 90.....	7	16
90 " 100.....	1	1	90 " 100.....		6
100 and over.....		1	100 and over.....		1
Total.....		374	Total.....		492

# AGGREGATE POPULATION.

to those of Massachusetts, which assimilate to the English. The following arrangement has been adopted for a few of the States, being a combination of such as are in use in different countries. It is unfortunate that, upon the schedules, neither the nativities of the dead nor

*Mobile.*—The following table from Fenner's "Southern Medical Reports" gives the deaths in Mobile during the years 1844, 1845, 1846, 1847 and 1848.

### Mortality of Mobile.

YEARS.	WHITE MALES.										WHITE FEMALES.																		
	Unknown.	Under 1 yr.	1 under 10.	10 under 20.	20 under 30.	30 under 40.	40 under 50.	50 under 60.	60 under 70.	70 under 80.	80 under 90.	90 under 100.	Over 100.	Total white males.	Unknown.	Under 1 yr.	1 under 10.	10 under 20.	20 under 30.	30 under 40.	40 under 50.	50 under 60.	60 under 70.	70 under 80.	80 under 90.	90 under 100.	Over 100.	Total white females.	
1844.....	43	15	17	8	44	27	25	8	7	3	1	1	194	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	30
1845.....	43	26	17	7	32	33	19	11	7	3	1	1	197	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	122	
1846.....	13	30	22	13	46	41	33	7	3	1	1	1	225	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	81	
1847.....	20	46	22	10	49	64	37	19	9	3	1	1	284	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	146	
1848.....	26	58	72	25	70	85	37	14	6	2	1	1	327	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	168	
<b>Total..</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>241</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>1,297</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>549</b>		

  

YEARS.	BLACK MALES.										BLACK FEMALES.										Total of all classes.							
	Unknown.	Under 1 yr.	1 under 10.	10 under 20.	20 under 30.	30 under 40.	40 under 50.	50 under 60.	60 under 70.	70 under 80.	80 under 90.	90 under 100.	Over 100.	Total black males.	Unknown.	Under 1 yr.	1 under 10.	10 under 20.	20 under 30.	30 under 40.		40 under 50.	50 under 60.	60 under 70.	70 under 80.	80 under 90.	90 under 100.	Over 100.
1844.....	8	15	9	5	2	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	39	7	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	23	286
1845.....	326	6	9	12	10	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	31	114	5	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	49	479
1846.....	128	19	8	8	4	8	8	3	1	1	1	1	89	23	3	6	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	61	456
1847.....	12	17	18	8	9	11	11	4	1	1	1	1	102	126	11	7	13	3	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	64	586
1848.....	23	25	20	11	14	14	9	5	8	5	4	1	169	625	22	9	5	12	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	98	832
<b>Total..</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>470</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>295</b>	<b>2,611</b>	

In New Orleans the Board of Health reported for the year preceding June, 1850, 7,265 deaths against 3,641 reported in the census. The following table will show the ages and color of those dying in 1849 and 1850 at New Orleans. Lafayette has since been incorporated with the city. The deaths in 1850 were regularly returned only in part. About 1,000 were mentioned by the marshal without any particulars, and were not therefore included in the mortality table.

### Ages of Persons Dying in New Orleans and Lafayette.

AGE.	1849.		1850.		1849 and 1850.		
	Total.	Total.	Total.	Whites.	Colored.	Males.	Females.
Under 1 month.....	618	530	1,148	899	249	702	446
1 month and under 1 year.....	614	603	1,417	1,061	336	769	649
1 year " " 5 years.....	903	917	1,820	1,427	393	954	866
5 years " " 10 ".....	342	249	591	468	123	325	266
10 " " " 15 ".....	530	136	935	723	212	547	368
15 " " " 20 ".....	1,991	1,342	3,333	2,900	343	2,345	988
20 " " " 30 ".....	1,603	1,192	2,795	2,529	266	2,035	760
30 " " " 40 ".....	833	615	1,448	1,258	190	1,054	394
40 " " " 50 ".....	322	321	703	561	142	462	241
50 " " " 60 ".....	192	191	383	283	100	238	145
60 " " " 70 ".....	101	100	201	135	66	91	110
70 " " " 80 ".....	43	44	92	42	50	35	57
80 " " " 90 ".....	20	19	39	9	30	8	31
90 " " " 100 ".....	3	1	4	.....	4	1	3
Specified.....	8,180	6,728	14,909	12,405	2,504	9,566	5,343
Age unknown—children & adults	*2,481	*1,358	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>10,661</b>	<b>8,086</b>	<b>14,909</b>	<b>12,405</b>	<b>2,504</b>	<b>9,566</b>	<b>5,343</b>

A large part of the mortality of New Orleans is among those who are born in other States or in foreign countries. This may be seen, in some measure, by the report of the Charity Hospital, which shows in 1850, the admission of only 264 Louisianians out of a total of 18,476 admissions; 383 were from New York, 110 from Massachusetts, and among the others, every State in the Union is represented. The total born in the United States was but 1,774; in foreign countries, 16,598. Of the foreigners, 11,133 were Irish; about 2,500

of the living population are separated into those born in the county or town of their residence or decease and those born in other parts of the State.

*Proposed Tabular Form for Publishing the Mortality Statistics of the Census.*

Disease or cause of death. Total number of deaths.	Whites.		Free Colored		Slaves.		Married.		Place of Birth.	Occupation.	Period of Sickness.	Seasons						
	Native divided as males and females.	Foreign.	Black.	Mu-latto.	Black.	Mu-latto.	White.	Free Col'd										
													Same subdivisions as Whites.	Same subdivisions as Whites.	Same subdivisions as Whites.	Same subdivisions as Whites.	Subdivided by ages of under 20, 20 to 30, 30 to 40, 40 to 50, 50 to 70, and 70 & upwards.	Same subdivisions as Whites.
Birth.	Under 1 year.	1 and under 5.	5 and under 10.	10 and under 20.	20 and under 30.	30 and under 40.	40 and under 50.	50 and upwards.	Total.	Same subdivisions of age and sex as native.	Same subdivisions as Whites.	Same subdivisions as Whites.	Same subdivisions as Whites.	Same subdivisions as Whites.	Subdivided by columns for State, for New England, Middle, Southern, S. W. and N. W. States, and for England, Ireland, Scotland, Germany and other foreign countries.	Subdivided by columns for Merchant, Agricultural, Commercial, Lib-eral, Educational Pursuits, &c.; each divided into ages, as 15 to 20, 20 to 30, &c.	Subdivided by columns for under 1 week, 1 week to 1 month, 1 month to 3 months and over 3 months.	Subdivided by columns for Spring, Summer, Autumn and Winter.

The ages and other facts relating to the parents on both sides of the children born, distinguishing black from mulatto, the ages, &c. of persons married, male and female, the ages and sex, &c. of those who have died, are all very important considerations in the view of vital statisticians. Most of these could be ascertained with some labor, from the Census returns, but no attempt was made to do so when the population results were being aggregated in the

Germans, and 852 French. The reports of the hospital since 1839 show the following figures. It will be seen that in 1848, 11,630 out of 11,945, were persons who had not been three years in New Orleans. The table was prepared by Dr. Simonds.

*Abstract of the Annual Reports of the Charity Hospital of New Orleans, for the years 1839 to 1850, inclusive.*

YEARS.	Admitted.	Blacks.	Resident over three years in the State.	Discharged.	Died.	Total discharges and deaths.	Mortality, per cent.
1839	4,833	52	660	3,611	955	4,566	20.90
1840	5,041	.....	1,331	4,370	619	4,989	13.40
1841	4,380	82	1,018	3,093	1,150	4,249	27.30
1842	4,404	70	791	3,516	751	4,277	17.80
1843	5,013	78	1,145	3,672	1,041	4,713	22.00
1844	5,846	54	965	5,039	713	5,772	12.30
1845	6,136	144	1,192	5,446	553	6,009	9.30
1846	8,044	110	2,034	7,074	855	7,929	10.80
1847	11,890	91	843	9,369	2,037	11,406	17.80
1848	11,945	15	285	10,010	1,897	11,907	15.90
1849	15,558	71	.....	12,133	2,745	14,878	18.40
1850	18,476	53	.....	15,989	1,884	17,873	9.98
13 years	101,566	.....	.....	83,342	15,226	98,568	15.44

Dr. Simonds makes the following calculation of the proportion of deaths to 100 persons. In Boston, for 39 years, from 1811 to 1849, 2.457 per cent.; in Lowell, for 13 years, from 1836 to 1848, 2.119 per cent.; in New York, for 33 years, from 1807 to 1840, 2.551 per cent.; in Baltimore, for 14 years, from 1836 to 1849, 2.491 per cent.; in Charleston, for 27 years, from 1822 to 1848, 2.483 per cent. for the whites, 2.645 per cent. for the blacks, and 2.579 for all classes; in Savannah, for 8 years, from 1840 to 1847, 4.161 per cent.; in New Orleans, for four and one-half years, from 1846 to 1850, 8.101 per cent.; in Massachusetts, in 1847 and 1848, 1.59 per cent.; in twelve counties of England, 1.93 per cent.; in twenty-six cities of England, 2.72 per cent.; in London the mean rate is 2.53 per cent.; in Liverpool the mean rate is 3.34 per cent., and in 1850 it was 2.73 per cent.; in Manchester, the mean rate is 3.48 per cent. The estimate for Savannah is calculated upon a small number of years, and must be too high. The same may be said of New Orleans, but deducting cholera, it would be 5.719.

Dr. Barton, in Fenner's "Southern Medical Statistics," Vol. I. p. 85, shows that the proportion dying from all pulmonary diseases is, in Philadelphia, 28.57 per cent.; in New York, 28.08 per cent.; in Havana, 25.07 per cent.; in Boston, 23.97 per cent.; in Baltimore, 23.33 per cent.; in Charleston, 22.73 per cent.; in the city of Mexico, 16.76 per cent.; in Norfolk, Va., 12.78 per cent.; and in New Orleans, 13.87 per cent.

Another calculation has lately been made of the mortality of the several cities named, from reports running back five to thirty years, showing the following results. The figures for New Orleans are too high, as they include years of large mortality. Exclusively of the transient and foreign population, New Orleans will compare favorably with any Western city. In Charleston, the deaths are estimated as one to 46; in Boston, as one to 46; in Philadelphia, one to 45; in Baltimore, one to 43; in Cincinnati, one to 35; in New York, one to 34; in New Orleans one to 19.

In Memphis in 1851, there were 717 deaths; in 1852, 705; in 1853, 412. The population in 1853 was 12,000.



TABLE CXIII.—Aggregates of Deaf and Dumb, Blind, Insane and Idiotic, 1850.\*

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Deaf and dumb.	Blind.	Insane.	Idiotic.	Aggregate	STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Deaf and dumb.	Blind.	Insane.	Idiotic.	Aggregate
Alabama .....	210	296	233	476	1,215	New Hampshire ....	162	134	378	351	1,025
Arkansas .....	84	92	63	115	354	New Jersey .....	189	207	379	419	1,194
California .....	7	1	2	7	17	New York .....	1,263	1,181	2,521	1,665	6,330
Columbia, District of	19	24	23	13	79	North Carolina.....	471	561	510	794	2,336
Connecticut .....	404	186	470	287	1,347	Ohio .....	915	642	1,317	1,361	4,235
Delaware .....	54	39	68	92	253	Pennsylvania.....	1,145	969	1,914	1,467	5,495
Florida .....	94	30	11	36	101	Rhode Island .....	65	67	217	114	463
Georgia .....	256	357	324	664	1,611	South Carolina.....	165	296	249	348	1,060
Illinois .....	356	264	238	363	1,221	Tennessee.....	377	474	407	846	2,104
Indiana .....	537	353	563	938	2,391	Texas .....	59	73	37	104	273
Iowa .....	59	50	42	94	245	Vermont .....	148	140	560	399	1,147
Kentucky .....	563	552	527	907	2,549	Virginia .....	642	881	970	1,182	3,675
Louisiana .....	117	214	200	174	705	Wisconsin.....	69	69	54	94	280
Maine .....	286	198	561	577	1,602	Territ- ries.					
Maryland .....	261	323	546	791	1,521	{ Minnesota.....			1	1	2
Massachusetts .....	358	463	1,680	791	3,292	{ New Mexico..	34	98	11	44	187
Michigan .....	125	125	133	189	572	{ Oregon.....			5	4	9
Mississippi.....	107	905	129	222	663	{ Utah.....		2	5	1	8
Missouri.....	292	232	262	357	1,133	Total.....	9,803	9,794	15,610	15,787	50,994

By the annexed table, the nativities of the deaf and dumb will be seen, showing that the foreign born, who constitute less than an eighth of the white and free colored, furnish less than one-eleventh of the whole number. Such persons are not likely to be found among the immigrating class.

TABLE CXIV.—Nativities of Deaf and Dumb, Blind, Insane and Idiotic White and Free Colored, 1850.

States and Territories.	Deaf and Dumb.†			Blind.‡			Insane.				Idiotic.				Aggregate.
	Born in State.	Out of State and in U. S.	Foreign born.	Born in State.	Out of State and in U. S.	Foreign born.	Born in State.	Out of State and in U. S.	Foreign born.	Unknown.	Born in State.	Out of State and in U. S.	Foreign born.	Unknown.	
Alabama .....	79	69	4	35	119	56	132	6	9	161	169	6	7	856	
Arkansas .....	25	54	.....	12	63	3	11	45	1	30	72	.....	3	394	
California .....	2	3	2	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....	5	1	1	.....	17	
Columbia, Dist. of	10	8	1	7	14	2	9	9	.....	6	6	1	.....	77	
Connecticut .....	196	188	18	149	27	4	392	56	19	3	258	15	4	10	
Delaware .....	46	3	3	39	.....	.....	51	8	3	6	72	2	4	10	
Florida .....	7	6	.....	1	12	3	2	7	.....	13	13	2	.....	66	
Georgia .....	165	42	2	113	108	7	176	107	9	4	395	120	1	1,249	
Illinois .....	117	142	19	42	161	39	34	169	29	6	129	208	23	3	
Indiana .....	311	204	14	87	235	25	151	354	43	15	443	439	39	17	
Iowa .....	9	44	5	4	38	8	.....	37	5	.....	10	77	7	.....	
Kentucky .....	395	113	4	181	242	14	345	127	30	2	640	168	4	4	
Louisiana .....	62	15	8	53	18	20	59	28	61	7	55	35	21	1	
Maine .....	253	6	6	158	28	11	473	52	26	10	535	26	12	4	
Maryland .....	208	14	11	236	9	31	366	65	59	31	220	18	10	5	
Massachusetts .....	279	47	29	361	58	43	1,147	149	321	63	704	47	32	6	
Michigan .....	34	78	11	16	96	12	10	97	22	4	48	119	17	5	
Mississippi.....	37	43	1	26	85	1	94	75	2	4	59	76	2	1	
Missouri.....	127	107	23	43	118	29	44	160	44	3	129	177	17	2	

\* Dr. Peet, in the Report of the New York Deaf and Dumb Asylum, argues that the number returned by the census is short of the fact from the unwillingness often of families to confess. Idiots are frequently in popular use called dumb. Many reported deaf, he thinks, are also dumb, and such of them as are under 20 years of age, would in general be subjects for an asylum. The State Census of Alabama for 1850, gives 557 insane of the whites, showing that the idiotic are confounded with them. In fact the distinction in the United States Census between the two classes cannot be considered reliable, and it would be better to class them together as in 1840. The State Census of 1853 of Illinois, gives the names of 500 mutes.

† Of the Deaf and Dumb, there were returned as "nativity unknown," one person in each of the States of Arkansas, Iowa, Maine, South Carolina and Wisconsin; two persons in each of the States of Connecticut, Maryland, Michigan and Tennessee; four persons in Massachusetts; five persons in New York; six persons each in Indiana, Missouri and Ohio; and eighty persons in the State of Illinois.

‡ Of the Blind, the nativity was unknown of one person in each of the States of Arkansas, Louisiana, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Pennsylvania, South Carolina, Texas, and Wisconsin; of two persons each in Kentucky, North Carolina and Virginia; of three persons in Vermont; of four persons each in Alabama, Missouri, Ohio and Tennessee; of six persons each in Connecticut and Indiana; of eight in New York and twenty-two in Illinois.

TABLE CXIV.—Continued.

States and Territories.	Deaf and Dumb.			Blind.			Insane.				Idiotic.				Aggregate.
	Born in State.	Out of State and in U. S.	Foreign born.	Born in State.	Out of State and in U. S.	Foreign born.	Born in State.	Out of State and in U. S.	Foreign born.	Unknown.	Born in State.	Out of State and in U. S.	Foreign born.	Unknown.	
New Hampshire...	134	26	2	108	19	7	324	42	11	1	333	18	1	1,025	
New Jersey.....	170	12	7	167	24	16	322	23	32	2	362	24	13	1,194	
New York.....	1,002	120	136	666	296	211	1,388	390	642	101	1,323	164	161	6,630	
North Carolina...	383	9	4	367	27	10	451	16	7	3	617	23	2	1,922	
Ohio.....	587	263	59	322	344	72	489	568	218	42	853	407	84	4,225	
Pennsylvania.....	946	111	89	667	160	141	1,317	227	355	15	1,988	84	91	5,485	
Rhode Island.....	54	6	5	55	8	4	189	20	7	1	110	5	1	463	
South Carolina...	128	5	2	122	22	19	179	32	17	...	247	3	2	782	
Tennessee.....	264	69	1	168	217	3	219	154	2	10	559	196	2	1,874	
Texas.....	14	33	2	17	39	5	4	28	4	1	16	72	4	241	
Vermont.....	114	27	7	81	45	11	271	260	28	1	246	46	5	1,147	
Virginia.....	527	23	3	518	49	13	841	50	20	...	915	59	3	3,027	
Wisconsin.....	7	40	21	4	30	28	2	30	21	1	3	69	22	280	
Territ's { Minnesota.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	
{ N. Mexico.....	34	.....	.....	98	.....	.....	11	.....	.....	.....	44	.....	.....	187	
{ Oregon.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	1	.....	.....	3	1	9	
{ Utah.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	4	1	.....	.....	.....	1	8	
Total.....	6,726	1,929	497	4,826	2,713	792	9,358	3,527	2,049	349	10,923	2,961	600	121,47,567	

TABLE CXV.—Ratio of White and Colored Deaf and Dumb, Blind, Idiotic and Insane to total White and Colored Population.

States and Territories.	Ratio of White Deaf and Dumb and Blind to total White.			Ratio of Colored Deaf and Dumb and Blind to total Colored.			Ratio of white insane and idiotic to total white.		Ratio of colored insane and idiotic to total colored.		Mean of 1830, 1840 and 1850.	
	1830.	1840.	1850.	1830.	1840.	1850.	1840.	1850.	1840.	1850.	All classes white to total white.	All classes colored to total colored.
	as 1 to	as 1 to	as 1 to	as 1 to	as 1 to	as 1 to	as 1 to	as 1 to	as 1 to	as 1 to	as 1 to	as 1 to
Alabama.....	1,212	1,171	1,387	1,678	1,715	1,734	1,445	784	2,045	2,091	1,200	1,853
Arkansas.....	1,426	1,169	1,026	786	2,040	2,650	1,715	995	971	3,180	1,266	1,925
California.....	.....	.....	11,454	.....	.....	.....	.....	10,182	.....	.....	10,818	.....
Columbia, District of.	1,196	2,190	1,186	1,227	1,004	1,250	2,189	1,649	1,865	1,057	1,682	1,281
Connecticut.....	600	667	635	620	388	427	606	486	855	767	599	477
Delaware.....	1,086	944	975	957	750	1,018	1,126	583	697	536	943	792
Florida.....	2,298	1,214	1,686	743	2,211	1,548	2,794	1,278	2,211	4,024	1,854	2,148
Georgia.....	1,006	1,239	1,207	1,319	1,319	2,014	1,387	645	2,117	2,149	1,027	1,760
Illinois.....	1,535	1,959	1,380	596	115	49	777	2,217	49	1,359	1,702	580
Indiana.....	1,501	1,571	1,118	726	210	704	1,394	659	96	563	1,249	460
Iowa.....	.....	3,301	1,760	27	.....	.....	6,132	1,410	47	.....	3,151	37
Kentucky.....	1,027	928	822	1,219	869	1,169	742	588	1,053	1,625	835	1,207
Louisiana.....	1,052	2,005	1,650	1,288	3,659	1,422	2,881	1,022	4,310	2,115	1,723	2,571
Maine.....	1,175	1,244	1,256	199	58	1,356	932	514	14	195	1,025	364
Maryland.....	1,032	928	1,014	708	965	959	822	555	1,077	892	869	920
Massachusetts.....	1,272	1,254	1,212	503	223	1,133	605	403	137	378	949	474
Michigan.....	1,567	3,777	1,586	.....	.....	117	2,583	5,425	1,242	97	646	2,720
Mississippi.....	1,304	1,673	1,304	1,539	2,026	2,568	1,544	1,227	2,207	2,825	1,459	2,271
Missouri.....	2,125	1,557	1,084	1,425	866	1,500	1,603	1,031	879	2,001	1,524	1,354
New Hampshire.....	1,119	850	1,020	67	44	260	584	436	28	520	814	184
New Jersey.....	728	1,212	1,286	555	529	707	952	599	297	1,093	956	626
New York.....	1,263	1,242	1,274	960	314	962	1,108	738	258	892	1,124	557
North Carolina.....	1,043	962	720	1,066	1,114	1,196	836	511	1,215	1,423	814	1,207
Ohio.....	1,410	1,613	1,274	638	262	1,149	1,257	738	1,05	815	1,250	594
Pennsylvania.....	1,062	1,208	1,020	572	326	1,247	860	635	356	638	923	608
Rhode Island.....	836	770	1,189	298	810	408	520	449	249	334	749	420
South Carolina.....	934	949	967	1,577	1,433	2,200	689	580	2,447	3,177	1,224	2,107
Tennessee.....	1,539	1,173	1,056	2,248	1,136	1,835	916	666	1,241	2,102	1,070	1,712
Texas.....	.....	1,400	.....	.....	.....	2,662	.....	1,183	.....	5,324	1,232	3,083
Vermont.....	1,371	1,223	1,095	176	182	359	732	366	56	359	959	226
Virginia.....	897	842	863	910	809	1,064	706	509	1,299	1,327	763	1,065
Wisconsin.....	.....	2,196	2,306	.....	.....	.....	3,844	2,087	65	317	2,609	191
Territ's { Minnesota.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,019	.....	.....	3,019	.....
{ N. Mexico.....	.....	.....	466	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,118	.....	.....	782	.....
{ Oregon.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,454	.....	.....	1,454	.....
{ Utah.....	.....	.....	5,665	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,886	.....	.....	3,776	.....
Non Slaveholding States	1,149	1,300	1,208	452	287	919	882	672	163	709	1,062	506
Slaveholding States.....	1,099	1,063	1,022	1,151	1,187	1,517	944	663	1,555	1,821	957	1,446

The proportions in the several States and Territories, have been calculated in table CXV. For all classes the mean of the last three Census' shows one affected person to every 957 whites in the slaveholding States, and one to 1,060 in the other States; one to every 1,444 colored in the slaveholding States, and one to 503 colored in the non-slaveholding.\*

7. *Nativities.*—As before remarked, 2,240,535 white and 4,067 free colored persons are given by the census of 1850 as of foreign birth, and 17,279,875 whites and 428,424 free colored as of native birth. Of the native population, 13,103,650 still reside in, and 4,176,225 reside out of the States in which they were born. The English census is more complete, and separates even those residing in or out of their native *counties*. Connecticut, South Carolina and Vermont have more than half as many native born residing in other States, as remain at home. North Carolina, Kentucky, Tennessee and Virginia, have nearly one-half; Massachusetts, Maryland and New Jersey, about one-third. The largest proportion of foreigners is in Wisconsin and Minnesota being about one-third of the total population. The least proportion is in North Carolina, being one to 229 native born; in South Carolina one to 32; Arkansas one to 98; and in Mississippi, one to 62.

TABLE CXVI.—*Nativities of the White and Free Colored Population.*

States and Territories.	Born in the State and now residing in the State.	Born in the State and now residing out of the State.	Total number born in the State, now residing in the State and in other States.	Excess received from other States.	Excess given to other States.	Number born in other States now residing in the State.	Total native population.	Native and foreign.	Total, including unknown.
Alabama.....	237,542	83,388	320,930	99,102	.....	182,499	420,032	427,670	428,779
Arkansas.....	63,206	10,916	74,122	86,223	.....	97,139	160,345	161,973	162,797
California.....	6,602	96	6,698	62,912	.....	63,008	69,610	91,966	92,567
Columbia, Dist of	24,967	7,269	32,236	10,720	.....	17,989	42,556	47,923	48,000
Connecticut.....	292,653	154,891	447,544	.....	115,019	39,672	332,525	369,998	370,792
Delaware.....	72,351	31,965	104,316	.....	.....	11,617	83,968	89,179	89,942
Florida.....	20,563	4,734	25,297	20,023	.....	24,757	45,320	48,077	48,136
Georgia.....	402,666	122,954	525,620	.....	7,541	115,413	518,079	523,986	524,503
Illinois.....	343,618	45,889	389,507	347,424	.....	393,313	736,331	847,524	851,470
Indiana.....	541,079	92,038	633,117	298,275	.....	390,313	931,392	985,818	986,416
Iowa.....	50,380	6,358	56,738	113,582	.....	120,240	170,620	191,852	192,214
Kentucky.....	601,764	257,643	859,407	.....	118,536	139,117	770,681	770,070	771,424
Louisiana.....	145,474	14,779	160,253	45,668	.....	60,447	205,921	272,334	273,953
Maine.....	517,117	67,193	584,310	.....	33,181	34,012	551,129	582,585	583,169
Maryland.....	400,594	127,799	528,393	.....	89,477	38,222	438,916	492,204	492,666
Massachusetts.....	695,236	199,582	894,818	.....	64,752	134,830	830,066	990,975	994,514
Michigan.....	140,648	12,409	153,057	186,534	.....	200,943	341,591	396,443	397,654
Mississippi.....	140,835	31,582	172,417	118,641	.....	150,229	291,114	296,072	296,648
Missouri.....	277,604	37,624	315,228	205,398	.....	243,222	520,826	533,300	534,632
New Hampshire.....	261,591	109,878	371,469	.....	67,242	42,636	304,247	317,798	317,976
New Jersey.....	385,429	153,381	518,810	.....	88,369	45,012	430,441	488,805	489,319
New York.....	2,151,196	547,218	2,698,414	.....	259,118	288,100	2,439,296	3,091,097	3,097,394
North Carolina.....	556,248	283,077	839,325	.....	261,575	21,502	577,750	580,274	580,491
Ohio.....	1,219,432	295,453	1,514,885	242,671	.....	538,124	1,757,556	1,976,068	1,980,399
Pennsylvania.....	1,844,672	422,055	2,266,727	.....	253,108	169,947	2,014,619	2,309,490	2,311,786
Rhode Island.....	102,641	43,300	145,941	.....	21,642	21,658	124,299	147,410	147,545
South Carolina.....	262,160	186,479	448,639	.....	173,626	12,653	274,813	283,475	283,523
Tennessee.....	585,084	241,606	826,690	.....	71,635	170,571	755,655	761,395	763,258
Texas.....	49,160	2,481	51,641	85,412	.....	87,893	137,053	153,827	154,431
Vermont.....	232,068	145,655	377,721	.....	96,775	48,880	280,966	313,797	314,190
Virginia.....	873,923	368,059	1,260,982	.....	334,828	53,231	926,154	948,548	949,133
Wisconsin.....	63,015	3,775	66,790	131,122	.....	134,897	197,912	304,607	305,301
Territory									
fls.									
Minnesota.....	1,334					2,673	4,007	6,055	6,077
N. Mexico.....	58,421					640	59,261	61,324	61,547
Oregon.....	3,175	949	65,960	19,355	.....	8,817	11,992	13,151	13,294
Utah.....	1,381					7,974	9,355	11,345	11,354

The total number of those residing in the States of their birth is 13,624,897; of those residing out of the States of their birth 4,112,681, and the total of those born and resident in the United States is 17,737,578. The total native and foreign population is 19,948,417; the total unknown 39,146; and the total including unknown 19,987,563, excluding slaves.

Entering more into detail and giving the specific places of birth for each of the above classes of population, some most interesting facts will be obtained. The tables which are adopted, do not in this case separate the white and free colored, and they are the results of a first examination. If the ages of persons born in and those born out of the State of residence were ascertained, some useful facts bearing upon the value and probability of life would result.

\* Of persons that are at the same time deaf, dumb and blind, there is one each in Massachusetts, Georgia, Florida and Tennessee; two in Ohio, and four in Virginia. Of those deaf and blind there is one each in South Carolina, Georgia and Tennessee; two each in Massachusetts, North Carolina and Florida, and six in Virginia. Of those deaf and idiotic there is one in Virginia and two in Maryland. Of those deaf, dumb and



TABLE CXVII.—Ratio to Total Native Population of the United States.

SECTIONS.	Living in the State where born.		Living in the Eastern Section.		Living in the Middle.		Living in the Southern.		Living in the South-Western.		Living in the North-Western and Territories.	
	Population	Per cent.	Population	Per cent.	Population	Per cent.	Population	Per cent.	Population	Per cent.	Population	Per cent.
Eastern .....	2,101,324	10.51	2,367,932	11.85	241,596	1.21	6,845	.03	9,376	.05	196,074	.98
Middle .....	4,879,209	24.41	48,781	.24	5,155,698	25.79	40,857	.20	27,146	.13	876,414	4.39
Southern .....	2,114,560	10.58	2,954	.02	31,101	.16	2,966,088	11.34	425,335	2.13	374,385	1.87
South-Western .....	1,221,351	6.11	718	.....	2,542	.01	19,086	.10	1,441,320	7.21	142,543	.71
North-Western and Territories	3,308,453	16.55	2,827	.01	19,259	.10	9,240	.05	67,043	.34	3,962,518	19.83

TABLE CXVIII.—Nativities of the Population of Great Britain, Ireland and the Islands in the British Seas, according to the Census enumeration of 1841.

NATIVITIES.	England.		Wales.		Scotland.		Ireland.		Islands British.
	Total population.	Proportion per cent.	Total population.	Proportion per cent.	Total population.	Proportion per cent.	Total population.	Proportion per cent.	
In the native counties .....	12,091,394	80.7	774,393	84.9	1,966,094	75.9	7,735,151	94.6	78.0
Out of native counties .....	2,370,558	15.9	136,328	13.9	451,245	17.2	405,265	5.0	2.2
English and Welsh born .....	14,461,950	96.6	900,721	98.8	37,796	1.4	21,552	2.2	14.5
Scottish born .....	102,065	.6	1,173	.1	2,439,969	93.2	6,585	.6	9.9
Irish born .....	284,198	1.9	5,276	.6	126,321	4.8	8,140,516	99.6	2.9
Born in British Colonies .....	1,076	.....	12	.....	972	.....	.....	.....	.....
Foreigners & British born abroad .....	38,628	.02	616	.1	2,776	.1	4,471	0.0	2.2
Not specified .....	107,291	.07	3,805	.4	13,750	.5	.....	.....	1.3
Total .....	14,995,136	.....	911,603	.....	2,620,184	.....	8,175,124	.....	.....

TABLE CXIX.—Free Persons born in to those born out of each Section of the United States.

SECTIONS.	Born and residing in	Ratio pr. cent.	Born in and residing out of	Ratio pr. cent.	Total born in
Eastern .....	2,367,932	83.91	453,691	16.09	2,821,623
Middle .....	5,155,698	83.85	993,198	16.15	6,148,896
Southern .....	2,966,088	73.10	833,775	26.90	3,099,863
Southwestern .....	1,441,220	89.73	164,889	10.27	1,606,109
Northwestern and Territories .....	3,962,518	97.58	96,369	2.42	4,060,887

Whilst more than one quarter of the free persons born in the Southern States have left those States for other sections, only one-sixth have left the Eastern or Middle States, only one tenth the Southwestern, and only one-fortieth the Northwestern and the Territories.

There are now 726,450 persons living in slaveholding States who are natives of non-slaveholding States, and 232,112 persons living in non-slaveholding States who are natives of slaveholding States. There are 1,866,397 persons of foreign birth in the non-slaveholding States and 378,205 in the slaveholding.

idiotic there is one each in North Carolina and South Carolina; two each in Massachusetts, Georgia and Wisconsin; three each in Tennessee, Illinois and Ohio, and seven in Virginia. There is one deaf, dumb, blind and insane person in Virginia. Of those deaf, dumb, blind and idiotic, there is one each in South Carolina and Virginia, and two in North Carolina. Of those deaf, dumb, blind, and insane there is one each in Massachusetts, Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina, Illinois and Ohio, and two in Tennessee. Of those deaf and insane, there is one each in Georgia Tennessee and Illinois, and two in Virginia. Of those dumb and blind, there are four in Ohio; three in Virginia; two in Florida, and one in Tennessee. Of those dumb and idiotic, there are fourteen in Virginia; nine in Georgia; seven in North Carolina; five in Tennessee; four in Illinois; three in Ohio; two in Florida; and one each in Massachusetts and South Carolina. Of those dumb and insane, there are three in South Carolina; two each in Illinois and Ohio, and one each in Virginia and North Carolina. Of those blind and insane there are four in Virginia; three in Tennessee; two each in Massachusetts, Maryland, and Ohio, and one in North Carolina. Of those blind and idiotic, there are eight in Virginia; six in Tennessee; five each in Georgia and Ohio; two each in Massachusetts and Maryland, and one each in North Carolina, Florida and Illinois. There is one person in Ohio blind, deaf and insane. There are five persons in Massachusetts and one in Ohio, who are insane and idiotic. In Massachusetts there is one person idiotic, blind and dumb.

TABLE CXX.—Place of Birth of the White and Free Colored Population of the United States, 1850.

States and Territories.	Alabama.	Arkansas.	California.	Columbia, District of.	Connecticut.	Delaware.	Florida.	Georgia.	Illinois.	Indiana.	Iowa.	Kentucky.	Louisiana.	Maine.	Maryland.	Massachusetts.	Michigan.	Mississippi.	Missouri.	N. Hampshire.	New Jersey.
Alabama .....	237,542	91	.....	66	612	73	1,060	58,997	114	93	7	2,694	698	215	757	654	3	2,859	158	151	271
Arkansas .....	11,250	63,206	6	49	121	51	38	6,367	3,276	2,198	106	7,498	1,096	80	396	174	17	4,463	5,328	49	117
California .....	631	350	6,602	86	1,317	305	54	876	2,722	2,077	341	4,690	929	2,700	1,164	4,780	964	779	5,890	904	1,022
Columbia, Dis. of .....	45	4	24,967	135	89	96	67	24	29	1	90	58	87	9,245	331	28	55	28	28	84	163
Connecticut .....	74	.....	.....	50	292,653	58	46	217	80	47	18	41	64	670	965	11,368	89	23	28	795	1,174
Delaware .....	4	.....	.....	50	72,351	4	14	5	19	.....	.....	16	4	24	4,360	113	12	6	8	31	1,188
Florida .....	2,340	5	.....	33	179	920,563	11,316	8	14	.....	.....	87	146	140	194	935	7	99	7	61	83
Georgia .....	3,154	25	.....	72	719	117	1,103	402,686	41	50	1	458	42	178	703	594	3	184	60	129	331
Illinois .....	1,335	737	3	226	6,899	1,397	23	1,341	343,618	30,953	1,511	49,588	480	3,693	6,806	9,320	2,158	490	7,228	4,288	6,848
Indiana .....	395	151	.....	227	2,485	2,737	21	761	4,173	541,079	407	68,651	321	976	10,177	2,678	1,817	987	1,066	826	7,837
Iowa .....	180	163	3	70	1,090	439	51	119	7,247	19,925	50,360	6,994	133	713	1,828	1,251	521	136	3,807	590	1,189
Kentucky .....	792	271	.....	176	448	507	30	892	1,649	5,898	59	601,764	671	227	6,476	685	59	657	1,467	925	1,249
Louisiana .....	7,346	803	1	156	469	117	372	5,917	401	414	98	2,968	145,474	816	1,440	1,620	69	10,913	909	247	468
Maine .....	6	6	2	28	460	36	24	24	38	5	1	14	91	517,117	113	16,535	19	16	11	13,500	134
Maryland .....	51	14	1	1,940	484	4,373	37	74	54	65	5	131	181	456	400,594	1,421	16	143	56	36,566	1,778
Massachusetts .....	71	10	7	196	15,602	90	32	237	165	60	12	75	179	29,507	744	685,938	122	34	58	30,566	3,837
Michigan .....	19	25	3	45	6,751	368	12	68	496	2,003	59	402	30	1,117	537	8,167	140,648	34	58	2,744	5,572
Mississippi .....	34,047	456	1	73	242	67	629	19	311	413	7	3,948	2,557	1,139	791	339	140,883	303	303	100	281
Missouri .....	2,067	2,120	4	238	742	518	67	1,254	10,917	12,752	1,366	69,694	746	311	4,253	1,103	293	638	277,604	394	885
New Hampshire .....	13	6	1	14	1,105	10	1	18	31	20	4	11	9	9,635	34	18,485	45	9	12	361,581	46
New Jersey .....	36	2	3	82	2,105	1,384	17	87	61	61	7	64	83	967	1,400	1,494	66	43	28	301	385,429
New York .....	184	20	7	532	66,101	699	135	510	605	416	70	369	563	4,509	3,253	55,773	1,921	164	173	14,519	35,319
North Carolina .....	131	1	.....	22	978	96	54	844	23	87	3	141	14	68	68	261	2	57	33	28	174
Ohio .....	209	141	.....	598	22,855	4,715	17	447	1,415	7,377	378	13,829	048	3,314	36,698	18,763	2,236	422	656	4,891	23,522
Pennsylvania .....	67	10	3	767	9,266	12,558	91	178	333	399	70	497	187	1,257	21,013	7,330	224	220	1,775	29,117	90,117
Rhode Island .....	13	.....	.....	64	3,978	50	22	68	15	11	9	19	21	768	365	11,828	22	8	13	716	193
South Carolina .....	225	9	1	30	228	14	55	1,504	6	11	.....	73	30	68	320	407	2	60	3	39	182
Tennessee .....	6,308	496	.....	101	261	95	269	4,863	672	768	30	12,609	261	97	1,554	331	7	2,137	980	64	248
Texas .....	12,040	4,683	.....	35	369	61	365	7,639	2,855	1,799	109	5,478	4,472	226	581	414	125	6,545	5,129	97	205
Vermont .....	11	2	.....	5	4,551	1	18	94	15	5	.....	12	835	93	15,059	66	5	10	10,609	171	.....
Virginia .....	92	159	4	1,184	556	543	26	193	196	268	37	2,039	93	271	10,326	1,193	33	78	223	239	11,447
Wisconsin .....	49	67	.....	33	4,125	141	4	495	5,292	2,773	445	1,429	78	3,252	462	6,265	1,900	35	1,019	2,520	1,566
Territories. { Minnesota .....	6	11	.....	3	46	.....	.....	4	168	35	61	71	41	4	365	92	41	.....	90	47	115
{ N. Mexico .....	5	17	.....	12	10	.....	.....	9	24	11	3	62	4	12	37	24	8	.....	93	6	9
{ Oregon .....	90	61	25	15	72	18	4	22	1,023	739	452	730	6	129	73	187	37	8	2,906	44	69
{ Utah .....	62	7	14	1	193	17	4	12	1,265	303	726	256	6	151	27	350	121	119	519	123	28
Total .....	390,930	74,122	6,698	32,236	447,544	104,316	35,297	525,620	369,507	633,117	54,738	826,407	100,253	564,310	528,393	894,618	153,057	172,473	315,426	371,429	518,610

TABLE CXX.—Continued.

States and Territories.	New York.	North Carolina.	Ohio.	Pennsylvania.	R. Island.	South Carolina.	Tennessee.	Texas.	Vermont.	Virginia.	Wisconsin.	Territories.	England.	Scotland.	Wales.	Ireland.	Total Great Britain and Ireland.	Prussia.	Rest of Germany.	Austria.	Holland.
Alabama.....	1,443	28,521	276	876	74	48,663	22,541	55	155	10,367	3	....	941	584	67	3,630	5,231	45	1,068	33	1
Arkansas.....	537	8,772	1,051	702	36	4,587	33,807	336	82	4,737	13	9	196	71	11	514	792	24	516	....	62
California.....	10,160	1,027	5,590	4,506	861	519	3,145	250	1,194	3,407	248	317	3,050	883	182	2,452	6,507	158	2,926	67	3
Columbia, Dis. of	817	100	123	1,104	23	100	58	7	43	4,950	2	3	682	142	20	2,373	3,217	11	1,404	3	4
Connecticut.....	14,416	95	400	1,055	6,890	116	13	20	1,508	928	23	3	5,091	1,916	111	26,689	33,807	42	1,671	20	19
Delaware.....	218	18	54	5,067	204	13	4	1	19	139	1	2	952	155	17	3,513	4,637	28	343	....	8
Florida.....	614	3,537	53	240	66	4,470	112	6	55	643	3	....	300	182	11	878	1,371	17	307	....	5
Georgia.....	1,203	37,522	46	642	138	52,154	8,211	28	186	7,331	2	....	679	367	13	3,202	4,261	25	947	13	11
Illinois.....	67,180	13,851	64,319	37,979	1,051	4,162	32,303	63	11,981	24,687	1,085	16	18,828	4,661	572	27,726	51,646	286	38,160	65	220
Indiana.....	24,310	33,175	120,193	44,245	438	4,069	12,734	44	3,183	41,819	89	11	5,550	1,341	169	12,737	19,847	740	28,584	17	43
Iowa.....	8,134	2,589	30,713	14,744	256	6,76	4,274	10	1,645	7,861	692	135	3,785	712	352	4,885	9,734	88	7,152	13	1,106
Kentucky.....	2,881	14,279	9,985	7,491	226	3,164	23,623	71	277	54,694	1	3	2,895	683	171	0,466	13,135	198	13,607	12	38
Louisiana.....	5,510	2,923	1,473	2,493	239	4,583	3,352	804	283	3,216	7	3	3,550	1,198	48	24,206	29,080	380	17,507	156	119
Maine.....	973	201	68	201	410	31	6	9	1,177	84	10	4	1,949	529	60	13,871	16,412	27	290	3	12
Maryland.....	2,646	225	535	16,076	209	158	39	24	262	7,030	4	1	3,467	1,093	260	19,557	24,377	188	26,836	16	106
Massachu etts.	14,483	195	593	1,631	11,414	224	25	10	17,646	796	32	9	16,685	4,469	214	118,917	137,285	98	4,319	10	128
Michigan.....	133,756	312	14,677	9,452	1,031	81	101	4	11,113	1,504	372	36	10,620	2,361	137	13,430	26,538	190	10,070	21	2,542
Mississippi.....	952	21,487	594	981	62	27,908	27,439	139	141	8,357	4	5	593	317	10	1,928	2,848	71	1,064	10	8
Missouri.....	5,040	17,009	12,737	8,291	124	2,919	44,970	248	630	40,777	123	80	5,379	1,049	176	14,734	21,336	697	44,352	71	180
New Hampshire	1,171	10	66	148	364	21	3	2	11,266	48	10	2	1,468	487	11	8,811	10,758	2	147	1	357
New Jersey.....	20,581	98	372	15,014	264	141	21	6	280	626	15	1	11,377	2,263	166	31,002	44,698	57	10,686	20	37
New York.....	2,151,196	673	3,743	26,352	13,129	935	116	46	52,599	3,347	360	53	84,820	23,418	7,582	343,111	458,931	2,211	118,398	168	2,917
North Carolina..	468	556,248	48	665	59	4,420	2,037	6	27	10,838	4	....	394	1,012	7	567	1,980	19	344	2	4
Ohio.....	83,979	4,807	1,219,432	200,634	1,959	1,408	1,873	29	14,220	85,782	196	24	25,660	5,232	5,849	51,562	88,303	765	11,257	28	348
Pennsylvania.....	58,595	409	7,729	1,844,672	1,946	559	158	17	4,532	10,410	45	2	38,048	7,392	8,920	151,793	205,983	413	78,592	49	257
Rhode Island....	2,055	76	98	427	102,641	57	4	4	450	191	6	40	4,490	988	12	15,944	21,434	5	230	1	9
South Carolina..	884	6,173	23	362	97	202,160	188	1	37	1,621	....	....	921	651	10	4,051	5,633	44	2,180	11	9
Tennessee.....	1,019	72,027	742	2,146	38	15,197	585,084	100	179	46,631	8	2	706	327	17	2,640	3,690	32	1,169	10	57
Texas.....	1,589	5,155	947	1,005	56	4,462	17,692	49,160	144	3,580	42	14	1,002	261	17	1,403	2,663	75	8,191	11	14
Vermont.....	7,218	7	165	158	801	5	6	1	232,086	21	32	1	1,546	1,045	57	15,377	18,025	6	218	....	2
Virginia.....	2,934	7,343	5,206	6,323	100	361	1,560	7	231	872,923	11	3	2,998	947	173	11,643	15,761	36	5,511	15	16
Wisconsin.....	68,595	322	11,402	9,571	690	107	449	4	10,157	1,611	63,015	26	18,952	3,827	4,319	21,043	47,841	3,545	34,519	61	1,157
Territ's. {	488	6	241	227	3	4	21	....	100	50	301	*7	84	39	2	271	336	5	141	1	16
Minnesota.....	101	13	34	97	1	18	25	46	8	77	1	*56	43	20	1	292	365	14	215	....	2
N. Mexico.....	618	201	653	337	20	34	402	15	111	469	10	*7	207	106	9	196	518	1	155	....	1
Oregon.....	1,430	92	694	553	21	53	294	6	232	99	30	*76	1,056	232	125	106	1,519	6	50	3	....
Total.....	2,698,414	839,325	1,514,885	2,266,727	145,941	448,639	896,690	51,641	377,741	1,960,962	66,790	949	278,675	70,450	29,868	961,719	1,340,812	10,541	573,225	946	9,848

AGGREGATE POPULATION.

\* These are the persons born out of the particular Territory in which they live, but in the other Territories. There were also in Minnesota 1,324 born in that Territory; in New Mexico 58,421 born in New Mexico; in Oregon 3,175 born in Oregon, and in Utah 1,381 born in Utah.

TABLE CXX.—Continued.

States and Territories.	Norway.	Denmark.	Sweden.	Belgium.	Switzerland.	Russia.	France.	Spain.	Portugal.	Italy.	Sardinia.	Greece.	Turkey.	China.	Rest of Asia.	Sandwich Islands.	Africa.	British America.	Mexico.	Central America.	South America.	West Indies.	Other Countries.	Total Native.	Total Foreign.	Unknown.	Total White and Free Colored Population.	Ratio per ct. of foreign born to total white and free colored population.		
Alabama.....	3	18	51	4	113	10	503	163	39	90	7	1	.....	.....	3	18	49	39	3	.....	28	116	420,000	7,638	1,109	498,779	1.78			
Arkansas.....	1	7	1	9	12	6	77	3	3	15	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	41	68	50	7	50	160,345	1,628	824	163,797	1.00			
California.....	124	92	162	12	177	48	1,546	220	109	223	1	9	.....	660	117	319	65	834	6,454	39	877	64	400	69,610	23,358	629	92,597	24.15		
Columbia, Dis. of	.....	6	5	14	36	2	90	20	6	74	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	32	.....	.....	5	15	17	42,956	4,967	77	48,000	10.35		
Connecticut.....	1	16	13	2	55	5	321	12	74	16	1	2	5	16	45	72	970	4	.....	35	192	57	332,525	37,473	794	370,792	10.11			
Delaware.....	.....	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Florida.....	.....	21	33	4	7	2	67	70	17	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Georgia.....	.....	24	11	41	38	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Illinois.....	2,415	931	1,123	33	1,635	27	3,396	70	42	43	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Indiana.....	18	10	16	86	734	6	2,979	3	6	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Iowa.....	361	19	231	4	175	41	322	1	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Kentucky.....	18	7	20	27	97	70	1,116	21	5	143	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Louisiana.....	64	288	249	115	723	65	11,552	1,417	157	915	923	48	33	17	1	90	499	405	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Maine.....	12	47	55	2	11	2	143	18	58	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Maryland.....	10	35	57	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Massachusetts.....	69	181	253	37	72	38	805	178	290	192	123	14	2	31	89	27	15,862	32	7	84	303	466	630,966	160,900	3,539	994,514	16.82			
Michigan.....	110	13	16	112	118	25	945	10	2	121	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mississippi.....	8	24	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Missouri.....	155	55	37	58	984	29	2,138	46	11	124	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New Hampshire.....	2	3	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New Jersey.....	4	28	34	43	204	22	99	23	16	30	1	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New York.....	322	429	753	401	1,830	617	12,515	461	194	833	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
North Carolina.....	.....	6	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ohio.....	18	53	55	103	3,291	84	7,375	28	7	174	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pennsylvania.....	27	97	133	126	914	139	4,082	101	34	173	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Rhode Island.....	25	15	17	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
South Carolina.....	7	24	29	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Tennessee.....	.....	8	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Texas.....	102	49	46	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Vermont.....	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Virginia.....	5	15	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wisconsin.....	8,651	146	88	45	1,244	71	775	4	4	9	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Minnesota.....	7	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New Mexico.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oregon.....	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Utah.....	32	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total.....	12,678	1,898	3,559	1,313	13,358	1,414	54,069	3,113	1,274	3,645	34	26	106	758	377	588	551	147,711	13,317	141	1,543	5,772	8,214	17,737,578	2,210,839	20,146	19,987,563	11.06		

It appears there were in 1850 within the United States, 961,719 persons born in Ireland; 278,675, in England; 70,550 in Scotland; 29,868 in Wales, making a total for Great Britain and Ireland of 1,340,812, which is considerably more than half of the total foreign born residents of the country. If British America be added (147,711) there will be a total of 1,488,523, which is two-thirds of the total foreign born. From France there are 54,069; from Prussia, 10,549; from the rest of Germany, 573,225; from Austria, 946; from Switzerland, 13,358; from Norway, 12,678; from Holland, 9,848; from Sweden, 3,559; from Spain, 3,113; from Italy, 3,645; from the West Indies, 5,772; from Denmark, 1,838; from Belgium, 1,313; from Russia, 1,414; from Portugal, 1,274; from China, 758; from the Sandwich Islands, 588; from Mexico, 13,317; from South America, 1,543.

The tables of specific places of birth differ from those which were subsequently made out in the office for the whites and free colored separately (embraced in those chapters, and intended to show the native and foreign born without distinction of State or country) after a careful examination. As both sets of tables are published in this volume, the discrepancy between them can be seen. In examining the names of many millions of persons, at distinct times, and by different persons, such discrepancies are to be expected.

It is probable that the number of foreign born inhabitants of the United States is slightly overrated in the census, and that young children of foreigners though born in the country, are to some extent included. Had the ages of foreigners been aggregated from the returns separately from the native, it would be easy to settle the question as well as to frame some other tables of great interest. When the census of 1850 was taken, there could not have been in the United States more than a certain number of foreign born children under 5 years of age. This number is ascertained by the returns of the State Department, giving the ages of the immigrants. Making deductions for mortality, it could be said approximately how many under 5 years of age survived in 1850, and any considerable difference on the returns would be evidence of error. A partial examination seems to indicate such a disproportion of very young children. Children of foreigners are apt to be regarded as of the nativities of the parents. Families consider themselves, or are considered entirely as German, Irish, &c., though embracing some children actually born in the country. A careless or hasty enumerator would stand in no small danger of committing errors, and even with the most careful, they could not on this account, be easily guarded against. When the statistics of mortality are examined an opportunity will be given of investigating the subject more fully. The returns show of foreign born families having native children the following: Franklin county, Kentucky, 25; Pike and Potter, Pennsylvania, 35; Bristol, Kent and Washington, R. Island, 57; Allegan, Barry, Berrian and Branch, of Michigan, 189; Abbeville, Anderson, Barnwell, Beaufort, Charleston, Marion and Marlborough, S. Carolina, 1,124; E. Feliciana, Ouachita, Point Coupee, Plaquemines, Rapides, Louisiana, 188; Erie, Pennsylvania, 475.

Estimating the survivors in 1850 of the foreigners who had arrived in the United States since the census of 1790 upon the principle of the English life tables, and making the necessary allowance for the less proportion of the old and very young among them, and for re-emigration, etc., their number is stated in the abstract of the census published in 1853, p. 15, at 2,460,000. From this, a deduction is then made of ten per cent., on account of the greater mortality of emigrants and their lower expectation of life, which brings the actual survivors very nearly to the figures of the census. The deduction of ten per cent. seems hardly sufficient, and does not accord with the deductions that are generally made in the reasonings of vital statisticians.\* It would be safer to assume 15 per cent. than 10, which would reduce the survivors to a little more than 2,000,000. To this add 50 per cent. for the living descendants of foreigners who have come into the country since 1790, (observing that nearly four-fifths of the number have arrived since 1830, and could not have both children and grand children born in the country, and more than half have arrived since 1840, and must have had comparatively few native born children, it would not be safe to add any more,) and the number of foreigners and their descendants in 1853 is not likely to exceed 3,000,000 or 3,200,000.

Taking two States least affected by immigration, New Hampshire and North Carolina, Dr. Jarvis supposes for argument, that the descendants of the females there in 1800, surviving to 1850, would bear the same ratio to their numbers as the descendants of the foreign females who were there in 1800, &c. viz. that 1,000 females alive in those States in 1810, would have as many descendants alive in 1850 as 1,000 foreign females who were there in 1810, &c. Upon this basis he frames the following table.

\* Dr. Jarvis thinks the deduction of 10 per cent. too small. Mr. Meech who made the calculation of 2,460,000, says in a note, January 20th, 1854. "I have lately re-computed the number of survivors of the emigration of 1790 and 1850, with some slight alterations since suggested, but the final number is substantially the same, or upwards of 2,400,000. It may seem too great, but there is certainly no mistake in the calculation, besides the reduction for extra deaths, there are others which would reduce it to the census number, such as returned, &c."

Tables of survivorship, or life tables, are calculated upon the following principle. From an extensive register of births and deaths, let a large number, as 10,000 infants be taken and traced through the whole course of their lives, determining how many are alive at the end of each year. Thus, according to the Carlisle Table of 10,000 infants born at the same epoch, only 8,461 would be living at the end of the first year, 7,779 at the end of the second year, and so on as exhibited in a column styled "number living." The series terminates at 105 years, the limiting age in this case. The column of "annual deaths" exhibits the difference of the numbers in the first column. Of 4,000 persons living at the age of 56, for example, 76 die in the ensuing year.

From the number living is deducted the expectation of life or its average duration after any given age, thus, at the age of 15 the average future life time is 45 years, &c. For purposes of reference the Carlisle Table is inserted entire. There is also a Swedish Table in use, and also one of British annuitants.

TABLE CXXI.—*Descendants living in 1850 of Immigrants to the United States since 1790.*

Arriving.	Number of Females.	Through years.	Ratio per cent. to original number of females.	Living in 1850.
1790—1810.....	49,800	40 and 50	864	131,473
1810—1820.....	47,310	30	177	83,738
1820—1830.....	84,651	20	114	96,502
1830—1840.....	316,383	10	59	186,665
1840—1850.....	631,577	5	30	189,473
Total.....				627,850

"In this calculation, no allowance is made for the time which the immigrants may have been here previous to the decennial year. Those who arrived between 1840 and 1850 averaged a residence of 3.9 years previous to the last date. Perhaps so much should be added to each of the above periods, except the last, which should be 3.9 instead of 5, and perhaps some allowance should be made for the greater proportion of immigrant females being of a marriageable and productive age, than the females of these States, (being 203 per 1,000 of all, while in New Hampshire and North Carolina they were 145 per 1,000 of all of both sexes.) On the other hand, allowance should be made for the great proportion of deaths among foreigners and their children, and also for the greater delay of their marriage in a new and strange country. The emigration from North Carolina and New Hampshire is balanced, in part, by the immigration into those States, and in part, by the foreigners that return or otherwise pass out of the country."

Professor Tucker, calculated, after a very laborious analysis, the number of foreigners and their descendants to be above one million in 1840. Dr. Chickering's estimate, 1847 or 1848, reaches as high as 3,943,673, and a statement calculated upon his principles but upon different data, was inserted in the Abstract, p. 133, making the total to 1850, 4,304,416. The objections to the course of reasoning by which these figures were obtained, are ably set forth in letters from Dr. Jarvis to the Census Office, from which some extracts are given in the notes, without the benefit however of his revision.\*

## The Carlisle Table.

Precise age.	Number living.	Annual deaths.	Expectation of life.	Precise age.	Number living.	Annual deaths.	Expectation of life.	Precise age.	Number living.	Annual deaths.	Expectation of life.
Years.				Years.			"	Years.			
0.....	10,000	1,539	38.72	35.....	5,362	55	31.00	70....	2,401	134	9.18
1.....	8,461	682	44.68	36.....	5,307	56	30.32	71....	2,277	134	8.65
2.....	7,779	505	47.55	37.....	5,251	57	29.64	72....	2,143	146	8.16
3.....	7,274	276	49.82	38.....	5,194	58	28.96	73....	1,997	156	7.72
4.....	6,998	201	50.76	39.....	5,136	61	28.28	74....	1,841	166	7.33
5.....	6,797	121	51.25	40.....	5,075	66	27.61	75....	1,675	160	7.01
6.....	6,676	82	51.17	41.....	5,009	69	26.97	76....	1,515	156	6.69
7.....	6,594	58	50.80	42.....	4,940	71	26.34	77....	1,359	146	6.40
8.....	6,536	43	50.24	43.....	4,869	71	25.71	78....	1,213	132	6.12
9.....	6,493	33	49.57	44.....	4,798	71	25.09	79....	1,081	128	5.80
10.....	6,460	29	48.82	45.....	4,727	70	24.46	80....	953	116	5.51
11.....	6,431	31	48.04	46.....	4,657	69	23.82	81....	837	112	5.21
12.....	6,400	32	47.27	47.....	4,588	67	23.17	82....	725	102	4.93
13.....	6,368	33	46.51	48.....	4,521	63	22.50	83....	623	94	4.65
14.....	6,335	35	45.75	49.....	4,458	61	21.81	84....	529	84	4.39
15.....	6,300	39	45.00	50.....	4,397	59	21.11	85....	445	78	4.12
16.....	6,261	42	44.27	51.....	4,338	62	20.39	86....	367	71	3.90
17.....	6,219	43	43.57	52.....	4,276	65	19.68	87....	296	64	3.71
18.....	6,176	43	42.87	53.....	4,211	68	18.97	88....	232	51	3.59
19.....	6,133	43	42.17	54.....	4,143	70	18.28	89....	181	39	3.47
20.....	6,090	43	41.48	55.....	4,073	73	17.58	90....	142	37	3.26
21.....	6,047	42	40.75	56.....	4,000	76	16.89	91....	105	30	3.26
22.....	6,005	42	40.04	57.....	3,924	82	16.21	92....	75	21	3.37
23.....	5,963	42	39.31	58.....	3,842	93	15.55	93....	54	14	3.46
24.....	5,921	42	38.59	59.....	3,749	106	14.92	94....	40	10	3.53
25.....	5,879	43	37.86	60.....	3,643	122	14.34	95....	30	7	3.53
26.....	5,836	43	37.14	61.....	3,521	126	13.82	96....	23	5	3.46
27.....	5,793	45	36.41	62.....	3,395	127	13.31	97....	18	4	3.26
28.....	5,748	50	35.69	63.....	3,268	125	12.81	98....	14	3	3.07
29.....	5,698	56	35.00	64.....	3,143	125	12.30	99....	11	2	2.77
30.....	5,642	57	34.34	65.....	3,018	124	11.79	100....	9	2	2.28
31.....	5,585	57	33.63	66.....	2,894	123	11.27	101....	7	2	1.79
32.....	5,528	56	33.03	67.....	2,771	123	10.75	102....	5	2	1.30
33.....	5,472	55	32.36	68.....	2,648	123	10.23	103....	3	2	
34.....	5,417	55	31.68	69.....	2,525	124	9.70	104....	1	1	83

\* "These tables pre-suppose two things which are errors: 1st. That all the immigrants who arrived from 1790 to 1850, were alive in 1850, for they are all included in the sum total. 2d. That all their children who

TABLE CXII.—*Proportion of Native to Foreign Born in different Sections of the United States—White and Free Colored.*

Sections.	Total free population—Native, including unknown.	Total foreign population.	Proportion of foreign to native, pr. cent.
Eastern.....	2,421,867	306,249	12.65
Middle.....	5,447,733	1,080,674	19.84
Southern.....	2,342,255	43,530	1.86
Southwestern.....	1,973,531	105,335	5.34
Northwestern and territories.....	5,557,529	708,880	12.75
Total.....	17,742,915	2,244,648	12.65

were born and survived to 1810, and to the decennial year next after their arrival survived to 1850, for these too are included in the total. On this supposition there had been no death of foreigners since their arrival in this country through 60 years up to 1850. And also if a child of a foreigner born between 1790 and 1810, survived to 1810, he lived 40 years longer. Those born between 1810 and 1820, alive in 1820, lived 30 years longer. Those born between 1820 and 1830, alive in 1830, lived 20 years longer, and if between 1830 and 1840 and alive in 1840, lived 10 years longer. The only chance given for a foreigner or his children to die, was between the time of his birth and the next decennial year. If he passed that he succeeded almost to immortality on earth, at least to a life lasting to the middle of this century.

"This matter of increase of foreigners by birth, is worth a little further examination. The production or natural increase must be in ratio of the number of the females of the productive age, and not to the whole number of the people. Foreigners generally intermarry with each other, so far as we have means of observation; there are comparatively few instances of natives and aliens uniting together, so few are these that they do not militate with the general rule. With the Irish especially, this rule is almost universal, and with all it will be safe to say that there are no more marriages of foreigners than there are foreign marriageable females, the exceptions are so rare as not to destroy any extensive calculation made in regard to it. Immigration brings a larger proportion of males. In 1847 the males were 139,491, and females 99,325, being in the ratio of 583 males, and 417 females per 1,000 of all. The females between 20 and 40 years old were 49 per cent. of their own sex, and 203 per 1,000 of both sexes. It is manifest that foreigners are not only subject to the same law of mortality with the natives, but they fall more readily beneath the diseases, and the wasting scourges of the land, than those who are born here. We well know that in New Orleans the mortality is in a far greater ratio among the foreigners than among our own people, from Yellow Fever, Cholera, &c. In the epidemic of 1841, the deaths were, foreign 1,355, natives 289. Another report which I find at this moment, states their nativity to have been, United States 288, foreign countries 1,055, unknown 298. In another epidemic there were 147 native and 452 foreign. In 1847 the deaths were, natives of the United States 240, other countries, 1,932. The deaths in 1849, natives of the United States, 491, foreign, 2,139, unknown, 2,086. I do not know the proportion of native and foreign population in New Orleans, but it cannot show a ratio like this, can it? (See mortality statistics of this volume.) In Boston, the mortality during the years 1849, '50, '51 and '52, was natives of the United States 7,072, foreigners and their children 10,265. The population was in 1850, native 75,322, foreigners and their children 63,446, to bring the ratio of mortality, the annual deaths were in 1,000 living, native 22, foreign and children 40.4; almost double. The deaths in the city of New York during the five years from 1848 to 1852, were natives 66,363, foreign 30,990; average per year, native 13,272, foreign 6,198. I have not the analysis of population of New York, but I think the foreign have a lower ratio of the living than of the deaths. The foreigners are generally—nearly universally, among the poor, who have a lower expectation of life, than the more comfortable classes. Almost all their circumstances operate to diminish their vital power, and thus they have less power of resistance to diseases, and consequently sink more readily under them than others.

"For these and other reasons, it may be safely assumed that the immigrants are subject to a larger decrement of life than the natives, and in estimating their present accumulated numbers, the law of mortality may be applied to them with a confidence that it will leave at least as many as, and probably more, than are in existence.

\* \* \* The only way to determine the number of foreigners and their descendants, is to first learn the number of immigrants from the Custom House records, certainly for one part, and by other observations approximately for the rest. Then ascertain their ages from the record, or from calculations divided into as short periods as your data will allow you. Ascertain from the tables of the law of mortality the proportion of those in each age who will survive to the various subsequent ages. Thus the proportion per cent. per 1,000 or 10,000 of those who are 0 to 5, 5 to 10, 10 to 15, 15 to 20, 20 to 25, etc., through all the ages discovered, or who will survive 5, 10, 15, 20, 25, &c., to 55 years. Applying their proportions to the numbers in each age, will show the number who will be alive at any future time as 1850, provided their expectation of life is as great as that of those upon whom the law of mortality was calculated. This will give you at least as many as were alive in 1850, and probably more. This method is an easy one, and the principle is plain, yet it will require considerable arithmetical labor, which however will be justified by the reliableness of the result. Knowing the number actually reported as having arrived through the custom houses, making such additions as will include those who came in otherwise, then calculating their survivorship in 1850, according to the plan herein stated, and even admitting the expectation of life of the foreign to be as good as that of the native, I think you will find a smaller number here than is reported in the returns of the marshals, and published in the Abstract, page 19, viz. 2,210,839.

"I have no doubt that many of the children of Irish parents, born in America, were reported to the marshals as natives of Ireland, and thus the number swelled from that to which you may arrive at by calculation to that which is stated. There are other foreigners who do not understand our language, and therefore mistake our inquiries and answer erroneously. Foreigners associate so exclusively together, and are socially so generally separated from the natives for a long time, that their feelings of alienship are inseparably connected with their families and their children as well as with themselves, and they do not always discriminate between locality of birth, parentage, blood, origin, even religion, and sometimes they merge all into one class, calling all Irish, &c., who are sons of Irish soil, because they have a common blood, origin, or religion.

"I am aware that there is among the immigrants a larger proportion of females of the productive age than among the natives. Among those who came in 1847 there were 203 per 1000 of all, and among all the whites of the native in 1840, the females of this age were only 143 per 1000. This would give the foreigners an advantage of 41.9 per cent. in this respect. In Massachusetts and in Boston, where we have the means of making the comparison, there is a much larger proportion both of marriages and births to the population of each kind among the foreigners than among the natives within three or four years. The population of Massachusetts was in 1850, native 830,066, foreign 164,448; that of Boston was, native 75,322, foreigners and their children 63,466. The marriages were in Massachusetts during the year 1849, 1850, and 1851, Americans 18,286, or 220

The foreign born population, which is less than one-eighth of the native white and free colored in the Union, is less than one-fiftieth in the South; about one-twentieth in the South-west, and one-fifth in the Middle States. In the Eastern and North-western States the proportion is nearly the same as the average of the Union.

The number of foreigners who arrived in the United States since 1790 may be stated as follows; the arrivals from 1790 to 1820 are given on the authority of Professor Tucker; those subsequent to that period are obtained from the Custom House reports.\*

TABLE CXXIII.—Arrivals of Foreigners in the United States.

Years.	Arrivals.	Years.	Arrivals.
1790 to 1800.....	50,000	1835-36.....	62,473
1800 to 1810.....	70,000	1836-37.....	78,083
1810 to 1820.....	114,000	1837-38.....	59,363
1820-21.....	5,993	1838-39.....	52,163
1821-22.....	7,329	1839-40.....	84,146
1822-23.....	6,749	1840-41.....	83,594
1823-24.....	7,088	1841-42.....	101,107
1824-25.....	8,532	1842-43.....	75,150
1825-26.....	10,151	1843-44.....	74,007
1826-27.....	12,418	1844-45.....	102,415
1827-28.....	26,114	1845-46.....	147,051
1828-29.....	24,459	1846-47.....	230,163
1829-30.....	27,153	1848, (15 months) to 30th September...	296,367
1830-31.....	23,074	1849, 1 year to do.....	296,936
1831-32.....	45,287	1850, " ".....	370,980
1832-33.....	56,547	1852, (15 months) to January 1.....	439,437
1833-34.....	65,335	1853, to 1st January.....	372,725
1834-35.....	52,899	1854, " ".....	366,643

TABLE CXXIV.—Nativities of Passengers arriving in the United States.

WHERE BORN.	Year ending Sept. 30, 1845.			Year ending Sept. 30, 1847.			Year ending Dec. 31, 1852.		
	Male.	Female.	Sex not stated.	Male.	Female.	Sex not stated.	Male.	Female.	Sex not stated.
United States.....	4,221	1,126	165	3,081	1,408	25	23,053	2,474	.....
Ireland.....	3,858	3,961	822	15,906	13,359	215	85,715	71,808	35
Great Britain and Ireland....	32,781	30,183	887	72,429	56,087	222	109,253	88,937	.....
Germany.....	19,713	13,074	.....	43,850	29,306	266	84,205	56,624	2,600
Prussia, Austria, Germany and Holland.....	21,148	14,010	.....	45,921	30,705	286	86,695	58,342	2,600
All others.....	11,038	3,971	419	17,735	11,125	456	15,434	8,704	2,953

in 10,000 of their own race; foreigners 7,414, or 450 in 10,000. This is 104.5 per cent. excess of foreign over native ratio. The females in Massachusetts between twenty and forty in 1840 were 163 per 1000 of all, and in the United States 143 per 1000. The productive ratio of the immigrants is 26.3 above that of the people of this State. The marriages in Boston in the three-and-a-half years from July, 1849, to December 31st, 1852, were, Americans 4,078, or 541 in 10,000 of their own race; foreign 5,073, or 799 in 10,000. This is 84.8 per cent. excess of foreign over native ratio. The births were in Massachusetts in the three years, 1849, '50, and '51, of American parents 47,969, or 578 in 10,000 of their own race; foreign 24,523, or 1491 in 10,000 of their own race. In Boston there were, American 7,278, or 966 in 10,000; foreign 13,032, or 2,053 in 10,000 in three years. These facts certainly show a much greater tendency to marriage and a more rapid production among the foreign than among the native population here. On the other hand, there is much more mortality, especially among the children of the foreign. A great mortality of young infants is usually attended with more frequent births. The latter is consecutive upon the former, and too often among the poor, the ill-housed, and ill fed, the ignorant, and those of low health, the former is consecutive upon the latter. Whether this excess of marriages and births among foreigners over those among natives will be followed by a similar excess of those in the coming generation, who shall arrive at the marriageable age, is extremely doubtful. From present appearances it seems that the proportion will then be reversed.†

\* The Custom House reports are known to give much less than the true number, though they are at present much more correct than formerly. Chickering from 1820 to 1840 supposes them to fall on the average fifty per cent. short of the truth for each year, and increases the total for that period from 1,354,305 to 2,031,472. Tucker, after making all deductions for persons going to and coming from Canada, makes the number 500,000 between 1820 and 1830, and 631,417 between 1840 and 1850, less 100,000 Americans who emigrated to Texas.

† The other countries specified are France, Spain, Portugal, Belgium, Turkey, Italy, Switzerland, Russia, Norway, Denmark, Sweden, Sardinia, Greece, China, Asia, Africa, British America, Mexico, Central America, South America, West Indies and the Sandwich Islands.

There were 118,674 Germans arriving in New York in 1852, of which not more than one-third came direct from German ports. The number arrived in New York between 1846 and 1852, was 347,614, whilst the whole number of Germans emigrating from European ports for all the world during the same period, according to Hubner, a distinguished German statistician, was but 751,072. The number arriving at all ports of the United States in 1852 was 147,637, and in 1853, 142,528. The New York State Census of 1845 gives 49,558 German residents, 277,890 from Great Britain, 10,619 from France, and 8,223 from all other foreign countries. The census of Boston taken by the State authorities in 1850, gave 52,923 Irish, 2,666 Germans, and from other foreign countries, 7,877; which totals include children of foreigners though native born, amounting as stated in another part of the report, to about 16,000. A late California authority estimates its population to consist of 215,000 Ameri-



TABLE CXXV.—Arrivals of Passengers from abroad into the several States.\*

STATES, &c.	Year ending Sept. 30, 1845.			Year ending Sept. 30, 1847.			Year ending Sept. 30, 1852.		
	Males.	Fem's.	Total.	Males.	Fem's.	Total.	Males.	Fem's.	Total.
Maine.....	2,378	1,672	4,050	3,436	2,370	5,806	1,828	916	2,745
New Hampshire.....	9	9	18	4	3	7	30	9	39
Massachusetts.....	5,446	3,506	10,360	11,958	8,373	20,848	11,223	9,827	21,439
Rhode Island.....	80	75	155	133	74	207	40	14	54
Connecticut.....	8	2	10	43	31	74			
New York.....	43,432	33,082	76,514	85,059	60,771	145,830	181,004	121,326	304,879
Pennsylvania.....	3,025	2,742	5,767	7,911	6,852	14,777	9,558	8,401	17,959
Delaware.....	14	24	38						
Maryland.....	4,128	2,903	7,031	6,968	5,050	12,018	8,185	5,963	14,148
District of Columbia.....	6	6	12				1	7	8
Virginia.....				422	274	874			
South Carolina.....	243	66	309	119	45	164	1,017	500	1,517
Georgia.....				4	7	11	219	153	397
Florida.....	65	18	83	102	86	188	34	36	70
Alabama.....							206	91	299
Louisiana.....	10,545	4,992	15,537	20,784	14,019	34,803	21,088	11,214	32,316
Texas.....				2,223	1,370	3,873			2,600
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>69,188</b>	<b>49,200</b>	<b>119,884</b>	<b>139,166</b>	<b>99,325</b>	<b>239,480</b>	<b>234,435</b>	<b>158,457</b>	<b>398,470</b>

cans, 25,000 Germans, 25,000 French, 17,000 Chinese, 20,000 Spaniards, 5,000 miscellaneous foreigners, 20,000 Indians and 2,500 Negroes. The whole number of foreigners in the United States, not naturalized, returned by the census of 1820, was 53,687; by that of 1840, 107,832. In the State of New York, by the State Census of 1845, 153,717.

Out of 9,763 foreign males in Boston in 1845, all over 21 years of age, only 1,623 were naturalized. In 1850, though the proportion of foreign born to native white in that city, was about one-half, they polled only one-eleventh as many votes.

The value of personal property brought by foreigners to the United States cannot be known. The emigrants registered in Berlin in 1851, 5,018 in number, took with them property to the aggregate amount of \$323,250. (*Hübner's "Jahrbucher."*) On the average of \$30 for all classes, there will be about \$15,000,000; but how much has previously been sent back by other emigrants, it is not easy to say. The English Commissioners of Emigration have returned the following sums remitted from America, as having come under their own knowledge: in 1848, \$3,326,400; in 1849, \$2,513,600; in 1850, \$4,719,000; in 1851, \$4,325,480; making a total of \$14,384,480 in four years. If the remittances have continued at the same rate during the last two years, \$7,350,000 may be added to this sum, which would give a grand total of \$21,644,480 for the six years.

That a large part of the foreign born population resides in cities; may be seen from the following:

1850.	In United States.	In large cities.	Ratio per ct. to whole.
Irish.....	961,719	392,402	39.76
Germans and Prussians.....	583,774	212,559	36.43

The following from Hübner's "*Jahrbucher*" for 1854, gives the destinations of natives of Germany embarking from the ports of Hamburg and Bremen:

Place of Destination.	1847.	1848.	1849.	1850.	1851.	1852.
United States.....	32,287	33,559	33,120	31,431	44,531	70,934
British America.....	7,352	1,322	315	593	647	4,948
All other places.....	1,671	1,651	1,814	1,244	4,594	4,585
<b>Total to all places.....</b>	<b>41,310</b>	<b>36,532</b>	<b>34,949</b>	<b>33,268</b>	<b>49,772</b>	<b>80,467</b>

\*Among the arrivals as reported above in Massachusetts, in 1845, the sex of 1,406 is not stated. In 1847, the sex of 517 in Massachusetts, 14 in Pennsylvania, 178 in Virginia and 280 in Texas, is not stated. In 1852, the returns do not state the sex of 1 in Maine, 329 in Massachusetts, 2,549 in New York, 25 in Georgia, 14 in Louisiana and 2,600 in Texas. Arrivals 1853, males 236,596, females 164,181; males over 20, 162,178; females over 20, 96,659; citizens of the United States, males 28,572, females 3,562; from Ireland 162,481; arrived in New York 294,818, New Orleans 43,023, Charleston 1,069, Boston 25,929.

† The cities referred to are Albany, Baltimore, Boston, Charleston, Chicago, Cleveland, Cincinnati, Columbus, Detroit, Hartford, Little Rock, Louisville, Lowell, Manchester, Memphis, Milwaukee, Mobile, Nashville, Newark, New Haven, New Orleans, New York, Norfolk, Petersburg, Philadelphia, Portland, Me., Portsmouth, Providence, R. I., Richmond, San Augustin, Savannah, Springfield, Mass., St. Louis, Syracuse, N. Y., Troy, N. Y., Washington, D. C., Wilmington, Del., Wilmington, N. C.

TABLE CXXVI.—Age and Sex of Passengers arriving in the United States,

AGE.	Year ending Sept. 30, 1845.			Year ending Sept. 30, 1847.			Year ending Dec. 31, 1852.		
	Males.	Females.	Total including sex unknown.	Males.	Females.	Total including sex unknown.	Males.	Females.	Total including sex unknown.
Under 5 years of age.....	4,885	4,509	9,394	10,261	8,546	18,807	15,596	15,366	30,964
Of 5 and under 10 years.....	4,413	4,126	8,539	10,050	8,176	18,226	16,149	15,144	31,293
“ 10 “ 15 “.....	4,214	4,035	8,249	11,028	9,100	20,128	14,648	13,349	27,997
“ 15 “ 20 “.....	7,253	8,105	15,358	17,311	14,800	32,111	28,027	23,956	51,983
“ 20 “ 25 “.....	16,018	11,022	27,041	27,471	19,098	46,569	51,318	35,375	86,693
“ 25 “ 30 “.....	12,366	6,350	18,716	23,049	13,938	36,987	40,694	19,788	60,482
“ 30 “ 35 “.....	7,329	3,716	11,045	15,014	9,300	24,314	26,362	12,769	39,024
“ 35 “ 40 “.....	4,782	2,483	7,265	10,079	6,655	16,734	14,844	7,163	22,007
“ 40 and upwards.....	7,458	4,600	12,058	12,465	8,335	20,800	26,468	16,925	43,393
Age and sex not stated.....			2,219			4,804			4,614
Total.....	68,718	48,947	118,864	136,728	97,948	239,480	234,008	159,848	398,470

TABLE CXXVII.—Emigration from Great Britain.

Years.	To North American Colonies.	To the United States.		To Australian colonies and New Zealand.	To all other places.	Total.
		Number.	Rate p. ct. to whole emigration.			
1825.....	8,741	5,551	37.28	485	114	14,891
1826.....	12,618	7,063	33.79	903	116	20,900
1827.....	12,648	14,526	51.87	715	114	28,003
1828.....	12,084	12,817	49.12	1,056	135	26,092
1829.....	13,307	15,678	50.25	2,016	197	31,196
1830.....	30,574	24,867	43.73	1,242	204	56,907
1831.....	58,067	23,418	28.18	1,581	114	83,160
1832.....	66,339	32,672	31.87	3,733	196	103,140
1833.....	28,808	29,109	46.55	4,093	517	62,527
1834.....	40,060	33,074	43.39	2,800	288	76,222
1835.....	15,573	26,720	60.07	1,860	325	44,478
1836.....	34,226	37,774	50.09	3,124	293	75,417
1837.....	29,884	37,770	51.05	5,054	326	72,034
1838.....	4,577	14,332	43.14	14,021	292	33,222
1839.....	12,658	33,536	53.91	15,786	227	62,207
1840.....	32,250	40,642	44.79	15,850	1,958	90,743
1841.....	35,164	45,017	37.96	32,625	2,786	118,502
1842.....	54,123	63,852	49.75	8,534	1,635	128,344
1843.....	23,518	28,335	49.75	3,478	1,681	57,212
1844.....	23,924	43,660	61.77	2,929	1,673	70,686
1845.....	31,803	58,538	62.61	830	2,330	93,501
1846.....	43,439	82,299	63.33	2,347	1,826	129,851
1847.....	109,630	142,154	55.04	4,949	1,487	258,270
1848.....	31,065	188,233	75.87	23,904	4,887	248,069
1849.....	41,367	219,450	73.27	32,191	6,490	299,498
1850.....	32,961	223,078	79.43	16,037	8,773	280,849
1851, to March 31st.....	1,197	53,142	91.57	2,962	736	58,037
Total.....	842,698	1,536,467	58.55	204,365	40,320	2,624,070

Whether the foreign immigration can be kept up very long at its present high figure must be doubted. The wars in Europe which it was thought would check the tide have however had no effect as yet. The number arrived in New York for the quarter ending March 31st, 1854, was 29,023, against 29,657 in the corresponding quarter of 1853.\*

\* In regard to the number of immigrants who take the route to Canada through the United States, and those who come to the United States via Canada, Lord Elgin, the Governor General, was kind enough in answer to a request from the Census Office, to forward the following statement of the date 17th July, 1854, (56,214 persons in Canada are reported by the last census, as of United States origin.)

“ Prior to 1852 the demand for labor was so much greater in the United States than in Canada, that no doubt large numbers of our emigrants were attracted thither by the high wages offered, but within the past two years this state of things has been reversed, and but few now proceed unless with the view of permanent settlement.

“ During the season of 1853 large numbers of laborers came to Upper Canada in consequence of the temporary suspension of several of the Rail Road lines in the Western States, where they all readily found employment.

“ In the reports of this Department, submitted annually to His Excellency, I have endeavored to give an approximate view of the distribution of the emigration received by the St. Lawrence; this estimate is based upon the information collected on boarding the emigrant ships on their arrival.

# AGGREGATE POPULATION.

125

8. *Occupations.*—In 1820, 1840 and 1850 efforts were made to ascertain by the Census the occupations of the people of the United States. In the first instance, the white, free colored and slaves, male and female, are classed together on the schedules as actually employed in commerce, agriculture, or in manufactures, and as individual producers; in the second, as employed in mining, agriculture, commerce, manufactures and trades, navigation of the ocean, navigation of canals, lakes and rivers, learned professions and engineers. In the last instance, the particular employment of each white and free colored male over fifteen years of age, is indicated, and where the person follows several occupations, the principal one.

**TABLE CXXVIII.—Occupations of the Free and Slave Population of the United States, of both sexes and of all ages, in 1840.**

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Mining.	Agriculture.	Commerce.	Manufactures.	Navigating the ocean.	Internal navigation.	Learned professions.	Total.
Maine.....	36	101,630	2,921	91,879	10,091	539	1,899	
New Hampshire.....	13	77,949	1,379	17,896	459	198	1,640	
Vermont.....	77	73,150	1,303	13,174	41	146	1,563	
Massachusetts.....	499	87,837	8,063	85,176	97,153	372	3,804	
Rhode Island.....	35	16,617	1,348	21,271	1,717	228	457	
Connecticut.....	151	56,955	2,743	27,932	2,700	431	1,697	
<b>New England States.....</b>	<b>811</b>	<b>414,138</b>	<b>17,757</b>	<b>187,258</b>	<b>42,154</b>	<b>1,914</b>	<b>11,050</b>	<b>675,062</b>
New York.....	1,898	455,954	28,466	173,193	5,511	10,167	14,111	
New Jersey.....	968	56,701	2,283	37,004	1,143	1,625	1,627	
Pennsylvania.....	4,603	907,533	15,338	105,893	1,815	3,951	6,706	
Delaware.....	5	16,015	467	4,060	401	199	199	
Maryland.....	313	69,851	3,249	21,325	721	1,519	1,647	
District of Columbia.....	.....	364	240	2,278	196	80	203	
<b>Middle States.....</b>	<b>7,085</b>	<b>806,438</b>	<b>50,045</b>	<b>333,743</b>	<b>9,717</b>	<b>17,577</b>	<b>24,493</b>	<b>1,249,098</b>
Virginia.....	1,995	318,771	6,361	54,147	582	2,952	3,866	
North Carolina.....	589	217,095	1,734	14,322	327	379	1,086	
South Carolina.....	51	198,363	1,958	10,325	381	348	1,481	
Georgia.....	574	209,363	2,428	7,964	962	352	1,250	
Florida.....	1	12,117	481	1,177	435	118	204	
<b>Southern States.....</b>	<b>3,910</b>	<b>955,729</b>	<b>12,962</b>	<b>87,955</b>	<b>1,967</b>	<b>4,149</b>	<b>7,887</b>	<b>1,073,879</b>
Alabama.....	96	177,439	2,212	7,195	256	758	1,514	
Mississippi.....	14	130,724	1,303	4,151	33	100	1,506	
Louisiana.....	.....	79,989	8,549	7,565	1,922	662	1,018	
Arkansas.....	41	26,365	915	1,173	3	39	301	
Tennessee.....	103	227,739	2,217	17,815	55	302	2,042	
<b>Southwestern States.....</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>650,546</b>	<b>14,496</b>	<b>37,899</b>	<b>1,669</b>	<b>1,861</b>	<b>6,381</b>	<b>713,106</b>
Missouri.....	742	92,408	2,522	11,100	39	1,885	1,469	
Kentucky.....	331	197,738	3,448	23,217	44	968	2,487	
Ohio.....	704	272,579	9,201	66,965	212	3,223	5,663	
Indiana.....	233	145,806	3,076	20,590	69	627	2,257	
Illinois.....	782	105,337	2,506	13,185	63	310	2,021	
Michigan.....	40	56,521	728	6,890	24	166	904	
Wisconsin.....	794	7,047	479	1,814	14	209	259	
Iowa.....	217	10,469	355	1,629	13	76	365	
<b>Northwestern States.....</b>	<b>3,843</b>	<b>890,905</b>	<b>22,315</b>	<b>144,690</b>	<b>498</b>	<b>7,566</b>	<b>15,425</b>	<b>1,085,242</b>
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>15,203</b>	<b>3,717,756</b>	<b>117,575</b>	<b>791,545</b>	<b>56,025</b>	<b>33,067</b>	<b>65,236</b>	<b>4,796,407</b>

"On these reports, with the information obtained from the sub-agents and the different forwarding companies, the estimates of the emigration to the United States is based.

"The emigration to this Province, via the United States, is chiefly to Western Canada, and is estimated by Mr. Hawke at from 4 to 5,000 persons annually. Many of these parties are respectable farmers, who take the route of the United States, as owing to the facilities afforded by Rail Roads, &c., they are enabled to reach Western Canada frequently before the opening of the navigation by the route of the St. Lawrence.

"The following extract from the Annual Reports of this Department for the years 1851, 1852 and 1853, are submitted in further answer to the enquiry:

"Emigrants arrived via the St. Lawrence, 1851, 41,076; 1852, 31,176; 1853, 26,069. Estimated number who proceeded direct to the United States, 1851, 18,500; 1852, 13,300; 1853, 11,500. Estimated number arrived in Canada West via the United States as settlers, (this return does not include laborers who may have come in for temporary employment,) 1851, 5,000; 1852, 4,000; 1853, 5,000.

"Over three-fourths of the foreign emigration received by the St. Lawrence proceed direct to the western States. The numbers were in 1851, 776; 1852, 7,256; 1853, 7,456. To 16th July, 1854, direct, 6,806; for the same period, via Liverpool, 3,000, in all, 9,806."

In 1850 the particular employments are embraced in the following list which is an aggregation of those upon the State sheets. It is unfortunate that no more reliable exposition of the occupations can be given, as any one at a glance will admit. States are returned with an aggregate of particular occupations greatly short of what are known to exist, by local registers and directories.\* In the same manner occupations known to exist are omitted. Those which should prevail in about equal proportions in all of the States, are in great excess in some, and the ratio of persons employed in different States to the whole number in those States, varies without regard to, and in spite of, known rules. These difficulties result, first, from the number of persons who follow different occupations and whom the enumerators were instructed to designate under the leading one, a point about which there would be much difference of opinion and no uniformity of action, admitting the instructions to have been followed; secondly, from the want of distinction between employers and employees, persons actually engaged in a pursuit, or as mere laborers connected with it; thirdly, from the method pursued (explained in the Quarto Census) in condensing the figures from the returns under such heads as "mechanics not otherwise specified," "manufacturers not otherwise specified," "other occupations," &c. Under these heads were absorbed many employments which seemed to exist in such small numbers in particular States as to be unworthy of notice.

TABLE CXXIX.—Occupation of the Male Population of the United States, over Fifteen Years of Age, 1850—White and Free Colored.

OCCUPATIONS.	Number.	OCCUPATIONS.	Number.
Actors.....	722	Cattle dealers.....	193
Agents.....	6,284	Caulkers.....	1,915
Agricultural implement makers.....	1,313	Cement makers.....	29
Apothecaries and druggists.....	6,139	Chandlers.....	2,388
Apprentices.....	1,846	Charcoal burners.....	159
Architects.....	591	Chemists.....	465
Armors.....	469	Chimney sweeps.....	59
Artificial flower makers.....	45	Chocolate manufacturers.....	29
Artists.....	2,093	City, county and town officers.....	12,579
Astronomical, mathematical and nautical instrument makers.....	390	Civil engineers.....	512
Auctioneers.....	870	Clocks.....	101,325
Authors.....	82	Clergymen.....	26,842
Bakers.....	14,256	Clock makers.....	1,181
Bankers.....	552	Clothiers.....	3,780
Bank and insurance officers.....	1,375	Cloth manufacturers.....	253
Barbers.....	6,013	Coach makers.....	14,049
Barkeepers.....	5,479	Collectors.....	1,493
Basket makers.....	1,841	Colliers.....	2,948
Bell and brass founders.....	1,353	Comb makers.....	1,788
Bell hangers and locksmiths.....	2,101	Cotton gin manufacturers.....	111
Bellow's makers.....	39	Confectioners.....	3,571
Blackening manufacturers.....	38	Contractors.....	1,999
Black and white smiths.....	99,703	Coopers.....	43,604
Block and pump makers.....	1,973	Coppersmiths.....	1,760
Boarding house keepers.....	2,554	Cordwainers.....	130,473
Boat builders.....	2,086	Cork cutters.....	102
Boatmen.....	22,454	Cotton manufacturers.....	522
Boiler makers.....	1,581	Cutlers.....	598
Boneblack makers.....	16	Daguerreotypists.....	336
Bookbinders.....	3,414	Dairy and milkmen.....	2,390
Booksellers and stationers.....	1,720	Dealers.....	4,604
Bottlers.....	366	Dentists.....	2,963
Box makers.....	940	Draughtsmen.....	189
Brass and composition workers.....	573	Drivers.....	10,968
Brewers and distillers.....	4,854	Drivers.....	1,964
Brick makers.....	11,514	Dyers and bleachers.....	3,241
Bridge and dock builders.....	270	Editors.....	1,372
Brokers.....	2,551	Engineers.....	11,626
Broom makers.....	1,244	Engravers.....	2,306
Brush makers.....	1,503	Enamellers.....	12
Builders.....	1,927	Factory hands.....	10,869
Bursters.....	17,733	Farmers.....	2,363,956
Button makers.....	433	Farmers.....	290
Cabinet and chair makers.....	37,359	Farriers.....	11
Cadets.....	221	Feather dressers.....	291
Calico printers.....	226	File cutters.....	29
Card manufacturers.....	37	Fire engine makers.....	185
Carpenters.....	184,671	Firemen.....	115
Carpet makers.....	1,218	Firework makers.....	9,023
Carters.....	13,879	Fishermen.....	147
Carvers and gilders.....	1,742	Flax dressers.....	143
		Frame makers.....	113
		Fringe makers.....	

\* Thus, the New England Directory gives the names of 63 booksellers and stationers in Maine, though the Census returns but 22; of 30 in New Hampshire, while the Census gives only 24. According to the Directory there are 7 card manufacturers in Massachusetts, 2 in Connecticut, etc., while the Census returns none for the whole of New England. The Directory returns of clockmakers in Rhode Island 19, the Census 6. According to the Directory, there are 13 starch manufacturers in Maine, 26 in New Hampshire, 76 in Vermont; the Census returns none in Maine, 6 in New Hampshire and 10 in Vermont. But the illustrations are innumerable. These deficiencies do not, however, affect the manufacturing statistics.

AGGREGATE POPULATION.

127

TABLE CXXIX.—Continued.

OCCUPATIONS.	Number.	OCCUPATIONS.	Number.
Fruiters	667	Painters and glaziers	28,166
Furriers	341	Paper dealers	140
Gardeners and florists	8,144	Paper hangers and upholsterers	2,582
Gas fitters	564	Paper manufacturers	2,971
Gas makers	148	Paper rulers	22
Gate keepers	1,168	Paper stainers	598
Glass manufacturers	3,337	Patent leather manufacturers	157
Glass stainers	54	Patent medicine makers	59
Glovers	247	Pattern makers	1,374
Glue makers	144	Pavers	673
Gold beaters	222	Pawnbrokers	72
Gold pen makers	68	Pedlars	10,669
Gold and silver smiths	3,082	Pen makers	56
Grate makers	74	Pencil makers	157
Grindstone and millstone makers	45	Perfumers	132
Grocers	24,479	Philosophical instrument makers	663
Gunsmiths	3,843	Physicians	40,564
Hair workers	260	Piano forte and musical instrument makers	1,682
Hardware manufacturers	819	Pilots	2,015
Hat and cap manufacturers	11,024	Pin manufacturers	94
Hemp dressers	62	Pipe makers	73
Herdsmen, graziers and rancheros	472	Plane makers	377
Horse dealers	186	Planters	27,055
Hosiery	217	Plaster figure makers	82
Hunters, trappers and rangers	619	Platers	585
Ice dealers	219	Plumbers	1,304
India-rubber manufacturers	153	Pocket book manufacturers	193
Ink manufacturers	348	Porcelain manufacturers	13
Inn keepers	22,476	Porters and carriers	3,125
Iron founders	9,271	Pot and pearl ash manufacturers	164
Iron mongers	622	Polishers and finishers	654
Iron workers	5,006	Potters	4,155
Japanners	302	Powder manufacturers	220
Jewellers	5,111	Printers	14,740
Joiners	12,672	Produce and Provision dealers	1,579
Laborers	909,786	Professors	943
Lace manufacturers	192	Publishers	355
Lamp makers	636	Quarrymen	1,932
Lapidaries	28	Rag collectors	227
Last makers	383	Railroad men	4,831
Leathe makers	40	Razor makers	333
Lath makers	68	Razor strop makers	24
Lawyers	23,939	Refectory keepers	3,226
Lead workers	106	Refiners	352
Lightning rod makers	13	Reporters	132
Lime burners	1,013	Riggers	1,115
Linseed oil manufacturers	22	Roofers and slaters	429
Livery stable keepers	2,741	Rope and cord makers	2,200
Looking-glass makers	294	Saddle and harness makers	22,779
Lumbermen	10,070	Safe makers	92
Machinists	24,095	Sail makers	2,182
Manufacturers not otherwise specified	15,091	Salaeratus makers	62
Map makers	8	Salt makers	1,026
Mariners	70,603	Sash and blind makers	2,086
Market men	1,906	Saw makers	544
Masons and plasterers	63,392	Sawyers	11,974
Mast makers	223	Scale makers	188
Mat makers	61	Scourers	30
Match makers	250	Screw makers	99
Mechanics not otherwise specified	16,004	Sculptors	177
Merchants	100,752	Servants	22,343
Millers	27,795	Sextons	426
Millwrights	9,613	Shingle makers	1,285
Miners	77,410	Ship carpenters	14,583
Mineral water manufacturers	25	Shoe binders	412
Model makers	23	Shoe peg makers	49
Morocco dressers	1,923	Shot manufacturers	94
Moulders	7,237	Showmen	33
Mould makers	62	Silk manufacturers	103
Mulleteers	431	Soldiers	5,149
Musicians	2,606	Spinners	5,622
Music sellers	78	Spoon manufacturers	132
Music teachers	944	Spring makers	158
Mustard makers	44	Starch manufacturers	162
Nail manufacturers	2,046	Stave makers	100
Needle makers	21	Steel manufacturers	42
Newsmen	909	Stencillers	4
Nurserymen	335	Stereotypists	124
Oculists	10	Stevadores	514
Oil cloth manufacturers	368	Stove and marble cutters	14,076
Oil makers	349	Store keepers	3,747
Opticians	154	Stove makers	907
Organ builders	242	Straw workers	182
Ostlers	4,039	Students	22,149
Overseers	18,859	Sugar manufacturers	307
Oystermen	2,244	Surgeons	191
Packers	622	Surgical instrument makers	207

TABLE CXXIX—Continued.

OCCUPATIONS.	Number.	OCCUPATIONS.	Number.
Surveyors .....	1,614	Warpers .....	303
Suspender makers .....	63	Watchmen .....	2,119
Tailors .....	52,069	Watchmakers .....	2,901
Tanners and curriers .....	14,988	Wenvers .....	31,873
Teachers .....	29,587	Whalebone workers .....	30
Teamsters .....	14,469	Wheelwrights .....	30,693
Telegraph operators .....	544	Whip makers .....	633
Tinsmiths .....	11,747	Whitewashers .....	419
Tobaccoists and segar makers .....	10,833	White lead manufacturers .....	13
Tool makers .....	1,191	Whiting manufacturers .....	39
Toyomen .....	47	Wine makers .....	46
Traders .....	14,917	Wine and liquor dealers .....	719
Trimmers .....	1,238	Window shade makers .....	40
Trunk makers .....	1,161	Wire makers .....	174
Turners .....	3,823	Wire workers .....	452
Turpentine makers .....	507	Wood corders .....	206
Type cutters .....	213	Wood cutters .....	1,322
Type foundries .....	911	Wood deniers .....	473
Umbrella manufacturers .....	722	Wooden ware manufacturers .....	556
Undertakers .....	495	Wool combers and carders .....	3,206
U. S. and State officers .....	10,368	Wool dealers .....	344
Varnish makers .....	326	Woolen manufacturers .....	1,007
Veterinarians .....	46	Other occupations .....	22,150
Vinegar makers .....	78		
Wagon makers .....	1,550	Total .....	5,371,876

TABLE CXXX.—Employments of the Free Male Population of the United States over fifteen years of age—1850.

States and Territories.	Commerce, trade, manufactures, mechanic arts, and mining.	Agriculture.	Labor, not agricultural.	Army.	Sea and river navigation.	Law, medicine, & divinity.	Other pursuits requiring education.	Government civil service.	Domestic servants.	Other occupations.	Total.
Alabama .....	16,630	68,635	7,683	.....	807	2,610	3,638	325	42	97	100,467
Arkansas .....	4,296	28,942	5,684	33	106	911	676	110	.....	27	40,735
California .....	69,007	2,039	3,771	140	617	876	198	130	710	123	77,631
Columbia, Dist. of .....	6,129	421	2,535	91	186	330	426	559	507	16	11,300
Connecticut .....	38,653	31,881	16,813	.....	4,801	1,614	2,162	189	220	677	97,010
Delaware .....	5,633	7,884	6,663	.....	743	251	581	124	69	11	22,081
Florida .....	2,380	5,977	2,666	423	708	357	302	268	12	42	13,135
Georgia .....	20,715	83,362	11,505	18	292	8,815	3,942	416	15	173	133,243
Illinois .....	36,232	141,099	29,778	.....	1,644	3,307	2,071	701	370	151	215,350
Indiana .....	45,318	183,229	29,854	.....	1,725	4,223	3,031	677	184	449	248,696
Iowa .....	9,255	32,779	5,392	71	163	1,077	425	103	10	40	49,315
Kentucky .....	36,598	115,017	28,413	204	1,027	3,811	4,420	902	212	471	31,075
Louisiana .....	32,879	18,639	15,264	45	4,263	1,827	2,444	811	508	488	77,168
Maine .....	38,247	77,062	26,833	114	15,649	2,212	1,727	419	232	190	162,711
Maryland .....	47,616	28,588	32,102	67	9,740	2,059	2,442	963	1,021	278	124,676
Massachusetts .....	146,002	55,699	57,942	73	19,598	4,792	5,371	1,566	1,375	2,972	205,300
Michigan .....	22,375	65,815	15,602	143	1,220	2,007	1,022	377	220	167	108,978
Mississippi .....	553	50,284	6,067	.....	292	2,329	3,380	377	69	231	75,022
Missouri .....	50,098	65,561	20,326	305	2,471	2,893	3,147	767	1,458	1,149	128,175
New Hampshire .....	27,965	47,440	14,953	38	778	1,642	1,425	305	47	31	94,564
New Jersey .....	46,544	32,834	38,383	.....	4,351	1,731	2,457	373	404	1,663	128,740
New York .....	312,697	313,980	196,613	1,462	23,243	14,258	11,104	4,985	6,324	3,628	688,294
North Carolina .....	20,613	81,982	28,560	.....	1,659	2,263	3,447	570	46	247	139,327
Ohio .....	142,687	270,362	92,766	.....	4,109	9,001	8,263	1,218	1,167	1,219	530,792
Pennsylvania .....	266,927	207,495	163,628	101	9,064	9,954	10,830	3,719	4,431	4,495	680,644
Rhode Island .....	21,004	8,482	9,266	.....	2,033	556	681	176	774	269	43,471
South Carolina .....	13,205	41,302	8,151	.....	346	1,829	3,161	372	149	34	68,549
Tennessee .....	23,432	118,979	17,559	.....	258	3,363	3,589	705	10	345	168,240
Texas .....	7,327	25,299	6,194	584	321	1,368	996	677	.....	90	42,656
Vermont .....	17,063	48,327	32,997	.....	159	1,827	1,563	129	34	127	92,226
Virginia .....	52,675	108,364	48,338	274	3,263	4,791	5,622	1,491	79	1,978	226,875
Wisconsin .....	20,526	40,980	13,196	77	561	1,477	800	185	191	148	78,130
Territories { Minnesota .....	656	563	751	163	4	68	37	59	15	20	9,336
{ New Mexico .....	1,054	7,956	6,209	655	9	45	58	206	1,292	1	17,478
{ Oregon .....	1,007	1,704	511	289	130	99	48	40	40	6	3,674
{ Utah .....	928	1,581	622	.....	18	26	48	12	.....	.....	3,135
Total .....	1,596,265	2,400,583	983,620	5,370	116,341	94,515	95,814	94,966	92,243	22,150	5,371,876
Ratio p. ct. to total employed .....	29.72	44.09	18.50	.10	2.17	1.76	1.78	.46	.41	.41	.....

BEST AVAILABLE

## AGGREGATE POPULATION.

129

The preceding table is an attempt to reduce the employments in the previous one under certain classes similar to those hitherto adopted in this country and in the English and Massachusetts returns. It must be considered very imperfect, but at the same time it is the best arrangement of the figures that could be devised, however arbitrary. The laborers are classed separately, and considered not to be agricultural, yet without doubt a large part of them are farm laborers, and many belong to the class of manufacturers, miners, &c. "Other occupations" should perhaps be added to "Trade Manufactures," &c., to which they mostly belong. The note will explain the rest of the method.\*

**TABLE CXXXI.—Proportion of the leading Occupations in the Several Geographical Divisions to each thousand of the Population of the United States, 1820, 1840, and 1850.**

Geographical divisions.	Agriculture.			Com- merce.		Commerce, Manu- factures and Mining.			Navigation		Learned profes- sions.		All Occupations.		
	1820.	1840.	1850.	1820.	1840.	1820.	1840.	1850.	1840.	1850.	1840.	1850.	1820.	1840.	1850.
New England.....	29.50	24.26	22.71	2.51	1.04	11.01	12.06	28.22	2.58	4.20	.64	1.22	40.57	39.55	75.19
Middle States.....	54.21	47.24	52.21	2.47	4.67	19.06	22.90	66.98	1.60	4.62	1.43	2.79	73.27	73.18	177.69
Southern States.....	50.43	55.99	63.12	1.23	.76	6.88	6.10	10.70	.26	.61	.46	1.17	81.43	62.91	54.69
Southwest.....	22.01	38.11	57.86	.83	.85	2.50	3.08	9.44	.21	.59	.37	1.21	24.51	41.77	48.31
Northwest.....	34.50	52.19	84.29	.48	1.31	4.33	10.01	40.61	.47	1.34	.72	2.23	38.84	63.57	158.46
Free States.....	93.41	101.64	148.42	4.64	6.69	29.69	40.67	123.49	4.30	8.78	2.63	5.93	123.11	149.25	365.64
Slave States.....	97.31	116.16	131.78	2.22	2.19	14.08	13.48	32.46	.92	2.58	1.18	3.30	135.51	131.74	148.72
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>190.72</b>	<b>217.80</b>	<b>280.20</b>	<b>6.92</b>	<b>6.88</b>	<b>43.77</b>	<b>54.15</b>	<b>155.95</b>	<b>5.22</b>	<b>11.36</b>	<b>3.81</b>	<b>9.23</b>	<b>258.62</b>	<b>280.99</b>	<b>514.36</b>

In 1820 and 1830 the occupations of both sexes and all classes, including slaves, were returned indiscriminately. Consequently the proportions given are for those years, to each thousand of the aggregate population. In 1850 they are given to each thousand of the free males, except for agriculture, where they are compared with the total free male and three-fifths of the slaves male. Had the proportion in 1850 been made to the total population, as before, the ratio of those employed in every thousand would not have been so much greater.

Though the employments profess to be of both males and females in 1820 and 1840, they were, of course, mainly of the males. The materials of the census are, however, insufficient for any very reliable comparison.

**TABLE CXXXII.—Persons employed in Manufacturing Establishments in each State in 1820 and 1840, and also in 1850, in those producing over \$500.**

States and Territories.	1820.	1840.	1850.	States and Territories.	1820.	1840.	1850.
Alabama.....	1,412	7,195	4,936	New Hampshire.....	8,690	17,836	27,092
Arkansas.....	179	1,173	903	New Jersey.....	15,941	27,004	37,311
California.....	.....	.....	3,964	New York.....	60,038	173,193	198,349
Columbia, District of.....	2,184	2,378	2,178	North Carolina.....	11,844	14,322	12,444
Connecticut.....	17,541	27,932	47,770	Ohio.....	18,956	65,265	51,489
Delaware.....	2,821	4,060	3,688	Pennsylvania.....	60,215	105,889	146,766
Florida.....	.....	1,177	991	Rhode Island.....	6,091	21,271	20,881
Georgia.....	3,557	7,984	8,378	South Carolina.....	6,488	10,322	7,009
Illinois.....	1,007	13,185	12,065	Tennessee.....	7,860	17,815	12,032
Indiana.....	3,229	20,590	14,342	Texas.....	.....	.....	1,006
Iowa.....	.....	1,629	1,707	Vermont.....	8,484	13,174	8,445
Kentucky.....	11,779	23,217	24,385	Virginia.....	32,336	54,147	29,109
Louisiana.....	6,041	7,565	6,437	Wisconsin.....	.....	1,814	6,089
Maine.....	7,643	21,879	28,078	Territories. { Minnesota.....	.....	.....	63
Maryland.....	18,640	21,325	30,124	{ New Mexico.....	.....	.....	317
Massachusetts.....	53,464	85,176	165,938	{ Oregon.....	.....	.....	81
Michigan.....	196	6,890	8,290	{ Utah.....	.....	.....	51
Mississippi.....	650	4,151	3,173	Total.....	349,247	791,545	944,991
Missouri.....	1,932	11,100	16,850				

\* Farmers, gardeners, and florists, nurserymen and planters, hunters, trappers, herdsmen, &c., are put under the head of *Agriculture*; carriers, carters, chimney-sweeps, colliers, drivers, drovers, firemen, furnacemen, gate-keepers, laborers, lumbermen, ostlers, packers, porters, railroad men, sawyers, scavengers, stevedores, teamsters, wood-borders, wood-cutters, and mulcters, under *Labor not Agricultural*; cadets and soldiers under *Army*; baymen, boatmen, ensmen, fishermen, mariners, oystermen, pilots, sailing-masters, whalers, under *Sea and River Navigations*; dentists, oculists, surgeons, and veterinarians, under *Medical Professions*; actors, architects, artists, authors, civil engineers, commissioners, teachers, draughtsmen, editors, engineers, musicians, music teachers, professions, reporters, sculptors, showmen, students, surveyors, &c., under *Pursuits Requiring Education*; city, county, and town officers, judges, watchmen, United States and State officers, under *Government Civil Services*. The other occupations, except those under that specific head, are all condensed under the head of *Commerce, Trade, Manufactures, and Mining*; it being difficult to separate them in any reliable and satisfactory manner.

The occupation tables of passengers arriving in the United States combine citizens with foreigners, and cannot be separated. It is difficult, therefore, to determine what improvements take place in the immigrant class. If certain employments be assumed as comprising mostly foreigners, there were, in 1845, of mantua-makers 96; in 1847, 183. In 1845 there were 28 miners; in 1847, 13; in 1852, 1,179. In 1845, 1,659 servants; in 1847, 3,198; in 1852, 942. In 1845, 18,656 laborers; in 1847, 37,571; in 1852, 82,571. In 1845, 10,154 mechanics; in 1847, 25,047; in 1852, 24,514. In 1845, 66 weavers; in 1847, 89; in 1852, 49. In 1845, 24,016 farmers; in 1847, 50,036; and in 1852, 63,628.

TABLE CXXXIII.—Occupations of the Population of Great Britain in 1841.

OCCUPATIONS.	MALES.		FEMALES.		TOTAL.	
	Total population.	Per cent.	Total population.	Per cent.	Total population.	Per cent.
Persons engaged in commerce, trade and manufactures	2,415,127	96.24	677,660	7.12	3,092,787	16.52
Agriculture	1,410,509	15.33	80,276	.84	1,490,785	7.98
Labor not agricultural	643,531	6.99	114,964	1.21	758,495	4.05
Army at home and abroad, including those on half pay and in the East India Company's service:						
At home	41,394	.45			41,394	.92
Abroad and in Ireland	89,230	.97			89,230	.48
Navy and merchant seamen afloat and ashore, including navy half-pay and marines, fishermen, watermen, &c.:						
At home	119,552	1.30			119,552	.65
Afloat	96,799	1.05			96,799	.52
Professions—clerical	23,406	.25			23,406	.13
legal	17,340	.19			17,340	.09
medical	90,585	.92	1,419	.02	92,004	.12
Other pursuits requiring education	107,684	1.17	34,293	.36	141,977	.76
Government civil service	16,231	.18	634		16,865	.09
Municipal and parochial officers, &c.	23,239	.25	1,971	.02	25,210	.13
Domestic servants	255,296	2.78	902,402	9.48	1,157,698	6.18
Persons of independent means	135,446	1.47	368,818	3.88	504,264	2.69
Alms people, pensioners, paupers, lunatics and prisoners	102,011	1.11	95,885	1.01	197,896	1.06
Total returned as occupied, &c.	5,517,380	59.95	2,278,322	23.94	7,795,702	41.65
Remainder of population, including women and children	3,685,735	40.05	7,236,433	76.06	10,922,168	58.35
Total	9,203,115		9,514,755		*18,717,870	

Some reflections upon the future growth of the population of the Union, will not be improper in this place. The facts embraced in the volume show a regular diminution in the ratio of total as well as of natural increase from decade to decade, up to 1840, making corrections for the admission of new territory, and the shorter period than ten years included between the census of 1820 and 1830. From the declining per cent. of females and young children, Prof. Tucker argues that the natural increase of the population is inversely as its density in all of the States, and that the increase for the whole population, for the decades after 1840, would be 32; 31.3; 30.5; 29.6; 28.6; 27.5 per cent. Should emigration, however, remain as it was then, or be but slightly increased from year to year, the series, he supposed, would be 31.8; 30.9; 30; 29; 27.9; 26.8 per cent. The results upon either series will be here shown,† but upon both they fall greatly short of the fact for 1850. The ratio from 1840 to 1850 increased over three per cent., instead of declining as before from the previous decade, a result not to be accounted for by the admission of California, New Mexico, &c.

Years.	Population on first series.	Population on second series.
1850	22,400,000	22,000,000
1860	29,400,000	28,800,000
1870	38,300,000	36,500,000
1880	49,600,000	46,500,000
1890	63,000,000	59,800,000
1900	80,000,000	74,000,000

The following table has been carefully prepared upon eight distinct and more or less probable assumptions of future increase. The reader can choose between them. In 1950 the population of the United States would be, in round numbers, 50,000,000, if the increase were no greater than that of Delaware since 1790, which has increased by far the least of all the

\* This does not include 1,016 persons, officers and prisoners on board convict hulks; nor 1,408 persons, passengers aboard Her Majesty's ships; together 2,424 persons; making the total population 18,720,394.

† The slave population in 1920, it is supposed by Prof. Tucker, cannot exceed 31,000,000. See his argument, page 115.



# AGGREGATE POPULATION.

States. With the increase of the Union for the last ten years, excluding all the foreigners who arrived in that time, the number in 1950 would be 252,000,000. With its average increase since 1790, it would be 450,000,000, but with the increase from 1840 to 1850, nearly 500,000,000. All of these, however, are very improbable, if not to say impossible assumptions. The figures in column 6 will no doubt more nearly express the truth than any other for 1900, and for subsequent periods a mean between columns 7 and 8 would seem preferable.

**TABLE CXXXIV.—Future Progress of the United States.**

Year.	Increase of population from 1840 to 1850, 35.87 per cent.	Increase in each ten years from 1790 to 1850, 24.435 per cent.	Increase from 1840 to 1850, deducting the number of foreigners who arrived in that time, 26.95 per cent.	Average increase of Delaware from 1790 to 1850, 7.68 per cent.	Mean of the three ratios in columns 2, 3, and 4, 33.02 per cent.	Column 1 until 1890, and then the ratio of column 3, 26.35 per cent.	Column 3 till 1900, and then the ratio of column 4, 7.69 per cent.	Column 3 till 1900, and then a mean of 3 and 4, 17.31 per cent.
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1860...	31,510,802	31,178,986	29,442,066	24,973,012	26,530,645	31,510,802	29,442,066	.....
1870...	42,813,726	41,915,466	37,376,726	30,890,936	35,098,406	42,813,726	.....	.....
1880...	58,171,009	56,349,063	47,449,756	29,956,163	43,178,092	58,171,009	.....	.....
1890...	79,036,950	75,752,890	60,237,465	31,279,996	53,117,640	79,036,950	.....	.....
1900...	107,367,504	101,838,367	76,471,462	33,681,300	65,345,320	100,337,406	64,863,702	70,667,569
1910...	145,907,400	136,906,449	97,060,521	36,268,024	80,367,813	127,378,339	69,845,234	82,903,673
1920...	198,244,394	184,050,184	123,243,721	39,053,408	98,893,098	161,706,801	75,202,347	97,258,443
1930...	269,354,644	247,427,865	156,457,964	42,052,710	121,658,277	205,286,783	80,985,494	114,098,742
1940...	363,972,154	332,629,650	198,623,369	45,222,358	149,664,012	260,611,571	87,205,104	133,854,939
1950...	497,246,365	447,159,670	252,152,290	48,760,043	164,116,667	330,846,389	93,902,456	157,031,921

Admitting these figures, and making an estimate for each great section of the Union for 1900 and 1950, the facts might stand as follows:

Geographical Divisions.	1900.	1950.
Atlantic slope.....	20,000,000	28,000,000
Mississippi valley.....	32,000,000	64,000,000
Pacific slope.....	11,000,000	21,000,000
Gulf slope.....	7,000,000	12,000,000
<b>Total United States.....</b>	<b>70,000,000</b>	<b>125,000,000</b>

These calculations are all based upon the assumption that the territories of the Union will not be increased during the period from any quarter, which, considering the past, may be taken with some hesitation. A few remarks upon the future growth of the great cities will have place under the appropriate head.

As compared with the other leading powers, the increase in the United States has been as follows:

**TABLE CXXXIV.—Comparative Progress of the Population of the United States and of certain European States.**

COUNTRIES.	Year.	Population.	Year.	Population.	Number of years.	Actual gain.	Ratio of increase pr. ct. pr annum.
United States.....	1790	3,929,227	1850	23,191,676	60	19,262,649	8.17
Prussia.....	1785	6,000,000	1849	16,331,167	63	10,331,167	2.73
Turkey (European).....	1801	8,500,000	1844	15,500,000	43	7,000,000	1.92
Russia.....	1783	27,400,000	1850	62,068,000	67	34,668,000	1.69
Great Britain.....	1801	15,800,000	1851	27,475,271	50	11,675,271	1.46
Austria.....	1792	23,500,000	1851	36,514,397	59	13,014,397	.94
France.....	1762	21,769,060	1851	35,783,170	89	14,014,170	.72
Spain.....	1783	7,635,000	1834	12,222,194	111	5,687,194	.66

The annual increase of the United States has been nearly three times as great as that of Prussia, notwithstanding the large population that was added to her by the partition of Poland; more than four-times as much as Russia; six times as much as Great Britain; nine times as much as Austria; ten times as much as France. Upon the basis of past increase the future of Great Britain and France may be thus estimated:

TABLE CXXXVI.—*Future Population of Great Britain and France, computed upon their past Ratios of increase.*

Years.	Great Britain.	Ratio of Increase.	France.	Ratio of Increase.
1801 .....	15,800,000	73.89	27,349,003	30.84
1851 .....	27,475,271		35,783,170	
1901 .....	47,776,748		46,818,700	
1951 .....	83,078,987		61,257,587	

## PART III.

## MORAL AND SOCIAL CONDITION.

The subject so far as the materials of the Census admit, may be thus considered:

- I. RELIGIOUS WORSHIP.
- II. EDUCATION.
- III. THE PRESS.
- IV. LIBRARIES.
- V. CHARITIES.
- VI. WAGES OF LABOR.
- VII. CRIME.

**I. RELIGIOUS WORSHIP.**—In the United States there is no established system, but freedom of religious faith and worship is guaranteed by the Constitution.

The statistics of the Census are as complete as they can be obtained from the schedules. It will be observed that they do not undertake, as they are often quoted, to give the number of members of each religious denomination, or even the number of actual attendants upon churches, but simply the capacity of the churches to accommodate. In an early publication of the office, places returned as churches, but without the extent of accommodation, or the value of church property, were not included in the tables, upon the ground that they were not probably exclusively set apart for religious worship. If the object were simply to ascertain the number of church buildings, their value, etc.; this would have answered, but as it is evident that conclusions will be drawn from the results favorable or adverse to the religious character of the general communities, it must be exceptionable. In the rural districts, thousands of buildings are used both for school houses, and for places of religious worship: rude sheds or log houses in which denominations meet with regularity, and in which prayer is as fervently offered as in the Cathedrals of the cities. There would be no propriety in excluding these. Where several sects worship in the same building, as the best that could be done, its accommodation and value are divided between them if named otherwise they are placed under the head of Free.

Under the head of "Minor Sects," such denominations in the States are included as were so few in number as to be deemed unworthy of special notice. Had they all been mentioned, the aggregate of the several denominations would have been somewhat increased. The minor sects will therefore be divided between the denominations mentioned by name, and the following, and perhaps a few others not specifically referred to in the tables.

Albright, Associate Reformed, Covenanters, Campbellites, Church of Brotherly Love, Church of God, Disciples, Dissenters, Emanuel's, Evangelicals, New Jerusalem, Public Reformers, Second Advent, United Brethren, New Lights, Whitfield, Winebrenarian, Independent Welch, Grace, Central, Seceders, &c.

There are 38,183 buildings returned as used for purposes of religious worship in the United States in 1850, belonging to denominations having accommodations for 14,270,139 persons, and of a total value including other church possessions, of \$87,446,371. The occupation sheets show 26,842 regular clergymen, to which if those performing occasional clerical duties be added, the number will be swelled to about 30,000.

TABLE CXXXVII.—Number of Churches in the United States, 1850.

States and Territories.	Baptist.	Christian.	Congregational.	Dutch Reformed.	Episcopal.	Free.	Friends.	German Reform- ed.	Jewish.	Lutheran.	Mennonite.	Methodist.	Moravian.	Orthodox Con- gregational.	Presbyterian.	Roman Catho- lic.	Swedenborgian.	Tunker.	Union.	Unitarian.	Universalist.	Minor sects.	Total.	
Alabama	579	18			17	5				1		577			162	5			4		3	3	1,375	
Arkansas	114				2	1						168			52				5			13	369	
California	1				1							5			3	18			6				28	
* Columbia, District of	6				8		1					6			6	6							46	
Connecticut	114	4	252		101	1	5		2			185			17	12			4	5	22	10	734	
Delaware	12				21	1	9					106			26	13			1			2	189	
Florida	56				10	1						87			16	5			5			2	177	
Georgia	879	5	1		20	6	2	3		8		809	1		97	8			16		3	7	1,862	
Illinois	282	69	46	2	27	10	6	5		42		405	57		206	59	2	4	30	4		25	1,223	
Indiana	430	187	2	5	24	10	89	5		63		779	2		282	63		5	3	1	15	13	2,035	
Iowa	23	11	14		5	5	5	4		5		76	3		38	18			3			1	307	
Kentucky	798	120			19	34		1	1			530			224	48		1	30		1	7	1,849	
Louisiana	77	3			15	9						125			18	55			6				307	
Maine	326	12	180		9	22	26					199			18	12			73		15	2	945	
Maryland	45				133	6	26	22		40		479			56	65						37	909	
Massachusetts	268	30	448		54	7	40		1	1		292			16	41	6		6		163		1,477	
Michigan	66		29	10	25	2	7			12		119	1		72	44			3			1	399	
Mississippi	385	8			13	3	3					454			143	9							1,016	
Missouri	304	57			11	13	15		2	24	1	263	3		128	68		11			1	21	909	
New Hampshire	183		176		11	2	15					103			13	2		5		13		3	626	
New Jersey	108	24	8		52	6	52			7		312			149	93		2		2		10	614	
New York	791	65	215	233	279	15	153	1	14	8	2	1,221	7		700	178	2	2	75	22	114	25	4,163	
North Carolina	694	29			51	54	31	16		49		786			151	4			1				60	1,767
Ohio	551	90	100	5	79	13	94	71	2	260	10	1,531	160		663	130	2	15	48	1	53	60	3,830	
Pennsylvania	321	21		7	13	28	143	212	1	498	91	907	86	10	778	140	2	15	7	4	22	89	3,586	
Rhode Island	106	8	21		26	2	18					23				4			4		4		5	1,183
South Carolina	413		1		72	30	1		2	41		484			136	14		1	15		1		331	
Tennessee	648	63			5	5	4			12		877			363	4		1	9		2		1,037	
Texas	70	5			30	3	1			13		183			47	13			2		3	6	328	
Vermont	102	9	175		26	1	7			50		140			11	8			76		2	38	450	
Virginia	650	16			173	108	15	9	1	50	6	1,025			241	17		1	52		1	5	2,388	
Wisconsin	49	4	37	2	19	2				20		110			40	64			1		6	11	263	
Terri- tories.												1			1	1								3
Minnesota												1			1									3
New Mexico																								3
Oregon																								3
Utah																								3
Total	9,360	868	1,706	330	1,461	369	728	344	37	1,221	112	13,338	331	10	4,863	1,227	20	52	500	940	532	422	38,182	

RELIGIOUS DENOMINATIONS.

TABLE CXXXVIII.—Total Value of Church Property in the United States, 1850.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Baptist.	Christian.	Congregational.	Method Reformed.	Episcopal.	Free.	Friends.	German Reformed.	Jewish.	Lutheran.	Mennonite.
Alabama.....	\$227,497	\$6,165			\$76,300	\$2,300				\$250	
Arkansas.....	21,870				4,250	200					
California.....	5,000										
Columbia, District of.....	29,300				57,500		\$1,000			15,000	
Connecticut.....	406,634	5,200	\$1,657,185		773,875	800	7,150				
Delaware.....	16,800				78,900		24,900				
Florida.....	25,640				37,800	400					
Georgia.....	390,801	12,050	2,700		109,910	2,650	400			34,850	
Illinois.....	904,095	42,950	80,250	\$2,700	78,350	6,400	2,340	\$310		40,190	
Indiana.....	212,735	89,790	8,000	1,800	74,000	5,700	60,355	3,500		37,425	
Iowa.....	19,550	6,300	21,550		5,000		6,300	800		6,950	
Kentucky.....	549,955	184,945			112,150	13,600			\$13,000	21,300	
Louisiana.....	30,470	61,000			57,900	10,430		4,000	20,000		
Maine.....	436,732	14,626	529,970		52,600	28,150	15,680				
Maryland.....	130,710				610,877	6,100	114,050	197,800		247,950	
Massachusetts.....	1,460,350	84,450	3,279,089		697,250	12,650	108,600		1,260	11,193	
Michigan.....	84,050	1,000	59,550	6,250	82,800	3,000	4,850			12,625	
Mississippi.....	186,192	9,950			66,800	1,850					
Missouri.....	154,480	43,210			144,600	4,400			7,000	34,560	\$450
New Hampshire.....	322,956	30,350	527,340		41,100	4,000	15,200				
New Jersey.....	334,600	10,400	37,700	460,430	525,409	7,500	207,100			28,512	
New York.....	2,253,050	79,650	779,304	3,542,850	4,110,824	28,700	309,380	15,000	211,000	232,900	2,050
North Carolina.....	205,090	10,575			112,340	16,860	8,075			29,525	
Ohio.....	621,730	56,155	207,880	2,000	367,425	9,550	82,175	71,860	29,000	359,975	1,925
Pennsylvania.....	811,365	24,400			1,482,700	15,450	624,287	648,110	45,700	1,642,856	22,400
Rhode Island.....	367,800	24,300	178,550		242,500	5,000	57,800		1,000		
South Carolina.....	293,863		70,000		616,950	1,700	500		83,700	109,500	
Tennessee.....	271,899	48,225			85,300	6,665	1,300			2,600	
Texas.....	21,090	150			15,100		7,100				
Vermont.....	159,475	12,350	454,667		81,500	300	5,500				
Virginia.....	688,818	7,565			529,450	61,900	18,825	16,200	4,000	52,445	5,550
Wisconsin.....	52,500	1,200	61,260	750	45,750	250				14,650	
Territories.....											
Minnesota.....											
New Mexico.....											
Oregon.....	2,000		6,200								
Utah.....											
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>11,001,127</b>	<b>867,056</b>	<b>7,970,195</b>	<b>4,006,880</b>	<b>11,384,210</b>	<b>263,805</b>	<b>1,713,767</b>	<b>975,080</b>	<b>415,600</b>	<b>2,854,266</b>	<b>22,245</b>

TABLE CXXXVIII—Continued.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Methodist.	Moravian.	Orthodox Congregational.	Presbyterian.	Roman Catholic.	Swedishborgian.	Tunker.	Union.	Unitarian.	Universalist.	Minor Sects.	Total.
Alabama . . . . .	\$276,379			\$222,775	\$300,000			\$1,650	\$6,000	\$400	\$12,000	\$1,131,616
Arkansas . . . . .	27,070			28,375	6,650			1,000				69,315
California . . . . .	18,500			11,000	233,500							267,800
Columbia, District of . . . . .	71,800			73,000	105,300				10,000			265,000
Connecticut . . . . .	351,550			88,700	97,500			28,400	42,000	30,200	6,000	2,555,194
Delaware . . . . .	127,845			75,500	15,000			1,000			400	249,345
Florida . . . . .	55,200			31,500	13,600						1,800	166,400
Georgia . . . . .	393,943	\$25		918,805	79,500			21,100		1,000	1,625	1,908,266
Illinois . . . . .	327,640	350		395,130	920,400	\$5,800	\$2,250	30,550	8,700	13,300	11,550	1,482,128
Indiana . . . . .	492,560	21,600		336,520	167,725		3,100	2,350	600	17,800	4,025	1,522,585
Iowa . . . . .	43,475	2,300		38,350	28,250			7,100		1,600		117,625
Kentucky . . . . .	460,755			491,303	334,910		300	17,000	15,000	11,650	94,150	2,261,218
Louisiana . . . . .	236,500			149,300	1,045,650			8,200		100,000	59,000	1,728,470
Maine . . . . .	268,716			23,000	20,700	8,000		93,670	103,000	121,601		1,728,470
Maryland . . . . .	837,665			376,300	1,161,532						264,900	2,341,397
Massachusetts . . . . .	934,380			42,500	477,500	66,000		9,550	2,320,147	643,875	17,450	10,808,680
Michigan . . . . .	142,850	500		142,850	159,775			1,400		7,100	15,000	755,528
Mississippi . . . . .	240,265			183,025	67,000			400				1,587,410
Missouri . . . . .	281,745	20		299,270	497,575			6,300	70,000	43,430	3,000	1,406,788
New Hampshire . . . . .	175,590			71,000	30,000			39,350	72,800	83,100	6,600	3,680,336
New Jersey . . . . .	688,350	36,000		1,225,250	133,385		1,900	6,500	1,500	6,600	5,700	2,219,207
New York . . . . .	2,886,043	36,000		4,356,606	1,569,875	1,400		110,300	992,075	337,400	53,500	905,753
North Carolina . . . . .	292,608	34,000		5,900	5,900		100	650				111,650
Ohio . . . . .	1,545,831	93,072		1,389,699	783,307	13,800	9,975	37,900	15,000	100,500	940,500	11,588,315
Pennsylvania . . . . .	1,775,038	221,350	\$17,250	2,585,250	1,084,204	11,700	11,700	77,925	36,600	86,600	4,850	1,124,400
Rhode Island . . . . .	122,900			72,500	72,500	4,400		5,000	137,000	55,000		2,178,246
South Carolina . . . . .	341,168			483,175	78,315				30,000	6,000		2,178,246
Tennessee . . . . .	381,811			367,081	45,000		300	3,800				1,818,301
Texas . . . . .	58,195			30,070	79,700			525			3,000	306,230
Vermont . . . . .	227,783			17,500	42,900			107,950	32,000	74,100	800	1,216,125
Virginia . . . . .	725,003	2,550		571,165	123,100	500	8,200	24,025		5,000	13,550	2,800,876
Wisconsin . . . . .	64,130			35,685	66,685			800		3,000	7,125	352,800
Territories:												
Alaska . . . . .				800	100							94,100
Arizona . . . . .												78,620
Florida . . . . .					94,100							94,100
New Mexico . . . . .												78,620
Oregon . . . . .	22,000			5,000	41,320							51,000
Utah . . . . .												51,000
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>14,826,148</b>	<b>411,667</b>	<b>17,250</b>	<b>14,557,080</b>	<b>9,250,758</b>	<b>113,600</b>	<b>37,625</b>	<b>644,315</b>	<b>3,173,822</b>	<b>1,750,816</b>	<b>1,017,130</b>	<b>87,448,371</b>

VALUE OF CHURCH PROPERTY.

Thus the Methodist and Baptist together have more than one-half of all the churches, and the Episcopal and Roman Catholic are about equal in number.

The Methodist and Presbyterian have a larger amount of church property than any denomination, the two being very nearly equal in amount. The Baptist and Episcopal are next, and are also about equal. The Catholics, though they have but one-eleventh as many churches as the Methodists, have much more than half the church property.

TABLE CXXXIX.—Church Accommodations of the United States in 1850:

States and Territories.	Baptist.	Christian.	Congrega- tional.	Dutch Re- formed.	Episcopal.	Free.	Friends.	German Re- formed.	Lutheran.
Alabama	189,980	4,350			6,920	1,800			200
Arkansas	18,600				350	200			
California	400								
Columbia, District of	3,460				6,400		200		1,000
Connecticut	44,434	950	127,320		45,150	325	1,025		
Delaware	2,975				7,650		3,638		
Florida	11,985				3,810	490			
Georgia	321,668	1,710	250		9,325	1,730	500		2,225
Illinois	94,130	30,864	15,622	875	14,000	750	1,550	280	16,640
Indiana	134,783	65,341	1,400	1,275	7,300	2,750	44,915	1,150	19,050
Iowa	3,993	2,810	4,725		7,730		1,550	375	1,030
Kentucky	288,455	50,640			7,050	9,377			2,550
Louisiana	16,660	1,500			5,210	675		500	
Maine	101,389	4,030	70,623		4,137	7,442	7,725		
Maryland	15,950				60,105	1,350	7,760	14,800	24,700
Massachusetts	114,680	11,020	239,142		24,195	1,850	14,423		4,350
Michigan	17,865	350	10,500	1,975	8,425	700	1,400		3,905
Mississippi	113,675	2,350			4,550	700			
Missouri	74,725	19,655			4,500	2,350			8,160
New Hampshire	64,671	7,240	80,831		4,425	750	4,700		
New Jersey	43,425	2,835	3,500	39,146	19,647	2,400	25,545		2,900
New York	335,374	20,300	102,430	131,025	140,195	4,600	49,314	600	38,270
North Carolina	201,797	11,600			15,245	14,870	13,220	5,725	19,750
Ohio	185,673	30,190	41,920	1,150	31,975	5,100	30,866	26,315	90,442
Pennsylvania	128,458	6,900		4,640	67,574	7,950	61,274	105,793	261,502
Rhode Island	42,105	3,000	11,703		11,606	611	6,370		
South Carolina	165,805		2,000		28,940	1,550	500		14,750
Tennessee	197,315	18,350			7,810	7,250	1,600		3,400
Texas	10,020	100			1,025	1,600			
Vermont	35,627	2,770	78,302		10,525	100	2,550		
Virginia	247,589	4,900			80,684	36,025	6,450	3,800	18,750
Wisconsin	16,814	875	11,063	550	5,140	275			5,300
Territ. { Minnesota									
{ New Mexico									
{ Oregon	100		500						
{ Utah									
Total	3,248,580	304,630	801,835	180,636	644,598	115,480	287,073	159,338	535,180

TABLE CXXXIX.—Continued.

States and Territories.	Methodist.	Moravian.	Presbyterian.	Roman Cath- olic.	Union.	Unitarian.	Universalist.	Minor Sects.	Total.
Alabama	169,025		58,805	5,300	1,125	1,000	750	1,000	440,155
Arkansas	25,745		10,731	1,600	1,800			1,200	60,326
California	1,600		700	7,500					10,300
Columbia, District of	10,460		5,080	7,100					34,130
Connecticut	57,775		7,500	9,015	1,850	1,750	8,905	1,300	307,229
Delaware	29,300		10,100	1,630	200			250	55,741
Florida	29,015		5,900	1,850					44,960
Georgia	240,638	75	40,566	4,250	7,250			900	632,362
Illinois	178,452	400	83,128	29,100	8,625	1,050	2,000	7,740	485,578
Indiana	266,372	18,250	105,582	25,115	1,250	250	5,050	2,822	709,455
Iowa	14,609	560	7,835	4,490	502		200	100	43,529
Kentucky	169,060		99,106	24,240	10,900	700	2,200	8,150	673,528
Louisiana	33,180		9,510	37,780	1,350		1,000	1,650	109,615
Maine	59,421		4,086	6,850	23,537	10,144	21,043	306	291,167
Maryland	181,715		22,635	31,100				19,350	379,485
Massachusetts	94,601		8,180	32,185	1,810	92,938	51,060	4,430	692,522
Michigan	33,885	200	22,530	16,124	800		1,360	800	120,117

TABLE CXXXIX—Continued.

States and Territories.	Methodist.	Moravian.	Presbyterian.	Roman Catholic.	Union.	Unitarian.	Universalist.	Minor Sects.	Total.
Mississippi.....	121,083		48,316	3,250	180				994,104
Missouri.....	62,844	12	45,570	33,950	2,350	2,100	950	7,850	264,979
New Hampshire.....	32,640		6,500	1,450	10,450	8,360	14,980	1,100	277,417
New Jersey.....	109,350		81,650	9,485	1,450	450	1,000	2,150	345,733
New York.....	481,270	1,500	370,180	126,288	27,229	10,225	55,570	9,350	1,915,179
North Carolina.....	232,687	3,000	64,330	1,400	1,900				574,994
Ohio.....	543,480	51,105	973,374	78,215	18,648	650	20,765	21,332	1,457,769
Pennsylvania.....	341,856	33,015	360,000	89,501	27,700	1,630	9,783	30,837	1,576,945
Rhode Island.....	9,310		67,765	7,300	2,450	2,950	2,230	1,783	102,040
South Carolina.....	165,740		67,765	6,030		700	950	3,320	460,450
Tennessee.....	249,852		135,517	1,400	3,900			1,600	628,495
Texas.....	34,085		8,520	6,760	350			1,695	64,155
Vermont.....	48,560		4,160	4,305	31,010	1,000	14,775	850	234,534
Virginia.....	323,708	1,500	104,125	7,930	13,250		200	1,825	858,086
Wisconsin.....	21,270		8,533	24,967	400		665	1,921	97,773
Territories.								100	100
{ Minnesota.....									
{ New Mexico.....				28,650					28,650
{ Oregon.....	500		200	1,833					3,133
{ Utah.....								4,300	4,300
Total.....	4,354,101	109,617	2,079,504	675,721	201,684	136,417	214,965	141,177	14,970,139

*Jewish* 19,588, included in aggregate, viz: Kentucky 600, Louisiana 600, Massachusetts 200, Missouri 463, New York 9,700, Ohio 1,300, Pennsylvania 3,425, Rhode Island 300, South Carolina 2,400, and Virginia 600.

*Mennonite* 28,860, included in aggregate, viz: Missouri 200, New York 1,000, Ohio 1,830, Pennsylvania 23,580, Virginia 2,250.

*Orthodox Congregational* 3,100, included in aggregate, viz: Pennsylvania 3,100.

*Swedenborgian* 5,475, included in aggregate, viz: Illinois 140, Maine 640, Massachusetts 1,645, New York 450, Ohio 700, Pennsylvania 1,475, Rhode Island 325, Virginia 100.

*Tinkers* 22,400, included in aggregate, viz: Illinois 1,225, Indiana 3,000, Kentucky 200, New Jersey 800, North Carolina 200, Ohio 5,825, Pennsylvania 6,250, Tennessee 500 and Virginia 4,400.

In capacity to accommodate worshippers at one time, the Methodists are placed highest upon the list; next in order are the Baptists, then the Presbyterians. The Catholics occupy the fourth place, though in point of fact, they have no doubt more actual worshippers than they can accommodate at one sitting in their churches.\*

After filling out by averages, the blanks which were left by the marshals in the value and accommodation of many churches, the following figures result, which may be considered as expressing more nearly the facts. Three columns are added, showing the population and church accommodation and churches to the square mile. The average being about four churches to every 300 square miles, or one church to about seventy-five. In Massachusetts

\* In Great Britain the churches are adequate to the accommodation of 57 per cent. of the population. There are 14,078 churches attached to the established religion, and among the dissenters the Catholics have 570 congregations, Congregationalists 3,244; Protestants 2,489; Friends 381; Unitarians 229; Methodists 11,007; Calvinistic Methodists, 800. Of the total population of Canada in 1851, 1,842,265 persons: 914,561 were of the Church of Rome; 268,592 Church of England. The remainder were of other creeds, including 42,261 unknown.

In Prussia there were in 1849, 8,164 parochial churches, and 837 houses of worship, with 10,016,798 Protestants; 5,320 churches and 2,008 chapels, with 6,079,613 Roman Catholics; 3 churches with 1,269 of the Greek Catholic faith; 30 houses of worship with 14,506 Mennonites and 901 Synagogues, with 218,998 Jews.

In Switzerland in 1850, there were 80,036 Catholics; 153,491 Protestants; and 589 Jews; total 324,128.

In Austria in 1851, there were 22,099,000 Roman Catholics, with 14,413 places of worship; 3,492,114 Greek Catholics, with 4,325 places of worship; 2,742,653 of the Independent Greek Church, with 3,198 places of worship, and 2,966,323 Protestants, with 3,175 places of worship. There were also 46,020 Unitarians, 635,196 Jews; other sects, 9,695.

From the annual publications of the several religious denominations in the United States, the following facts are condensed. Being made up from sources of information peculiar to each, they may be compared to advantage with the statistics of the census:

*Congregationalists*, 1854, 1,385 churches.

*Reformed Protestant Dutch*, 1853, 323 churches, 323 ministers.

*Unitarian*, 1850, 248 churches.

*Lutheran*, 1854, 3,000 congregations; 900 ministers, 25,000 communicants.

*Catholic*, 1,945 churches; 585 stations; 1,203 clergy; 28 institutions of ecclesiastical education; 322 students; 223 educational institutions; 108 charitable institutions; 1,234,500 Catholic population.

*Baptist*, 1851, 578 associations; 10,441 churches; 7,464 clergy; 754,632 members.

*Universalists*, 1853, one general convention, one historical society, one reform convention, 20 State and Territorial conventions, 14 State societies for missionary, education, and other purposes, 83 ecclesiastical associations, 10 societies connected with associations for missionary and other purposes, 16 periodicals beside 3 annuals, 12 books published within the year, 10 schools of an academic character, 1,078 churches or societies, 621 meeting-houses, and 635 ministers.

there are nearly 19 churches to every 100 square miles, whilst in Texas the number is only about 1 in every 700, and in Arkansas 1 in 175 square miles.

TABLE CXL.—Corrected Value and Accommodations of Churches, with their proportion to the area of the United States.

States and Territories.	Value of Churches.	Accommodations of Churches.	Population to sq. mile.	Accommodations to square mile.	Churches to every 100 sq. ms.
Alabama.....	1,244,741	443,708	15.21	8.75	2.71
Arkansas.....	149,685	67,914	4.02	1.34	.69
California.....	228,400	10,984	.59	.07	.02
Columbia, District of.....	363,000	34,129	861.45	568.67	76.67
Connecticut.....	3,599,330	309,409	79.33	66.20	15.70
Delaware.....	340,345	55,741	43.18	26.25	8.49
Florida.....	192,600	44,960	1.48	.76	.30
Georgia.....	1,327,112	640,560	15.62	11.04	3.21
Illinois.....	1,532,305	488,172	15.37	8.81	2.21
Indiana.....	1,568,906	718,490	29.24	21.25	6.02
Iowa.....	235,412	44,604	3.78	.88	.41
Kentucky.....	2,295,353	676,456	26.07	17.95	4.91
Louisiana.....	1,940,495	111,063	12.55	2.69	.74
Maine.....	1,794,209	325,997	18.36	10.26	2.97
Maryland.....	3,974,116	379,465	52.41	34.11	8.17
Massachusetts.....	10,504,888	695,183	127.50	89.13	18.94
Michigan.....	793,180	128,838	7.07	2.29	.71
Mississippi.....	832,632	294,104	12.86	6.24	2.15
Missouri.....	1,730,135	270,028	10.12	4.01	1.35
New Hampshire.....	1,433,266	229,325	34.26	25.79	6.75
New Jersey.....	3,712,863	350,474	58.84	42.19	9.78
New York.....	21,539,561	1,917,479	65.90	40.80	8.87
North Carolina.....	907,735	577,185	17.14	11.38	3.52
Ohio.....	5,860,059	1,457,769	49.55	36.48	9.68
Pennsylvania.....	11,853,291	1,581,085	50.26	34.38	7.82
Rhode Island.....	1,293,290	103,384	112.97	79.16	17.69
South Carolina.....	2,181,476	460,450	22.75	15.67	4.02
Tennessee.....	1,246,951	632,551	21.99	13.87	4.45
Texas.....	408,944	74,325	.89	.31	.14
Vermont.....	1,251,655	237,544	30.78	23.26	5.87
Virginia.....	2,902,220	858,806	23.17	14.00	3.89
Wisconsin.....	512,552	97,773	5.66	1.81	.68
Territories {					
Minnesota.....	1,350	300	.04	.....	.....
New Mexico.....	94,100	28,650	.30	.14	.04
Oregon.....	76,520	3,133	.07	.02	.....
Utah.....	.....	.....	.04	.....	.....
Total.....	89,983,028	14,360,038	7.90	4.89	1.30

The average value of churches in the United States, would therefore seem to be \$2,357; their average capacity of accommodation 376 persons. There are about five churches to

Presbyterians, 1850, Synods 23; Presbyteries 127, 2,160 clergy, 2,535 churches, communicants 207,254; religious contributions for religious purposes, \$390,630. These are the Old School. The census includes all Presbyterian, and irregular as well as regular churches, which may account for the difference.

A statement taken from the Baptist Almanac of 1850, with corrections for Cumberland Presbyterians, gives the following for all denominations.

Religious Denominations in the United States.

Names.	Churches.	Ministers.	Members.	Names.	Churches.	Ministers.	Members.
Methodist Episcopal.....	3,716	629,660	629,660	Presbyterians, Old School...	2,512	1,860	900,530
Do. do. South.....	1,500	465,553	465,553	Do. New School...	1,555	1,453	139,047
Do. Protestant.....	740	64,313	64,313	Do. Cumberland...	1,250	900	100,000
Do. Wesleyan.....	500	20,000	20,000	Do. Associate, &c.	530	290	45,500
Baptists, (Regular).....	8,406	5,142	686,807	Dutch Reformed.....	276	289	32,240
Do. Anti-Mission.....	2,035	907	67,845	German Reformed.....	261	273	69,750
Do. Seventh Day.....	52	43	6,243	Lutherans.....	1,604	663	183,000
Do. Six Principle.....	21	25	3,586	United Brethren.....	800	500	15,000
Do. Free Will.....	1,252	1,022	56,452	Evangelical, (German).....	600	250	16,000
Do. Church of God.....	97	128	16,102	Mennonites.....	22	24	6,000
Do. Campbellites.....	1,898	848	118,618	Swedenborgians.....	400	250	58,000
Do. Christian (Uni.).....	607	498	33,040	Universalists.....	42	30	3,000
Congregationalists (Orth.)...	1,971	1,687	197,196	Mormons.....	918	700	60,000
Do. Unitarian.....	244	250	30,000	Roman Catholic.....	100	100	30,000
Protestant Episcopal.....	1,192	1,497	67,550		812	864	1,173,708

The British Census of 1851, included religious statistics, but the returns are not yet published. In many European countries these statistics are carefully collected.



every 3,000 of the total population, and every 2,600 of the white and free colored. The average value of churches to each person, excluding slaves, is \$4.50. Six hundred and nineteen persons in every 1,000 of the whole population of the United States, and 72 in every 100 of the whites and free colored, can be accommodated at one sitting in the churches. The Methodists have 1 church for every 1,739 of the total population, the Baptists 1 in 2,478, the Presbyterians 1 in 4,769, Episcopal 1 in 15,874, Catholic 1 in 18,901, other sects 1 in 2,923. For the several States the particulars of the table are curious and instructive.

TABLE CXXI.—Ratio of Churches, Accommodations and Values.

States and Territories.	Average value of Churches.	Average accommodation of churches.	Churches to every 1000 of the total population.	Churches to every 1000 white and free colored.	Church property to white and free colored.	Seats per 1000 of the white population.	Accommodations to white & free col'd.	In the total population there is one church to the number of persons given.					
								Methodist.	Baptist.	Presbyterian.	Episcopal.	Catholic.	Other sects.
Alabama	\$905	323	1.78	3.91	\$2.90	575	1.03	1,337	1,333	4,763	45,399	154,325	32,046
Arkansas	413	186	1.72	2.22	.92	324	.42	1,249	1,841	4,036	104,948	29,985	11,047
California	10,300	392	.30	.30	3.11	119	.12	15,519	92,597	30,865	92,597	5,144	.....
Columbia, District of.	7,691	742	.89	.91	7.56	660	.71	3,230	8,614	8,614	6,461	8,614	12,322
Connecticut	4,904	423	1.98	1.98	9.71	834	.83	2,004	3,252	21,811	3,671	30,899	1,216
Delaware	1,891	310	1.97	2.02	3.81	699	.61	864	7,628	3,520	4,359	30,511	7,628
Florida	1,088	254	2.02	3.68	4.00	514	.93	1,005	1,562	5,465	8,744	17,489	2,148
Georgia	713	344	2.05	3.55	2.53	707	1.22	1,190	1,031	9,342	45,309	113,273	18,490
Illinois	1,253	399	1.44	1.44	1.80	573	.57	2,102	3,019	4,133	31,536	14,432	3,480
Indiana	771	353	2.06	2.06	1.59	727	.73	1,269	2,299	3,505	41,184	15,689	2,163
Iowa	1,137	215	1.06	1.08	1.22	233	.23	2,529	3,357	5,058	39,443	10,674	4,080
Kentucky	1,241	366	1.88	2.40	2.96	689	.88	1,854	1,231	4,386	64,517	48,597	1,468
Louisiana	6,321	362	.59	1.12	7.19	214	.41	4,142	6,242	28,765	34,517	9,414	30,457
Maine	1,899	345	1.62	1.62	3.06	559	.56	2,930	1,789	83,310	64,797	48,597	1,468
Maryland	4,373	417	1.56	1.85	8.06	651	.77	1,217	12,956	10,411	4,384	8,970	4,451
Massachusetts	7,112	471	1.49	1.49	10.56	699	.70	3,796	3,739	62,157	18,417	24,256	1,167
Michigan	1,968	323	1.03	1.03	1.99	324	.32	3,342	6,025	5,223	15,906	9,038	5,447
Mississippi	820	289	1.68	3.42	2.81	485	.99	1,336	1,575	4,241	46,656	67,392	50,544
Missouri	1,903	297	1.33	1.53	2.91	396	.45	2,593	2,244	5,322	62,004	40,030	5,023
New Hampshire	2,290	382	1.77	1.97	4.51	753	.75	3,087	1,648	24,460	28,907	158,968	1,046
New Jersey	4,561	431	1.66	1.66	7.59	716	.72	1,569	4,533	3,286	9,415	21,285	2,880
New York	5,167	460	1.35	1.35	6.95	619	.62	2,516	3,966	4,425	11,102	17,596	3,091
North Carolina	508	323	2.06	3.08	1.56	664	.99	1,106	1,439	5,755	17,041	217,260	4,550
Ohio	1,498	379	1.99	1.99	2.96	736	.74	1,233	3,594	2,987	25,067	15,233	2,010
Pennsylvania	3,296	440	1.56	1.56	5.13	684	.68	2,549	7,202	2,971	16,999	16,513	1,759
Rhode Island	5,600	448	1.57	1.57	8.77	701	.70	6,415	1,392	.....	5,875	21,078	2,138
South Carolina	1,846	390	1.77	4.17	7.69	689	1.62	1,381	1,619	4,915	9,285	47,750	10,611
Tennessee	615	312	2.02	2.66	1.63	631	.83	1,157	1,547	2,762	58,983	250,679	7,534
Texas	1,247	296	1.54	1.90	2.24	350	.41	1,229	3,037	4,523	42,518	16,353	10,630
Vermont	2,090	430	1.91	1.91	3.98	756	.76	2,244	3,080	28,556	12,092	39,265	2,129
Virginia	1,916	360	1.66	2.51	3.06	604	.90	1,387	2,187	5,899	8,218	83,627	5,077
Wisconsin	1,404	268	1.90	1.90	1.68	300	.32	2,776	6,242	7,635	16,073	4,722	3,680
Territories.	450	100	.49	.49	.22	49	.05	6,077	.....	6,077	.....	6,077	.....
{ Minnesota	1,989	392	1.19	1.19	1.53	466	.47	.....	.....	.....	.....	843	.....
{ New Mexico	8,502	348	.68	.68	5.76	236	.24	13,294	13,294	13,294	.....	2,659	13,294
{ Oregon	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
{ Utah	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total	2,357	376	1.65	1.91	4.50	619	.72	1,739	2,478	4,769	15,874	18,901	2,923

According to the returns of the marshals without correction in the office, the church statistics for the great sections of the Union, show that the New England and Middle States and the Territories and California, have nearly the same average value to their churches, which is nearly four times that of other sections. The average accommodation of churches differs much less. The South accommodates as much of its population as the Middle States, and only a little less than New England.

TABLE CXXII.—Church Value and Accommodation for the several great Sections.

Geographical Divisions.	Churches.	Church Property.	Average value.	Accommodation.	Average accommodation.	Ratio of accommodation.	Total population.
New England	4,612	\$19,363,534	4,198	1,895,985	411	69.47	2,728,116
Middle States	2,714	41,137,687	4,235	4,306,483	443	65.00	6,624,988
Southern States	7,394	7,373,634	997	2,571,412	348	65.08	3,954,537
Southwestern States	5,415	5,192,074	957	1,506,750	285	48.08	3,221,117
Northwestern States	10,926	13,690,192	1,272	3,853,996	353	60.41	6,271,822
California and Territories	122	490,380	4,019	46,283	379	25.03	184,686

The annexed tables show the ratio of the whole church accommodation possessed by each of the leading denominations in the several sections. In New England the Congregational preponderates; in all others except the territories, the Methodist; in the Territories and California, the Catholic. The Baptists are second in rank every where except in the Middle States and California. The churches of Charleston accommodate a larger portion of the whole population than do those of Boston, and their average property and value to each person is about equal. If the slaves be excluded, the average value to each person is twice as large in Charleston as in Boston, &c.

TABLE CXLIII.—Church Statistics of several large Cities.

Cities.	States.	Churches.	Accommodation.	Church Property.	Ratio of accommodation.	Average accommodation.	Average population to each church.	Average value of property of each church.	Total population.	Total white and free colored population.	Average value to white and free colored.
Albany .....	New York....	29	35,800	\$448,900	70.52	1,234	1,750	\$15,479	50,763	50,763	\$6.84
Baltimore .....	Maryland .....	99	80,455	2,410,300	47.59	813	1,708	24,346	169,054	166,108	14.51
Boston .....	Massachusetts	94	77,015	3,152,393	56.36	819	1,456	33,536	136,881	136,681	23.03
Charleston .....	S. Carolina .....	31	29,050	1,037,700	67.58	937	1,486	33,474	42,985	29,453	44.25
Chicago .....	Illinois .....	29	22,100	273,200	73.76	762	1,033	9,421	29,963	29,963	9.12
Cincinnati .....	Ohio .....	73	53,837	1,427,200	46.63	737	1,581	19,551	115,435	115,435	12.36
Louisville .....	Kentucky .....	35	24,590	487,350	56.92	703	1,234	13,924	43,194	37,762	12.91
Mobile .....	Alabama .....	14	13,000	419,000	63.37	929	1,465	29,929	20,513	13,710	30.56
New Orleans .....	Louisiana .....	30	27,350	1,153,500	23.50	912	3,679	38,450	116,375	99,364	11.61
New York .....	New York .....	214	219,098	9,098,700	41.53	1,023	2,409	42,517	515,547	515,547	17.65
Philadelphia .....	Pennsylvania .....	246	186,814	4,779,050	45.70	759	1,662	19,427	408,762	408,762	11.69
St. Louis .....	Missouri .....	50	34,425	1,043,900	42.74	689	1,557	20,878	77,860	75,204	13.68

TABLE CXLIV.—Ratio of the Leading Sects to the Whole Church Accommodation.

New England States.			Middle States.			Southern States.		
Denomination.	Ratio pr. ct.	Seats.	Denomination.	Ratio pr. ct.	Seats.	Denomination.	Ratio pr. ct.	Seats.
Congregational....	32.07	607,921	Methodist .....	26.80	1,153,953	Methodist .....	37.79	971,788
Baptist .....	21.26	402,906	Presbyterian .....	19.73	849,574	Baptist .....	36.51	948,844
Methodist .....	15.95	302,307	Baptist .....	12.30	529,642	Presbyterian .....	10.99	282,616
Unitarian .....	6.18	117,163	Lutheran .....	7.62	328,372	Episcopalian .....	5.37	138,004
Universalist .....	5.92	112,323	Episcopalian .....	7.00	301,571	Lutheran .....	2.18	56,075
Episcopalian .....	5.28	100,038	Roman Catholic....	6.16	265,104	Free .....	2.12	54,578
South Western States.			North Western States.			California and Territories.		
Denomination.	Ratio pr. ct.	Seats.	Denomination.	Ratio pr. ct.	Seats.	Denomination.	Ratio pr. ct.	Seats.
Methodist .....	39.64	632,971	Methodist .....	33.50	1,290,982	Roman Catholic....	82.28	38,683
Baptist .....	34.21	540,250	Baptist .....	21.29	820,438	Methodist .....	4.54	2,100
Presbyterian .....	17.00	271,399	Presbyterian .....	16.73	644,579	Presbyterian .....	1.94	900
Roman Catholic....	3.50	53,990	Roman Catholic....	6.08	234,199	Baptist .....	1.08	500
Christian .....	1.67	26,650	Christian .....	5.47	200,725	Congregational....	1.08	500
Episcopalian .....	1.62	25,865	Lutheran .....	3.80	146,683			

2. EDUCATION.—The objections that were taken to the statistics of Insanity in the Census of 1840, were also taken to those of Education, and were replied to in the report of the office, noticed under the chapter of Free Colored Population. Under Universities or Colleges in that census were included all institutions that were not academies, primary or common schools, and thus it was thought that their number was made too large. The distinction of "scholars at public charge," and not at public charge, was also objected to, since in some of the States common schools are supported by a public tax or by funds provided by the public for the education of all the children, and therefore none of them it was said could be considered as educated otherwise than at public charge. The distinction was no doubt one of difficult application, and by no means as satisfactory as that which was adopted in 1850, though at neither census was it true that all of the children at common schools in any of the States are educated at the public expense. Where a portion of the expense is voluntarily raised or contributed by parents, their children can hardly be considered as at public charge.

Instead of the distribution of institutions into "universities and colleges," "academics and grammar schools," and "primary schools," adopted in 1840, in 1850 they were classed as 1st. "Colleges," or institutions empowered to grant degrees, as well for male or female, including law, medical and theological institutions. 2d. "Academics and other schools," or all such as are not embraced under 3d, "Public schools," receiving their support in whole or in part from taxation or public funds. In framing the tables, however, it was found that female colleges, law institutions, etc., had been sometimes classed improperly with academics. In many of the States, particularly at the South, there is no general public school system, some counties, etc., supporting schools by taxes levied within their own limits, and in other cases the State contributing a proportion towards the support of private schools. Such schools are considered always as public in the census. Many academics also receive a limited support from public funds.

The marshals were instructed to specify whether the institution be a college, academy, female seminary, public school, military, theological, or other school, and state the number of teachers, and the average number of scholars in regular attendance. They were also instructed to give the annual revenue from any permanently invested fund or endowment—the amount received by each institution from taxes assessed for educational purposes, and if this cannot be ascertained, then the gross amount of taxes assessed in the district for school purposes—the amount received from State or district appropriations or public funds, exclusively of the taxes above mentioned—the amount otherwise received, including every other kind of revenue. There is no doubt that they did not always distinguish very carefully between the different sources of revenue and that the statistics upon the whole are imperfect, though the best that can be obtained.

TABLE CXLV.—*Educational Institutions—Scholars and Income, 1850.*

1. *Colleges.*

STATES AND TERRITORIES	Number.	Teachers.	Pupils.	Annual Income.				
				Endow-ment.	Taxation.	Public funds.	Other sources.	Total.
Alabama .....	5	55	567	\$5,900		\$305	\$35,050	\$41,255
Arkansas .....	3	14	150				3,100	3,100
California .....								
Columbia, Dist. of .....	2	36	218	1,200			22,600	24,000
Connecticut .....	4	56	738	24,060			29,579	53,639
Delaware .....	2	16	144	1,200			16,900	17,900
Florida .....								
Georgia .....	13	94	1,535	21,730		500	83,210	105,430
Illinois .....	6	35	442	4,500		700	8,100	13,300
Indiana .....	11	61	1,069	14,000		300	29,050	43,350
Iowa .....	2	4	100	200			1,800	2,000
Kentucky .....	15	100	1,773	45,608	\$15,447		70,406	131,461
Louisiana .....	6	41	629	19,100		25,000	41,650	85,750
Maine .....	3	21	222	1,500		6,000	6,500	14,000
Maryland .....	13	98	1,127			1,700	112,014	113,714
Massachusetts .....	6	85	1,043	52,223		5,000	56,678	107,901
Michigan .....	3	22	308				14,000	14,000
Mississippi .....	11	45	862	10,600			31,800	42,400
Missouri .....	9	65	1,009	23,000			56,528	79,528
New Hampshire .....	1	18	273	4,000			7,000	11,000
New Jersey .....	4	49	470	6,000			73,700	79,700
New York .....	18	174	2,673	29,567		12,855	105,836	148,258
North Carolina .....	5	29	513	11,300			29,400	40,700
Ohio .....	26	180	3,621	25,136			100,656	125,792
Pennsylvania .....	22	134	3,520	97,900	38	7	188,880	286,805
Rhode Island .....	1	12	283	13,300		9,700		23,000
South Carolina .....	8	43	730	9,650		41,700	53,440	104,780
Tennessee .....	18	83	1,705	9,300		492	55,525	65,307
Texas .....	2	7	165				1,000	1,000
Vermont .....	5	30	464	4,700			16,858	21,558
Virginia .....	12	73	1,343	30,550		90,000	39,240	159,730
Wisconsin .....	2	8	75	400			4,300	4,700
Territories. { Minnesota .....								
{ N. Mexico .....								
{ Oregon .....								
{ Utah .....	1							
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>239</b>	<b>1,678</b>	<b>27,221</b>	<b>466,614</b>	<b>15,485</b>	<b>194,940</b>	<b>1,288,080</b>	<b>1,964,428</b>

TABLE CXLV.—Continued.

2. Public Schools.

STATES AND TERRITORIES	Number.	Teachers.	Pupils.	Annual Income.				Total.
				Endow-ment.	Taxation.	Public funds.	Other sources.	
Alabama	1,152	1,185	98,380	\$3,916	\$900	\$56,367	\$255,519	\$315,692
Arkansas	353	355	8,493	1,730	250	8,950	32,834	43,763
California	9	9	49	3,600	.....	.....	.....	3,600
Columbia, District of	22	34	2,189	1,100	7,090	5,550	492	14,322
Connecticut	1,656	1,767	71,268	5,674	39,476	154,701	31,369	231,220
Delaware	194	214	8,970	14,422	.....	27,753	1,686	43,671
Florida	69	73	1,878	.....	.....	250	22,136	22,386
Georgia	1,251	1,265	32,705	500	21,520	16,956	143,258	181,231
Illinois	4,052	4,248	125,725	30,528	100,694	129,906	98,586	359,714
Indiana	4,822	4,890	161,500	10,630	76,746	134,078	95,501	316,955
Iowa	740	828	29,556	.....	16,549	19,078	15,865	51,492
Kentucky	2,234	2,306	71,429	.....	41,276	46,376	124,300	211,828
Louisiana	664	622	25,048	3,200	194,964	93,428	58,067	349,659
Maine	4,042	5,540	192,815	2,695	269,603	31,110	12,029	315,428
Maryland	896	966	33,111	1,559	86,663	67,097	63,517	218,835
Massachusetts	3,679	4,443	176,475	16,906	935,141	37,341	17,407	1,006,795
Michigan	2,714	3,321	110,455	.....	88,679	54,379	24,648	167,996
Mississippi	752	826	18,746	3,820	33,626	32,422	184,291	254,159
Missouri	1,570	1,620	51,754	7,178	3,024	74,807	75,761	160,770
New Hampshire	2,381	3,013	75,643	2,523	141,016	14,990	8,415	166,944
New Jersey	1,473	1,574	77,930	2,573	76,003	66,092	72,004	216,672
New York	11,580	13,965	675,221	30,426	756,683	564,104	131,434	1,472,657
North Carolina	2,637	2,730	104,095	1,535	42,936	97,378	16,715	158,564
Ohio	11,661	12,886	484,153	20,159	985,266	329,671	107,978	743,074
Pennsylvania	9,061	10,024	413,706	21,425	1,119,871	184,167	22,786	1,248,949
Rhode Island	416	518	23,130	660	63,298	31,434	6,091	100,461
South Carolina	724	739	17,838	3,000	1,900	35,973	160,427	900,890
Tennessee	2,680	2,819	104,117	8,919	4,500	96,548	86,558	198,518
Texas	349	369	7,946	.....	.....	.....	44,082	44,082
Vermont	2,731	4,173	93,457	6,737	91,964	56,623	20,697	176,111
Virginia	2,930	2,997	67,353	12,225	43,470	60,922	198,092	314,222
Wisconsin	1,423	1,529	58,817	385	86,391	21,923	4,364	113,133
Territories								
Minnesota	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
N. Mexico	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oregon	3	4	80	.....	2,527	.....	1,400	3,927
Utah	13	.....	.....	.....	8,200	.....	3,312	11,512
<b>Total</b>	<b>80,978</b>	<b>91,966</b>	<b>3,354,011</b>	<b>182,594</b>	<b>4,653,066</b>	<b>2,552,402</b>	<b>2,141,450</b>	<b>9,529,548</b>

3. Academies and Private Schools and Total in all Schools, &c.

STATES AND TERRITORIES	Number.	Teachers.	Pupils.	Annual Income.				Schools, &c. to 100 sq. miles of the area.	Scholars in col-leges, acad-emies, and pri-vate schools.	
				Endow-ment.	Taxation.	Public funds.	Other sources.			
Alabama	168	380	8,220	\$1,100	.....	\$4,949	\$158,116	9.61	37,827	
Arkansas	90	126	2,407	.....	.....	.....	27,937	8.85	11,450	
California	6	5	170	3,000	.....	70	11,200	.....	919	
Columbia, District of	47	126	2,333	.....	.....	.....	84,040	114.33	4,730	
Connecticut	202	329	6,996	3,385	\$1,729	25	140,928	145,967	36.84	78,003
Delaware	65	94	2,011	225	.....	1	47,606	47,622	12.31	11,125
Florida	34	49	1,251	1,900	.....	.....	11,188	13,069	1.17	3,189
Georgia	919	318	9,059	7,397	.....	900	101,368	108,983	2.56	43,880
Illinois	83	160	4,244	1,985	.....	808	37,697	40,468	7.47	136,411
Indiana	131	233	6,185	710	.....	80	62,730	63,520	14.68	165,754
Iowa	33	46	1,111	2,500	.....	.....	5,480	7,980	1.52	38,767
Kentucky	330	600	12,712	5,445	.....	5,534	241,638	252,617	6.84	85,914
Louisiana	143	354	5,328	52,200	.....	2,965	137,292	193,077	1.97	31,003
Maine	131	232	6,648	8,376	190	6,986	35,705	51,187	13.15	199,745
Maryland	223	503	10,787	14,395	.....	8,141	206,203	232,241	10.19	45,025
Massachusetts	403	521	13,436	19,470	100	48	280,559	310,177	58.41	198,694
Michigan	37	71	1,619	7,960	.....	.....	16,967	24,947	4.90	112,322
Mississippi	171	297	6,628	100	50	5,743	67,624	73,717	2.04	26,236
Missouri	204	368	8,829	.....	.....	870	142,301	143,171	9.63	61,568
New Hampshire	107	183	5,321	6,136	775	157	36,134	43,902	26.82	81,237
New Jersey	226	453	9,844	1,800	146	126	225,517	227,588	20.46	86,914
New York	867	3,136	49,328	23,185	4,812	46,465	735,870	810,338	26.56	727,222
North Carolina	272	403	7,822	15,987	.....	.....	171,661	187,448	5.79	112,430
Ohio	208	474	15,052	5,690	.....	16,260	127,442	148,392	29.72	502,686
Pennsylvania	594	914	23,751	73,450	375	3,558	390,457	467,843	20.68	446,977

TABLE CXLV.—Continued.

3. Academies and Private Schools and Total in all Schools, &c.

STATES AND TERRITORIES	Number.	Teachers.	Pupils.	Annual Income.				Schools, &c. to 100 sq. miles of the area.	Scholars in colleges, academies and public schools.	
				Endowment.	Taxation.	Public funds.	Other sources.			Total.
Rhode Island .....	46	75	1,601	\$6,500	.....	.....	\$26,548	\$32,748	35.45	25,014
South Carolina.....	202	333	7,467	8,700	.....	\$226	186,563	205,489	3.18	25,695
Tennessee.....	364	404	9,929	6,183	\$230	10,008	139,481	155,902	6.50	115,750
Texas.....	97	137	3,369	.....	.....	.....	30,384	30,384	0.19	11,500
Vermont.....	118	257	6,664	3,737	5,865	1,989	37,354	48,935	27.95	106,785
Virginia.....	317	547	9,068	6,740	.....	504	227,128	234,372	5.31	77,764
Wisconsin.....	58	86	2,723	.....	.....	.....	18,796	18,796	2.75	61,615
Territories:										
Minnesota.....	1	1	12	.....	.....	.....	140	140	.....	12
New Mexico.....	1	1	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13
Oregon.....	29	44	642	.....	.....	.....	90,868	90,868	.....	922
Utah.....	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,050	2,050	.....	.....
Total.....	6,065	12,260	263,066	288,855	14,202	115,724	4,225,433	4,644,214	2.97	3,644,298

TABLE CXLVI.—Corrected and estimated Educational Income to each Pupil, 1850.

States and Territories.	Colleges.	Academies.	To each academy scholar.		Public Schools.	To each P. S. scholar.		Total educational income.	White persons between 5 and 20.		
			Returned.	Estimated.		Returned.	Estimated.		Returned.	Estimated.	
Alabama.....	\$48,530	\$224,279	\$19.80	\$27.05	\$390,989	\$11.12	\$13.77	\$663,798	176,657	2.95	3.75
Arkansas.....	3,100	34,308	11.60	14.25	68,411	5.15	8.05	105,819	67,545	1.10	1.50
California.....	.....	90,392	83.94	119.95	14,700	73.47	300.00	35,992	9,484	1.88	3.79
Columbia, Dis. of.....	24,000	84,040	36.02	36.02	14,232	6.56	6.56	122,372	13,357	0.14	0.14
Connecticut.....	53,639	152,120	20.86	21.74	231,220	3.24	2.24	436,979	114,264	3.77	3.69
Delaware.....	17,300	53,498	23.78	26.60	43,861	4.80	4.89	114,559	26,609	1.00	1.30
Florida.....	.....	52,742	10.46	18.17	31,777	11.92	16.92	54,519	18,097	1.96	3.01
Georgia.....	105,430	184,520	12.03	9.40	180,235	5.57	5.81	490,514	215,091	1.84	2.93
Illinois.....	15,369	47,678	9.54	11.33	356,416	2.78	2.83	419,483	335,463	1.93	1.95
Indiana.....	43,350	73,919	10.37	11.84	329,085	1.96	2.04	445,964	390,292	1.06	1.19
Iowa.....	2,000	11,180	7.18	10.06	52,620	1.74	1.78	65,900	76,363	.....	.....
Kentucky.....	131,461	306,507	19.87	24.11	215,068	2.26	3.01	653,038	302,899	1.96	2.15
Louisiana.....	85,759	293,003	36.24	53.12	362,412	13.96	14.98	731,185	84,963	4.58	6.07
Maine.....	17,784	64,886	7.69	9.79	318,597	1.63	1.65	401,347	212,782	1.78	1.68
Maryland.....	129,403	239,083	21.53	22.10	221,817	6.60	6.73	583,303	147,717	3.92	3.85
Massachusetts.....	121,923	354,521	23.08	26.36	1,010,346	5.70	5.72	1,486,796	303,920	4.68	4.69
Michigan.....	14,000	31,853	15.40	19.73	168,764	1.51	1.52	214,717	151,216	1.36	1.42
Mississippi.....	47,652	144,732	11.12	21.83	267,821	13.55	14.28	460,205	121,061	3.05	3.80
Missouri.....	88,277	183,403	16.21	20.77	168,061	3.10	3.26	440,641	234,773	1.63	1.67
New Hampshire.....	11,000	52,591	8.12	9.88	167,938	2.21	2.22	231,529	104,220	1.12	1.22
New Jersey.....	79,700	300,242	23.12	30.50	220,340	2.78	2.92	600,262	165,881	3.16	3.29
New York.....	217,267	1,015,249	16.02	20.58	1,486,423	2.18	2.20	2,718,933	1,038,407	3.36	3.61
North Carolina.....	40,700	222,695	23.99	28.47	158,564	1.52	1.52	401,959	215,454	1.79	1.95
Ohio.....	145,222	201,077	9.92	13.36	751,576	1.53	1.55	1,097,945	575,633	1.34	1.44
Pennsylvania.....	318,070	570,501	19.69	24.02	1,362,949	3.25	3.29	2,251,590	824,670	3.55	2.73
Rhode Island.....	23,000	37,423	20.45	23.37	100,481	4.34	4.34	160,904	44,943	3.47	3.56
South Carolina.....	104,790	205,489	27.52	27.52	900,600	11.24	11.24	510,879	107,813	4.73	4.73
Tennessee.....	67,680	175,926	15.70	17.79	900,253	1.80	1.92	443,868	214,120	1.96	2.07
Texas.....	4,123	79,732	11.62	23.62	94,554	5.54	11.89	178,411	59,335	1.42	3.01
Vermont.....	21,556	56,159	7.63	8.18	179,181	1.86	1.91	256,898	108,439	2.27	2.36
Virginia.....	162,574	351,007	25.84	38.70	341,279	4.67	5.06	854,460	345,265	3.05	2.47
Wisconsin.....	4,700	19,899	6.90	7.30	113,674	1.92	1.93	133,733	104,822	1.30	1.32
Territories:											
Minnesota.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,737	.....	.....
N. Mexico.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	22,774	.....	.....
Oregon.....	.....	24,425	24.80	29.09	3,927	49.06	.....	25,422	4,452	5.57	6.38
Utah.....	.....	2,221	.....	.....	11,512	.....	.....	13,733	4,057	3.34	3.38
Slaveholding States.....	2,795,293	.....	26.05	2,970,834	.....	5.09	6,819,806	2,350,104	.....	.....	3.80
Non-slaveholding do.....	3,035,888	.....	19.49	6,679,859	.....	2.48	11,004,523	4,784,669	.....	.....	3.30
Total.....	5,831,179	.....	22.16	9,650,793	.....	2.94	17,824,331	7,134,973	.....	.....	3.50

The blanks which were left by the marshals in many of the returns of education are not supplied in table CXLV. Filling them up, however, with figures which are the average

of the institutions returned in the same localities, the preceding table will result. The deficiencies were in the number of scholars, or amount of income, or both. The results for California must be considered questionable, growing out of a wrong classification of scholars, though the average to scholars in all schools may be nearer correct. It will be seen that the cost of academy and private school education to each pupil is a third larger at the south than at the north, and the average for the Union is \$22.16. To each public school scholar the expense at the south is twice as great as at the north, and the average for the Union is \$2.94. Whilst the south pays to its institutions of learning \$2.90 for each person between the ages of five and twenty, the north pays but \$2.30, and the average paid in the whole Union is \$2.50.

The following table will show the number of persons returned by families at school in 1850. The number falls short of that returned by the institutions themselves, as will be seen on comparison. The families returned those at school at any time during the year excluding Sunday schools. The institutions returned the average at school during the year, which should be a smaller number, whereas, in fact, it is larger. Either, institutions have put their averages too high or families have been negligent in their returns. The latter is most probable, though the error may have occurred in both.

TABLE CXLVII.—Attending School during the year as returned by Families.

States and Territories.	WHITES.			FREE COLORED.			WHITE AND FREE COLORED.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Native.	Foreign.	Aggregate.
Alabama.....	34,125	28,653	62,778	33	35	68	62,738	108	62,846
Arkansas.....	12,918	10,432	23,350	6	5	11	23,343	18	23,361
California.....	800	192	992	1	.....	1	976	17	993
Columbia, Dist. of.....	3,137	2,966	6,103	232	235	467	6,485	85	6,570
Connecticut.....	41,421	39,976	82,433	689	575	1,264	81,221	2,476	83,697
Delaware.....	7,632	6,584	14,216	92	85	187	14,077	326	14,403
Florida.....	2,545	2,301	4,746	29	37	66	4,704	108	4,812
Georgia.....	42,365	34,650	77,015	1	.....	1	76,915	101	77,016
Illinois.....	97,245	84,724	181,969	162	161	323	173,403	8,889	182,292
Indiana.....	119,496	100,538	220,034	484	443	927	218,227	2,734	220,961
Iowa.....	18,677	16,779	35,456	12	5	17	34,383	1,090	35,473
Kentucky.....	69,783	61,134	130,917	128	160	288	129,955	1,250	131,205
Louisiana.....	16,903	15,935	32,838	629	590	1,219	30,795	3,262	34,057
Maine.....	97,443	88,498	185,941	144	137	281	183,051	3,171	186,222
Maryland.....	33,214	28,233	60,447	886	730	1,616	60,386	1,677	62,063
Massachusetts.....	112,210	108,571	220,781	726	713	1,439	211,293	10,927	222,220
Michigan.....	55,546	50,208	105,754	108	101	207	100,851	5,110	105,961
Mississippi.....	26,002	22,801	48,803	.....	.....	.....	48,751	52	48,803
Missouri.....	51,146	44,099	95,245	23	17	40	92,031	3,254	95,285
New Hampshire.....	45,764	42,384	88,148	41	32	73	88,098	1,223	89,321
New Jersey.....	48,065	41,210	89,275	1,243	1,083	2,326	88,892	2,709	91,601
New York.....	356,602	331,372	687,974	2,840	2,607	5,447	644,087	49,234	693,321
North Carolina.....	54,727	45,864	100,591	113	104	217	100,258	550	100,808
Ohio.....	270,254	242,024	512,278	1,321	1,210	2,531	498,527	16,282	514,809
Pennsylvania.....	263,451	234,660	498,111	3,385	3,114	6,499	488,823	15,787	504,610
Rhode Island.....	14,782	13,577	28,359	304	247	551	27,712	1,198	28,910
South Carolina.....	21,738	18,553	40,293	54	26	80	40,073	300	40,373
Tennessee.....	78,943	67,187	146,130	40	30	70	146,033	167	146,200
Texas.....	10,570	8,799	19,369	11	9	20	18,788	601	19,389
Vermont.....	47,997	44,153	92,152	58	32	90	88,746	3,496	92,242
Virginia.....	59,204	50,507	109,711	37	27	64	109,564	211	109,775
Wisconsin.....	29,093	27,258	56,354	33	35	67	45,500	10,913	56,413
Territs. { Minnesota.....	105	102	207	.....	2	2	202	7	209
{ N. Mexico.....	361	105	466	.....	.....	.....	464	2	466
{ Oregon.....	1,016	859	1,875	2	.....	2	1,852	25	1,877
{ Utah.....	1,113	922	2,035	.....	.....	.....	1,969	66	2,035
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>2,146,432</b>	<b>1,916,614</b>	<b>4,063,046</b>	<b>13,864</b>	<b>12,597</b>	<b>26,461</b>	<b>3,942,031</b>	<b>147,426</b>	<b>4,089,597</b>

The American Almanac for 1854 reports the names of 119 colleges and professional schools in the United States, 44 theological schools, 16 law schools, and 36 medical colleges; in all 215 such institutions. It will be seen that the number does not fall far short of the census, although the report of students is much less. The census gives the average of the whole year and should on that account exceed this statement, which has also many blanks unfilled.

TABLE CXLVIII.—Colleges, Theological, Medical, and Law Schools.

States, &c.	Colleges.				Theological Schools.				Medical Schools.			Law schools.			Total.	
	Number.	Professors.	Students.	Volumes in library.	Number.	Professors.	Students.	Volumes in library.	Number.	Professors.	Students.	Number.	Professors.	Students.	Colleges.	Students.
Alabama.....	4	40	330	21,240	1	1	13	1,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	243	
Columbia, District of	2	26	215	30,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	6	40	1	1	.....	255	
Connecticut.....	2	45	631	80,170	2	7	55	5,900	1	6	35	1	2	38	750	
Delaware.....	1	6	45	7,500	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	45	
Georgia.....	5	33	633	27,560	1	2	6	2,200	1	7	115	.....	.....	7	754	
Illinois.....	4	29	283	13,560	1	.....	not given	.....	1	6	70	.....	.....	6	293	
Indiana.....	4	26	285	19,600	1	3	15	4,000	2	15	154	2	3	18	493	
Kentucky.....	4	61	761	36,000	1	4	18	2,000	2	14	590	2	6	13	1,269	
Louisiana.....	5	43	320	4,300	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	7	188	1	3	50	7	
Maine.....	1	19	241	43,000	1	3	37	7,000	1	5	51	.....	.....	4	558	
Maryland.....	5	65	433	33,292	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	12	125	.....	.....	7	229	
Massachusetts.....	4	53	844	131,371	3	12	147	29,759	2	11	230	1	3	158	1,378	
Michigan.....	3	21	94	9,400	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	5	95	.....	.....	3	189	
Mississippi.....	2	14	220	8,750	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	220	
Missouri.....	6	47	548	23,100	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	16	910	.....	.....	8	758	
New Hampshire.....	1	10	237	25,000	3	8	90	8,300	1	6	45	.....	.....	5	321	
New Jersey.....	3	42	428	29,000	2	6	178	18,000	.....	.....	.....	1	3	8	614	
New York.....	3	82	831	78,000	7	21	255	49,450	4	31	692	1	3	90	1,832	
North Carolina.....	3	20	427	23,700	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	437	
Ohio.....	11	83	665	75,700	7	18	105	17,379	4	30	518	1	3	23	1,988	
Pennsylvania.....	9	95	1,004	61,221	7	18	207	30,500	4	28	1,189	1	1	21	2,409	
Rhode Island.....	1	10	243	31,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	243	
South Carolina.....	2	14	190	23,800	3	10	72	7,400	1	8	158	.....	.....	6	420	
Tennessee.....	2	38	570	29,737	1	2	24	8,000	1	11	152	1	3	75	1,181	
Vermont.....	2	18	222	29,400	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	7	104	.....	.....	4	328	
Virginia.....	10	81	1,197	71,875	3	10	119	10,000	3	16	186	2	3	118	1,618	
Wisconsin.....	2	10	53	3,500	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	53	
Total.....	119	1,032	11,903	963,716	44	127	1,351	198,888	36	247	4,947	16	35	532	215	18,733

TABLE CXLIX.—Persons in the United States over twenty years of age who cannot read and write.

States and Territories.	WHITES.			FREE COLORED.			WHITE AND FREE COLORED.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Native.	Foreign.	Aggregate.
Alabama.....	13,163	20,594	33,757	109	127	236	33,853	139	33,992
Arkansas.....	6,810	10,009	16,819	61	55	116	16,908	27	16,935
California.....	4,237	881	5,118	88	29	117	2,318	2,977	5,295
Columbia, District of	601	856	1,457	1,106	2,106	3,212	4,013	329	4,342
Connecticut.....	2,037	2,702	4,739	292	275	567	1,283	4,013	5,306
Delaware.....	2,012	2,524	4,536	2,734	2,921	5,655	9,777	404	10,181
Florida.....	1,736	2,123	3,859	116	154	270	3,624	235	3,859
Georgia.....	16,552	24,646	41,200	208	232	440	41,200	408	41,608
Illinois.....	16,633	23,421	40,054	605	624	1,229	25,326	5,947	31,273
Indiana.....	26,132	44,408	70,540	1,024	1,146	2,170	69,445	3,965	73,410
Iowa.....	2,928	5,192	8,120	15	18	33	7,078	1,077	8,155
Kentucky.....	27,754	38,933	66,687	1,431	1,589	3,019	67,359	2,347	69,706
Louisiana.....	9,842	11,379	21,221	1,038	2,351	3,389	18,330	6,271	24,601
Maine.....	3,259	2,889	6,147	77	58	135	2,134	4,148	6,282
Maryland.....	8,557	12,258	20,815	2,422	11,640	21,062	38,426	3,451	41,877
Massachusetts.....	11,578	15,961	27,539	375	431	806	1,861	26,484	28,345
Michigan.....	4,037	3,873	7,910	201	169	370	5,272	3,069	8,341
Mississippi.....	5,522	7,823	13,345	75	48	123	12,447	61	12,508
Missouri.....	14,458	21,822	36,280	271	220	491	34,017	1,861	35,878
New Hampshire.....	1,662	1,222	2,884	26	26	52	2,064	3,009	5,073
New Jersey.....	6,077	8,241	14,318	2,167	2,250	4,417	12,787	5,878	18,665
New York.....	36,178	52,115	88,293	3,337	4,049	7,386	30,670	68,032	98,732
North Carolina.....	26,220	47,327	73,547	3,089	3,758	6,847	80,263	340	80,603
Ohio.....	22,994	38,036	61,030	2,369	2,624	4,993	56,958	9,069	66,027
Pennsylvania.....	24,390	42,548	66,938	4,115	5,229	9,344	51,383	24,929	76,312
Rhode Island.....	1,330	2,010	3,340	130	137	267	1,948	2,359	3,007
South Carolina.....	5,897	9,787	15,684	421	459	880	16,460	104	16,564
Tennessee.....	28,489	48,053	76,542	506	591	1,097	78,114	605	78,719
Texas.....	4,988	5,537	10,525	34	94	128	8,085	2,488	10,573
Vermont.....	3,601	2,588	6,189	39	19	51	5,624	564	6,188
Virginia.....	30,244	46,781	77,025	6,141	6,374	11,515	61,816	5,209	67,025
Wisconsin.....	2,930	3,431	6,361	55	37	92	1,351	4,909	6,260
Territories.....	389	960	1,349	.....	.....	.....	259	300	559
{ Minnesota.....	389	960	1,349	.....	.....	.....	259	300	559
{ N. Mexico.....	13,334	11,751	25,085	2	2	4	24,428	657	25,085
{ Oregon.....	86	71	157	3	2	5	89	63	152
{ Utah.....	88	65	153	1	.....	1	131	33	164
Total.....	369,664	573,234	942,898	40,722	49,800	90,522	858,306	198,114	1,056,420

"It has," says Chancellor Kent, "been uniformly a part of the land system of the United States to provide for public schools. The Articles of Confederation, 1787, the acts admitting into the Union Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Missouri, Louisiana, Florida, Arkansas, &c., all provided for the appropriation of lands in each township for the use of public schools. The elevated policy of the federal government as one of our statesmen has observed, was a noble and beautiful idea of providing wise institutions for the unborn millions of the west, of anticipating their good by a sort of parental providence, and of associating together the social and the territorial development of the people, by incorporating these provisions with the land titles derived from the public domain."

TABLE CL.—Whole amount of Lands appropriated by the Federal Government for Educational Purposes, to 1st of January, 1854.

States and Territories.	For Schools.	For Universities.	States and Territories.	For Schools.	For Universities.
Ohio.....	704,488	23,040	Iowa.....	905,144	46,090
Indiana.....	650,317	23,040	Wisconsin.....	958,648	46,090
Illinois.....	978,755	23,040	California.....	6,719,324	46,090
Missouri.....	1,199,139	23,040	Tennessee.....	3,553,824	46,090
Alabama.....	902,774	23,040	Minnesota.....	5,089,294	46,090
Mississippi.....	837,584	23,040	Oregon.....	12,140,907	46,090
Louisiana.....	786,044	46,080	New Mexico.....	7,483,190	46,090
Michigan.....	1,067,397	46,080	Utah.....	6,681,707	46,090
Arkansas.....	885,460	46,080	Total acres.....	48,909,426	4,060,704
Florida.....	908,503	46,080			

Some pains have been taken in the census office to collect the reports of the several States from year to year, from which the following in regard to common school education is condensed. The reader will compare the items with those of the census. The discrepancies may in part be explained by the faulty system of classification adopted, and by the distinction of average and regular scholars. The statistics which follow relate to the public schools of the several States and cities.† (See Note.)

\* The vacant lands in Tennessee, amounting to 3,553,824 acres, were granted to the State provided \$40,000 of the proceeds, if they amount to so much, be applied to establish and support a college.  
† Donations not yet reported.

‡ *Alabama*—The Government of the United States has contributed in lands for Schools, about \$2,000,000. *Louisiana*—Public expenditure for schools, New Orleans, 1853, \$200,000; school funds paid out in the State same year under general system, \$320,000; at school, 1853, \$40,000. *Illinois*, 1852—schools 3,955; scholars taught 139,255. *Wisconsin*—Education funds of the State, if well administered, estimated at from 3 to 5 million dollars. *Ohio*—State common school fund apportioned among counties, \$1,134,000; common schools, 1852, 12,664, scholars, 238,571 males, and 207,425 females; expended, 1851, \$686,033 to teachers. *Pennsylvania*, 1852—9,659 schools, 11,713 teachers, scholars 480,778; paid out, including school houses, \$1,116,918. *New Jersey*, 1850—children taught, 75,245; number of colored children taught, 1,607; received for school purposes, \$152,578.63; expended, \$99,560 13; 1853, amount appropriated, \$225,919; number of teachers, 1,757. *New York*, 1850—794,500 children taught, of whom 9,679 were taught for 15 whole months; unincorporated and private schools, 1,697, and 70,606 pupils; number of colored pupils, 4,971; average attendance, 18,732; cannot read and write, 2,744. *California*, 1853—3,314 scholars. *Indiana*—State Board reports to Legislature, State read and write, 2,744. *California*, 1853—3,314 scholars. *Indiana*—State Board reports to Legislature, State pays a quota out of fines and licenses, etc. *Iowa*, 1850—914 schools, 799 teachers, academies 14, colleges 4, public scholars 24,904. *Connecticut*, 1853—1,642 school districts; whole number of children between 4 and 16, 96,392; capital of school fund, \$2,049,482; revenue from \$143,693; town deposit fund, \$763,661; society and local funds, \$100,000; income from two last, \$31,000; number of scholars, winter, 74,100 under 16, 1780 over 16; average attendance, 55,100; private schools, in winter 403, pupils 8,100, tuition \$162,000; teachers, winter, 1,060 male, 730 female; summer, 670 male, 1,020 female. *Vermont*, 1853—2,584 districts; public moneys for same, \$90,893, exclusive of district taxes; whole expense of schools, \$917,402; paid to teachers, \$127,671, board, \$70,492, fuel, \$19,837; average expense scholar, \$2.20. *Rhode Island*, 1852—raised for schools, under 15, 1852, 33,959; at school, 26,200; expended, \$115,160 21. *New Hampshire*, 1852—raised for schools, average number at school, 55,770 in winter; summer, 44,564; number at school for two weeks, \$189,925; average number at school, 55,770 in winter; summer, 44,564; number at school for two weeks, \$189,925; average number at school, 55,770 in winter; summer, 44,564; number at school for two weeks, \$189,925. *Maine*—3,853 male teachers in 1851, and 4,142 female; attendance in summer 129,000; winter, 137,000. *Massachusetts*, 1852—number of public schools 4,056—persons between 5 and 15, 302,880; scholars in summer, 185,752; in winter, 189,183; average attendance, 136,309; number under 5 years old at school, 18,590; over 15 at school, 21,695; teachers in summer, 369 males, and 3,973 females; in winter, 2,083 males, and 2,463 females; total 4,546; average length of public schools, 7 months and 15 days; average wages male teachers, including board, \$37.26 per month—wages of female including board, \$15.36; raised by taxes for the support of schools, including only the wages of teachers, board and fuel, \$910,216.04; voluntary contributions of board, fuel and money, to maintain or prolong public schools, \$20,778.87; appropriated to schools, as income of local funds, \$37,174.63; received by the towns as their share of the income of the State school fund, \$41,532.29; aggregate expended on public schools, for wages, fuel, and superintendence, \$1,036,646.32; raised by taxes, (including income of surplus revenue,) for the education of each child in the State between 5 and 15, per acre, \$4.54; number of incorporated academies returned, 71; average number of scholars, 4,320; aggregate paid for tuition; \$22,580.29; number of private schools, 749; estimated average attendance upon private schools, 16,131; estimated amount paid for tuition in private schools, \$231,967.28; expended on public and private schools, and academies, exclusive of the cost of repairing and erecting school edifices, \$1,251,123.59. In addition to this expenditure, the State appropriated, in 1852, to the State reform school, \$20,000; education of the blind, \$9,000; education of the deaf and dumb, at Hartford, \$9,726; education of idiots, \$3,750; American Institute of instruction, \$300; county teachers' association, \$550; agricultural societies, \$10,000. *Georgia*—no public schools strictly, but schools receive a certain amount of aid from State funds. This is true for many Southern States. *Maryland* has appropriated \$600,000 from government distribution fund to school fund, yielding with other means, \$65,631 per annum. *Indiana*—value of school fund \$3,626,215; scholars, 1851, 225,318, schools, 5,890, children in State 400,800. *North Carolina*—annual common school



The proportion of scholars of every description in institutions of learning in all countries as compared with the United States will here be seen. The figures for foreign nations are taken from the note below, and from the table of population on page 42.

fund, \$90,000. *Virginia*—school fund \$1,606,802—32,073 scholars. *Arkansas*, 1850—though common schools are generally organized, their condition is not flourishing. *Texas*—primary and common schools are established in the chief towns and counties. *Delaware*, 1853—12,288 scholars, income of school fund, \$27,507; contributions and taxes, \$17,069; total, \$44,506. *Mississippi*, 1850—762 public schools and 189 academies and other schools. *Kentucky*, 1851—school fund, \$1,400,970; yields annually \$75,000; scholars, 186,111; average scholars, 74,343; total expended for schools, \$111,666. *Massachusetts*—State and school fund, \$575,667; scholars, 160,000. *Tennessee*, 1851—common school fund, \$114,468; academy fund, \$18,000. *South Carolina*, 1852—appropriated for free schools, \$36,188.34. *Florida*, 1851—payment from school fund, \$30,000. *Michigan*—the present constitution of Michigan contains this liberal provision, which the State from her land and other funds has abundant means of carrying out.

"The legislature shall, within five years after the adoption of this constitution, provide for and establish a system of Primary Schools, whereby a school shall be kept without charge for tuition, at least three months in each year, in every school district in the State; and all instruction in said school shall be conducted in the English language. A school shall be maintained in each school district at least three months in each year. Any school district neglecting to maintain such schools, shall be deprived, for the ensuing year, of its proportion of the income of the primary school fund; and all funds arising from taxes for the support of schools."

*Boston*, 1850.—Number of public schools 230; scholars in summer, 21,733, winter, 21,942; average summer, between 5 and 15 in the town, 94,722; average length of schools for the year, 10 months; amount raised by taxes for schools, including wages of teachers, board and fuel, \$186,650; school funds, income of which for schools, \$9,000; number of academies, and private schools 53; average scholars 1,549; paid for tuition, \$94,800.

*New York*, 1850.—Average length of schools, 11 months; paid teachers \$163,451; public money received, \$230,585; number of volumes in district libraries, 9,340; number of children taught, 64,478, of whom 27,608 attended less than 4 months, and but 956 the whole 12 months; number of children between 5 and 16, 92,550; average number of pupils, 26,586; number of colored children at school, 2,610.

*Philadelphia*, 1850-51.—One high school, one normal, 53 grammar, 34 secondary—total schools 270; scholars, male, 24,506, female, 23,548; total 48,054. Expended for schools, 1851-52, \$446,199; pupils, 49,635.

*Baltimore*, 1850.—Three high schools, 91 grammar and 26 primary schools, and 9,081 pupils, of whom in grammar schools and high schools, 5,300. Expended for school purposes, \$72,306.

*Charleston*, 1850.—One college and one high school; 3 public schools, 394 scholars, \$3,900 expended—average time of scholars at school, 5 years.

*New Orleans*, 1852.—Thirty-four schools, 8,761 pupils; estimated expenditure 1853, \$200,000; receipts \$65,000.

*Cincinnati*, 1853.—Number of pupils remaining in schools, 8,881, of which 15 were over 16 years old and none were under six. The returns for the above cities are taken from official reports. A comparative statement for the several cities, was prepared for one of these reports, and is appended, with some omissions supplied, though the figures differ from those already given. This difference is perhaps to be attributed to the statistics being for different years.

Cities.	Population.	Schools.	Teachers.	Pupils.	Cost of Tuition.
Boston .....	135,000	200	331	21,000	*\$941,860.00
New York.....	517,000	199	332	35,164	230,585.74
Philadelphia .....	409,000	256	727	45,383	336,979.54
Baltimore .....	169,019	34	119	7,093	45,352.84
Cincinnati.....	116,000	117	194	6,006	*81,633.97
St. Louis.....	81,000	73	168	6,642	.....
New Orleans.....	101,778	34	.....	8,761	200,000.00

\* Besides the amounts expended for tuition, there were paid for new buildings, in Boston, \$56,000—and in Cincinnati, \$10,004.06.

† The number of schools in Cincinnati, is taken from the several tabular statements in the report of 1850. From the number of teachers and amount of money expended, it seems to be too small. † 1853—Whites.

*Germany*.—School laws adopted in Wirtemberg 1559, and modified in 1565, in Saxony in 1560, and improved in 1580, in Hesse in 1565, and in Brandenburg still earlier, substantially established the school system, which prevails at this day throughout Germany. This is recognized on the part of government the duty to co-operate with parents in the education of their children, and to provide against their neglect of doing so. This was secured in every state of Germany before the beginning of the present century.

*Prussia*.—The cardinal provisions of the school system are, that all children between the ages of 7 and 14 shall regularly attend school, and that their teachers shall be educated. As a proof of the workings of the system, in 1846 out of 122,597 men in the standing army, only 2 soldiers were found who could not both read and write. In 1846 there were 24,900 schools—average attendance of scholars, boys 1,935,448, girls 1,197,865 in elementary schools; in higher schools 43,516 boys and 43,302 girls; in town schools 15,694 scholars; in normal schools 2,186 pupils. Population 1846, 16,000,000; aggregate schools, primary 25,339 and 2,540,775 pupils; add 117 gymnasia for classical education, with 99,474 scholars, and 28,800 scholars, besides other special schools. In 1845 there were in the whole of Prussia only 2 young men in one hundred between the ages of 20 and 22, who could not read, write and cipher; 34,000 teachers had all been thoroughly educated in the studies they were to teach; 1843, number of children between 7 and 14, 2,902,194; at school 2,326,146; 1849 there were 24,291 elementary schools with 30,895 teachers, and 2,453,680 pupils; 699 academies, with 4,187 teachers, and 122,872 pupils; 117 gymnasia or colleges, with 1,464 teachers, and 29,474 pupils; and 7 universities with 255 professors and 4,306 students. The number of children between 6 and 14 years of age, and capable of receiving instruction, was 3,923,363, while the number of those who actually received it was 2,605,408.

*Saxony*.—Population 1846, 1,809,893.—1 university, 85 professors and 835 students, 6 academies in arts and mining, 43 professors and 1,400 pupils; 11 gymnasia, 131 teachers, 1,500 pupils, 6 higher schools, 18 teachers and 270 pupils; 3 special, for commerce, &c., 240 pupils, 9 teachers, seminaries, 363 pupils, 17 schools of industry, &c., 779 pupils; 69 others, 6,966 pupils; 24 schools for lace making, 1,938 pupils; 2,155 common schools, 2,175 teachers, and 278,023 pupils, besides infant and private schools, &c.; 1849, 613 university students, 311,454 elementary scholars.

*Baden*, 1844.—Population 400,000—two universities, 4 lycæums, 6 gymnasia, 6 pedagogiums, 14 latin schools, 6 female seminaries, 4 normal schools, 2 trade and military schools, 2,121 common schools.

TABLE CLI.—Proportion of Scholars at Schools, to the whole Population.

Countries.	1 scholar to every	Countries.	1 scholar to every
	Persons		Persons
Maine.....	3.1	Great Britain.....	8.5
Denmark.....	4.6	“ actually at school.....	7.
United States.....	4.9	France.....	10.5
“ including slaves.....	5.6	Austria.....	13.7
Sweden.....	5.6	Holland.....	14.3
Saxony.....	6.0	Ireland.....	14.5
Prussia.....	6.2	Greece.....	18.
Norway.....	7.0	Russia.....	50.
Belgium.....	8.3	Portugal.....	81.7

The comparisons in every instance are to the total population, and therefore will be somewhat affected by the greater or less predominance of persons at the school ages. With all

*Wirttemberg*.—1 University—nine real schools, six gymnasia, five lycées, 87 latin schools, 2 religious, 1 polytechnic, 1 agricultural, 7 of art, 2 girl seminaries, 2,332 common schools, 6 teachers' seminaries. At the institute near Stuttgart the course of agricultural education is as follows:—*Barwad*.

1st. *Agriculture*.—General principles of farming and horticulture, including the culture of the vine. The breeding of cattle, growing of wool, raising of horses, rearing of silkworms, arrangement and direction of farms, estimation of the value of farms, book-keeping.

2d. *Forestry*.—Encyclopedia of forestry, botany of forests, culture and superintendence of forests, guard of forests, hunting, taxation, uses of forests, technology. Laws and regulations, accounts, and technical correspondence relating to forests.

3d. *Accessory Branches*.—Veterinary art, agriculture technology, especially the manufacture of beet sugar, brewing, vinegar making and distilling. The construction of roads and hydraulic works. Besides these special branches, the following general courses are pursued. 1st. *The Natural Sciences*.—Geology, physiology of plants, botany as applied to agriculture and forestry. Natural history of animals, beneficial or noxious to plants and trees. General chemistry and its applications to agriculture. Physics and meteorology. 2d. *Mathematics*.—Theoretical and practical geometry, elements of trigonometry, arithmetic, elements of algebra.

*Bavaria*.—Population 4,250,000; 6,065 common schools, with 556,239 pupils, and 150 higher schools, universities, &c., with 99,512 scholars.

*Austria*, 1858.—Population 23,652,000; children from 5 to 13, 2,886,441; total at school 2,338,985, of which, boys 1,314,460, girls 1,024,525—superior institutions exclusive of Hungary, 222, with 1868 professors and 50,487 scholars, besides academies, &c.; 1849, 12,776 university students, 1,057,146 boys, 830,793 girls; total 1,857,939 elementary scholars, (exclusive of Hungary) 1850, 549 colleges, with 72,286 students, 33,340 public schools, 43,381 teachers and 2,502,874 pupils, and 34,127 academy and other scholars.

*Switzerland*.—Nearly every boy and girl below the age of 17 can read and write.

*France*, 1843.—Whole number of communes 37,038; number provided with primary schools 34,578; total number of schools, primary and superior, for boys and girls 59,638; to which add night and Sunday schools for laborers, at which in 1843, 95,064 adults were taught. Of the total primary schools 56,813 are Catholic, 1,080 Protestant, 115 Jewish; 1,831, mixed; total scholars 1843, 3,184,297, of which 763,820 were gratuitously educated, and 2,400,447 who paid something. Normal schools 78, professors 495; secondary pupils in colleges and higher institutions, 69,341.

*Belgium*.—The system embraces primary schools, high schools, intermediate schools, normal, universities, industrial schools; 1850, 1,975 university students, 4,436 gymnasia students, 32,019 scholars in academies and higher schools, 268,186 boys, and 225,587 girls; total, 493,773 in elementary schools.

*Holland*.—392,370 scholars in primary schools, 1,300 in Latin schools, 1,900 in universities, total 385,470 in 1846, or one in every eight of the population; 1849, 3 universities and 1,037 students, 67 gymnasia with 1,776 scholars, 1,619 academies with 40,020 scholars, 2,448 elementary schools, with 166,889 scholars; total scholars, excluding students, 208,685.

*Denmark*.—4,700 primary schools and 300,000 pupils.

*Ireland*, 1847.—402,632 scholars; 1848, 507,469; 1849, 490,623.

*Sweden*, 1850.—Population 3,358,867, of which in various schools and educated at home, between 9 and 15 years of age, 448,205.

*Portugal*, 1850.—1,206 university scholars, 2,840 academy, 38,754 elementary scholars.

*Norway*.—In 1837 one-seventh of the population were being educated in the public schools.

*Russia*.—600,000 scholars educated by the government, and 597,000 estimated as receiving home education; total 1,200,000.

*Greece*.—47,000 pupils at all schools, 1853. In England and Wales the whole number of day scholars at school has risen from 674,883, or 1 in 17 of the population in 1818, to 2,108,473 in 1851, or 1 in 8½ of the population. The day scholars having increased 212 per cent., and the population but 57 per cent. There were also in 1851, 2,407,409 children attending the Sunday schools.

Great Britain, 1851.

Pupils.	Public Day Schools.			Private Day Schools.		
	Males	Females	Total.	Males	Females	Total.
On the books.....	791,548	616,021	1,407,569	347,694	353,210	700,904
Attending school March 31st, 1851.....	635,107	480,130	1,115,237	317,368	322,351	639,719
Total public and private on books.....	1,426,655	1,096,151	2,522,806	665,062	675,561	1,340,623
Total at school 31st March, public and private.....	952,495	802,481	1,754,976	317,368	322,351	639,719

Proportion of scholars on books to total population, 11.76 per cent, or 1 in 8½. Number in attendance to those on books, 83½ per cent.

Estimating for the schools not properly returned, the whole number of day schools will be swelled to 45,114, of which 15,584 were public, and 30,530 were private, number of scholars to 2,144,377, of which 1,417,300 public, and 727,077 private. There were 955,865 scholars by one report in Church of England schools, 34,730 in Roman Catholic, 20,000, in ragged schools, etc.

corrections, the results are sufficiently remarkable. Maine has a larger proportion at school than any other State or country; Denmark exceeds the United States, and the United States exceeds all other countries, even if the slaves are not excluded from the calculation. Portugal is lowest in the list and is followed by Russia. The results cannot be considered as more than a fair approximation though founded upon official data. They do not take into account the greater or less time which each scholar is at school, or the greater or less amount of proficiency attained.

In the Southern States the number of children educated at home by private tutors in consequence of the population being scattered, is immensely greater in proportion to the whole than in other parts of the Union. Such children are therefore not reported in the table of institutions, and would perhaps be omitted in that of scholars by families, since the marshals were only required to ask what member of the family has been at school within the last year: "he is to insert a mark opposite the names of all those whether male or female who have been at educational institutions within that period." Again in the same States a large number of students are always abroad for education, and are returned with the schools, colleges, &c., of other States. An examination of Massachusetts shows, out of 2,357 "students" mentioned, 711 or one-third nearly, born out of the State, and 152, or one-fifteenth born in the South. On the other hand a southern town taken at random, furnished one out of three editors, four out of twelve teachers, two out of seven clergymen born in the non-slaveholding States.

The average annual time of attendance at school of each child is much larger in the Southern than in the Northern States, in consequence of white labor being less required in industrial pursuits. Thus three children at school for nine months may, for some purposes be compared with nine children at school for three months, &c. It would require perhaps ten times the number of school houses and teachers in Virginia, to educate the same number of persons as in Massachusetts. "The social intercourse of the South compensates to some extent for its want of schools. The people are taught to think and to converse, and the reunions which are so frequent are the occasions of interchanging opinions and of diffusing intelligence.\*

The statistics for this note are made up from official sources, and in some cases where these have not been accessible, from other data. In addition there are in Europe 345 schools of agriculture, with lectures in 16 universities on the same subject.

In the whole of England and Wales, among 367,694 couples married in 3 years, 122,458 men and 181,378 women could neither read nor write. In 1842, 38,031 men and 56,965 women, out of a total of 118,825 couples, affixed their marks instead of signatures; in 1844, 42,912 men and 65,073 women out of a total of 132,249 couples. In 1846 in London, 11.6 per cent. of the men, and 22.6 of the women affixed their mark. Throughout all England and Wales, 32.6 per cent. of the men and 48.1 of the women marrying, affixed their mark. In the French army in 1851, of 311,218 conscripts, 34 in a hundred could neither read nor write, 34 could read only, 594 in a hundred could read and write, 3 in 100 unknown. It has already been stated that in the Prussian army of 122,697 only 2 persons could not read and write.

\* Professor Tucker remarks as follows upon the statistics of education for 1840, at the North and the South: "These diversities are attributable to several causes, but principally to the difference in density of numbers, and in the proportion of town population. In a thinly peopled country, it is very difficult for a poor man to obtain schooling for his children, either by his own means, or by any means that the State is likely to provide, but where the population is dense, and especially in towns, it is quite practicable to give to every child the rudiments of education, without onerously taxing the community. This is almost literally true in all the New England States and New York, and is said to be the case in the Kingdom of Prussia. It is true that, in the North-western States, and particularly those which are exempt from slaves, the number of their elementary schools is much greater than that of the Southern or South-western States, although their population is not much more dense; but, besides that, the settlers of those States, who were mostly from New England or New York, brought with them a deep sense of the value and importance of the schools for the people, they were better able to provide such schools, in consequence of their making their settlement, as had been done in their parent States, in townships and villages. We thus see that Michigan, which has but a thin population even in the settled parts of the State, has schools for nearly one-seventh of its population. The wise policy pursued, first in New England, and since by the States settled principally by their emigrants, of laying off their territory into townships, and of selling all the lands of a portion before those of other townships are brought into market, has afforded their first settlers the benefits of social intercourse and of co-operation. In this way they were at once provided with places of worship, and with schools adapted to their circumstances."

Mr. Porter, in his *Progress of Great Britain*, remarks upon the deficiency of actual information which often exists among those who are capable of reading and writing:

"The reports of the statistical societies of Manchester and London have shown how unworthy of the name of education, is the result of what is attempted in the majority of schools frequented by children of the working classes, and which are frequently kept by persons whose only qualification for this employment seems to be their unfitness for every other."

"A lamentable proof of the correctness of this remark is offered in the following extract from the report for 1839, of the chaplain of the Juvénile Prison at Parkhurst:—One point has forcibly struck my attention, and that is, the comparatively large amount of acquirement in the mechanical elements of instruction (the art of reading and repetition from memory,) contrasted with the lamentably small degree of actual knowledge possessed, either of moral duty or religious principle."

"This appears mainly to have arisen from the meaning of the words read, or sounds repented, having rarely been made the subjects of inquiry or reflection. The following digest will in some degree illustrate this position. Your Lordship will perceive that although fifty-eight prisoners can in some degree read, eighty-three repeat some or all of the church catechism, and forty-three possess some knowledge of Holy Scripture, only twenty-nine (exactly half the number of readers) can give even a little account of the meaning of words read, or sounds in use; and of these it appears very often to be the strength of the intellect exercised at the moment, and not the result of prior reflection, that leads them to the meaning of a word."

"Another feature of the moral condition of the Parkhurst prisoners cannot but arrest the attention strongly, and that is, the very large proportion that have received instruction for a considerable period of time in the various schools with which our country abounds. A digest of this portion of the general table will show, that out of 108 lads, 34 have attended schools; 69 of whom have been day scholars for terms longer than a year, eight only having never been at school."

"Read tolerable 20; read indifferently 38; read scarcely at all 14; read not at all 30—total 102. Of those there attended school from 5 to 12 years, 2; from 5 to 8, 5; from 3 to 5, 21; from 1 to 3, 44; under 1 year, 22; never at school, 8—total 102."

In the table which follows, the proportion of whites at school, as returned by families, to the total whites, and to the whites between the ages of 5 and 15, native and foreign, is given. The foreign whites of those ages were obtained by taking 14 per cent. of the whole foreign, as is explained in the note.\*

TABLE CLII.—Native and Foreign Whites, and the proportion of those at School—1850.

States and Territories.	Native whites.	Foreign whites.	Whites, including unknown nativity.	Native whites between 5 and 15.	Foreign whites between 5 and 15.	Native whites at school.	Per cent. of whites at school.	Per cent. of native whites at school.	Per cent. of foreign at school.	Per cent. of native whites at school to those of 5 and under 15.	Foreign whites at school to those of 5 and under 15.
Alabama	418,015	7,498	425,514	125,845	1,049	82,670	14.79	15.01	1.44	49.80	10.29
Arkansas	159,946	1,466	162,189	49,291	3,205	23,322	14.39	13.33	1.92	47.33	8.78
California	69,562	21,629	91,635	1,040	3,628	973	1.08	1.40	.09	96.53	.56
Columbia Dist. of	32,995	4,913	37,941	8,630	688	6,018	16.08	15.24	1.73	69.81	12.35
Connecticut	334,095	38,374	363,099	70,879	5,372	79,857	22.70	21.57	6.22	76.71	44.41
Delaware	65,917	5,243	71,169	18,107	734	13,890	19.87	19.43	3.03	35.77	28.19
Florida	44,452	2,740	47,203	12,964	363	4,638	10.05	10.43	1.56	49.43	11.18
Georgia	514,566	6,452	521,573	155,606	903	76,914	14.76	14.95	1.56	49.21	56.76
Illinois	730,893	111,860	846,034	227,105	15,660	173,080	21.51	23.68	7.94	78.21	35.16
Indiana	919,708	55,537	977,154	260,844	7,775	217,300	22.53	23.64	4.95	77.23	37.13
Iowa	170,553	21,014	191,881	53,396	2,942	34,366	18.48	20.15	5.30	64.44	28.43
Kentucky	728,711	31,401	761,413	213,587	4,396	129,667	17.19	17.79	3.98	57.16	34.63
Louisiana	187,558	67,308	255,491	51,742	9,423	29,576	12.85	15.76	4.85	129.91	71.57
Maine	549,674	31,695	581,813	141,454	4,437	182,770	31.96	33.25	10.00	60.37	23.48
Maryland	366,650	51,011	417,943	97,348	7,141	53,770	14.46	16.03	3.28	119.16	47.70
Massachusetts	819,044	163,598	985,450	176,104	22,904	100,644	26.77	26.72	9.36	92.53	66.88
Michigan	330,223	54,593	395,071	101,119	7,643	100,644	26.77	26.72	9.36	55.14	7.47
Mississippi	290,447	4,782	295,718	88,416	669	49,751	16.50	16.78	1.02	57.61	3.12
Missouri	514,527	76,570	592,004	159,504	10,720	91,991	18.09	17.88	4.25	57.61	61.97
New Hampshire	303,037	14,257	317,456	66,483	1,995	85,925	27.76	25.05	8.58	60.37	32.36
New Jersey	405,492	59,804	465,509	107,449	3,372	86,566	18.75	21.33	4.53	60.56	53.67
New York	2,383,830	655,224	3,048,325	617,933	91,731	638,640	22.56	26.73	7.51	103.25	153.63
North Carolina	550,267	2,565	553,092	153,140	359	100,041	18.19	18.18	21.44	65.32	53.33
Ohio	1,732,698	218,099	1,955,050	508,884	30,534	485,996	25.20	28.62	7.46	97.46	74.13
Pennsylvania	1,953,276	303,105	2,258,160	540,972	42,442	492,324	22.05	24.69	5.21	89.16	37.20
Rhode Island	119,975	23,832	143,875	26,697	3,306	27,161	19.71	22.64	3.53	102.08	35.91
South Carolina	206,000	8,508	274,563	76,360	1,191	39,993	14.67	15.03	3.58	62.37	25.19
Tennessee	749,661	5,638	756,836	224,367	789	145,963	19.30	19.47	2.78	65.05	21.22
Texas	135,988	17,620	154,034	40,960	2,466	18,768	12.57	13.81	3.41	45.29	24.37
Vermont	279,383	33,688	313,402	69,455	4,716	88,656	28.40	31.73	10.38	127.46	74.13
Virginia	871,393	22,953	894,600	244,399	3,213	109,500	12.26	12.50	.93	44.80	6.55
Wisconsin	193,478	110,471	304,756	60,677	15,466	45,441	18.49	23.48	9.88	74.80	70.50
Territories											
{ Minnesota	4,058	1,977	6,038	1,004	277	200	3.43	4.93	.25	19.92	2.53
{ New Mexico	59,165	2,151	61,525	15,453	301	464	7.5	7.8	.09	3.00	6.66
{ Oregon	14,937	959	13,087	3,116	134	1,850	14.33	10.72	2.61	59.37	18.63
{ Utah	9,376	2,044	11,330	2,446	286	1,969	17.96	21.13	3.23	80.50	23.07
Total	17,279,899	2,240,581	19,553,068	4,792,576	313,681	3,915,620	20.78	20.00	6.58	80.81	51.72

The following table will show the educational results of the Census of 1840. Under the instructions, white and free colored scholars would be included.

TABLE CLIII.—Education Statistics of 1840.

STATES.	Universities and colleges.	Students.	Academics and grammar schools.	Scholars.	Primary schools.	Scholars.	Scholars at public charge.	White illiterate over 20 years old.
Maine	4	266	86	8,477	3,385	164,477	60,212	3,241
New Hampshire	2	433	68	5,700	2,127	83,632	7,715	949
Vermont	3	235	46	4,113	2,402	82,817	14,701	2,270
Massachusetts	4	769	251	10,746	3,362	160,257	158,351	4,448
Rhode Island	2	394	52	3,564	434	17,355	10,749	1,614
Connecticut	4	832	137	4,865	1,619	65,739	10,912	536
New England States	19	2,857	630	43,664	13,339	574,277	262,640	13,041

\* The foreign born children between five and fifteen years of age in four counties of Iowa, four of Michigan, three of Tennessee, three of Rhode Island, five of Louisiana, and one ward of New York, were exactly ascertained from the returns, and constituted 13.5 per cent. of the whole foreign born there. The proportion of those who arrived in the country between five and fifteen years of age in 1845, '47, and '52, was about 15 per cent. A mean between the two was taken, or 14 per cent. The foreign born over twenty years of age were obtained from the returns of immigration for the same years, which showed an average of about 60 per cent.

EDUCATION.

TABLE CLIII.—Continued.

STATES.	Universi- ties and colleges.	Students.	Acade- mies and grammar schools.	Scholars.	Primary schools.	Scholars.	Scholars at public charge.	White il- literate over 50 years old.
New York.....	12	1,285	505	34,715	10,593	502,367	97,075	44,452
New Jersey.....	3	443	66	3,027	1,207	52,583	7,128	6,385
Pennsylvania.....	20	2,034	290	15,970	4,966	179,969	73,908	33,940
Delaware.....	1	23	20	764	152	6,924	1,571	4,632
Maryland.....	12	813	127	4,178	587	16,962	6,565	11,605
District of Columbia.....	2	224	26	1,369	29	851	482	1,030
Middle States.....	50	4,822	1,034	60,043	17,516	759,696	116,729	102,247
Virginia.....	13	1,097	382	11,083	1,561	35,331	9,791	58,787
North Carolina.....	2	158	141	4,308	632	14,937	124	56,609
South Carolina.....	1	168	117	4,326	566	12,520	3,524	20,615
Georgia.....	11	622	176	7,878	601	15,561	1,333	30,717
Florida.....	.....	.....	18	732	51	925	14	1,393
Southern States.....	27	2,045	834	28,417	3,411	79,274	14,798	168,031
Alabama.....	2	152	114	5,018	639	16,243	3,213	22,592
Mississippi.....	7	454	71	2,553	382	8,236	107	8,760
Louisiana.....	12	969	52	1,995	179	3,573	1,190	4,961
Arkansas.....	.....	.....	8	300	113	2,614	.....	6,567
Tennessee.....	8	492	152	5,539	983	25,090	6,907	58,531
Southwestern States.....	29	2,087	397	15,405	2,296	55,756	11,417	100,911
Missouri.....	6	495	47	1,926	642	16,788	596	19,457
Kentucky.....	10	1,419	116	4,906	952	24,641	420	40,016
Ohio.....	18	1,717	73	4,310	5,186	218,609	51,812	35,394
Indiana.....	4	322	54	2,946	1,521	48,189	6,929	33,100
Illinois.....	5	311	42	1,967	1,241	34,676	1,683	27,502
Michigan.....	5	158	12	485	975	29,701	998	2,173
Wisconsin.....	.....	.....	2	65	77	1,937	315	1,701
Iowa.....	.....	.....	1	25	63	1,500	.....	1,116
Northwestern States.....	48	4,422	347	16,630	10,657	376,241	62,692	165,463
Total.....	173	16,233	3,242	164,159	47,209	1,845,244	468,264	549,693

TABLE CLIV.—Age of Population for purposes of Educational Comparison, 1850.

States and Territories.	Under 20 Whites.	TWENTY YEARS AND OVER.					
		Whites.	free col- ored.	white and free colored.	white foreign.	foreign white and free col'd.	native white and free col'd.
Alabama.....	248,097	178,417	1,083	179,500	4,498	4,505	174,905
Arkansas.....	97,402	64,787	310	65,097	880	862	64,215
California.....	11,376	80,257	829	81,066	12,937	13,061	68,005
Columbia, District of.....	18,400	19,541	5,277	24,818	2,977	2,950	21,868
Connecticut.....	153,862	209,237	4,425	213,662	23,024	23,110	185,552
Delaware.....	36,873	34,296	8,112	42,408	3,145	3,151	39,277
Florida.....	25,898	21,305	442	21,747	1,644	1,661	20,066
Georgia.....	303,798	217,774	1,390	219,164	3,871	3,892	215,872
Illinois.....	476,823	369,213	2,657	371,868	67,116	67,135	304,723
Indiana.....	565,179	411,975	4,815	416,790	32,222	33,343	383,447
Iowa.....	110,608	81,273	159	81,432	12,608	12,609	68,822
Kentucky.....	429,043	332,370	5,478	337,848	18,844	18,852	318,996
Louisiana.....	121,458	134,033	9,052	143,085	40,385	40,824	102,146
Maine.....	288,386	292,417	755	294,172	19,017	19,085	275,077
Maryland.....	208,084	209,859	37,194	247,053	30,606	30,725	216,326
Massachusetts.....	416,917	568,533	5,374	573,907	96,156	96,414	475,483
Michigan.....	210,831	184,240	1,348	185,588	32,755	32,621	152,767
Mississippi.....	172,496	123,222	489	123,711	2,869	2,872	120,320
Missouri.....	334,926	257,068	1,602	258,670	45,942	45,955	212,716
New Hampshire.....	137,224	180,232	202	180,554	8,554	8,559	171,985
New Jersey.....	220,849	224,660	12,055	246,715	25,899	25,968	210,747
New York.....	1,426,113	1,612,212	28,167	1,640,379	393,134	393,557	1,246,682
North Carolina.....	301,106	251,922	12,050	263,972	1,539	1,548	263,424
Ohio.....	1,064,212	890,838	11,898	902,736	130,860	130,915	771,821
Pennsylvania.....	1,162,874	1,095,296	26,337	1,121,633	181,863	182,050	941,573
Rhode Island.....	62,270	81,605	2,231	83,836	14,300	14,241	69,485
South Carolina.....	149,322	125,241	4,109	129,350	5,105	5,224	124,126
Tennessee.....	440,627	316,209	2,912	319,121	3,282	3,291	215,729
Texas.....	85,689	68,165	183	68,358	10,572	10,608	57,769
Vermont.....	145,969	167,413	411	167,824	20,219	20,229	147,595
Virginia.....	481,372	413,428	25,538	438,966	13,772	13,791	428,175
Wisconsin.....	156,175	148,581	352	148,933	66,282	66,286	82,653
T- ri- to- ria.	Minnesota.....	2,636	3,282	25	3,497	1,186	3,291
	New Mexico.....	31,572	29,853	20	29,873	1,291	28,582
	Oregon.....	6,499	6,588	93	6,681	575	6,068
	Utah.....	6,223	5,107	10	5,117	1,286	3,891

The annexed table will show the ratio of whites and colored, native and foreign, who cannot read and write, over 20 years of age, when compared with the whole number of each of these classes, and also when compared with the actual number of and over 20 years of age. The population at 20 was necessarily included, the ages being only classified in periods of 5 and 10 years. As to foreigners over 20 see note on page 150.

TABLE CLV.—Foreign and Native Illiterate.

States and Territories.	Per cent. of white illiterate to total white.	Per cent. of free colored illiterate to total free colored.	Per cent. of native white and free colored illiterate to total native white and free colored.	Per cent. of foreign white and free colored illiterate to total foreign white and free colored.	Per cent. of native white and free colored to total of both native over 20 years of age.	Per cent. of foreign illiterate white and free colored to total of both foreign over 20 years of age.	Foreign illiterate over 20 years of age.	Per cent. of foreign illiterate to total foreign over 20 years of age, supposing the illiterate to be all white
Alabama	7.91	10.37	8.06	1.85	18.85	3.08	130	3.09
Arkansas	10.37	19.08	10.53	1.84	24.44	3.13	27	3.97
California	5.58	12.16	3.30	13.38	2.86	22.30	2,917	22.54
Columbia, District of.	3.84	31.95	10.11	6.55	17.52	11.14	1,013	10.93
Connecticut	1.30	7.37	.39	10.42	.62	17.36	4,012	17.43
Delaware	6.57	31.93	11.64	7.69	23.03	12.91	404	12.52
Florida	8.17	28.97	8.45	10.73	9.18	17.76	395	17.94
Georgia	8.90	15.93	7.97	6.26	18.92	10.43	406	10.49
Illinois	4.85	23.61	4.80	5.31	9.47	8.86	5,947	8.86
Indiana	7.22	19.26	7.46	5.88	9.46	9.79	3,265	9.80
Iowa	4.23	9.09	4.14	5.13	8.69	8.54	1,077	8.56
Kentucky	8.74	30.15	9.12	7.47	19.93	12.43	2,347	12.45
Louisiana	6.50	19.40	8.99	9.19	12.99	15.32	6,271	15.38
Maine	1.05	0.95	.39	13.63	.73	21.72	4,148	21.81
Maryland	4.98	28.18	8.71	6.74	11.10	11.23	3,451	11.37
Massachusetts	2.79	8.89	.92	16.15	.82	26.91	26,484	26.98
Michigan	2.00	10.41	1.54	5.50	2.84	9.17	3,009	9.19
Mississippi	4.53	13.22	4.62	1.69	10.87	2.82	81	2.82
Missouri	6.12	15.16	6.75	2.43	13.49	4.05	1,861	4.05
New Hampshire	.93	10.00	.31	14.47	.52	24.11	2,064	24.13
New Jersey	3.06	18.76	2.98	9.61	5.10	16.33	5,878	13.58
New York	2.99	15.14	1.26	10.37	1.87	17.29	68,059	17.31
North Carolina	13.30	21.32	13.66	13.17	30.34	2.19	346	22.03
Ohio	3.12	19.74	3.24	4.15	6.31	6.92	9,082	6.92
Pennsylvania	2.50	17.42	2.56	8.94	4.56	13.72	24,980	13.74
Rhode Island	2.32	7.37	1.01	9.87	1.40	16.45	2,350	16.49
South Carolina	5.71	9.82	5.99	1.19	19.73	1.99	164	2.04
Tennessee	10.21	17.08	10.33	3.92	18.64	14.89	565	14.90
Texas	6.18	14.60	5.94	14.07	11.84	23.45	2,488	23.53
Vermont	1.97	7.10	.22	16.68	1.37	27.80	5,624	22.23
Virginia	8.60	21.19	9.44	4.95	19.90	8.24	1,137	8.25
Wisconsin	2.08	14.49	1.80	4.44	1.04	7.39	4,902	7.39
Territories.								
Minnesota	10.74	.....	6.32	19.73	7.60	3.29	390	32.90
New Mexico	40.77	18.18	41.27	30.68	61.11	51.12	660	51.15
Oregon	1.38	24.15	.82	8.16	1.48	10.97	63	10.95
Utah	.95	4.17	1.30	1.61	2.36	2.69	33	2.69
Total	4.92	20.83	4.85	8.24	10.35	14.48	195,114	14.51

TABLE CLVI.—Ratio of Pupils and Illiterate in the great Sections—1840-50.

Geographical Divisions.	1840.				Pupils to white population per cent., 1840.	Pupils in white and free colored population pr. ct., 1840.	Pupils to white population per cent., 1850.	Pupils to white and free colored population pr. ct., 1850.	Illiterate to white population per ct., 1840.	White illiterate to white population per cent., 1850.
	Whites.*	Free Colored.	Pupils.	Illiterate.						
New England States	2,212,165	22,634	690,798	13,041	98.06	37.78	25.90	25.71	.99	1.88
Middle States	4,814,015	206,283	924,561	102,247	17.13	16.42	21.79	21.02	2.12	3.16
Southern States	1,920,450	84,430	109,738	168,031	5.71	5.47	14.52	13.92	8.75	9.22
Southwestern States	1,390,517	34,896	73,248	100,911	5.27	5.14	16.32	16.10	7.26	8.45
Northwestern & Territories.	3,852,448	38,060	397,932	165,463	10.31	10.21	21.72	21.51	4.30	5.03
Slaveholding States	4,634,519	215,575	965,307	345,887	5.72	5.47	15.73	15.19	7.46	8.27
Non-slaveholding States	9,561,176	170,728	1,760,329	903,806	18.41	18.09	23.35	23.01	2.13	3.36
Total	14,195,695	386,303	2,025,636	549,693	12.27	13.89	14.37	20.46	3.87	4.92

\* The population of the several sections is exclusive of 6,100 sailors, except in the Slaveholding and Non-Slaveholding States.

By the preceding table it seems that the proportion of pupils to the whole population has increased largely in the several sections, but most considerably in the South and Southwest. The figures for 1850 are those which were returned by families. The proportion for the Union has increased from 13.89 to 20.14 per cent. On the other hand, in consequence of the large influx of foreigners, those over twenty years of age of the whole white population who cannot read and write has increased in every section, and in the United States from 3.77 per cent. to 5.03. By another table which follows, the proportion of the illiterate native and foreign white and free colored, will be seen. The proportion of foreign illiterate in the Union is twice that of the native, whilst the proportion of foreign illiterate to the whole number of foreign over 20 is only a little less than twice as great as for the native.

TABLE CLVII.—Ratio of Illiterate Persons, Foreign, Native, and Free Colored in 1850.

Geographical Divisions.	Whites.										Free Colored	
	Native including unknown.	Illiterate.	Ratio per cent.	Native over 20 years old.	Ratio.	Foreign.	Illiterate.	Ratio per cent.	Foreign over 20 years old.	Ratio of illiterate per cent.	Illiterate.	Ratio per cent.
New England.	2,399,651	6,219	.26	1,485,437	.42	305,444	44,892	14.63	183,266	24.39	1,878	8.45
Middle States.	5,219,747	96,181	1.84	3,205,854	3.00	1,079,300	103,096	9.55	647,580	15.92	51,111	22.42
Southern "	2,247,948	209,032	9.30	1,029,570	20.30	43,218	2,282	5.28	25,930	8.80	19,989	21.90
Southwestern.	1,946,468	163,738	8.41	984,833	16.63	104,314	9,511	9.12	62,588	15.20	5,018	18.54
Northwest....	5,343,818	265,515	4.97	2,675,557	9.92	679,499	31,470	4.63	407,699	7.72	12,399	21.44
California and Territories ..	154,855	27,099	17.50	125,287	21.63	28,806	4,063	14.13	17,283	23.51	127	12.47
Slave States...	5,905,748	494,161	8.37	2,867,537	17.23	316,870	20,178	6.37	190,002	10.62	58,444	24.75
Free States...	11,406,759	273,623	2.40	6,649,001	4.12	1,923,911	174,936	9.09	1,154,344	15.15	32,078	16.55
Total .....	17,312,487	787,784	4.55	9,516,536	8.28	2,240,581	195,114	8.71	1,344,346	14.51	90,522	21.03

In New England, so admirable is the school system and so deserving of all imitation, that only one person over twenty years of age is incapable of reading and writing, in every four hundred of the number of native whites. In the south and southwest the number is one in about twelve; and in the territories one in about six; in the slaveholding states one in twelve; in the non-slaveholding one in forty; in the whole Union one in about twenty-two. In this calculation the unknown nativities are given to the natives, and the free colored illiterate are supposed to be native, as they have not been separated. If all the foreign illiterate be assumed to be white, it would seem they are in excess in the southern States over the northern, in proportion to the whole number, and that for the Union they are nearly twice as numerous as the native, being about one illiterate to every twelve foreign born persons. Comparing, however, with the total foreign over twenty, assuming sixty per cent. to be of that age, as is explained in another place, it appears that one in every seven in the United States cannot read and write, whilst for the native one in twelve. The proportion of colored natives who cannot read and write is about 21.03; the same at the south and in the north west; sixteen per cent. in the non-slaveholding States and twenty-four per cent. in the slaveholding States, assuming all the illiterate colored to be native. The assumptions do not affect the result in any appreciable manner, though necessary to the calculation.

TABLE CLVIII.

Geographical Divisions.	Native whites at school to those of 5 & under 15, per ct.	Foreign whites at school to those of 5 & under 15, per ct.
New England States .....	122.57	52.60
Southern States .....	51.53	21.00
Northwest .....	80.98	52.05
Slaveholding States .....	56.09	27.23
Non-slaveholding States .....	96.90	50.25
Total.....	62.25	47.00

The actual ages of persons attending school is given in the table for the county of Franklin, in Kentucky; for East Feliciana, Plaquemines, Point Coupee, Rapides and Ouachita, Louisiana; Allegan, Barry, Berrien and Branch, Michigan; Erie, Ohio; Pike and Potter, Pennsylvania; Bristol, Kent and Washington, Rhode Island; Abbeville, Anderson, Barnwell, Beaufort, Charleston, Marion and Marlboro', South Carolina. In the same counties there was but one foreign colored at school, and 219 native colored, of whom six were under 5, three above 20, and thirty-one between 15 and 20, of the whole population of these counties.

TABLE CLIX.—*Classification of the Age and Nativity of Whites attending School.*

For several counties in the States of	Under 5.		5 and under 15.				15 and under 20.				30 and upwards.			Total.				Aggregate classified.			
	Male		Female.		Male.		Female.		Male.		Female.		Male.		Female.		Male.		Female.		
	Native.	Foreign.	Native.	Foreign.	Native.	Foreign.	Native.	Foreign.	Native.	Foreign.	Native.	Foreign.	Native.	Foreign.	Native.	Foreign.	Native.		Foreign.	Native.	Foreign.
Kentucky.....	5	1	510	2	523	2	140	....	79	15	8	670	2	614	2	1,286					
Louisiana.....	9	4	1,912	4	858	3	238	3	139	1	46	1,194	7	1,025	5	2,219					
Michigan.....	140	4	3,359	82	3,265	80	922	27	694	11	128	5,531	14	4,549	118	4,153	103				
Ohio.....	78	85	1,696	105	1,653	94	512	31	381	26	54	725	42	340	143	2,144	124				
Pennsylvania.....	83	3	1,122	25	1,088	17	199	4	170	2	15	1,110	1	1,419	33	1,345	21				
Rhode Island.....	196	7	3,229	93	3,118	93	775	5	546	3	92	4,292	74	4,292	105	3,887	104				
South Carolina	34	1	6,034	110	5,711	77	1,561	7	1,001	10	230	7,859	49	6,784	87	14,848					

TABLE CLX.—*Education—Free Colored—Mulatto and Black.*

States and Cities.	Attending School.			Illiterate.		
	Blacks.	Mulattoes	Total.	Blacks.	Mulattoes	Total.
	Connecticut.....	945	319	1,264	416	151
Louisiana.....	127	1,092	1,219	1,157	2,232	3,390
New York.....	963	455	1,418	1,363	404	1,667
New Orleans.....	118	890	1,008	1,031	1,248	2,279

3. THE PRESS.—Another important branch of social statistics is supplied by the periodical press. In every country the Press must be regarded a great educational agency. Professor Tucker well remarks: "In attending to the vast it does not overlook the minute. We meet with the speculations of wisdom and science, the effusions of sentiment, the sallies of wit. The most secluded hermit, if he only takes a newspaper, sees as in a telescope, and often as in a mirror, every thing that is transacted in the most distant regions; nor can any thing memorable happen, that it is not forthwith communicated with the speed of steam to the whole civilized world." Freedom of speech and of the press are the inalienable birth right of every American citizen, and constitute the basis of his liberties.

The origin of newspapers may be traced to Italy in the sixteenth century. The first in England appeared under Queen Elizabeth, at the time of the Spanish Armada. The earliest newspaper was entitled the English Mercurie, imprinted at London, by her Highness' printer, 1588. *Periodical* papers were first used during the civil wars of the commonwealth.\* The earliest newspaper in North America was the Boston News-Letter, issued April 24, 1704. In 1720, there were but seven newspapers in the American Colonies. In 1775 thirty-five, to wit: 7 in Massachusetts, 1 each in New Hampshire, and Georgia, 2 each in Rhode Island, Maryland, Virginia and North Carolina, 3 in South Carolina, 4 each in Connecticut and New York, and 9 in Pennsylvania.

The newspaper and periodical statistics of 1850 fall short of, rather than exceed, the reality. An effort was made to obtain at least one copy of every journal published in the United States in that year, and the assistant marshals were entrusted with the matter. It has been attended to but partially, and the papers obtained fall very far short of the actual number returned by name. This is to be regretted, as such a file, complete in every respect, properly bound and placed away in the Library of Congress, would be a great national curiosity, and have great interest with the future antiquarian. As far as the papers are received, proper care will be taken in their preservation. In the whole list, between forty and fifty are published in German; about a dozen in French, several in Spanish, Italian, etc.

\* In 1827, there appeared in Great Britain, 483 different newspapers and other periodicals to 23,400,000 inhabitants. In 1842: papers in London 25, circulation 32,166,474; England, exclusive of London, 221 papers, 17,508,381 circulation; Wales 14 papers, 415,930 circulation; Scotland 76 papers, 5,368,079; Ireland 87, 5,266,639. Total papers 531, circulation 61,496,503. In Sweden and Norway, 82 journals to 3,866,000 inhabitants; in the States of the Church, 6 newspapers to 2,596,000 inhabitants, (Stockholm, with 78,000 inhabitants, has 30 journals; Rom, with 154,000 only 3); Denmark, to 1,260,000 inhabitants, has 80 journals, of which 71 are in the Danish language; 23 are devoted to politics; 25 to the sciences. Prussia has 12,416,000 inhabitants, and 3 journals and periodicals. Berlin has 221,000 inhabitants, and 53 periodical works; Copenhagen has 109,000 inhabitants, and 57 journals. The Netherlands have 3,000,000 inhabitants, and 150 journals. In the German Confederation, (excluding Austria and Prussia,) there are 13,300,000 inhabitants, and 305 journals; in Saxony, to 1,400,000 inhabitants 54 newspapers; in Hanover, to 1,550,000 inhabitants, 16 newspapers; in Bo-



TABLE CLXI.—Newspaper and Periodical Statistics, 1810, 1828 and 1840.†

STATES, &c.	1810.		1828.	1840.				Total.
	Papers.	Circulation.	Papers.	Daily.	Weekly.	Semi and Tri-weekly.	Periodicals.	
Alabama			10	3	24	1		38
Arkansas			2		6	3		9
California								
Columbia, District of	6	686,400	9	3	5	6	3	17
Connecticut	11	657,800	33	2	27	4	11	44
Delaware	2	166,400	4		3	3	2	8
Florida			2		16			18
Georgia	13	707,200	18	5	24	5	6	40
Illinois			4	3	38	2	9	58
Indiana	1	15,600	17		69	4	3	76
Iowa					4			4
Kentucky	17	618,800	23	5	26	7	8	46
Louisiana	11	1763,900	9	11	21	2	3	37
Maine			29	3	30	3	5	41
Maryland	21	1,903,200	37	7	28	7	7	49
Massachusetts	32	2,873,000	78	10	67	14	14	105
Michigan			2	6	26		1	33
Mississippi	4	83,200	6	2	28	1		31
Missouri				5	24	5		35
New Hampshire	12	634,000	17		27		6	33
New Jersey	8	352,800	22	4	31	1	4	40
New York	66	4,139,200	161	34	198	13	57	302
North Carolina	10	416,000	20		28	1	2	29
Ohio	14	473,200	66	9	107	7	26	143
Pennsylvania	71	4,542,200	185	12	165	10	42	229
Rhode Island	7	332,800	14	2	10	4	2	18
South Carolina	10	842,400	18	3	12	2	4	21
Tennessee	6	171,600	8	2	38	6	10	56
Texas								
Vermont	14	682,400	21	2	28	2	3	33
Virginia	23	1,222,600	34	4	35	12	5	56
Wisconsin					6			6
Total	359	22,321,700	652	138	1,141	125	227	1,631

TABLE CLXII.—Newspapers and Periodicals published in the United States, 1850.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Daily.		Tri-weekly.		Semi-weekly.		Weekly.	
	Number.	Number of copies printed annually.	Number.	Number of copies printed annually.	Number.	Number of copies printed annually.	Number.	Number of copies printed annually.
Alabama	6	869,201	5	*266,500			48	1,509,040
Arkansas							9	377,000
California	4	636,000					3	135,200
Columbia, District of	5	6,149,198	5	*1,208,610			8	3,789,428
Connecticut	7	1,752,800	4	374,400			30	2,117,238
Delaware					3	62,400	7	358,800
Florida			1	*31,200			9	368,800
Georgia	5	1,086,110	3	*146,380			37	2,409,778
Illinois	8	1,120,540	4	*214,500			84	3,575,938
Indiana	9	1,153,092	2	*195,000			95	2,930,738
Iowa			2	*577,200			25	923,000
Kentucky	9	2,243,584	7	*1,125,280			38	3,053,024
Louisiana	11	2,947,140	6	*676,000			37	1,646,684
Maine	4	264,040	5	*302,900			19	2,006,134
Maryland	6	15,806,500	4	499,700			54	3,186,134
Massachusetts	32	40,498,444	4	351,000	11	2,070,016	136	20,371,104
Michigan	3	1,252,000	2	*52,000			47	1,685,738

varia, to 3,960,000 inhabitants, 48 newspapers. France, with a population of 32,000,000 has 490 periodical works, (660 printing establishments, 1,500 presses;) in Paris, 81 printing establishments, or 850 presses. In Paris alone, containing 800,000 inhabitants, there are 176 periodical works. This note has reference to the population at the periods when the newspaper statistics were collected.

† The figures for 1810 and 1828 of the above table are taken from the American Almanac, 1830, and from an early issue of the National Intelligencer.

\* Including Louisiana and Orleans Territories.

† Papers "tri-weekly and semi-weekly" arranged under the head of "tri-weekly;" those "semi-monthly and monthly" under the head of "semi-monthly."

TABLE CLXII.—Continued.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Daily.		Tri-weekly.		Semi-weekly.		Weekly.	
	Number.	Number of copies printed annually.	Number.	Number of copies printed annually.	Number.	Number of copies printed annually.	Number.	Number of copies printed annually.
Mississippi			4	*945,440			46	1,507,064
Missouri	5	3,380,400	4	*973,000			45	2,406,560
New Hampshire							35	3,528,120
New Jersey	6	2,175,350					43	1,900,386
New York	51	63,926,685	8	778,100	13	3,116,360	308	39,205,920
North Carolina			5	*414,310			40	1,520,204
Ohio	28	14,285,633	10	*1,047,930			201	13,334,394
Pennsylvania	24	50,416,788	2	78,000		62,400	261	37,339,354
Rhode Island	4	1,768,450			1	25,200	12	965,300
South Carolina	7	5,070,600	5	*549,250			27	1,413,800
Tennessee	8	4,407,666	2	*366,240			36	2,139,644
Texas			5	*525,400			29	771,594
Vermont	2	172,150			1	228,800	30	2,142,712
Virginia	15	4,992,350	12	*1,416,550			55	2,518,568
Wisconsin	6	1,053,245	4	*193,250			35	1,305,992
Territories.								
{ Minnesota								
{ New Mexico							1	20,800
{ Oregon							2	58,968
{ Utah								
Total	254	235,119,966	115	11,811,140	31	5,565,176	1,902	153,120,708

  

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Semi-monthly.		Monthly.		Quarterly.		Aggregate.	
	Number.	Number of copies printed annually.	Number.	Number of copies printed annually.	Number.	Number of copies printed annually.	Number.	Number of copies printed annually.
Alabama	1	18,000				*	60	2,662,741
Arkansas							9	377,000
California							7	761,200
Columbia, District of							18	11,127,236
Connecticut			1	6,000	2	8,800	46	4,267,932
Delaware							10	421,200
Florida							10	319,800
Georgia	6	*228,600					51	4,070,866
Illinois	3	43,200	7	147,200	1	900	107	5,102,276
Indiana	1	48,000					107	4,316,828
Iowa			2	12,600			29	1,512,800
Kentucky	8	*160,950					62	6,522,828
Louisiana			1	146,400			55	12,416,224
Maine			1	30,000			49	4,203,064
Maryland	1	48,000	3	92,400			68	19,612,724
Massachusetts	3	61,800	29	1,357,200	7	94,000	209	64,820,564
Michigan	3	124,400	3	193,600			58	3,247,726
Mississippi							50	1,752,504
Missouri			7	135,600			61	6,125,560
New Hampshire	1	15,600	2	12,800			38	3,067,532
New Jersey	2	23,040					51	4,086,678
New York	9	1,794,000	36	6,620,808	3	94,600	428	115,385,473
North Carolina	6	*76,050					51	2,020,564
Ohio	23	*1,781,640				24,000	261	20,473,407
Pennsylvania	19	6,972,000				7,600	310	84,898,672
Rhode Island							19	2,766,950
South Carolina	5	*102,600				9,600	46	7,145,328
Tennessee			4	12,800			50	6,940,750
Texas							34	1,226,924
Vermont			2	12,800			35	2,567,682
Virginia	3	267,600	1	12,800		4,000	87	9,223,068
Wisconsin			1	12,800			46	2,065,457
Territories.								
{ Minnesota								
{ New Mexico	1	18,000					2	26,800
{ Oregon							2	58,968
{ Utah								
Total	95	11,703,480	100	8,811,808	19	103,500	2,526	426,409,928

\* Papers "tri-weekly and semi-weekly," arranged under the head of "tri-weekly;" those "semi-monthly and monthly" under the head of "semi-monthly."

The following journals, though included in the aggregate of the States, are not classified under any of the heads: Massachusetts, four bi-monthly, 42,000 circulation per annum; three annuals, aggregate circulation of 45,000. Connecticut, one bi-monthly, circulation 7,200 per annum; one published three times a year, 1,200 annual circulation. Pennsylvania, one annual, 2,500 circulation.

TABLE CLXIII.—Character of the Newspaper and Periodical Press.

1. Number of Copies Printed Annually.

States and Territories.	Literary and Miscellaneous.	Neutral and Independent.	Political.	Religious.	Scientific.	Aggregate.
Alabama.....	265,200	313,000	1,889,169	158,400	36,972	2,662,741
Arkansas.....	171,600		205,400			377,000
California.....	135,900	626,000				761,900
Columbia, Dist. of..	81,900	54,600	10,990,736			11,127,236
Connecticut.....	489,900		3,422,432	223,200	7,200	*4,967,932
Delaware.....	46,800		374,400			421,200
Florida.....			202,800	117,000		319,800
Georgia.....	1,411,976	747,340	1,491,350	239,200	181,000	4,070,866
Illinois.....	721,700	403,770	3,384,162	499,044	93,600	5,102,276
Indiana.....	647,504		3,569,324	100,000		4,316,828
Iowa.....	36,000	187,200	1,281,800	7,900		1,512,900
Kentucky.....	650,800	250,400	5,245,888	429,450	6,300	6,592,838
Louisiana.....	657,300	3,335,100	8,356,224	52,000	15,600	12,416,224
Maine.....	987,216		2,501,680	438,568	975,600	4,303,064
Maryland.....	14,654,000	8,400	4,196,924	669,400	84,000	19,611,724
Massachusetts.....	11,794,304	13,591,000	32,996,800	4,405,900	2,033,260	64,890,564
Michigan.....	456,500	26,000	2,556,836	134,400	74,000	3,247,736
Mississippi.....	233,480		1,519,024			1,752,504
Missouri.....	608,800		5,496,280	90,480		6,195,560
New Hampshire.....	579,480		1,673,672	778,000	36,400	3,067,552
New Jersey.....	181,640	93,900	3,823,128			4,098,678
New York.....	18,449,016	37,317,010	45,463,015	12,438,432	1,718,000	115,385,473
North Carolina.....	266,200	113,750	1,457,664	182,950		2,020,564
Ohio.....	3,265,880	4,280,805	18,865,282	3,334,240	187,200	30,473,407
Pennsylvania.....	18,512,028	21,908,548	37,808,960	6,588,136	78,000	84,898,672
Rhode Island.....	290,800	782,500	1,693,650			2,766,950
South Carolina.....	474,800	2,140,400	4,310,930	185,000	24,800	7,145,930
Tennessee.....	206,900	503,930	5,138,580	1,092,040		6,940,750
Texas.....	350,324	148,400	660,400	167,800		1,286,924
Vermont.....	208,600		2,025,430	333,632		2,567,662
Virginia.....	247,880	1,251,900	6,688,176	1,001,112	24,900	9,223,068
Wisconsin.....	130,000		2,517,487		18,000	2,665,487
Territories.						
Minnesota.....						38,800
New Mexico.....	38,800					38,800
Oregon.....	32,448		26,520			58,968
Utah.....						
Total.....	77,877,276	88,023,953	221,844,133	33,645,484	4,893,932	426,409,976

2. Number of Papers and the Circulation of each Class.

States and Territories	Literary and Miscellaneous.		Neutral and Independent.		Political.		Religious.		Scientific.		Aggregate.	
	Number.	Circulation.	Number.	Circulation.	Number.	Circulation.	Number.	Circulation.	Number.	Circulation.	Number.	Circulation.
Alabama.....	11	5,100	1	1,000	45	24,236	2	3,450	1	711	60	34,597
Arkansas.....	3	3,380			6	3,950					9	7,250
California.....	3	2,600	4	2,000							7	4,600
Columbia, Dist. of..	9	1,575	1	350	15	99,437					18	101,362
Connecticut.....	12	11,200			28	34,916	4	5,400	1	1,200	46	53,116
Delaware.....	9	900			8	6,600					10	7,500
Florida.....					7	3,500	3	2,250			10	5,750
Georgia.....	18	29,628	6	3,046	20	20,900	3	4,660	4	9,300	51	67,484
Illinois.....	22	17,725	1	1,200	73	51,111	9	12,097	3	6,400	107	88,323
Indiana.....	21	12,452			84	47,900	2	3,000			107	63,352
Iowa.....	2	1,000	1	1,200	25	20,150	1	650			29	23,000
Kentucky.....	12	14,900	2	800	42	55,238	5	12,525	1	525	63	84,686
Louisiana.....	13	22,082	6	12,000	34	45,322	1	1,000	1	300	55	80,847
Maine.....	15	20,452			29	29,695	4	8,434	1	5,300	49	63,887
Maryland.....	20	17,000	1	700	39	31,637	6	13,950	2	7,000	68	124,267
Massachusetts.....	20	283,027	9	50,700	62	171,387	24	117,650	14	94,205	209	716,260
Michigan.....	13	13,625	1	200	39	28,783	3	5,000	2	4,500	58	58,718
Mississippi.....	10	4,400			40	26,280					50	28,670
Missouri.....	17	19,400			42	48,340	2	2,740			61	70,480
New Hampshire.....	10	11,700			22	32,186	5	15,500	1	700	38	60,176
New Jersey.....	6	4,010	1	300	44	40,144					51	44,454
New York.....	101	528,206	15	127,370	263	308,758	37	507,246	12	59,500	426	1,623,779
North Carolina.....	8	5,675	2	875	35	24,564	6	5,786			51	38,800

\* Including one paper—character not defined—400 circulation and 125,000 printed annually.

TABLE CLXIII—Continued.

States and Territories	Literary and Miscellaneous.		Neutral and Independent.		Political.		Religious.		Scientific.		Aggregate.		
	Number.	Circulation.	Number.	Circulation.	Number.	Circulation.	Number.	Circulation.	Number.	Circulation.	Number.	Circulation.	
Ohio .....	37	111,790	6	13,485	192	189,304	21	90,130	5	10,400	261	415,100	
Pennsylvania .....	71	445,364	12	70,396	198	237,940	28	198,018	1	1,500	310	983,218	
Rhode Island .....	6	5,400	1	2,500	12	18,075	.....	.....	.....	.....	19	25,975	
South Carolina .....	10	12,709	5	8,300	24	23,115	5	4,600	2	2,000	46	55,715	
Tennessee .....	5	10,350	2	1,610	36	33,147	7	22,770	.....	.....	50	67,877	
Texas .....	17	6,737	1	1,400	14	8,350	2	2,650	.....	.....	34	19,137	
Vermont .....	5	5,550	.....	.....	27	33,990	3	6,416	.....	.....	35	45,956	
Virginia .....	10	5,690	5	4,200	62	51,988	9	25,256	1	2,000	87	89,134	
Wisconsin .....	3	2,500	.....	.....	42	29,236	.....	.....	1	1,500	46	33,236	
Territories.													
{ Minnesota .....	2	900	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	900
{ New Mexico .....	1	624	.....	.....	1	510	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	1,134
{ Oregon .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
{ Utah .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total .....	568	1,692,403	83	303,722	1,630	1,907,794	191	1,071,657	53	207,041	2,526	5,183,017	

TABLE CLXIV.—Circulation of Newspapers &c., to White Population.

Years.	Total white Population.	Number of Papers.	Proportion to every 100,000 persons.	Annual circulation.	Number to each person.
1810 .....	5,962,004	359	6.1	22,321,700	3.81
1828 .....	*11,500,000	852	7.4	*68,117,796	5.92
1840 .....	14,195,695	1,631	11.5	*125,838,673	13.80
1850 .....	19,553,068	2,536	12.9	426,409,978	21.81

TABLE CLXV.—Annual Circulation of Papers to White Population—1850.

Geographical Divisions.	Literary.		Political.		Religious.	
	Number.	Ratio to each person.	Number.	Ratio to each person.	Number.	Ratio to each person.
New England .....	14,340,300	5.30	44,313,684	16.38	6,178,600	2.38
Middle States .....	51,928,384	8.24	102,657,173	16.30	19,695,968	3.13
Southern States .....	2,400,856	1.05	14,160,920	6.18	1,735,262	.78
Southwestern .....	1,864,104	.92	17,768,797	8.66	1,440,240	.70
Northwestern and Territories ..	7,323,632	1.18	42,943,579	6.92	4,565,414	.74
Total .....	77,877,276	3.98	221,844,133	11.35	33,645,484	1.79

TABLE CLXVI.—Publications and their Circulation in the Principal Cities—1850.

Cities.	States.	Publications	Annual circulation.	Average circulation.	Annual Circulation to each white inhabitant.
Albany .....	New York .....	8	16,050,460	2,006,307	321
Baltimore .....	Maryland .....	31	90,711,100	688,100	147
Boston .....	Massachusetts .....	113	54,482,644	482,147	404
Charleston .....	South Carolina .....	112	5,675,800	472,983	264
Chicago .....	Illinois .....	117	1,886,952	110,997	64
Cincinnati .....	Ohio .....	39	8,753,200	224,441	78
Louisville .....	Kentucky .....	23	3,186,638	136,550	87
Mobile .....	Alabama .....	4	1,002,000	250,500	88
New Orleans .....	Louisiana .....	18	11,260,860	625,603	157
New York .....	New York .....	104	78,747,600	757,188	66
Saint Louis .....	Missouri .....	18	4,890,030	271,668	126
Philadelphia .....	Pennsylvania .....	51	48,457,240	950,143	126

\* Estimated. † The weekly and tri-weekly issues not returned for Charleston as in other cities, and one paper (weekly) has a circulation of 10,000 instead of 1,000 as returned.  
 ‡ In addition to seventeen entered there are three weekly and one daily left blank, circulation uncertain.  
 § New Orleans Price Current circulation returned uncertain.

Averaging the subscription of each newspaper and periodical published in the United States, the daily at two cents, tri-weekly, &c., at three, weekly at five, semi-monthly at seven, monthly at twelve, and quarterly at fifty cents, there would be a total of \$15,000,000 expended upon that department of the press, if actually collected. The whole issue for one year, estimated upon the basis of an ordinary country paper, would cover a surface of one hundred square miles, or constitute a belt of thirty feet wide around the earth, and weigh nearly 70,000,000 pounds. The very heavy circulation of the Northern cities is accounted for from the fact that these cities supply every section of the country, and more especially the Southern and South-western States, which show such a small proportion of native papers. Unless the proper deductions are made, the newspaper statistics will not be a fair criterion in judging of the several sections, but no data exists in the office for such corrections.

4. PUBLIC LIBRARIES.—Great attention is bestowed in every part of the United States in the establishment of libraries for the use of institutions and the public. The number of such libraries and their statistics, as returned by the census of 1850, are given in the table. Private libraries containing over 1000 volumes were also returned, but not generally, and they will not therefore be published.

TABLE CLXVII.—Libraries, other than private, in the United States.

States, &c.	PUBLIC.		SCHOOL.		SUNDAY SCHOOL.		COLLEGE.		CHURCH.		TOTAL.	
	Number.	Volumes.	Number.	Volumes.	Number.	Volumes.	Number.	Volumes.	Number.	Volumes.	Number.	Volumes.
Alabama.....	4	3,848	32	3,500	15	5,775	5	7,500			56	20,623
Arkansas.....	1	250			2	170					3	420
California*.....												
Columbia, Dis. of.....	7	68,100					2	32,500			9	98,600
Connecticut.....	42	38,909	4	5,039	107	38,445	2	82,600	3	625	164	165,318
Delaware.....	4	10,250			12	2,700	1	5,000			17	17,950
Florida.....	1	1,000	2	800	4	860					7	2,660
Georgia.....	2	8,500	11	1,800	15	1,988	9	21,500			35	31,788
Illinois.....	33	35,982	23	5,875	86	12,829	4	7,800			152	62,486
Indiana.....	53	46,238	3	1,800	85	11,283	4	8,700	1	400	151	68,403
Iowa.....	4	2,650	4	160	24	2,980					32	5,790
Kentucky.....	47	40,424			18	4,617	11	33,225	4	1,200	80	79,466
Louisiana.....	5	9,600	2	12,000			3	5,000			10	26,600
Maine.....	77	51,439	11	2,225	131	26,988	6	39,625	9	1,692	236	121,969
Maryland.....	17	54,750	6	6,335	84	28,315	10	33,792	5	1,850	124	125,042
Massachusetts.....	177	257,737	792	104,645	433	165,476	18	141,400	42	14,757	1,462	684,015
Michigan.....	280	65,116	119	31,427	15	3,500	3	7,900			117	107,943
Mississippi.....	4	7,264	103	3,650	6	730	4	10,983			417	21,737
Missouri.....	13	23,106	13	17,150	66	14,500	4	19,700	1	600	97	75,056
New Hampshire.....	47	42,017	3	1,200	70	20,117	3	19,975	6	2,450	129	85,759
New Jersey.....	77	43,903	10	4,080	35	8,564	4	24,000	2	358	128	80,885
New York.....	43	197,229	10,802	1,388,729	137	33,294	25	138,870	6	2,698	11,013	1,760,820
North Carolina.....	4	2,500	1	1,500	19	2,352	5	21,593	9	1,647	38	29,592
Ohio.....	65	65,703	13	9,665	248	53,910	22	58,573	4	975	352	186,833
Pennsylvania.....	96	184,666	30	17,161	226	58,071	21	77,050	26	26,452	393	363,400
Rhode Island.....	26	42,007	12	5,814	50	23,785	1	31,000	7	1,758	96	104,342
South Carolina.....	16	73,758	3	2,750			7	30,964			30	107,472
Tennessee.....	8	5,373	2	5,100	18	2,498	5	9,925			34	22,896
Texas.....	3	2,100	3	430	5	1,600	1	1,200			12	4,330
Vermont.....	30	21,061	16	9,700	38	10,024	9	23,280	3	580	96	64,641
Virginia.....	21	28,525	6	2,708	11	1,575	14	50,856	2	330	54	88,469
Wisconsin.....	9	12,040	33	2,163	28	5,017	2	1,800			72	21,030
Total.....	1,217	1,446,015	12,067	1,647,404	1,988	542,321	213	942,321	130	58,350	15,615	4,636,411

In a volume on Public Libraries, published by the Smithsonian Institution, and prepared by Professor Jewett, the following statistics appear, obtained for a large part from replies to circulars, and therefore less full than those of the Census.

Libraries.	No.	Volumes.
State Libraries.....	30	288,937
Social Libraries.....	126	611,334
College Libraries.....	126	586,912
Students' Libraries.....	142	254,639
Seminaries and Professional Libraries.....	227	330,909
Scientific and Historical Societies, do.....	34	138,901

\* None returned.

Whole number of libraries exclusive of Public School; libraries having 1,000 volumes and upwards, 423; having 1,000 and less than 5,000, 198; having 5,000 and less than 10,000, 175; having 10,000 and less than 20,000, 43; having 20,000 and less than 50,000, 11; having 50,000 and over, 5, viz: Harvard University 84,200, Philadelphia Library 30,000; Yale College 50,481; Library of Congress 50,000; Boston Athenæum 50,000. The number of volumes in the libraries of cities will be found in the appropriate chapter. The following statistics of European libraries are taken from the work of Edward Edwards, published in London, in 1849.

TABLE CLXVIII.—*The chief University Libraries of Europe in 1848 ranked as follows.*

Libraries.	Vols.	Libraries.	Vols.	Libraries.	Vols.
* † Göttingen University ..	360,000	† Cambridge, Public.....	186,724	* † Turin University.....	110,000
Breslau University.....	250,000	Bologna University .....	150,000	Louvain do.....	105,000
† Oxford, Bodleian.....	220,000*	* † Prague do.....	130,000	† Dublin, Trinity College..	104,229
Tubingen University.....	200,000	Vienna do.....	115,000	* † Upsal University.....	100,000
Munich do.....	200,000	Leipsic do.....	112,000	Erlangen do.....	100,000
Heidelberg do.....	200,000	Copenhagen do.....	110,000	Edinburgh do.....	90,854

The date of the foundation of some of the libraries is as follows: Turin 1436, Cambridge 1484, Leipsic 1544, Edinburgh 1582, the Bodleian 1597. The library of the University of Salamanca (24,000 volumes) is said to have been founded in 1215.

TABLE CLXIX.—*Whole number of Printed Volumes in the Public Libraries of some of the principal Cities of Europe in 1848.*

Libraries.	Volumes.	Libraries.	Volumes.	Libraries.	Volumes.	Libraries.	Volumes.
Aberdeen .....	46,000	Cologne .....	109,300	Leipsic.....	192,000	Paris .....	1,474,000
Amsterdam .....	16,000	Copenhagen ...	557,000	Lisbon.....	98,000	Prague .....	198,000
Antwerp .....	15,000	Dresden .....	340,500	London.....	490,500	Rome .....	485,000
Barcelona .....	45,000	Dublin .....	143,654	Lyons.....	82,000	Seville .....	58,000
Berlin .....	460,000	Edinburgh.....	288,854	Milan .....	250,000	Stockholm .....	82,000
Bologna .....	233,000	Florence .....	299,000	Moscow.....	66,000	St. Petersburg..	585,900
Bremen .....	36,000	Genoa.....	120,000	Munich.....	800,000	Stuttgart.....	197,000
Breslau .....	370,000	Glasgow.....	80,096	Naples.....	290,000	Venice.....	137,000
Brussels .....	143,500	Göttingen .....	350,000	Oxford.....	273,000	Vienna.....	453,000
Buda-Pesth.....	68,000	Halle .....	121,000	Padua.....	177,000	Weimar .....	110,000
Cambridge.....	261,724	Hamburg.....	200,367				

TABLE CLXX.—*Libraries of Europe, 1848.*

States.	Libraries.	Volumes of printed books.	Volumes of manuscripts.	States.	Libraries.	Volumes of printed books.	Volumes of manuscripts.
Anhalt .....	2	25,700	.....	Mecklenburg-Strelitz.....	1	50,000	.....
Austrian States.....	49	2,406,000	41,103	Modena .....	1	90,000	3,000
Baden .....	5	404,300	3,170	Naples and Sicily .....	8	413,000	3,000
Bavaria .....	18	1,268,500	30,156	Nassau .....	1	50,000	.....
Belgium.....	14	509,100	90,798	Oldenburg.....	1	60,000	.....
Bremen .....	2	36,000	.....	Papal States.....	16	267,000	33,495
Brunswick .....	6	262,000	4,580	Parma .....	3	146,000	.....
Craew .....	2	52,000	2,210	Portugal.....	7	276,000	7,587
Denmark .....	5	647,000	3,200	Prussian States .....	53	2,040,450	15,417
France .....	186	5,510,285	119,119	Reuss .....	1	5,000	.....
Frankfort-on-the-Maine .....	1	62,000	550	Rudolstadt.....	1	46,000	.....
Great Britain and Ireland .....	34	1,771,493	62,149	Russian Empire.....	12	852,090	21,604
Hanburg .....	6	200,367	5,000	Sardinia and Piedmont.....	11	297,000	4,500
Hanover .....	5	492,000	5,743	Saxe-Coburg-Gotha .....	5	247,000	5,000
Hesse .....	5	273,900	400	Saxe-Meiningen .....	1	32,000	.....
Hesse-Darmstadt .....	3	282,600	5,268	Saxe-Weimar .....	2	180,000	2,000
Hildburghausen .....	1	12,000	.....	Saxony.....	9	570,500	7,950
Holland .....	7	228,310	12,000	Spain .....	27	711,050	8,293
Lippe-Detmold .....	1	21,500	100	Sweden and Norway .....	8	353,000	9,300
Lubec .....	2	52,000	400	Switzerland .....	13	480,300	12,73
Luxemb .....	1	25,000	.....	Tuscany .....	10	401,000	30,000
Lucera .....	1	19,600	163	Waldeck Pymont .....	1	30,000	.....
Mecklenburg .....	3	85,400	.....	Wurtemberg .....	6	433,000	5,200

\* These are leading libraries. † These are legally entitled to copies of all works published in the states to which they respectively belong.

‡ In these States the enumeration embraces libraries of less extent than 10,000 volumes.

TABLE CLXXI.—*Foreign-born Paupers in Asylums, 1849.*

Asylum	Total	Foreign-born	Total	Foreign-born	Total
Paris National	284,000	100,000	284,000	100,000	284,000
Moscow Royal	600,000	100,000	600,000	100,000	600,000
Prague Imperial	200,000	100,000	200,000	100,000	200,000
London Museum	200,000	100,000	200,000	100,000	200,000
London Royal	200,000	100,000	200,000	100,000	200,000
Berlin Royal	418,000	100,000	418,000	100,000	418,000
Vienna Imperial	250,000	100,000	250,000	100,000	250,000
Dresden Royal	200,000	100,000	200,000	100,000	200,000
Wolfsbush Ducal	200,000	100,000	200,000	100,000	200,000
Regensburg Royal	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000
Paris Foreign	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000
Paris St. Germain	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000
Luxemburg Grand Ducal	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000
Florence Magliabecchian	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000
St. Peter Royal	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000
Francis Royal	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000
Rome Casarini	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000
Rome Royal	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000
Paris Mazaria	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000
Rome Vatican	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000
Parma Ducal	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000

These figures are (\*) as certified by law in a copy of every book published within the States to which they respectively belong.

5. **Objections.**—Foreign-born being one of the evils of old and densely settled communities could not prevail in the United States to any considerable extent even were the system of government and laws prevailing not so additional guarantee against its existence. An examination of the returns of public hospitals, poor houses, &c., will show that the foreign immigrants furnish a large part of their material. It is also found as in other countries that in communities purely agricultural pauperism is much less recognized than in those that are commercial and manufacturing.

The census returns the number of paupers supported in each county in the United States, in whole or in part at public expense within the year preceding, and the actual number on the 1st June, 1850, native and foreign, with other particulars. As no account is taken in it of those supported or relieved by individual charities, the statistics, it has been thought, would not represent the whole of the facts, and if absolutely relied upon as a test of condition would be unjust towards those sections in which nearly the whole of the relief is public. Perceiving the weight of the objection the superintendent issued a circular in March, 1854, to the proper officers of several States in different sections, in order, if possible, to make some estimates of the private charities, benevolent associations, &c., but although many interesting returns were received, they were not as numerous as was desired. The following, however, from Massachusetts and Rhode Island, New Jersey, Georgia, and South Carolina will show that private relief by societies and associations is administered to a large extent in States where the poor laws are most perfect, and reasoning for the whole from a part taken from sections indiscriminately, it may not be unfair to assume that the proportion relieved by other than public means does not differ much in the several States.

TABLE CLXXII.—*Charities.*

Town	County	State	Number relieved				Remarks
			Total	Wholly	In part	By charity	
Patterson	Franklin	Mass.	20,000	20	18	Estimated.	
Chalmers	Franklin	Mass.	1,000	10	10	Estimated. Remarks: "From 10 to 15 paupers supported wholly or in part."	
Bristol	Bristol	Mass.	1,000	10	10	Estimated.	
Worcester	Worcester	Mass.	1,000	10	10	Estimated.	
Brewster	Brewster	Mass.	1,000	10	10	Estimated.	
Northborough	Worcester	Mass.	1,000	10	10	Estimated.	
Truro	Barnstable	Mass.	1,000	10	10	Estimated.	
Sudbury	Sudbury	Mass.	1,000	10	10	Estimated—being the income from legacies.	
Norhampton	Worcester	Mass.	1,000	10	10	Of the 20 wholly relieved, 17 were by the Friends and O.S. Fellows.	
Harwich	Essex	Mass.	1,000	10	10	Relieved by Congressional Bazaar and Massachusetts Society.	
Coleville	Franklin	Mass.	1,000	10	10	By O.S. Fellows' Lodge in its town.	
Banger	Franklin	Mass.	1,000	10	10	By First Society, City Mission, Female Orphan Society, and O.S. Ladies' Society.	
Tisbury	Dukes	Mass.	1,000	10	10	Relieved by societies; paupers supported by the State.	
Falmouth	Sussex	Mass.	1,000	10	10	Relieved by Widows and Orphans' and the County Societies.	
Roxbury	Worcester	Mass.	1,000	10	10	Relieved by societies.	

\* Mr. Porter in his "Paupers of the States," page 20, however, states that the burden of the poor was proportionally heavier in the States that were generally given to the most agricultural culture.  
 † The number of paupers in the several States for the year ending in 1850, and the numbers of the counties, including the District of Columbia, is given in the very early part of the Appendix of such an equal and equal manner. The number of paupers in each State is given in the Appendix. Comparison of the number of paupers in each State with the number of persons. Comparison of the number of paupers in each State with the number of persons. Comparison of the number of paupers in each State with the number of persons.  
 ‡ The number of paupers in each State for the year ending in 1850, and the numbers of the counties, including the District of Columbia, is given in the very early part of the Appendix of such an equal and equal manner. The number of paupers in each State is given in the Appendix. Comparison of the number of paupers in each State with the number of persons. Comparison of the number of paupers in each State with the number of persons.



TABLE CLXXII—Continued.

Town	County	State	Population.	Number relieved.		Amount annually expended.	Remarks.
				Wholly.	In part.		
Rockport	Essex	Mass.	3,274	13	168	I. O. O. F. \$6, Rechabites \$75, Masons \$25, and Sons of Temperance \$60.	
Gloucester	"	"	7,786	150	680	Religious Societies \$120, Fem. Char. Ass. \$114, I. O. O. F. \$233, Sons of T. \$55, and Daughters of T. \$158.	
Medfield	Norfolk	"	966	9	80	Four charitable societies.	
West Boylston	Worcester	"	1,749	25	151	Five charitable societies in the town.	
New Shoreham	Newport	R. I.	1,269	8	4	400 A charitable society.	
Wellfleet	Barnstable	Mass.	2,411	21	577	Marine Benevolent So. \$177, Sons of T. \$400.	
Marblehead	Essex	"	6,167	3	67	1,666 Six charitable associations.	
Franklin	Norfolk	"	1,818	2	20	Ladies' sewing circle.	
West Norbury	Essex	"	1,746	22	80	Hill Fund.	
<b>Total northern.</b>			<b>110,725</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>1,588</b>	<b>14,475</b>	
	Scriven	Geo.	6,847		250	Assessed by Superior Court.	
Lincolnton	Lincoln	"	5,998		103		
Palmyra	Lee	"	6,660	15	150		
Bennettsville	Marlboro'	S. C.	10,789	37	253	Sons of Temperance.	
Waterboro'	Colleton	"	39,505	1	90	Masonic Lodge, in addition to \$40 sent away.	
	Walton	Geo.		23	311		
Lancaster	Lancaster	S. C.	376	7	70	Four societies, Masons \$30, and S. of T. \$40.	
Cassville	Cass	Geo.	13,300	4	150	Three Masonic Lodges, two I. O. O. F., and two Knights of Jericho.	
Franklin	Heard	"	6,923	20	100	Four Masonic Lodges.	
Spring Place	Murray	"	14,433	25	100	Estimated. One Masonic Lodge, one Republican, one S. T., and one Knights of Jericho.	
Macon	Bibb	"	5,720	5	259	County court, \$2,200, Hibernian Society, \$15, Masonic Lodge \$44, Presbyterian church \$245, Methodist \$154, Baptist \$63, Episcopal \$4, Ladies' Benevolent Society \$174, Odd Fellows' Lodges \$603, Annual Conference of the Methodist Church South in Dec., 1853, indigent preachers, &c., \$5,470.	
<b>Total southern.</b>			<b>110,551</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>331</b>	<b>10,750</b>	

The following table will show the number of public paupers and the amount expended in their support during the year preceding June 1, 1850, as returned in the schedules of social statistics. These schedules did not separate the color of either criminals or paupers as indicated in the act of Congress. For such distinction the schedules of population must be consulted. The number of paupers on the 1st of June the marshals were required to obtain from the population returns and the other facts from parish or county records.

years ending 1848, the cost of pauperism in Charleston averaged less than \$7,000 per annum, of which the city, deducting the value of labor, did not pay much more than \$1,000. In a pamphlet upon the charities of Boston, published in the North American Review, the donations by individuals for charitable institutions and charitable purposes in that city in 30 years, are given, and average about \$40,000 per annum. A more complete statement in the Boston census gives the total contributions up to 1845, to institutions for charitable purposes, \$2,972,990. An average of 2,076 paupers, by the same volume, received out door support in the years 1841 to 1845, 1,402, in door, 3,478 total. In the year 1837-'40 of 8,671 paupers of Massachusetts, 2,567 only were American. In 1845 the cost of pauperism in Boston was paid by the city, \$23,944, and by the State \$26,000. The local report of New York shows number admitted to Blackwell Island alms house, last six months of 1849, 1,672, of whom 411 were natives, and 1,006 Irish. At Bellevue 3,114 admitted, 618 being native and 2,056 Irish. Colored in the Colored Home of New York, 1849, 713. New York city, January to July 1849, 1st District sent to State Prison 26 white and 4 colored; to Blackwell Island 723 white, 94 colored; remaining in prison, 253 white and 27 colored; 2d District, whole year 1849, committed 1,908 whites, 21 colored. As the amount of mortality has much to do with the physical well being of a people, and will be dependent in some measure upon pauperism, some remarks may be appended here which were too late for the sections of mortality. According to Dr. Emerson, the proportion of black deaths to the total black population, in Philadelphia, for the ten years from 1827 to 1830, was about one in every 21; in the ten years ending in 1840, 1 in every 31; the ratio for the whites in the latter period being 1 in every 43. In the report of the Prison Discipline Association at Philadelphia in 1845, it is said, out of 1,000 of each color residing in the city, 196 blacks die for every 100 whites, and in the Penitentiary 316 blacks for every 100 whites. In the Wetherfield (Conn.) Penitentiary, the average rate of deaths from 1841 to 1844 was, white 2.62; colored 10.96. In the Eastern Penitentiary of Pennsylvania, during the three years ending with 1843, the average rate of deaths was 1.69 white deaths and 6.63 black. In the Philadelphia Prison during a period of ten years the proportion of deaths among the whites was one in 46, among the blacks, one in 12. The admissions into the Eastern Penitentiary of Pennsylvania from October 29th, 1845 until December 1845, were 2,054 whites, 692 blacks. The city inspector of New York, in his report for 1853, says that the deaths among the colored population averaged 904 each year from 1847 to 1853, and that "while the general population is rapidly swelling, and the deaths bearing their proportional increase, the colored mortal record exhibits its significant declination.

Public expenditure in England and Wales for the poor—1840, £4,576,965, population 15,710,376; 1853, £5,208,027, population 16,314,671; 1848, £6,180,764, population 17,531,256. The average from 1825 to 1853, was much larger to a smaller population.

Number relieved in England and Wales—1840, in door 100,230, out door 1,030,297, total 1,130,527; 1853, in door 235,500, out door 1,300,930, total 1,536,430; 1848, in door 265,140, out door 1,261,261, total 1,526,401.

Before completing the tables of charities, the following statistics of the Order of Odd Fellows which has been doing so much in this field, may be properly inserted. They are aggregated for ten years, from 1843 to



CHARITIES.

TABLE CLXXIII.—Pauperism in the United States, 1850.

States.	Whole number of Paupers supported in whole or part within the year ending June 1.			Whole number of Paupers on June 1.			Annual cost of support.
	Native.	Foreign.	Total.	Native.	Foreign.	Total.	
Alabama.....	369	11	383	306		315	\$17,559
Arkansas.....	97	8	105	67		67	6,528
California.....							
Connecticut.....	1,672	465	2,337	1,463	281	1,744	85,624
Delaware.....	569	198	697	240	33	273	17,736
Florida.....	64	12	76	58	4	62	937
Georgia.....	978	58	1,036	625	29	654	27,290
Illinois.....	386	411	797	279	155	434	45,213
Iowa.....	660	323	1,162	446	137	583	57,566
Kentucky.....	100	35	135	27	17	44	5,358
Louisiana.....	971	155	1,196	690	67	777	57,543
Maine.....	133	290	423	76	30	106	39,806
Maryland.....	4,553	250	5,503	3,209	326	3,535	151,664
Massachusetts.....	2,591	1,903	4,494	1,681	320	2,001	71,668
Michigan.....	6,530	9,247	15,777	4,059	1,490	5,549	362,715
Mississippi.....	649	541	1,190	948	181	429	97,556
Missouri.....	948	12	960	245	12	257	18,122
New Hampshire.....	1,946	1,729	2,977	251	254	505	53,943
New Jersey.....	2,653	747	3,600	1,968	186	2,184	157,351
New York.....	1,816	576	2,362	1,339	239	1,578	93,110
North Carolina.....	19,375	40,580	59,855	5,755	7,078	12,833	817,336
Ohio.....	1,913	18	1,931	1,567	13	1,580	60,085
Pennsylvania.....	1,904	609	2,513	1,254	419	1,673	25,250
Rhode Island.....	5,608	5,653	11,551	2,654	1,157	3,811	232,136
South Carolina.....	1,115	1,445	2,560	492	204	696	45,837
Tennessee.....	1,313	329	1,642	1,113	189	1,293	48,337
Texas.....	994	11	1,005	577	14	591	30,981
Vermont.....	7		7	4		4	438
Virginia.....	2,043	1,611	3,654	1,565	314	1,879	120,462
Wisconsin.....	4,933	185	5,118	4,356	102	4,458	151,782
Total.....	169	497	666	72	166	238	14,743
Total.....	66,434	88,538	134,972	36,916	13,437	50,353	2,854,806

1853, and extending as they do over the whole Union, furnish interesting material for comparison with the returns of the census relating to sickness and death. The ratios between the States are striking.

State Grand Lodges.	Total paid sick.	Amount paid each.	Annual cost per member.	Number deaths.	Ratio deaths.	Total paid for mortality.	Am't each.	Annual cost per member.	Total relief.	Annual cost per member.
Alabama.....	\$12,048	16.34	\$1.61	119	62	7,659	\$4	106	\$19,685	2.63
Columbia, Dist. of.....	25,779	10.48	2.46	77	132	7,358	95	70	32,644	3.15
Connecticut.....	83,533	14.29	2.22	273	136	12,454	46	33	95,080	2.60
Delaware.....	11,372	11.16	1.52	61	190	3,005	49	40	14,739	1.99
Georgia.....	19,187	13.67	1.63	134	87	9,900	68	68	28,647	2.43
Illinois.....	16,782	10.40	1.21	162	85	7,015	43	50	25,397	1.77
Indiana.....	38,551	13.77	2.14	993	66	19,625	62	70	53,322	2.96
Iowa.....	2,772	6.65	98	36	78	1,466	40	51	5,566	1.97
Kentucky.....	35,939	16.02	2.60	943	79	17,695	72	101	60,711	3.45
Louisiana.....	29,732	26.78	2.80	211	145	17,664	62	163	49,287	5.08
Maine.....	55,047	15.63	1.66	271	193	9,672	36	29	68,262	2.06
Maryland.....	135,939	10.43	2.20	641	98	13,891	308	226	277,439	4.69
Massachusetts.....	188,647	19.07	2.39	659	118	45,439	73	61	246,884	3.13
Michigan.....	22,265	10.71	1.62	111	198	5,323	46	37	26,862	1.67
Mississippi.....	11,669	14.52	1.43	89	93	6,980	78	84	20,188	2.44
Missouri.....	23,990	16.10	2.18	167	83	22,037	117	92	45,146	4.10
New Hampshire.....	33,630	18.06	2.27	190	190	5,810	69	40	34,721	2.40
New Jersey.....	90,294	12.92	2.11	392	132	20,315	62	47	115,643	2.71
New York, South.....	463,459	16.77	2.96	1,733	93	126,061	78	64	621,102	3.64
New York, North.....	188,267	19.84	2.02	653	145	34,551	53	37	292,397	2.36
North Carolina.....	6,759	10.16	1.06	59	167	3,695	62	58	10,372	1.66
Ohio.....	7,42,493	14.29	2.28	639	93	31,979	60	53	168,422	2.82
Pennsylvania.....	442,563	11.27	2.16	1,629	121	125,174	76	62	568,195	2.77
Rhode Island.....	32,782	15.40	2.47	78	122	5,277	66	61	30,071	3.12
South Carolina.....	27,729	28.29	2.01	198	107	21,063	172	151	48,302	3.49
Tennessee.....	16,577	19.21	1.44	82	123	5,259	64	52	23,063	1.83
Texas.....	9,132	16.37	1.66	27	33	1,752	51	159	2,943	2.26
Vermont.....	6,693	13.46	1.63	27	149	1,297	48	32	2,669	2.14
Virginia.....	51,182	10.61	1.64	328	92	33,924	100	109	24,953	2.73
Wisconsin.....	9,172	13.65	1.23	56	106	2,367	40	31	11,246	1.62
Total 10 years.....	2,247,334	14.03	2.22	9,566	103	752,479	76	74	3,023,223	3.02

TABLE CLXXIV.—Paupers in Poor Houses 1st June, 1850.

States.	Whites.			Free Colored.			Aggregate.	Age.			Nativities.								
	M.	F.	Total.	Black.		Mulat- to.		Under 14 years.	14 and un- der 24.	24 and over.	Born in the State.	Born out of State and in U. States.	Born in Ire- land.	Born in Germany.	Born in oth- er foreign countries.	Unknown.			
				M	F												Total	M	F
Massachusetts..	1,947	1,676	3,623	323	38	70	11	8	19	3,712	800	365	2,547	2,488	219	803	13	173	17
Maryland.....	432	397	829	69	93	152	2	5	7	983	123	75	790	661	69	128	88	27	15
Virginia.....	546	807	1,353	63	60	123	28	35	63	1,539	377	111	1,051	1,438	52	30	5	5	9
Mississippi.....	11	3	14	1	1	1	1	1	1	16	1	1	13	2	9	1	1	1	1
Missouri.....	165	110	275	1	1	1	1	1	1	276	74	35	167	62	61	77	43	31	2
Indiana.....	209	203	412	5	9	14	1	1	1	427	73	64	291	144	177	49	16	18	33
North Carolina..	315	483	797	12	17	29	30	17	47	873	164	87	622	816	43	2	2	4	6

The above table was compiled in the office from the population schedules, and gives the number in poor houses. Time did not admit of an examination of other States. The table differs from the previous one which includes paupers in or out of poor houses, but receiving public support on the same day.

6. WAGES.—The marshals were instructed to report the rates of wages prevailing in the several sections, from which the following was aggregated.

TABLE CLXXV.—Average Wages, 1850.

States and Terri- tories.	Monthly to a farm hand with board.	To a day laborer with board.	To a day laborer without board.	Day wages to a carpenter with- out board.	Weekly to a fe- male domestic with board.	V. by board to la-zoring men.	States and Terri- tories.	Monthly to a farm hand with board.	To a day laborer with board.	To a day laborer without board.	Day wages to a carpenter with- out board.	Weekly to a fe- male domestic with board.	Weekly board to laboring men.
Alabama.....	\$ 9.62	\$ 49	\$ 70	\$ 1.76	\$ 1.41	\$ 1.89	Missouri.....	\$11.81	\$ 55	\$ 75	\$ 1.48	\$ 1.17	\$ 1.31
Arkansas.....	10.63	54	75	1.77	1.67	1.61	New Hampshire.....	12.12	63	80	1.31	1.27	1.63
California.....	60.00	4.00	5.00	7.60	13.00	11.00	New Jersey.....	10.18	65	82	1.28	1.27	1.89
Columbia, Dis. of	10.00	63	98	1.50	1.31	2.37	New York.....	11.50	67	96	1.38	1.03	1.78
Connecticut.....	12.72	70	98	1.30	1.36	1.95	North Carolina..	7.21	42	54	1.22	87	1.33
Delaware.....	8.78	51	78	1.23	84	1.83	Ohio.....	11.10	56	76	1.27	98	1.45
Florida.....	10.00	66	1.03	2.15	1.83	2.64	Pennsylvania.....	10.82	51	80	1.23	80	1.72
Georgia.....	9.03	50	72	1.66	1.52	1.82	Rhode Island.....	13.52	72	95	1.23	1.42	2.06
Illinois.....	2.55	62	85	1.47	1.14	1.47	South Carolina..	7.72	49	66	1.40	1.42	1.73
Indiana.....	10.50	51	78	1.30	80	1.43	Tennessee.....	8.67	43	58	1.38	1.00	1.32
Iowa.....	11.80	61	83	1.50	1.07	1.58	Texas.....	12.00	73	1.00	2.00	2.00	2.00
Kentucky.....	10.00	50	69	1.34	1.09	1.41	Vermont.....	13.00	72	97	1.44	1.19	1.95
Louisiana.....	12.80	73	1.04	2.36	2.57	2.70	Virginia.....	8.43	47	65	1.22	89	1.49
Maine.....	13.12	76	1.00	1.40	1.09	1.72	Wisconsin.....	12.68	71	1.00	1.54	1.27	1.89
Maryland.....	7.88	49	69	1.25	89	1.75	Wisconsin.....	17.00	86	1.37	2.25	2.25	3.50
Massachusetts..	13.55	84	1.09	1.45	1.48	2.12	Minnesota.....	6.00	33	53	5.18	78	7.00
Michigan.....	12.00	66	88	1.40	1.10	1.59	N. Mexico.....	75.00	4.00	5.09	10.00	10.00	10.00
Mississippi.....	11.00	60	85	1.94	1.52	2.00	Oregon.....	22.00	1.32	2.00	3.14	1.46	4.14
							Utah.....						

The Commissioner of Patents in 1848 sent out a circular to all of the States, in order to ascertain the rates of wages paid by the agricultural interest. Answers were received from most of the States, which showed a remarkable uniformity. The average wages to field laborers with board, ranged from 10 to 15 dollars for the whites, and from 5 to 12 for the slaves, the average for female domestics with board, ranged from 4 to 6 dollars for the whites and 3 to 5 for slaves. The average wages of mechanics from 75 cents to \$1.50 per day, reaching in Texas as high as \$3. Upon the whole the rates seemed to be lowest in the Northwest, and highest in the Southwest for white labor—the South and the North differing very little. The money

Since the preparation of table CLXXII, Glynn county, Georgia, reports no persons relieved by private societies, but that all of its schools are free schools supported from a county fund. Quincy, Mass., 112 persons relieved, cost \$159.55; Newburyport 220 relieved, cost \$3,496; Salem 195 relieved wholly, 1,303 in part, cost \$11,675.29; Florida, Alachua county, 69 in part, 28 wholly, cost \$731.00.

† The weekly net earnings of factory hands at Manchester, England, in full employment, in 1849:—Card Room, males 12s.; females 8s. 6d.; spinners 12s.; Power Loom Weavers 9s. 5d.; helpers 4s. 8d.; Mechanics 19s. 3d. The wages of other workmen were as follows: Cofliers at iron works in Staffordshire, average weekly, 16s. 3d.; miners 13s. 11d.; masons, smiths and carpenters, 10s. 6d.

From the replies addressed by British Consuls to the home government in 1833, it appears that wages ranged upon the continent for agricultural laborers, viz: Ploughmen in France 100 to 160 shillings per annum with board, laborers in France, 5 to 15d. per day, in the latter case without board or dwelling furnished; in Germany 43d. to 7d., with lodging, but without board; in the Netherlands 2d. to 4d. with board and lodging, 5d. to 16d. without either; in Italy at Genoa, 60 shillings to 100 shillings per annum; in Tuscany 40 shilling per annum, in both cases with board and lodging. These are for farm servants. Farm laborers are returned at 6s. per day, without board or lodging. The replies to the Poor Law Commissioners gave for 6 or 800 parishes in England an average earning to a family consisting of man, wife and four children, ages 14, 11, 8 and 5, the eldest a boy, £41 17s. 8d. In 71 parishes this amount was stated to be insufficient for support without relief, and in 337 barely sufficient or sufficient without meat.



TABLE CLXXIX.—State Prisons and Penitentiaries, 1850.

States, &c.	Place where located.	Whites.					Colored, including slaves.				Total white and colored.	In every 10,000 native whites.	In every 10,000 foreign whites.	In every 10,000 native and foreign white.	In every 10,000 colored.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.	Native.	Foreign.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Foreign.							
Alabama	Wetumpka	116	1	117	21	96	2	2	2	119	502	128,034	2,743	057			
Arkansas	Little Rock	37	0	37	37	1	1	1	1	39	3,312	2,981	2,981	2,909			
Columbia, Dist. of	Washington	25	2	27	17	10	18	28	2	55	5,152	20,354	7,116	20,353			
Connecticut	Wethersfield	136	10	146	117	29	27	30	2	176	3,610	7,554	4,920	28,926			
Delaware	County jails	1	0	1	1	0	4	1	5	6	1,811	1,140	1,140	2,455			
Florida	County jails	12	0	12	12	0	0	0	0	12	9,699	2,754	2,754	2,754			
Georgia	Milledgeville	88	1	89	85	4	0	0	0	89	1,651	6,199	1,514	1,514			
Illinois	Alton	127	0	127	85	42	8	1	9	136	1,162	3,754	1,362	16,556			
Indiana	Jeffersonville	131	0	131	106	25	15	1	15	146	1,044	4,501	1,340	13,319			
Iowa	County jails	2	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	2	117	104	104	104			
Kentucky	Frankfort	147	0	147	126	21	15	15	15	162	1,739	6,687	1,930	6,678			
Louisiana	Baton Rouge	191	4	195	89	106	50	12	71	266	1,475	15,633	7,332	2,707			
Maine	Thomaston	79	0	79	62	17	0	0	0	79	1,247	5,363	1,357	1,357			
Maryland	Baltimore	110	5	115	81	34	96	21	120	235	2,209	6,665	2,751	7,268			
Massachusetts	Charlestown	389	0	389	264	125	42	5	42	431	3,223	7,640	3,947	26,337			
Michigan	Jackson	111	0	111	73	38	16	16	2	127	2,151	6,950	2,909	61,943			
Mississippi	Jackson	85	0	85	80	5	1	1	1	86	2,754	10,455	2,874	1,032			
Missouri	Jefferson City	165	0	165	107	58	1	1	1	166	2,779	7,574	2,785	1,111			
New Hampshire	Concord	89	2	91	77	14	0	0	0	91	2,640	8,815	2,866	2,866			
	Auburn	609	0	609	438	171	69	2	678	629	1,739	6,687	1,930	6,678			
New York	Sing Sing	583	70	653	315	338	155	21	176	4	829	1,631	3,495	8,192	4,527	51,130	
	Clinton county	118	0	118	82	36	6	6	6	124	3,121	6,186	2,642	30,377			
	Total	1,310	70	1,380	635	545	230	21	251	6	1,631	3,495	8,192	4,527	51,130		
New Jersey	Trenton	117	6	123	86	37	48	1	49	172	2,121	6,186	2,642	30,377			
North Carolina	County jails	11	1	12	12	0	2	2	2	14	238	216	216	216			
Ohio	Columbus	359	3	362	291	71	41	3	44	406	1,679	3,255	1,851	17,405			
	Philadelphina	227	5	232	153	79	77	8	85	4	317	1,049	4,057	1,452	19,207		
	Allegheny city	95	1	96	52	44	17	1	18	2	114	1,049	4,057	1,452	19,207		
	Total	322	6	328	205	123	94	9	103	6	431	1,049	4,057	1,452	19,207		
Rhode Island	Providence	35	0	35	21	14	3	0	3	38	1,750	5,874	2,422	8,174			
South Carolina	District jails	31	1	32	19	13	0	0	0	32	714	15,279	1,165	1,165			
Tennessee	Nashville	188	1	189	180	9	6	1	7	196	2,401	15,963	2,497	994			
Texas	County jails	5	0	5	2	3	1	1	1	6	147	1,702	294	170			
Virginia	Richmond	128	2	130	119	11	65	4	69	189	1,365	4,792	1,452	1,309			
Vermont	Windsor	69	0	69	39	30	0	0	0	69	1,395	8,905	2,301	2,301			
Wisconsin	County jails	27	0	27	8	19	3	0	3	30	413	1,719	285	47,945			
Slaveholding States		1,340	18	1,358	988	370	274	49	323	1,681	1,673	11,684	2,189	7,936			
Non-Slaveholding States		3,303	97	3,400	2,271	1,129	527	38	565	21	3,965	1,901	5,868	2,551	26,743		
Total		4,643	115	4,758	3,259	1,499	801	87	888	22	5,646	1,882	6,690	2,433	2,440		

The above table includes the statistics of the institutions named in the several States as they are reported in the schedules of population, and also the proportion of white and colored, native and foreign, in each of the States, at the South and at the North.

TABLE CLXXX.—Statistics of 20 Penitentiaries. [From Prison Society Report.]

Penitentiaries, 1850.	Number at the first of the year.	Number at the close of the year.	Average in the year.	Increase.	Diminution.	Received in the year.	Discharged.	Pardoned.	Died.	Earnings.	Expenses.	Deficit.
Maine	67	86	76	19	0	19	16	3	0	3,462	8,502	5,100
New Hampshire	77	82	80	5	0	17	9	2	1	4,735	5,631	895
Vermont	52	62	57	10	0	34	13	6	4	6,713	8,552	2,060
Massachusetts	281	349	315	68	0	190	104	16	3	34,972	36,400	1,428
Rhode Island	20	26	24	8	0	16	4	4	2	1,192	2,612	1,420
Connecticut	157	175	166	18	0	61	35	4	4	14,148	12,318	1,830
Auburn, N. Y.	473	645	559	172	0	312	116	15	7	54,762	49,316	5,446
Sing Sing, (Male)	611	672	641	61	0	246	133	11	19	81,650	66,378	15,272
Sing Sing, (Female)	83	78	80	0	5	29	38	2	0	2,373	10,411	8,038
Clinton County, N. Y.	163	124	148	0	39	65	33	4	4	9,210	50,137	40,917
New Jersey	176	185	180	9	0	108	79	17	3	16,798	10,557	6,241
Philadelphia	293	299	296	6	0	128	81	34	6	11,990	16,838	4,848
Pittsburg, Pa.	115	123	119	8	0	84	54	15	7	9,184	8,500	684
Baltimore, Md.	258	224	243	0	29	78	75	11	91	15,381	32,504	16,123
District of Columbia	40	46	43	6	0	25	15	4	0	1,772	1,668	104
Virginia	200	199	200	0	1	56	32	11	14	11,422	10,221	1,201
Georgia	98	91	95	0	7	32	30	34	3	0	0	0
Kentucky	161	141	151	0	20	58	42	23	4	0	0	0
Ohio	425	336	381	0	89	156	58	62	121	27,683	29,616	1,933
Michigan	128	110	119	0	18	31	30	16	1	8,748	20,332	12,667
Total	3,878	4,060	3,973	390	208	1,739	961	224	224	326,015	377,116	55,333

\* Excluding slaves about 13 in ten thousand.

The tables below are taken from a report made in 1845 by the Secretary of State upon the census, now in manuscript in the office. The facts were obtained from answers to a special circular.

TABLE CLXXX.—Proportion of Convicts, Persons in Jails, Houses of Correction and Refuge, and Almshouses, to the Total Population.

Cities and Counties.	Colored.	White.
Boston (Suffolk county).....as one to	16.17	34.37
New York (county) .....	24.3	45.8
Philadelphia (county).....	29.8	78.
Richmond, (county) including lowest class of misdemeanors.....	45.9	112.6
Charleston (district) for four years .....	63.48	48.

TABLE CLXXXI.—Number of Convicts, Male and Female, White and Colored, in the States named, for the year 1840.

Prisons in each of the States named.	Convicts in 1840.				Proportion of white convicts to the whole white population.	Proportion of colored convicts to the whole colored population.
	Whites.		Colored.			
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.		
Maine.....	63	1	4	0	1 to 7,819	1 to 336
New Hampshire.....	77	0	1	0	1 to 3,686	1 to 536
Massachusetts*.....	289	0	33	0	1 to 2,523	1 to 262
Rhode Island.....	13	0	4	1	1 to 8,122	1 to 648
Connecticut.....	122	3	40	4	1 to 2,414	1 to 185
Vermont.....	84	0	2	1	1 to 3,466	1 to 243
New York.....	1,122	35	319	32	1 to 2,056	1 to 142
New Jersey.....	97	2	49	4	1 to 3,551	1 to 409
Pennsylvania.....	376	19	157	27	1 to 4,243	1 to 260
Maryland.....	180	6	116	27	1 to 1,708	1 to 1,059
Virginia †.....	134	1	38	5	1 to 5,570	1 to 11,660
Kentucky.....	149	1	11	1	1 to 3,920	1 to 15,797
Tennessee.....	115	0	4	0	1 to 4,242	1 to 47,145
Georgia.....	153	2	0	0	1 to 2,764	none.
Louisiana.....	141	1	25	7	1 to 1,115	1 to 6,061

The figures below were prepared for a report to the legislature of Virginia by a citizen of that State.

TABLE CLXXXII.—Ratio of Imprisonment.

States.	Whites.	Free Colored.	Ratio of white to col'd as 1 to
Virginia—Ratio for 10 years ending 1850 of convicts in penitentiaries to the average population as 1 to.....	23,003	3,001	7.18
Massachusetts—in the same period.....	7,587	727	9.56
Do. year ending 30th September, 1852, according to the population of 1850.....	6,527	488	13.37
Maryland, according to the population of 1850.....	9,285	1,452	6.39
Pennsylvania, two penitentiaries, year ending 31st December, 1852.....	11,406	2,158	5.28
New York, three penitentiaries, year ending 1st December, 1851.....	5,304	722	8.86
<i>Ratio of Convicts remaining in Prison.</i>			7.71
Virginia penitentiary, 1st February 1853.....	5,813	625	9.30
Massachusetts do. 30th September, 1851.....	2,335	175	13.00
Maryland do. 30th November, 1852.....	2,584	500	5.16
Pennsylvania, two penitentiaries, 31st December, 1852.....	7,811	750	10.41
New York, three penitentiaries, 1st December, 1851.....	1,713	225	7.62
Average of the five States.....			7.49
New Jersey penitentiary, 1st January, 1850.....	3,554	453	7.84
Connecticut do. do. do.....	2,838	159	17.85
Indiana..... do. 30th September, 1849.....	8,427	719	11.73
‡ Average.....			12.47
Average for eight States.....			9.11

\* Female felons, of whom there are a large number, are not sent to the State prison of Massachusetts.

† In the tabular statement for 1846, made by the superintendent of the Penitentiary at Richmond, the precise numbers of the different conditions of convicts do not appear. The numbers set down are the just proportional average for forty-four years.

‡ The following is condensed from the several State reports: The *Alabama* Penitentiary for 1850, embraced only four colored persons—total confined 199. *Ohio*—convicts in Penitentiary during 1853, 237; permanent number Nov., 1852, 508. *Pennsylvania*—prisoners from July 1836

to January 1853, in Western Penitentiary, 1,357 whites and 261 colored; Eastern, 241 whites and 52 colored on the 1st January, 1853. House of Refuge, admitted since 1838, 3,338 whites and 329 colored; remaining 31st December, 1851, 198 whites and 124 colored. Owing to the crowded state of the colored department, the Board declined to receive any longer males of 14 years and over. *Rhode Island*, committed 1852, 507 whites and 10 colored to State prison. *Connecticut*—convicts in State prison, 31st March, 1853, 142 whites and 39 colored. *Massachusetts*—the report of the keeper of jails 1852, shows, whole number of prisoners in the State, 7,261, of which 273 colored, in *Boston* alone, 4,779 whites and 186 colored; in the House of Correction, Boston, 50 colored and 1,006 whites; of the whites 738 foreign; in the State, whole whites 3,028, whole colored 159, of which, foreigners 1,942. Out of a total of 9,353 criminal offences, for which persons were imprisoned, 3,941 were for intemperance, and 1,363 for debt. In 1852 the whole number of paupers supported or relieved in such houses being 5,010; total expense of paupers \$476,674. In *Boston* alone, 9,464 paupers, of whom 5,913 were foreign. Average in alms houses 1,295; 3,098 children under 14 supported at public expense. The average of 5 years, 1841 to 1845, shows 2,653 commitments to jail, 2,835 cases in police courts, 708 in city court, 426 convictions, 33 sent to State prison, and 637 to house of correction—40 per cent. in the house of correction were females, 8.63 per cent. were colored, 25 per cent. were citizens of Massachusetts, and 51.98 per cent. foreigners.

England and Wales.

Year.	Committals.			Convictions.
	Males.	Females.	Total.	
1840 .....	21,975	5,812	27,187	12,927
1843 .....	24,531	5,340	29,591	21,069
1849 .....	28,415	5,401	27,816	21,001

Mr. Porter, in review of the above result finds nothing whatever, he says, to support the assertion so often hazarded, that vice and crime are fostered by bringing men together in large masses, while innocence is preserved by rural pursuits. For each million of inhabitants there were charged with offences in 20 more agricultural counties in 1841, 1,723, and in 20 less agricultural, 1,842. He adds—if we class together those who can neither read nor write, and those who have acquired only an imperfect acquaintance with those elementary branches of knowledge, in 13 years, out of a total of 335,429 persons committed, and whose degree of instruction was ascertained, the great proportion of 304,772, or more than 90 in 100, were uneducated, while only 1,333 persons had enjoyed the benefit of instruction beyond the elementary degree, and only 29,294 had mastered without advancing beyond the art of reading and writing.

In England and Wales in 1841, the commitments were 1 in every 573 persons, and in Scotland 1 in 736.

Ireland.

Year.	Committals.			Convictions.
	Males.	Females.	Total.	
1840 .....	17,835	5,828	23,833	11,197
1843 .....	15,250	4,878	20,128	8,629
1849 .....	31,340	10,619	41,959	21,908

The total number of persons confined in the various State prisons in France on the 31st December, 1852, was 19,720 of which 15,873 were males and 3,847 females. The following interesting statistics are given in the official report for that year:

Description of Convicts.	Males		Fem's		Description of Convicts.	Males		Fem's	
From rural districts.....	5,801	1,317			Condemned to hard labor for 5 to 10 years		488		
From towns.....	10,072	2,530			Do. do. do. 10 to 20 "		560		
Unmarried or widowed without children.	10,285	1,942			Do. do. do. life.....		307		
Married, with children.....	3,887	846			Condemned to solitary confinement for 5 to 7 years.....		3,017		
Married, without children.....	1,125	354			Ditto, from 7 to 10 years.....		1,551		
Widowed, with children.....	549	423			Condemned to correctional imprisonment for 1 to 2 years.....		5,277		
Having recognised natural children.....	27	282			Ditto, for 2 to 3 years.....		2,262		
Agos—from 16 to 20.....	1,579	237			3 to 4 "		1,970		
20 to 30.....	5,610	1,434			4 to 5 "		1,738		
30 to 40.....	4,138	1,049			5 to 10 "		1,830		
40 to 50.....	2,670	606			Condemned after having before suffered punishment from hard labor.....		478		
50 to 60.....	1,286	327			Ditto, after solitary confinement.....		837		
60 and upwards.....	590	114			Ditto, after correctional imprisonment.....		4,628		
Catholics.....	15,165	3,774			Having before imprisonment an education superior to that of primary schools.....		502		26
Protestants.....	547	51			Ditto, knowing how to read and write....		6,028		736
Israelites.....	118	19			Ditto, knowing how to read and not write..		1,690		218
Mahometans.....	44	9			Ditto, entirely illiterate.....		7,622		2,357
Farm laborers and servants.....	3,635	622			After imprisonment, having learned to read.....		2,042		653
Artificers in wood, iron, &c.....	3,255	267			After do., having learned to read and write		4,654		576
Bakers, butchers, and provision venders..	655	9			After do., having received primary instruction.....		1,219		127
Tailors, shoemakers, barbers, &c.....	1,265	677			Deaths by disease.....		1,606		287
Engaged in commerce.....	1,082	214			Total product of manual labor 1,497,240 francs; average daily labor per hand (centimes).....				
Engaged in transportation.....	2,259	580							
Inkeepers, boarding-house keepers, and city servants.....	606	697							
Liberal professions and of independent means.....	662	80							
Without any occupation.....	2,454	701							
Confined for offences against the person.	3,331	1,181							
Do. do. do. property.....	12,356	2,662							
Do. political offences.....	204	4							

## PART IV. INDUSTRY.

1. AGRICULTURE.—The following table will show the relative number of farms, and quantity of acres in each in the several States and Territories, as well as the value of farms and implements. The unimproved land embraces such as is in occupancy and necessary to the enjoyment of the improved, though not itself reclaimed. Meadow lands in all of the States are therefore regarded improved. The returns do not, however, distinguish always very clearly the improved from the unimproved.

TABLE CLXXXIII.—*Farming Lands and Improvements, 1850.*

States and Territories.	Farms, Plantations, &c.	Acres of improved land.	Acres of unimproved land.	Average number of acres to each farm.	Cash value of farms.	Value of farming implements and machinery.	Average value of farms.	Average value of farming implements and machinery.	Average value of farms, implements and machinery.
Alabama.....	41,964	4,435,614	7,703,067	269	\$64,323,324	\$5,125,663	\$1,533	\$129	\$1,653
Arkansas.....	17,759	1,816,530	1,816,684	146	15,265,245	1,601,296	860	90	950
California.....	672	32,454	3,861,531	4,466	3,674,041	103,483	4,443	118	4,561
Columbia, Dis. of	267	16,267	11,187	103	1,736,460	40,920	6,481	151	6,632
Connecticut.....	22,445	1,768,178	615,701	106	72,726,422	1,892,541	3,240	84	3,324
Delaware.....	6,063	580,662	375,282	158	18,880,031	510,279	3,114	84	3,198
Florida.....	4,364	349,040	1,246,240	371	6,323,109	658,725	1,429	153	1,582
Georgia.....	51,759	6,378,479	16,442,900	441	95,753,445	5,694,150	1,850	114	1,964
Illinois.....	76,208	5,036,545	6,927,867	158	96,133,290	6,405,561	1,961	84	1,345
Indiana.....	93,896	5,046,543	7,746,879	136	136,395,173	6,704,444	1,459	71	1,524
Iowa.....	14,505	694,682	1,911,392	135	16,657,567	1,172,860	1,125	79	1,204
Kentucky.....	74,777	5,968,270	10,981,478	227	155,021,262	5,169,037	2,073	69	2,142
Louisiana.....	13,422	1,590,025	3,399,018	372	75,814,398	11,576,938	5,648	863	6,511
Maine.....	46,760	2,036,596	2,515,797	97	54,861,748	2,984,557	1,173	49	1,222
Maryland.....	31,860	2,797,002	1,836,445	212	87,178,545	2,483,443	3,988	113	4,101
Massachusetts..	34,069	2,133,436	1,232,576	99	109,076,347	3,900,584	3,902	94	3,996
Michigan.....	34,089	1,922,110	2,454,780	129	51,672,466	2,891,371	1,521	85	1,606
Mississippi.....	33,260	3,444,358	7,046,061	309	54,728,634	5,762,927	1,612	170	1,782
Missouri.....	54,458	2,638,425	6,794,245	179	63,225,543	3,981,525	1,161	73	1,234
New Hampshire	29,229	2,251,488	1,140,926	116	55,245,977	2,314,125	1,890	79	1,969
New Jersey.....	23,905	1,767,991	984,955	115	190,237,511	4,425,503	5,030	183	5,215
New York.....	170,621	12,408,964	6,710,120	113	554,546,642	23,064,926	3,250	129	3,379
North Carolina..	56,263	5,453,973	15,543,008	369	67,891,765	3,931,532	1,192	69	1,261
Ohio.....	143,697	6,851,493	8,146,000	125	358,758,603	12,750,585	2,495	88	2,583
Pennsylvania...	127,577	8,623,619	6,294,728	117	407,876,099	14,722,541	3,197	115	3,312
Rhode Island...	5,385	356,487	197,451	103	17,070,602	497,201	3,170	92	3,262
South Carolina..	92,967	4,072,551	12,145,049	541	88,431,684	4,135,354	2,751	138	2,889
Tennessee.....	72,735	5,175,172	13,806,849	261	97,851,212	5,260,210	1,245	74	1,419
Texas.....	12,198	643,978	10,852,363	942	16,550,008	2,151,704	1,357	176	1,533
Vermont.....	29,763	2,601,409	1,524,413	139	63,367,227	2,739,289	2,129	82	2,211
Virginia.....	77,013	10,360,125	15,792,178	340	216,401,543	7,021,772	2,610	91	2,701
Wisconsin.....	90,177	1,045,499	1,931,159	148	28,528,563	1,641,568	1,414	81	1,495
Territories									
{ Minnesota	157	5,035	23,846	184	161,948	15,981	1,631	102	1,733
{ N. Mexico	3,750	166,201	124,370	77	1,653,922	77,900	441	21	462
{ Oregon.....	1,164	129,857	209,951	372	2,849,170	183,423	2,428	157	2,585
{ Utah.....	926	16,323	30,516	51	311,799	84,268	337	91	428
Total.....	1,449,075	113,032,614	180,528,000	203	3,271,575,426	151,587,638	2,258	105	2,363

The average number of acres embraced in each farm in the United States is 203, valued at \$2,258, and upon each farm there is an average of \$105 in implements and machinery. In Louisiana, so complicated is the sugar process, the average machinery is \$663 to the farm.

By another table prepared by sections, it would seem that only about one-thirteenth of the whole area of the organized States and Territories is improved, and about one-eighth more is occupied and not improved. In New England about 26 acres in the 100 are improved, in the South 16 acres, in the Northwest 12, and in the Southwest 5. In the South the number of acres to the farm is largest, but the value per acre is most in the Middle States. The average value per acre for the Union, improved and unimproved, is \$11.14. The whole number of acres occupied is 293,560,614, or nearly one-sixth part of the national domain.

TABLE CLXXXIV.—Agricultural Ratio Tables of the States, 1850.

Sections.	Whole area in acres.	Land in use.		Proportion of land in use to area.		Number of Farms.	Average value of agricultural implements to each farm.	Average number of acres to each farm.	Average value per acre.
		Improved.	Unimproved	Improved, per cent.	Unimproved per cent.				
New England.....	41,624,320	11,150,594	7,210,864	96.79	17.34	167,651	77.17	100.55	20.37
Middle States.....	73,359,608	26,200,608	16,212,717	35.73	22.10	350,289	126.31	121.08	28.07
Southern States.....	165,573,760	26,614,289	61,169,373	16.07	36.94	220,008	98.37	329.03	6.34
Southwestern States*	151,638,730	15,426,730	33,772,870	10.17	22.27	178,520	163.03	273.57	6.26
Northwestern States..	253,004,160	32,643,567	46,963,790	12.90	18.56	512,317	79.49	155.41	11.30
California & organized territories.....	622,255,680	352,880	4,340,214	.06	.69	6,869	67.71	683.23	1.69
Texas.....	152,002,560	643,946	10,852,363	.42	7.14	12,126	176.40	942.47	1.84
Total.....	1,466,455,680	113,032,614	180,528,000	7.71	12.31	1,449,075	104.61	202.59	11.74

The annexed table embraces the returns of agricultural products and live stock by the Census of 1840 and 1850. The quantity of wheat in 1850 is believed to be understated, and the crop was also short. Rough rice is returned for 1850, and clean rice for 1840. Corrections have been made in the cotton and sugar returns since the publication of the Quarto Census, pounds having been intended by the enumerators in many cases, where they returned bales or hogsheds. It is impossible to reconcile the hemp and flax returns of 1840 and 1850. No doubt in both cases tons and pounds have often been confounded. In a few of the States, such as Indiana and Illinois, the returns of 1850 were rejected altogether for insufficiency. Letters from Kentucky entitled to high credit, state the water-rotted hemp for that year to be not a third as much as the census gives, and the dew-rotted to be about 22,000 tons. In this case the whole hemp crop of 1850 may have reached 35 or 40,000 tons, and that of 1840, 25 to 30,000 tons.†

TABLE CLXXXV.—Live Stock upon Farms and Agricultural Productions of the States and Territories, 1840 and 1850.

States and Territories.	1850.			Horses and mules.		1850.				Wheat, cattle.			Sheep.		
	Horses.	Aces and mules.	Horses, asses and mules.	1840.		Milk cows.	Working oxen.	Other cattle.	Total neat cattle.	1840.	1850.	1840.	1850.	1840.	1850.
				Horses and mules.	1840.										
Alabama.....	126,001	59,695	187,896	143,147	227,791	66,961	433,263	726,015	668,016	371,880	163,243	188,786	91,256	42,151	
Arkansas.....	60,197	11,559	71,756	51,472	93,151	24,238	185,300	392,710	188,786	91,256	42,151	4,280	4,780	253,599	262,659
California.....	21,719	1,663	23,385	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Columbia, Dis. o.	824	57	881	2,145	813	104	133	1,040	3,274	150	708	.....	.....	.....	.....
Connecticut.....	26,879	49	26,928	34,650	85,461	46,988	90,226	213,571	228,650	174,161	403,406	.....	.....	.....	.....
Delaware.....	13,852	791	14,643	14,421	19,248	9,797	24,106	53,211	53,683	27,503	30,297	.....	.....	.....	.....
Florida.....	10,848	5,002	15,850	12,043	72,878	5,794	122,415	261,083	116,081	32,311	7,193	.....	.....	.....	.....
Georgia.....	151,331	57,379	208,710	157,540	324,223	73,226	690,019	1,097,522	684,414	580,435	267,167	.....	.....	.....	.....
Illinois.....	267,653	10,573	278,226	199,235	394,671	78,156	541,209	912,330	626,274	894,043	325,679	.....	.....	.....	.....
Indiana.....	314,296	6,599	320,895	241,036	284,554	40,321	339,891	714,666	618,980	1,122,493	673,978	.....	.....	.....	.....
Iowa.....	38,536	754	39,290	10,794	45,704	21,622	69,023	128,621	38,049	149,990	15,754	.....	.....	.....	.....
Kentucky.....	315,680	65,609	381,291	325,853	347,475	62,374	442,763	752,512	787,098	1,102,091	1,008,940	.....	.....	.....	.....
Louisiana.....	80,514	44,949	124,363	99,888	165,576	54,968	114,728	275,342	381,248	110,333	95,073	.....	.....	.....	.....
Maine.....	41,721	55	41,776	59,206	132,556	83,983	125,890	343,338	327,255	451,577	649,364	.....	.....	.....	.....
Maryland.....	75,684	5,644	81,328	92,280	88,856	24,135	98,595	218,586	225,714	177,902	257,929	.....	.....	.....	.....
Massachusetts.....	42,916	34	42,950	61,484	130,099	46,611	83,284	259,944	292,574	198,651	375,226	.....	.....	.....	.....
Michigan.....	58,506	70	58,576	30,144	89,678	55,350	119,471	274,977	185,190	746,435	99,517	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mississippi.....	115,480	54,547	170,027	109,227	214,201	63,468	436,254	733,970	432,197	304,229	198,368	.....	.....	.....	.....
Missouri.....	225,319	41,637	266,956	196,033	328,169	112,168	449,173	791,516	433,875	762,511	348,618	.....	.....	.....	.....
New Hampshire.....	21,233	19	21,252	23,892	24,377	50,027	114,606	267,910	275,262	384,756	617,300	.....	.....	.....	.....
New Jersey.....	63,955	4,959	68,914	70,503	118,736	12,070	80,455	211,261	220,202	160,488	219,253	.....	.....	.....	.....
New York.....	447,014	8,363	455,377	474,543	931,324	178,999	767,406	1,577,639	1,911,944	3,453,941	5,118,777	.....	.....	.....	.....
North Carolina.....	148,683	25,259	173,942	165,608	221,729	27,309	434,492	682,519	617,371	565,949	326,472	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ohio.....	463,267	3,420	466,687	420,527	544,489	65,381	749,007	1,358,947	1,917,874	3,942,922	5,022,491	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pennsylvania.....	350,398	2,259	352,657	365,129	539,224	61,537	562,185	1,153,946	1,172,651	1,622,357	1,767,909	.....	.....	.....	.....
Rhode Island.....	6,168	1	6,169	8,224	18,696	8,139	9,373	38,268	36,891	44,290	90,748	.....	.....	.....	.....
South Carolina.....	87,171	37,483	124,654	129,221	193,244	29,507	503,839	777,686	572,608	265,551	522,261	.....	.....	.....	.....
Tennessee.....	270,636	75,303	345,939	341,409	250,456	66,255	414,051	750,792	822,851	811,591	747,263	.....	.....	.....	.....
Texas.....	76,780	12,463	89,243	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Vermont.....	61,057	218	61,275	62,402	146,126	46,577	154,123	348,848	384,341	1,014,122	1,661,219	.....	.....	.....	.....
Virginia.....	272,463	21,928	294,391	328,438	317,619	29,513	688,137	1,076,269	1,024,148	1,310,004	1,263,778	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wisconsin.....	30,179	158	30,335	5,733	64,339	28,601	78,299	162,433	30,299	124,689	5,489	.....	.....	.....	.....
Territories:															
Minnesota.....	890	14	874	.....	607	.....	658	740	2,002	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
N. Mexico.....	5,079	8,654	13,733	.....	10,635	.....	12,257	10,635	32,977	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oregon.....	8,046	420	8,466	.....	2,427	.....	5,114	24,188	41,729	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Utah.....	2,429	325	2,754	.....	4,861	.....	5,266	2,469	12,616	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

\* Exclusive of Texas and California.

† By the manufacturing schedules it appears that 18,375 tons hemp were consumed by the manufacturers of Kentucky and Missouri, and by the receipts at the cities of St. Louis, Cincinnati and New Orleans, with proper deductions, that 14 or 15 thousand tons hemp were exported in the rough to other States.



TABLE CLXXXV—Continued.

States and Territories.	Swine.		Value of live stock.		Value of animals slaught'd.		Wheat, bushels.		Rye, bushels.		Oats, bushels.
	1850.	1840.	1850.	1850.	1850.	1840.	1850.	1840.	1850.	1840.	1850.
Alabama.....	1,904,540	1,423,873	21,600,119	24,223,485	294,044	838,052	17,261	51,008	2,965,696		
Arkansas.....	836,727	303,058	6,647,989	1,163,313	199,639	105,878	8,047	6,219	656,183		
California.....	2,776	.....	3,351,058	107,173	17,228	.....	.....	.....	.....		
Columbia, Dis. of	1,635	4,673	71,643	9,038	17,370	12,147	5,509	5,081	8,134		
Connecticut.....	76,473	131,961	7,467,490	2,202,266	41,782	87,009	600,893	737,424	1,258,738		
Delaware.....	56,981	74,238	1,479,281	373,665	482,511	315,165	8,066	33,546	604,518		
Florida.....	209,453	92,680	2,880,058	514,685	1,027	412	1,152	205	66,586		
Georgia.....	2,168,617	1,457,755	25,798,416	6,339,792	1,068,534	1,801,830	53,750	60,683	3,820,044		
Illinois.....	1,915,907	1,495,254	24,209,358	4,973,286	9,414,575	3,335,393	83,364	88,197	10,067,241		
Indiana.....	2,263,778	1,623,608	32,478,555	6,567,935	6,214,458	4,049,375	78,792	29,521	5,655,014		
Iowa.....	323,247	104,800	3,689,275	821,164	1,630,581	154,693	19,916	3,792	1,824,345		
Kentucky.....	2,591,163	2,310,533	39,661,436	6,463,598	2,142,822	4,803,152	415,073	1,321,373	8,201,311		
Maine.....	597,301	323,200	11,152,275	1,458,990	417	60	475	1,812	89,637		
Massachusetts.....	54,598	117,336	9,705,726	1,646,772	298,259	648,186	102,916	137,941	2,181,037		
Maryland.....	352,911	416,943	7,997,634	1,954,800	4,494,680	3,345,783	228,014	723,577	2,242,151		
Michigan.....	81,119	143,281	9,647,710	2,500,924	31,211	157,923	491,021	536,014	1,165,146		
Minnesota.....	905,847	295,890	8,008,734	1,326,327	4,295,889	2,157,108	105,871	34,236	2,686,056		
Mississippi.....	1,582,731	901,209	19,403,692	3,636,582	137,990	196,626	9,606	11,444	1,593,288		
Missouri.....	1,793,625	1,271,161	19,887,580	3,267,108	2,981,652	1,037,236	44,268	68,608	5,278,079		
New Hampshire.....	63,487	121,671	8,871,901	1,529,673	185,658	422,124	183,117	308,148	973,381		
New Jersey.....	250,370	261,443	10,679,229	2,638,552	1,601,190	774,203	1,255,572	1,665,620	3,378,063		
New York.....	1,018,258	1,200,065	73,750,499	13,573,883	13,121,492	12,286,418	4,148,192	2,979,223	26,522,814		
North Carolina.....	1,612,613	1,649,716	17,717,647	5,767,866	2,130,102	1,960,865	229,563	213,971	4,052,072		
Ohio.....	1,964,702	1,099,748	44,121,647	7,439,243	14,487,351	16,571,661	495,918	814,205	13,472,742		
Pennsylvania.....	1,040,368	1,603,964	41,500,053	8,218,848	15,367,691	13,213,077	4,805,160	6,613,873	21,538,152		
Rhode Island.....	19,500	30,659	1,522,637	687,486	49	3,098	26,409	34,521	915,233		
South Carolina.....	1,085,503	878,532	15,060,015	3,502,637	1,063,277	968,539	43,790	44,738	2,392,155		
Tennessee.....	3,104,800	2,926,607	29,778,016	6,401,765	1,619,266	4,669,692	89,137	304,330	7,703,088		
Texas.....	692,622	.....	10,412,227	1,116,137	41,729	.....	3,108	.....	1,997,017		
Vermont.....	66,296	203,800	12,643,228	1,861,326	535,855	495,890	176,223	220,993	2,307,734		
Virginia.....	1,829,843	1,992,155	33,656,659	7,502,986	11,212,616	10,109,716	458,990	1,482,799	10,179,144		
Wisconsin.....	159,276	51,363	4,897,385	920,178	4,988,131	212,116	81,253	1,065	3,414,672		
Minnesota.....	734	.....	82,859	2,840	1,401	.....	125	.....	30,582		
N. Mexico.....	.....	.....	1,494,629	82,125	196,516	.....	.....	.....	5		
Oregon.....	30,235	.....	1,876,189	164,530	211,943	.....	106	.....	61,214		
Utah.....	914	.....	546,968	67,985	107,702	.....	210	.....	10,900		

States and Territories.	Oats, bushels.	Indian corn, bushels.		Irish and sweet potatoes, bushels.				Barley, bushels.
	1840.	1850.	1840.	1850.			Irish and sweet.	
				Irish.	Sweet.	Total.		
Alabama.....	1,406,353	28,754,048	20,947,004	946,001	5,475,204	5,721,205	1,708,256	3,958
Arkansas.....	189,553	8,683,839	4,646,638	183,529	788,149	961,861	293,608	177
California.....	.....	13,230	.....	2,229	1,000	10,229	.....	2,712
Columbia, Dis. of	15,751	63,230	.....	20,488	28,292	3,497	3,123	75
Connecticut.....	1,453,262	1,835,043	1,500,441	2,680,725	.....	2,680,725	3,123	19,099
Delaware.....	227,405	3,145,542	2,099,359	240,542	65,443	2,680,803	3,414,238	56
Florida.....	13,629	1,991,809	898,974	7,828	757,226	305,980	200,712	.....
Georgia.....	1,610,030	30,080,089	20,905,122	927,379	6,986,438	7,212,507	1,291,266	11,501
Illinois.....	4,988,068	57,646,824	22,634,211	2,514,861	157,430	2,672,294	2,625,530	110,785
Indiana.....	5,961,605	54,964,353	26,155,867	2,083,537	901,711	2,385,048	1,525,794	45,483
Iowa.....	518,365	8,656,799	1,406,241	276,120	6,243	282,363	224,063	25,063
Kentucky.....	7,155,974	58,672,521	39,847,120	1,422,457	968,179	2,490,636	1,655,085	95,343
Maine.....	107,353	10,266,373	5,952,919	85,663	1,486,453	1,524,030	324,341	.....
Maryland.....	1,076,409	1,730,036	850,598	3,426,040	.....	3,426,040	10,292,220	151,731
Massachusetts.....	3,534,211	10,749,858	8,253,066	764,629	908,993	873,923	1,036,493	715,745
Michigan.....	1,319,690	2,345,900	1,809,192	3,535,364	.....	3,535,364	3,835,832	112,385
Minnesota.....	2,114,051	5,641,420	2,277,032	2,359,697	1,177	2,361,074	2,109,205	75,249
Mississippi.....	693,624	22,446,552	13,161,237	261,422	4,741,795	5,003,277	1,630,100	228
Missouri.....	2,234,947	36,214,377	17,332,524	930,066	335,556	1,274,511	783,788	9,631
New Hampshire.....	1,286,114	1,573,670	1,162,572	4,204,919	.....	4,204,919	6,205,606	70,252
New Jersey.....	3,083,294	8,759,704	4,361,973	3,207,226	508,015	3,715,251	3,072,089	6,422
New York.....	20,675,847	17,856,400	10,973,289	15,268,368	5,629	15,402,997	192,614	3,585,059
North Carolina.....	3,193,941	27,941,051	23,863,763	620,313	5,085,709	5,716,027	2,609,220	2,735
Ohio.....	14,792,163	59,074,693	33,669,144	5,057,769	187,991	5,245,760	5,805,021	254,588
Pennsylvania.....	26,641,819	19,633,214	14,240,023	5,920,722	59,179	6,032,904	9,535,963	165,584
Rhode Island.....	171,517	539,391	450,498	651,029	.....	651,029	911,973	18,875
South Carolina.....	1,495,306	16,271,454	14,732,803	136,494	4,337,469	4,473,960	2,983,312	4,583
Tennessee.....	52,278,223	44,986,188	1,067,844	2,777,716	3,845,560	1,904,370	2,737	4,778
Texas.....	.....	6,028,876	.....	94,645	1,322,158	1,420,803	.....	.....
Vermont.....	2,222,584	2,032,390	1,119,678	4,951,014	.....	4,951,014	8,888,751	42,150
Virginia.....	13,541,088	35,254,319	34,577,591	1,316,933	1,813,634	3,130,567	2,944,660	29,437
Wisconsin.....	406,514	1,983,979	379,359	1,402,077	879	1,402,956	419,608	809,992
Minnesota.....	.....	18,725	.....	21,145	.....	21,145	.....	1,216
N. Mexico.....	.....	363,411	.....	3	.....	3	.....	5
Oregon.....	.....	2,917	.....	91,326	.....	91,326	.....	.....
Utah.....	.....	2,800	.....	43,968	60	44,028	.....	1,729

TABLE CLXXXV—Continued.

States and Territories.	Barley, bushels.	Buckwheat, bushels.		Hay, tons.		Hops, pounds.		Clover seed.	Other grass seeds.
	1840.	1850.	1850.	1850.	1840.	1850.	1840.	1850.	1850.
Alabama .....	7,692	348	58	32,985	12,718	376	695	136	547
Arkansas .....	760	175	88	2,976	560	157		90	436
California .....				2,032					
Columbia, Dis. of .....	294	378	273	2,379	1,331	15	28		
Connecticut .....	33,759	202,297	303,043	516,131	426,704	554	4,573	13,841	16,688
Delaware .....	5,260	8,615	11,299	30,159	22,483	348	746	2,583	1,483
Florida .....	30	50		2,510	1,197	14			
Georgia .....	12,979	250	141	23,442	16,970	251	773	132	428
Illinois .....	62,251	184,504	57,884	601,952	164,922	3,551	17,749	3,427	14,389
Indiana .....	26,015	149,740	49,019	403,230	178,029	92,796	38,591	18,359	11,931
Iowa .....	798	52,516	6,212	89,053	17,953	8,242	83	242	2,066
Kentucky .....	17,491	16,007	8,169	113,747	68,306	4,369	742	3,239	21,481
Louisiana .....				25,752	24,651	3	125		
Maine .....	353,161	104,323	51,543	755,289	691,356	40,120	36,940	9,097	9,214
Maryland .....	3,594	103,671	73,606	157,956	108,667	1,870		15,217	2,281
Massachusetts .....	165,319	105,885	87,000	651,807	569,306	191,548	254,726	1,006	5,085
Michigan .....	127,602	472,917	113,592	404,934	130,805	10,663	11,391	16,996	9,222
Mississippi .....	1,654	1,121	61	12,504	171	473	154	64	233
Missouri .....	9,801	23,641	15,318	116,925	49,063	4,139	786	619	4,565
New Hampshire .....	121,899	65,265	105,103	598,854	496,107	257,174	243,425	229	8,071
New Jersey .....	12,501	878,324	856,117	435,950	334,861	2,133	4,531	99,299	66,461
New York .....	2,530,068	3,183,955	2,287,885	3,728,797	3,127,047	2,536,299	447,250	88,222	98,482
North Carolina .....	3,574	16,704	15,391	145,653	101,369	9,246	1,063	578	1,275
Ohio .....	212,440	636,060	633,139	1,443,142	1,022,337	63,731	62,192	163,197	37,319
Pennsylvania .....	209,222	2,183,925	2,113,742	1,842,970	1,311,643	22,068	49,481	125,030	52,912
Rhode Island .....	66,490	1,249	2,979	74,418	63,449	277	113	1,292	2,768
South Carolina .....	3,967	293	72	90,225	24,618	26	93	376	2,36
Tennessee .....	4,809	19,427	17,118	74,091	31,233	1,032	650	5,098	9,118
Texas .....		59		8,354		7		10	
Vermont .....	54,781	209,819	228,416	866,153	836,739	288,023	48,137	760	14,936
Virginia .....	87,430	214,898	243,822	369,098	364,708	11,506	10,597	22,727	23,426
Wisconsin .....	11,062	79,878	10,654	275,662	30,938	15,930	133	483	5,093
Territory { Minnesota .....		515		2,019					
{ N. Mexico .....		100							
{ Oregon .....				373		8			28
{ Utah .....		332		4,805		50			

States and Territories.	Butter and Cheese, lbs. 1850.			Dairy products.	Peas and Beans.	Produce of market gardens.	Value of market products.	Value of nursery products.	Value of orchard products.
	Butter.	Cheese.	Total.	1840.	1850.	1850.	1840.	1840.	1850.
Alabama .....	4,008,811	31,412	4,040,223	\$935,200	892,701	\$24,621	\$31,978	\$370	\$15,408
Arkansas .....	1,854,239	30,068	1,884,307	58,205	285,738	17,150	2,736	415	42,741
California .....	705	150	855		2,282	75,275			15,709
Columbia, Dis. of .....	14,872	1,500	16,372	5,596	7,754	67,222	52,823		14,229
Connecticut .....	6,498,119	5,363,277	11,861,396	1,376,534	19,090	196,674	61,936	18,114	173,718
Delaware .....	1,055,308	3,187	1,058,495	113,626	4,120	12,714	4,635	1,190	46,574
Florida .....	371,496	18,015	389,513	93,094	135,269	8,721	11,758		66,289
Georgia .....	4,640,559	46,976	4,687,535	605,172	1,142,011	76,590	18,346	10	92,776
Illinois .....	12,526,543	1,378,225	13,904,768	428,175	82,814	127,494	71,811	22,900	245,949
Indiana .....	12,681,535	684,564	13,366,099	742,269	35,773	72,664	61,212	17,231	204,229
Iowa .....	2,171,188	209,840	2,381,028	33,609	4,775	5,848	2,170	4,200	8,234
Kentucky .....	9,547,523	213,964	10,161,477	931,363	202,574	303,120	125,071	6,226	106,220
Louisiana .....	883,069	1,267	884,336	153,069	181,732	148,329	240,042	32,415	22,322
Maine .....	9,243,811	2,434,454	11,678,265	1,486,902	205,541	132,367	51,579	469	245,228
Maryland .....	3,806,160	3,975	3,810,135	457,466	12,616	200,869	133,197	10,591	164,651
Massachusetts .....	8,071,370	7,088,142	15,159,512	2,373,299	43,709	600,090	363,904	111,814	653,996
Michigan .....	7,065,878	1,011,492	8,077,370	301,052	74,264	14,736	4,651	6,267	122,625
Mississippi .....	4,348,234	21,191	4,369,425	359,585	1,078,757	46,250	42,826	499	59,323
Missouri .....	7,634,359	303,572	8,037,931	100,439	46,017	29,454	37,181	6,203	514,711
New Hampshire .....	6,977,056	3,196,563	10,173,619	1,638,543	76,856	56,810	16,065	35	245,282
New Jersey .....	9,487,210	363,756	9,850,966	1,328,032	14,174	975,242	249,613	26,167	697,225
New York .....	73,766,094	49,741,413	129,507,507	10,496,021	741,546	912,047	499,126	75,989	1,761,229
North Carolina .....	4,146,290	80,921	4,227,211	674,349	1,584,252	30,492	26,475	48,561	31,246
Ohio .....	34,449,372	20,819,542	55,268,921	1,848,669	91,004	97,606	19,767	19,767	685,221
Pennsylvania .....	39,678,418	2,505,034	42,383,452	3,187,299	55,231	668,714	232,912	50,127	725,229
Rhode Island .....	995,670	1,316,098	1,312,178	223,229	6,246	26,298	67,741	12,604	63,165
South Carolina .....	2,961,850	4,970	2,966,820	577,810	1,096,900	47,296	36,127	2,139	25,109
Tennessee .....	8,139,583	177,681	8,317,266	472,141	369,221	97,183	18,119	71,000	32,294
Texas .....	2,344,900	85,239	2,430,139		179,350	12,354			12,205
Vermont .....	12,137,960	8,720,834	20,858,814	2,008,737	164,649	18,853	16,276	5,600	315,223
Virginia .....	11,069,359	426,322	11,525,651	1,480,468	591,579	163,047	92,350	36,799	177,127
Wisconsin .....	3,633,750	400,283	4,034,033	35,677	90,457	22,149	3,106	1,023	4,629
Territory { Minnesota .....	1,100		1,100		10,002	150			
{ N. Mexico .....	111	5,848	5,959		15,698	6,679			8,221
{ Oregon .....	211,464	36,980	248,444		6,568	90,241			1,271
{ Utah .....	83,309	30,996	114,307		269	23,668			

TABLE CLXXXV—Continued.

States and Territories	Value of orchard products	Beeswax and Honey	Wax	Value of poultry.	Home made manufactures	Cords of wood sold.	Flaxseed	Flax	Dew proofed hemp	Wet proofed hemp
	1840.	1850.	1840.	1840.	1850.	1840.	1850.	1850.	1850.	1850.
Alabama	653,948	897,821	25,236	404,904	1,934,190	60,935	60	3,921		
Arkansas	10,690	192,358	7,079	109,468	638,217	78,006	391	12,391		15
California	3,577	550	44	2,008	7,000					
Columbia, Dist. of	296,232	83,304	3,897	176,629	162,252	159,062	793	17,928		
Connecticut	395,311	41,948	1,068	47,365	38,131	67,864	904	11,174		
Delaware	1,935	18,974	75	61,007	75,563	9,943				
Florida	156,182	732,514	18,799	449,623	1,638,968	57,450	623	5,337		
Georgia	136,756	869,444	38,173	308,904	1,155,002	134,549	10,727	100,083		
Illinois	110,055	935,389	30,647	357,594	1,631,009	182,719	35,683	584,409		
Indiana	50	321,711	3,132	16,536	931,009	7,904	1,959	62,680		
Iowa	434,933	1,158,019	38,445	538,439	2,453,136	20,282	75,801	2,100,116	16,423	1,353
Kentucky	11,769	86,701	1,012	262,559	139,232	302,387				
Louisiana	149,394	189,619	3,733	132,171	513,599	208,011	530	17,091		
Maine	105,740	74,968	3,074	318,765	111,536	178,181	9,440	35,636		
Maryland	399,177	59,506	1,196	178,157	205,333	975,099	719	1,169		
Massachusetts	16,075	359,328	4,533	88,738	340,947	54,496		7,153		
Mississippi	14,458	387,490	6,535	308,488	1,164,080	118,533		685		
Missouri	80,678	1,388,973	56,401	370,647	1,674,755	81,361	13,686	637,169	15,968	60
New Hampshire	299,979	117,149	1,345	107,098	393,455	116,306	189	7,652		
New Jersey	464,008	156,994	10,061	336,953	1,128,721	51,535	16,335	152,985		
New York	1,701,933	1,735,839	53,793	1,153,413	1,393,933	1,068,823	57,983	940,577		
North Carolina	326,000	512,929	18,923	544,123	2,088,523	40,034	38,186	583,798		
Ohio	475,971	804,373	38,959	551,183	1,712,196	278,327	198,889	448,922		50
Pennsylvania	618,179	839,509	35,107	636,801	748,138	308,516	41,726	539,397		
Rhode Island	39,098	6,247	1,465	61,793	26,493	45,698		65		
South Carolina	52,375	216,391	15,657	394,304	908,535	171,451	55	353		
Tennessee	367,105	1,036,572	50,907	608,969	3,137,799	104,014	18,994	368,131	454	141
Texas	320,897	942,422	4,660	131,578	367,710	98,306	829	1,048		
Vermont	213,944	80,767	6,060	131,578	367,710	98,306	829	20,853		
Virginia	705,785	880,767	65,039	754,698	2,158,312	468,590	59,318	1,000,450	86	51
Wisconsin	37	131,005	1,474	16,167	43,694	22,910	1,191	68,363		
Territory										
Minnesota		80								
New Mexico		9			6,003					
Oregon								640		
Utah		10			1,393		5	530		

States and Territories	Dew and water proofed hemp	Hemp and Flax	Maple sugar	Cane sugar	Molasses	Sugar	Glaid cotton	Cotton	Rough Rice
	1850.	1840.	1850.	1840.	1850.	1840.	1850.	1840.	1850.
Alabama		5	64	67	63,439	10,143	564,490	117,138,823	2,312,959
Arkansas	15	1,030	2,330		18	1,543	65,344	6,028,642	63,179
California									
Columbia, Dist. of									
Connecticut		418	50,796		685	51,764			
Delaware		528			50			334	
Florida		9		2,750	352,893	275,317	45,131	12,110,533	1,075,000
Georgia		104	50	946	216,945	399,744	408,091	163,392,396	38,950,691
Illinois		1,976	248,904		8,354	306,613		200,947	
Indiana		8,695	2,991,198		180,326	3,797,795	14	180	
Iowa		312	78,407		3,169	41,450			
Kentucky	17,787	9,994	437,405	10	30,079	1,377,835	758	691,456	5,698
Louisiana			253	298,001	10,931,177	119,947,790	178,737	162,555,368	4,425,349
Maine		38	83,542		3,167	257,464			
Maryland	63	468	47,740		1,430	36,266		5,673	
Massachusetts		24	785,525		4,603	579,227			
Michigan		753	2,430,784		19,893	1,399,784			
Mississippi		7	16	9	18,318	77	494,399	193,401,577	2,719,656
Missouri	16,028	18,010	178,910		5,636	274,633		121,159	700
New Hampshire		863	1,208,883		9,811	1,162,368			
New Jersey		2,163	2,197		954	56			
New York		4	1,130		56,536	10,048,109			
North Carolina		30	2,579		704	7,163	50,545	51,926,100	5,465,668
Ohio	150	2,060	4,588,309		197,306	6,363,389			
Pennsylvania	44	2,649	2,396,525		50,659	2,965,755			
Rhode Island			20			50			
South Carolina			96	77	15,904	30,000	300,901	61,710,374	159,930,613
Tennessee	593	3,344	156,557	3	7,929	256,073	194,542	37,701,377	258,654
Texas				7,351	441,918	58,073			88,203
Vermont		294	6,349,357		5,997	4,647,934			
Virginia	139	25,594	1,297,685		40,383	1,541,631	3,947	3,494,463	17,154
Wisconsin		2	610,976		9,874	138,398			
Territory									
Minnesota			2,950						
New Mexico					4,936				
Oregon					24				
Utah					58				

TABLE CLXXXV.—Continued.

States and Territories.	Rice, lbs.		Tobacco, pounds.		Wool, pounds.		Silk cocoons, pounds.		Wine, galls.		Value of finally goods.
	1840.	1850.	1840.	1850.	1840.	1850.	1840.	1850.	1840.	1850.	1840.
Alabama.....	149,019	164,990	273,302	657,118	220,353	167	1,592	220	177	1,656,119	489,750
Arkansas.....	5,454	215,936	148,439	192,595	64,943	38	95	35			
California.....		1,000		5,520				58,053			
Columbia, Dis. of		7,800	55,550		707			651		863	25
Connecticut.....		1,967,624	471,657	497,454	889,870	396	17,538	4,369	2,668	292,100	
Delaware.....			272	57,768	64,404		1,458	145	322	62,116	
Florida.....	481,420	908,614	75,274	23,247	7,285	6	194	10		26,200	
Georgia.....	12,384,732	423,924	162,894	990,019	371,303	813	2,992	796	8,647	1,467,620	
Illinois.....	460	841,394	564,326	2,150,113	650,007	47	1,150	2,997	47	982,500	
Indiana.....		1,044,620	1,820,308	2,610,967	1,237,919	387	379	14,055	10,263	1,292,000	
Iowa.....		6,041	8,078	373,898	23,039	246		420		25,000	
Kentucky.....	16,378	55,501,196	53,436,909	2,297,433	1,788,847	1,281	737	6,083	9,200	2,082,400	
Louisiana.....	3,604,534	96,878	119,824	108,897	49,268	29	317	15	2,684	65,170	
Maine.....			30	1,364,034	1,465,551	252	211	11	794	2,924	994,307
Maryland.....	21,407,497	21,816,013	477,438	488,301	39	2,204	1,431	7,582		178,000	
Massachusetts.....		138,246	64,955	585,136	941,906	7	1,741	4,998	198	831,000	
Michigan.....		1,945	1,602	2,043,283	153,375	108	96	1,654		113,255	
Mississippi.....	777,195	49,960	83,471	559,619	175,196	2	81	107		682,943	
Missouri.....	50,171,113,784	9,067,913	1,627,164	562,265	186	70	10,533	22	149,544		
New Hampshire.....		50	115	1,108,476	1,260,517	191	418	344	94	538,363	
New Jersey.....		310	1,922	375,396	397,307	23	1,926	1,811	9,416	201,828	
New York.....		83,189	744	10,071,301	9,845,295	1,774	1,735	9,173	6,709	4,638,547	
North Carolina.....	2,820,388	11,984,786	16,772,359	970,736	625,044	229	3,014	11,058,267	752	413,846	
Ohio.....	10,454,449	5,942,375	10,196,371	3,685,315	1,552	4,317	48,207,111	524	1,853,537		
Pennsylvania.....		912,651	225,018	4,481,570	3,048,594	285	7,282	25,580,141	338	303,600	
Rhode Island.....			317	129,692	183,830		458	1,013	803	51,180	
South Carolina.....	60,590,861	74,285	51,519	487,233	299,170	123	2,060	5,820	643	830,708	
Tennessee.....	7,977	20,148,932	29,550,432	1,364,378	1,060,332	1,923	1,217	92	653	2,596,861	
Texas.....		66,897		131,217				98			
Vermont.....			585	3,400,717	3,699,235	968	4,298	658			
Virginia.....	2,956	56,805,227	75,347,106	2,660,765	2,538,374	517	3,191	5,406	13,911	2,441,678	
Wisconsin.....		1,268	115	253,963	6,777			113		18,367	
Territ. of											
Minnesota.....					85						
N. Mexico.....		8,467									
Oregon.....		325			29,680						
Utah.....		70			9,222						

TABLE CLXXXVI.—Agricultural Products of the United States—1850 and 1840.

Agricultural Products.	1850.	1840.	Agricultural Products.	1850.	1840.
Horses.....	4,336,719	4,335,669	Butter, pounds.....	313,345,306	
Mules and asses.....	559,331		Cheese, ".....	105,535,823	
Horses, asses and mules.....	4,896,050		Butter and cheese.....	418,881,129	5,767,008
Milch cows.....	6,385,094		Peas and beans, bushels.....	9,219,000	
Working oxen.....	1,700,744		Market gardens.....	\$5,280,000	601,126
Other cattle.....	10,293,069		Nursery products.....		\$593,534
Total neat cattle.....	18,378,907	14,971,586	Orchard.....	\$7,723,183	\$7,256,904
Sheep.....	21,723,220	19,311,374	Beeswax and honey, pounds.....	14,853,790	wax 628,303
Swine.....	30,354,213	26,301,293	Poultry.....		9,344,416
Value of live stock.....	\$544,180,516		Family goods.....	\$27,493,644	\$29,023,390
Value of animals slaughtered.....	\$111,708,142		Cords of wood.....		5,088,891
Wheat, bushels.....	100,485,944	84,923,272	Flax seed, bushels.....	562,312	
Rye, ".....	14,188,813	18,645,567	Flax, pounds.....	7,769,676	95,251 tons
Oats, ".....	146,584,179	123,071,341	Dew rotted hemp, tons.....	3,319,193	hemp and
Indian corn, bushels.....	592,071,104	377,531,875	Water " " ".....	1,678	flax.
Irish potatoes, ".....	65,797,896		Maple sugar, pounds.....	34,253,438	
Sweet potatoes, ".....	38,268,148		Sugar, cane, hogsheads.....	927,133	155,100,520
Total, ".....	104,066,044	108,298,060	Molasses, gallons.....	12,700,991	pounds:
Barley, ".....	5,167,015	4,161,504	Cotton, bales.....	2,445,783	1,076,169
Buckwheat, ".....	8,856,912	7,291,743	Rice, pounds.....	215,313,497	50,641,423
Hay, tons.....	13,838,642	10,248,108	Tobacco, ".....	192,752,655	219,163,319
Hops, pounds.....	3,497,029	1,232,502	Wool, ".....	52,516,869	38,602,114
Clover seed, bushels.....	468,878		Silk cocoons, pounds.....	10,843	61,608
Other grass seeds, bushels.....	416,831		Wine, gallons.....	221,249	1124,724

\* Dairy products.

† Amounts produced by individuals less than a bale, hoghead or ton of any agricultural product, where these measures are adopted, are not aggregated or reported. Hence a large production of such articles escaped enumeration. This is important to be observed in reading the county tables.

TABLE CLXXXVII.—Ratio of Farm Land to Area and Crops to Population in the several sections of the United States—1850 and 1840.

Geographical Divisions.	Proportion of improved land to the whole in each section.	Proportion of occupied land to the whole.	Average value of occupied land per acre.	Average value of implements and machinery per acre.	Horses, asses, and mules to each person.	Cows, working oxen and other cattle to each person.	Sheep and swine to each person.	Bush, wheat, rye, barley and buckwheat to each person.	Bushels of corn to each person.	Bushels of Irish and sweet potatoes to each person.	Bushels of peas and beans to each person.	Value of home manufactures to each person.
New England.....	26.79	44.13	90.27	.70	.06	.54	.98	1.39	3.73	7.19	.17	.59
Middle States.....	35.73	57.80	98.07	1.04	.15	.53	1.26	6.40	9.12	4.00	.13	.35
Southern States.....	16.07	53.09	5.34	.25	.89	.99	2.49	4.18	25.22	5.39	1.12	1.73
Southwestern States*.....	10.17	39.44	6.22	.60	.80	.80	3.15	7.80	44.02	2.82	.08	1.45
Northwestern States.....	19.90	31.47	11.39	.51	.29	.80	3.15	.77	39.45	5.49	.89	2.26
California and Territories.....	.08	.75	1.89	.10	.27	1.90	2.46	2.97	2.20	.90	.19	.06
Non-slaveholding States.....	14.73	28.56	19.00	.77	.17	.84	1.80	7.31	18.06	4.39	.11	1.36
Slaveholding States.....	10.09	33.17	6.69	.36	.27	.85	2.84	3.11	38.12	4.64	.79	1.93
United States, 1850.†.....	7.71	30.09	11.14	.51	.21	.77	2.25	5.55	25.53	4.49	.40	1.19
United States, 1840.....					.25	.68	2.67	6.73	22.12	6.34	.....	1.70

TABLE CLXXXVIII.—Proportion of certain Crops to each Person—1850.

Divisions.	Rice, pounds.	Tobacco, pounds.	Cotton, pounds.	Wool, pounds.	Hemp, pounds.	Cane Sugar, pounds.
Non-Slaveholding States.....	.....	1.10	.00	3.67	.00	.80
Slaveholding ".....	22.29	19.14	101.23	1.16	7.17	25.82

There would have been little difficulty in framing a table like the following for all of the States, had time admitted, with other similar ones for cotton, sugar, rice, &c., showing the producers of under five bales, hogsheads, &c., between 5 and 10, 10 and 100, 100 and 500. The counties here selected have been taken at random, and represent New England, the South and the West, to wit: Franklin in Kentucky; Point Coupee, Ouachita, Rapides, Plaquemine and East Feliciana in Louisiana; Allegan, Barry, Branch and Berrien, in Michigan; Erie in Ohio; Potter and Pike in Pennsylvania; Bristol, Kent and Washington in Rhode Island; Abbeville, Anderson, Barnwell, Beaufort, Charleston, Marlboro', and Marion, in South Carolina.

TABLE CLXXXIX.—Landholders occupying in certain Counties.

Counties in the States of	Less than 5 acres.	5 and less than 10.	10 and less than 50.	50 and less than 100.	100 and less than 500.	500 and less than 1,000.	1,000 and less than 10,000.	10,000 and upwards.	No. of farms classified.
Kentucky.....	70	40	230	205	365	29	4	.....	943
Louisiana.....	64	6	214	185	622	200	206	1	1,538
Michigan.....	9	7	226	1,250	1,350	91	9	.....	3,181
Ohio.....	.....	.....	184	381	491	16	3	.....	1,055
Pennsylvania.....	.....	.....	55	344	625	10	7	.....	1,044
Rhode Island.....	43	41	400	574	1,176	16	.....	.....	2,250
South Carolina.....	60	105	1,392	773	4,351	1,472	1,220	16	2,400

Of the cultivators embraced, one in 9 in Kentucky, one in 22 in Louisiana, one in 27 in Rhode Island, one in 56 in South Carolina, and one in 198 in Michigan, cultivate less than ten acres. Of the larger cultivators, South Carolina and Louisiana show an excess.

The latest returns of agriculture are for the crop of 1849. Consulting the Prices Current at the points of production and consumption, and forming the mean, a table of valuation has been prepared. The approximation is as near as can be arrived at.

\* Exclusive of Texas—area 237,504 miles; improved land 642,976 acres; unimproved 10,822,363 acres; value of farms \$16,350,008; implements and machinery \$2,151,704.

† Exclusive of unorganized Territories.

TABLE CXG.—Value of the Agricultural Products of the United States, 1854

Products.	Value.	Products.	Value.
Indian Corn.....	6888, 638, 562	Live stock, over 1 year old—annual product.....	\$175, 000, 000
Wheat.....	100, 435, 948	Animals slaughtered.....	25, 000, 000
Cotton.....	88, 663, 780	Poultry on the farms of 1849.....	12, 000, 000
Hay.....	98, 870, 484	Fishers.....	2, 000, 000
Oats.....	43, 973, 353	Wool, (not included in butter and cheese).....	7, 000, 000
Butter.....	50, 135, 948	Eggs.....	20, 000, 000
Home made manufactures.....	27, 493, 844	Cord wood on the boats of 1849.....	20, 000, 000
Potatoes—Irish.....	98, 319, 156	Home made manufactures—one-half for agricultural part—fishes.....	12, 700, 000
Potatoes—sweet.....	19, 134, 074	Small crops—beans of Rhode Island for onions, carrots, &c.....	5, 000, 000
Wool.....	15, 755, 067	Residues of crops, not consumed by stock, corn fodder, cotton, wool, straw, rice flour, and manure, (Patent Reports.).....	100, 000, 000
Tobacco.....	13, 982, 698	Cattle, sheep and pigs, under one year old.....	80, 000, 000
Cane sugar.....	13, 378, 850		1, 211, 000, 000
Rye.....	7, 803, 847	Add for orchard and garden products of cities, not included in above—milk, butter, poultry, hams, cows, &c., in cities and towns.....	15, 000, 000
Orchard products.....	7, 733, 188		
Buckwheat.....	6, 909, 638	Total agricultural products—1849-50.....	\$1, 285, 000, 000
Peas and Beans.....	1, 702, 436	To which add for increase since 1850, and for the greater value of agricultural products would give total for 1854.....	1, 600, 000, 000
Market garden products.....	5, 980, 030		
Cheese.....	5, 976, 795		
Hemp.....	5, 247, 430		
Rice.....	4, 000, 000		
Barley.....	3, 616, 910		
Metamors.....	2, 540, 179		
Beeswax and Honey.....	2, 376, 606		
Clover seed.....	2, 244, 800		
Maple sugar.....	1, 713, 671		
Hops.....	1, 283, 980		
Flaxseed.....	843, 465		
Grass seeds (other than clover).....	633, 882		
Flax.....	770, 967		
Wine.....	442, 496		
Silk cocoons.....	5, 481		

By a special resolution of the Senate, the Census office was requested to furnish a statement showing the quantity of land cultivated in each of the agricultural staples of the country. The time was not sufficient for the collection of material necessary to prepare such a statement fully for the present volume, as an extensive correspondence would be required. By an examination of the marshals' returns, showing the average product to the acre in every county for a good crop, and the actual product in the year of the census, approximate data were obtained from which the following table was compiled. It is the best that can be offered and is the only table of the kind ever published.

TABLE CXCI.—Land actually cultivated in the several Crops of the United States, 1849—50.

Products.	Acres.	Products.	Acres.
Indian Corn.....	31, 000, 000	Tobacco.....	200, 000
Meadow or pasture lands—that proportion which is regarded improved, and exclusive of Hay crop.....	25, 000, 000	Sugar.....	200, 000
Hay.....	13, 000, 000	Barley.....	200, 000
Wheat.....	11, 000, 000	Rice.....	175, 000
Oats.....	7, 500, 000	Hemp.....	150, 000
Cotton.....	4, 800, 000	Flax.....	100, 000
Rye.....	4, 200, 000	Corn lands.....	100, 000
Peas and Beans.....	1, 500, 000	Settlers.....	100, 000
Irish Potatoes.....	1, 000, 000	Travellers.....	100, 000
Sweet Potatoes.....	750, 000	Other products.....	100, 000
Buckwheat.....	600, 000	Improved but not in actual cultivation.....	17, 000, 000
		Total improved lands.....	112, 000, 000

It would thus appear that the actual crops do not amount for 17,147,000 acres, and are returned as being improved. It is possible the land so stated as improved is a large part of this difference, say 9,000,000 acres, which would leave about 8,000,000 acres of improved lands.

\* Professor Tucker estimated the crop of 1849 at \$254,207,000. It was no doubt nearer \$200,000,000.

† The New York State census of 1845 reports 11,757,500 acres improved land, in that State, and the United States census of 1850. Of this amount only 2,200,000 acres cultivated in wheat, corn, peas, buckwheat, turnips, potatoes, flax, wheat, corn, rye and oats, leaving nearly eight millions for meadows, orchards, gardens, etc., and unaccounted for. The State reports of Ohio for 1851 show 1,577,000 acres in wheat, and 1,064,420 acres in corn. If the occupied land sustained the same relation to the whole population in 1850

TABLE CXCH.—Ratio per cent. of Population and certain Products in the States to the total of the United States.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	Population.	Wheat.	Indian corn.	Rice.	Tobacco.	Cotton.	Wool.	Hemp.	Sugar.
Alabama.....	3.33	.29	4.86	1.07	.08	23.08	1.25		.04
Arkansas.....	.91	.20	1.50	.03	.11	2.67	.35	.04	
California.....	.4	.02					.01		
Columbia, District of.....	.22	.02	.01						
Connecticut.....	1.6	.04	.33		.63				
Delaware.....	.39	.46	.53				.95		
Florida.....	.38		.34	.5	.5	1.85	.11		.16
Georgia.....	3.48	1.08	5.08	18.09	.21	20.41	1.88		.36
Illinois.....	3.07	9.37	9.73		.43		4.10		
Indiana.....	4.26	6.18	8.95		.52		4.97		
Iowa.....	.83	1.52	1.46				1.71		
Kentucky.....	4.24	2.13	9.91		27.78	.03	4.37	51.01	
Louisiana.....	2.23		1.73	2.05	.01	7.31	2.21		95.31
Maine.....	2.51	.29	.3				2.6		
Maryland.....	2.9	4.47	1.82		10.72		.91	.18	
Massachusetts.....	4.29	.03	.40		.07		1.11		
Michigan.....	1.71	4.90	.95				3.91		
Mississippi.....	2.92	0.14	3.79	1.26	0.62	19.80	1.07	0.02	
Missouri.....	2.94	2.97	6.12		8.57		3.10	45.96	
New Hampshire.....	1.37	0.18	0.27				2.11		
New Jersey.....	2.11	1.60	1.48				0.71		
New York.....	13.36	13.06	3.02		3.04		19.18	0.01	
North Carolina.....	3.75	2.12	4.72	2.54	6.0	2.07	1.85	0.11	
Ohio.....	8.54	14.42	9.97		5.23		19.41	0.43	
Pennsylvania.....	9.97	15.29	3.35		0.46		8.53	0.13	
Rhode Island.....	0.64		0.09				0.25		
South Carolina.....	2.88	1.06	2.75	74.28	0.04	12.30	0.93		.03
Tennessee.....	4.32	1.61	8.83	0.12	10.60	7.95	2.60	1.7	
Texas.....	0.92	0.04	1.02	0.04	0.03	2.37	0.25		3.10
Vermont.....	1.35	0.53	0.34				6.47		
Virginia.....	6.13	11.16	5.95		28.44	0.16	5.45	*0.4	
Wisconsin.....	1.32	4.26	0.34				0.48		
Territories									
{ Minnesota.....	0.03						0.06		
{ New Mexico.....	0.27	0.19	0.06				0.05		
{ Oregon.....	0.06	0.21					0.02		
{ Utah.....	0.05	0.10							

The table which follows is very incomplete, but nothing better can be framed from the returns, which in general were very carelessly made or entirely neglected.

and 1800 as in 1850, it would seem that 77,000,000 acres have been taken up or brought into use in the last ten years, and 225,000,000 acres in the fifty years. In the same period 4,129,777 acres were brought into use in England.

The following table was prepared by the House of Commons in 1827 in statute acres.

Divisions.	Cultivated.	Uncultivated.	Unprofitable.	Summary.
England.....	25,632,000	3,454,000	3,256,400	32,342,400
Wales.....	3,117,000	530,000	1,105,000	4,752,000
Scotland.....	5,265,000	5,950,000	8,523,930	19,738,930
Ireland.....	12,125,280	4,900,000	2,416,664	19,441,944
British Islands.....	383,680	168,000	569,469	1,119,159
Total.....	46,522,970	15,000,000	15,871,463	77,394,333

Of this total, 19,135,990 acres were in arable lands and gardens, 27,386,960 in meadows, pastures and marshes, 15,000,000 wastes, capable of improvement, 15,871,463 wastes, incapable of improvement. In France there are 23,750,702 acres improved land, in Prussia 33,478,704, in Austria 138,808,366. Unimproved in France, 38,228,610, in Austria 25,812,517, in Prussia 28,741,156. By the census of 1849-50 for Austria and Prussia, it appears that the former had 3,229,884 horses, 112,820 asses and mules, 5,910,886 milch cows, 3,230,365 working oxen, 13,583,254 other cattle, and the latter, 1,575,417 horses, 7,475 asses and mules, 3,078,126 cows, 676,285 oxen, 1,617,123 other cattle, 16,286,928 sheep, 2,466,316 swine, and produced 15,993,450 bushels corn, 26,803,060 of rye, 114,503,300 of oats, 21,583,320 lbs. tobacco, 21,581,890 lbs. wool, 423,555,000 bushels Irish potatoes, 29,143,000 bushels barley, and 6,670,670 gallons wine.

\* Crop underrated. In 1852, Virginia reports gave 3,450 tons dew-rotted hemp and 1,140 tons water-rotted.



TABLE CXCIH.—Actual Crops per acre on the average as returned by the Marshals for 1849-50.

States.	Wheat, bushels.	Rye, bush.	Indian corn, bushels.	Oats, bush.	Rice, lbs.	Tobacco, lbs.	Seed cotton, lbs.	Peas and beans, bush.	Irish potatoes, bush.	Sweet potatoes, bush.	Barley, bush.	Buckwheat, bushels.	Hay, ton.	Hops, lbs.	Hemp, dew proof.	Cane sugar, pounds.
Alabama	5	15	12				525	12	60	200						
Arkansas	10	22	18				700			100						
Connecticut		40	21						85			20				
Delaware	11	20	20									10				
Florida	15				1,850		250		175							750
Georgia	5	7	16	18			500	5	125	400						
Illinois	11	14	33	29					115		40	15	14			
Indiana	12	18	33	20					100		25	25	1			
Iowa	14		32	36					100							
Kentucky	6	11	24	18			575		130	65			14		650	
Louisiana			16			1,400		550		175						1,000
Maine	10	11	27	20					120		20					
Maryland	13	18	23	21			650		75				1			
Massachusetts	16	13	31	26					170		21		1			
Michigan	10		32	26					140			14				
Mississippi	9		18	12			650	12	105							
Missouri	11		34	26			775		110				14		775	
New Hampshire	11	14	30	30					220		22		1			
New Jersey	11	8	33	26					75		18	16				
New York	12	17	27	25					100		25	22	14	550		
North Carolina	15	15	17	10					65							
Ohio	12	23	36	21			30		75		30	20	14			
Pennsylvania	15	14	29	22					75				14			
Rhode Island		16		30					100		18					
South Carolina					1,750			320	18	70						
Tennessee		7	7	21	19		750	300	190							
Texas	15		20					750		45						
Vermont	13	20	32	26					178							
Virginia	13	5	18	13			650		75				1			
Wisconsin	14		30	33					125		18					

TABLE CXCIH.—Number of Cotton, Sugar, Rice, Tobacco and Hemp Plantations.

STATES.	Number of cotton plantations raising 5 bales and over.	Number of sugar planters.	Number of rice plantations each raising 20,000 lbs. and over.	No. of tobacco plantations each raising 3,000 lbs. and over.	Number of hemp planters.	STATES.	Number of cotton plantations raising 5 bales and over.	Number of sugar planters.	Number of rice plantations each raising 20,000 lbs. and over.	No. of tobacco plantations each raising 3,000 lbs. and over.	Number of hemp planters.
Arkansas	2,175				North Carolina	2,827		25			
Florida	990	958			South Carolina	11,523		446			
Georgia	14,578		80		Tennessee	4,047			2,215		
Kentucky	21			5,987	3,530	Texas	2,262	165			
Louisiana	4,205	1,558		1,726	Virginia	196			5,817		
Maryland					Total	74,031	2,681	551	15,745	8,327	
Mississippi	15,110										

There are in the Southern States 74,031 cotton plantations, including all producers of more than five bales, 2,681 sugar planters including the smallest; 551 estates making more than 20,000 pounds of rough rice each; 15,745 tobacco estates of 3,000 pounds each and over in Kentucky, Tennessee and Virginia; 8,327 hemp planters in Kentucky and Missouri. Only such States are taken as are considered crop States.

2. MANUFACTURES.—The complete statistics of manufactures in the United States are being now aggregated from the returns of the census of 1850. They are no doubt quite as full and reliable as those of the census of 1810, 1820 or 1840, and perhaps more complete.\* It will be very long before any country can expect entire accuracy in such reports, although by their means close and valuable approximations may be made. The heavy expense at which these statistics were obtained and the extensive ground which they cover entitle them to publication, and all chances of material error can be guarded against by appending to them notes of comparison with the local reports of the several States, cities, associations, etc.

\* For example, in 1840, 6 or 8 importing merchants were given to Abbeville, S. C. where there was not in fact one, and in Boston \$2,442,309 was given as the capital invested and \$4,016,573 the product, though the State census of manufactures in 1839 reported \$5,830,572 capital and \$11,071,576 product in the same articles. The whole manufacturing product of the United States in 1810 was estimated at \$172,000,000 and in 1840 about \$500,000,000.



The following tables have undergone a few revisions since their first preparation and are proper to be placed in the present volume. There are 121,855 establishments of every description reported, producing each of any kind of manufactured article the amount annually of five hundred dollars. The capital invested in real and personal estate is \$527,209,193; the value of raw material used, including fuel, \$554,655,038; the amount paid for labor, \$229,736,377, and the gross annual value produced \$1,013,336,463, making 43 per cent. profit upon the whole investment. The ratio of profits in the several States is also given, presenting some anomalies which cannot at present be reconciled. Those who will examine the manufacturing returns of 1840 and 1820 will find still greater ones. The figures giving the number of hands employed and the value of annual product are no doubt entirely correct, the chances of error being mainly in the returns of the cost of raw material and the amount of capital invested. An average profit of 43 per cent. would not be too high for the whole industrial operations of the country. The number of hands employed of all ages was 719,479 males and 225,512 females; total, 944,991. The County tables of this volume will show the amount of capital invested, the hands employed and the total product of every county in the United States. The motive power, as steam, horse, water, etc. was ascertained for each establishment requiring such, but has not been prepared in tabular form. As the examination of the Industrial schedules progresses it is probable many of the figures in the tables will be modified and corrected.

TABLE CXCIV.—Product of Manufactures, Mining and the Mechanic Arts, 1850.

States and Territories.	Individuals and establishments.	Capital.	Raw material used.	Hands employed.		Annual wages.	Annual product.*	Per cent. profit.
				Male.	Female.			
Alabama	1,026	\$3,450,606	\$2,224,960	4,399	539	\$1,106,112	\$4,528,878	31.71
Arkansas	272	324,065	268,564	873	30	169,356	607,496	52.31
California	1,003	1,006,197	1,201,154	3,964	.....	3,485,920	12,802,522	812.52
Columbia, District of	395	888,965	1,339,146	1,678	498	616,152	2,493,008	60.49
Connecticut	3,482	22,890,348	23,589,397	31,287	16,489	11,695,236	45,110,102	41.13
Delaware	531	2,978,945	2,664,607	3,237	651	93,924	4,649,296	28.46
Florida	103	547,060	220,611	876	115	198,452	668,335	45.38
Georgia	1,527	5,460,483	3,404,917	6,660	1,718	1,712,304	7,086,525	56.06
Illinois	3,164	6,385,387	8,915,173	11,632	433	3,286,249	17,236,073	78.25
Indiana	4,288	7,941,602	10,214,437	13,677	665	2,809,116	18,922,651	74.28
Iowa	522	1,292,875	2,356,881	1,687	20	473,016	3,551,783	55.83
Kentucky	3,609	12,350,734	12,170,225	22,445	1,940	4,764,096	24,588,483	61.97
Louisiana	1,017	5,318,074	2,958,988	6,581	856	2,086,212	7,330,948	42.79
Maine	3,977	14,700,452	13,555,806	21,856	6,232	7,502,916	24,664,135	24.52
Maryland	3,708	14,753,143	17,329,734	22,641	7,423	7,374,672	32,477,792	52.71
Massachusetts	8,259	83,357,642	85,856,771	96,261	69,677	39,784,116	151,137,146	30.59
Michigan	1,963	6,534,250	6,105,561	8,930	360	2,387,928	10,976,594	38.01
Mississippi	877	1,833,420	1,290,271	8,065	108	775,128	2,972,038	49.45
Missouri	3,029	9,079,695	12,446,738	15,977	873	3,184,764	23,747,265	69.41
New Hampshire	3,211	18,242,114	12,745,466	14,103	12,989	6,123,876	23,164,503	23.55
New Jersey	4,108	22,184,730	21,992,196	28,549	8,762	9,202,788	39,773,586	38.50
New York	23,553	99,904,405	134,655,674	147,737	51,612	49,131,000	237,577,249	53.83
North Carolina	2,604	7,252,225	4,805,463	10,693	1,751	1,796,748	9,111,245	34.90
Ohio	10,622	29,019,538	34,677,937	47,054	4,435	13,467,660	62,617,259	49.67
Pennsylvania	21,605	84,473,810	87,206,377	124,688	22,078	37,163,292	155,044,910	32.47
Rhode Island	853	12,023,176	13,183,889	12,837	8,044	5,008,656	22,063,258	30.18
South Carolina	1,431	6,056,865	2,809,554	5,935	1,074	1,128,432	7,063,513	51.60
Tennessee	2,861	6,975,279	4,900,952	11,154	878	2,277,228	9,728,438	36.56
Texas	309	539,290	394,642	1,042	24	322,368	1,165,538	82.17
Vermont	1,849	5,001,377	4,172,552	6,294	1,551	2,202,348	8,570,920	43.91
Virginia	4,741	18,109,933	18,103,433	25,789	3,320	5,413,764	29,705,387	34.17
Wisconsin	1,262	3,382,148	5,414,931	5,798	291	1,712,496	9,293,068	64.00
Territories:								
Minnesota	5	94,000	24,000	63	.....	21,420	57,500	12.85
New Mexico	23	65,300	110,220	81	.....	20,772	249,010	172.79
Oregon	52	843,600	809,560	285	32	388,620	2,236,640	123.10
Utah	14	44,400	337,381	251	.....	5,400	291,230	†
<b>Total</b>	<b>121,855</b>	<b>527,209,193</b>	<b>554,655,038</b>	<b>719,479</b>	<b>225,512</b>	<b>229,736,377</b>	<b>1,013,336,463</b>	<b>43.43</b>
<b>New England States</b>	<b>21,631</b>	<b>158,115,109</b>	<b>153,103,881</b>	<b>183,238</b>	<b>114,966</b>	<b>72,317,148</b>	<b>274,740,052</b>	<b>31.19</b>
Middle	53,900	235,182,998	265,384,724	328,530	91,084	104,424,768	471,975,731	43.44
Southern	10,406	37,426,636	29,343,958	49,953	7,978	10,250,700	53,635,065	37.51
Southwest	6,392	18,440,734	12,038,377	26,114	2,435	6,736,404	26,323,276	40.43
Northwest	29,556	78,042,726	94,784,098	131,644	6,049	36,007,357	186,662,368	71.59
Non-slavehold'g	93,815	431,390,351	467,125,253	577,434	203,654	185,872,665	845,430,428	51.57
Slaveholding	28,040	95,918,842	87,529,785	142,045	21,858	33,863,712	167,906,035	48.49

\* Exclusive of those in families.

† A loss of 116.13 per cent.

Cane sugar, pounds.  
750  
1,000  
emp  
Number of hemp planters.  
4,807  
3,327  
s of more over Only  
eing and l be their here sion, om-  
t in State The bou:

TABLE CXCVI.—Cotton Manufactures, 1850.\*

States, &c.	Establishments.	Capital.	Raw Material used.			Hands employed.		Average wages per month.		Products.†
			Sales of cotton.	Tons of coal.	Value of raw material.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	
Alabama.....	12	\$ 651,900	5,208	.....	\$ 237,061	346	369	\$ 11.71	\$ 7.98	\$ 382,360
Arkansas.....	3	16,500	170	.....	8,975	13	18	14.61	5.88	16,637
Columbia, Dis. of	1	85,000	960	.....	67,000	41	103	14.02	8.00	100,000
Connecticut.....	128	4,219,100	39,483	2,866	2,500,062	2,708	3,478	19.06	11.80	4,287,592
Delaware.....	12	460,100	4,730	1,920	312,068	413	425	15.31	11.58	538,430
Florida.....	.....	80,000	600	.....	30,000	28	67	32.14	5.00	49,920
Georgia.....	35	1,738,156	20,230	1,000	900,419	873	1,399	14.57	7.39	2,135,044
Indiana.....	2	43,000	675	300	28,220	38	57	13.02	6.77	44,200
Kentucky.....	8	230,000	3,760	720	180,907	181	291	14.95	9.36	273,439
Maine.....	12	3,329,700	31,531	2,921	1,573,110	1,780	2,959	29.35	12.15	2,506,356
Maryland.....	24	2,226,000	23,325	2,212	1,165,579	1,000	2,014	15.42	9.48	2,120,504
Massachusetts.....	213	28,455,630	233,607	46,545	11,289,309	9,293	19,437	22.90	13.60	19,712,461
Mississippi.....	2	38,000	430	.....	21,500	19	17	14.21	5.94	30,500
Missouri.....	2	102,000	2,160	1,658	86,446	75	80	10.93	10.00	142,900
New Hampshire	44	10,950,500	83,026	7,679	4,839,429	2,911	9,211	26.00	13.47	8,830,619
New Jersey.....	21	1,483,500	14,437	4,467	696,645	616	1,096	17.98	9.56	1,109,524
New York.....	86	4,176,920	37,778	1,539	1,985,973	2,632	3,688	18.32	9.68	3,591,969
North Carolina	28	1,058,800	13,617	.....	531,903	442	1,177	11.65	6.13	831,342
Ohio.....	8	297,000	4,270	2,152	237,060	132	269	16.59	9.42	394,700
Pennsylvania.....	208	4,528,925	44,162	24,189	3,152,530	3,564	4,099	17.85	9.91	5,322,262
Rhode Island.....	158	6,675,000	50,713	13,116	3,484,579	4,959	5,916	18.60	12.95	6,447,120
South Carolina	18	857,200	9,929	.....	295,971	399	620	13.94	8.30	748,338
Tennessee.....	33	630,600	6,411	3,010	297,500	310	581	10.94	6.42	510,624
Vermont.....	9	202,500	2,243	.....	114,415	94	147	15.53	12.65	196,100
Virginia.....	27	1,903,900	17,785	4,805	828,375	1,275	1,688	10.18	6.98	1,466,384
Total.....	1,094	74,500,931	641,240	121,099	34,835,056	33,150	59,136	.....	.....	61,869,184

TABLE CXCVII.—Woolen Manufactures, 1850.

States &c.	Establishments.	Capital.	Raw material used.			Hands employed.		Average wages per month.		Products.‡
			Pounds of wool.	Tons of Coal.	Value of raw material.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.	
Columbia, Dist. of.....	1	\$700	5,000	.....	\$1,630	2	.....	30.00	.....	\$2,400
Connecticut.....	149	3,773,950	9,414,100	7,912	3,325,709	2,907	2,581	24.12	12.86	6,465,216
Delaware.....	8	148,500	393,000	45	204,172	122	18	18.79	17.33	251,000
Georgia.....	3	68,000	153,216	.....	30,392	40	38	27.47	14.10	86,750
Illinois.....	16	154,500	396,964	987	115,367	124	54	23.00	12.52	266,572
Indiana.....	33	171,545	413,350	90	120,486	129	57	21.81	11.05	905,802
Iowa.....	1	10,000	14,500	.....	3,500	7	.....	11.14	.....	13,000
Kentucky.....	25	249,820	673,900	.....	205,287	256	69	15.30	11.11	318,819
Maine.....	36	467,600	1,438,434	.....	495,940	310	314	22.57	11.77	753,300
Maryland.....	38	244,000	430,300	100	165,568	262	100	18.60	11.89	295,140
Massachusetts.....	119	9,029,342	22,929,952	15,409	8,671,671	6,167	4,963	23.95	14.22	12,770,565
Michigan.....	15	94,000	162,250	.....	43,402	78	51	21.65	11.47	90,242
Missouri.....	1	20,000	80,000	1,071	16,000	15	10	32.00	6.50	56,000
New Hampshire.....	61	2,437,700	3,604,103	3,600	1,267,329	926	1,201	22.38	14.53	2,127,745
New Jersey.....	41	494,274	1,510,289	1,889	458,367	411	487	25.22	8.60	1,164,446
New York.....	249	4,459,370	12,538,786	.....	3,838,292	4,262	2,419	19.97	11.76	7,030,604
North Carolina.....	1	18,000	20,000	.....	13,950	15	15	18.00	7.00	23,750
Ohio.....	130	870,220	1,657,726	2,110	578,423	903	298	20.14	10.90	1,111,027
Pennsylvania.....	380	3,005,064	7,560,379	10,777	3,283,718	3,490	2,236	19.25	10.41	4,521,666
Rhode Island.....	45	1,013,000	4,103,370	2,032	1,463,600	967	771	20.70	15.18	2,381,825
Tennessee.....	1	10,000	.....	.....	1,675	15	2	17.66	6.00	6,300
Texas.....	4	8,000	30,000	.....	10,000	4	4	20.00	20.00	15,000
Vermont.....	72	886,300	2,328,100	.....	830,684	683	710	24.46	11.81	1,579,161
Virginia.....	121	392,640	1,554,110	357	488,899	478	190	18.17	9.91	841,013
Wisconsin.....	3	31,225	134,200	.....	32,630	25	.....	22.48	.....	87,992
Total.....	1,559	38,118,650	70,862,629	46,370	25,755,991	22,678	16,574	.....	.....	43,207,545

\* In these tables, the States which report no product will be omitted.

† 763,678,407 yards sheeting, &c., were produced, and nearly 30,000,000 lbs. yarn and batting.

‡ 82,206,652 yards cloth were manufactured, 4,294,336 lbs. of yarn, besides blankets and hats.

TABLE CXCVIII.—Manufactures of Pig Iron, 1850.

States.	Establishments	Capital.	Raw material used.		Hands employed.		Average wages per month.		Annual product.		Total value.
			Tons of ore.	Value.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Tons of pig iron.	Other products	
Alabama.....	3	\$11,000	1,838	\$6,770	40	.....	\$17.60	.....	522	\$5,000	\$22,500
Connecticut.....	13	225,600	35,450	229,225	148	.....	26.80	.....	13,420	20,000	415,600
Georgia.....	3	26,000	5,189	25,840	135	3	17.44	5.00	900	28,000	57,300
Illinois.....	2	65,000	5,500	15,500	150	.....	22.03	.....	2,700	.....	70,200
Indiana.....	2	72,000	5,200	24,400	88	.....	26.00	.....	1,850	.....	58,000
Kentucky.....	21	924,700	72,010	260,152	1,845	10	20.23	4.70	24,245	10,000	604,037
Maine.....	1	214,000	2,907	14,939	71	.....	22.00	.....	1,484	.....	36,616
Maryland.....	18	1,420,000	99,886	560,725	1,370	.....	20.14	.....	43,641	96,000	1,056,400
Massachusetts.....	6	469,000	27,909	185,741	283	.....	27.52	.....	12,287	.....	295,123
Michigan.....	1	15,000	2,700	14,000	25	.....	35.00	.....	660	6,000	21,000
Missouri.....	5	619,000	37,000	97,367	334	.....	24.25	.....	19,250	.....	314,600
New Hampshire.....	1	2,000	500	4,900	10	.....	18.00	.....	200	.....	6,000
New Jersey.....	10	967,000	51,266	332,707	600	.....	21.20	.....	24,031	.....	560,544
New York.....	18	605,000	46,385	321,027	505	.....	25.00	.....	23,022	12,800	597,920
North Carolina.....	2	25,000	900	27,900	26	5	8.00	4.40	400	.....	12,500
Ohio.....	35	1,503,000	140,610	630,037	2,415	.....	24.48	.....	52,658	.....	1,255,850
Pennsylvania.....	180	8,570,425	877,283	3,732,427	9,285	9	21.65	5.11	*285,702	40,000	6,071,513
Tennessee.....	23	1,021,400	88,810	254,900	1,713	109	12.81	5.11	30,420	41,900	676,100
Vermont.....	3	62,500	7,676	40,175	100	.....	22.08	.....	3,200	.....	68,000
Virginia.....	29	513,800	67,319	158,307	1,115	14	12.76	6.86	23,163	.....	521,924
Wisconsin.....	1	15,000	3,000	8,250	60	.....	30.00	.....	1,000	.....	27,000
Total.....	377	17,346,425	1,579,318	7,005,289	20,298	150	.....	.....	563,755	259,700	12,748,727

TABLE CXCIX.—Manufactures of Iron Casting, 1850.

States, &c.	Establishments	Capital.	Raw material used.				Hands employed.		Average wages per month.		Products.
			Tons pig iron.	Tons old metal.	Tons ore.	Value of raw material, fuel, &c.	Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.	
Alabama.....	10	\$216,625	2,348	.....	.....	\$102,085	212	.....	\$30.05	.....	\$271,126
California.....	1	5,000	75	.....	.....	8,530	3	.....	23.33	.....	20,740
Columbia, Dist. of.....	2	14,000	545	.....	.....	18,100	27	.....	27.05	.....	41,696
Connecticut.....	60	580,800	11,396	337	.....	351,369	942	.....	27.02	\$8.00	981,400
Delaware.....	13	373,500	4,440	.....	.....	153,852	250	.....	23.26	.....	267,462
Georgia.....	4	35,000	440	.....	.....	11,950	39	.....	27.43	.....	46,200
Illinois.....	29	260,400	4,818	50	.....	172,330	332	.....	28.50	.....	441,185
Indiana.....	14	82,900	1,968	5	.....	66,919	143	.....	25.74	.....	149,430
Iowa.....	3	5,500	81	.....	.....	2,524	17	.....	32.35	.....	8,500
Kentucky.....	20	502,200	9,731	.....	.....	295,533	558	20	24.69	4.15	744,316
Louisiana.....	8	255,000	1,660	.....	.....	75,300	347	.....	35.60	.....	312,500
Maine.....	25	150,100	3,591	245	.....	112,570	243	1	29.00	5.00	265,000
Maryland.....	16	359,100	7,220	.....	.....	259,190	761	.....	27.50	.....	685,000
Massachusetts.....	68	1,499,050	31,134	3,361	.....	1,057,904	1,596	.....	30.90	.....	2,235,635
Michigan.....	63	195,450	2,494	.....	.....	91,865	337	.....	28.68	.....	279,697
Mississippi.....	8	100,000	1,197	.....	.....	50,370	112	.....	37.91	.....	117,400
Missouri.....	6	187,000	5,100	200	.....	133,114	297	.....	19.63	.....	336,485
New Hampshire.....	26	222,700	5,673	509	.....	177,060	374	.....	33.05	.....	371,710
New Jersey.....	45	593,250	10,666	350	.....	301,408	803	.....	24.00	.....	686,430
New York.....	323	4,622,422	108,945	3,212	.....	2,393,768	5,225	.....	27.49	.....	5,921,980
North Carolina.....	5	11,500	192	.....	.....	8,741	15	.....	23.46	.....	12,667
Ohio.....	183	2,063,650	37,555	1,843	2,000	1,199,700	2,758	.....	27.32	.....	3,069,350
Pennsylvania.....	320	3,422,924	69,501	819	.....	2,372,467	4,782	1	27.55	6.00	5,354,881
Rhode Island.....	20	428,800	8,918	.....	.....	258,267	600	.....	29.63	.....	728,705
South Carolina.....	6	185,700	169	.....	2,800	29,128	153	2	13.59	4.00	87,663
Tennessee.....	16	139,500	1,682	.....	5,050	90,035	261	8	17.96	4.50	264,325
Texas.....	2	16,000	250	.....	.....	8,409	35	.....	43.43	.....	55,000
Vermont.....	26	290,720	5,279	274	.....	160,603	381	.....	28.27	.....	460,831
Virginia.....	54	471,160	7,114	205	.....	297,014	810	9	19.91	9.44	674,416
Wisconsin.....	15	116,350	1,371	15	.....	86,930	228	.....	26.73	.....	216,195
Total.....	1,391	17,416,361	345,553	11,416	9,850	10,346,265	23,541	48	.....	.....	25,108,155

\* The production of pig or cast iron in Pennsylvania was estimated by the local reports in 1850 at 564,757 tons. The product of Great Britain is about 2,700,000 tons of iron annually; of France, 600,000; of Russia, 150,000; Belgium, 230,000; Sweden, 157,000.

† 645,212 tons of mineral coal used and 54,165,233 bushels charcoal.

‡ Tons of mineral coal used, 190,891; bushels coke and charcoal, 2,413,750; tons of casting made, 322,745.

TABLE CC.—Manufactures of Wrought Iron, 1850.

States.	Establishments.	Capital.	Value of raw material.	Hands employed.		Average wages per month.		Annual product.
				Male.	Fem.	Male.	Fem.	
Alabama.....	3	\$ 7,000	\$ 3,355	34	.....	\$15.29	.....	\$ 7,500
Connecticut.....	20	601,000	517,554	394	.....	31.59	.....	947,186
Delaware.....	3	75,000	35,410	47	.....	25.53	.....	38,900
Georgia.....	3	9,200	4,136	27	.....	11.35	5.00	12,364
Indiana.....	4	17,000	4,425	22	2	27.45	4.00	11,760
Kentucky.....	4	176,000	180,800	183	.....	32.08	.....	290,700
Maryland.....	17	412,050	386,216	468	.....	24.31	.....	771,431
Massachusetts.....	58	2,561,100	2,430,533	2,472	52	29.46	12.78	3,908,252
Missouri.....	2	42,100	24,509	101	.....	30.00	.....	68,700
New Hampshire.....	3	7,000	11,575	9	.....	31.34	.....	20,400
New Jersey.....	64	1,300,593	586,865	932	3	27.31	13.34	1,078,576
New York.....	30	1,871,650	2,305,441	2,130	.....	28.91	.....	3,758,547
North Carolina.....	31	170,609	50,089	263	18	10.43	4.78	331,914
Ohio.....	6	164,800	193,148	276	.....	29.58	.....	127,649
Pennsylvania.....	102	7,628,916	5,698,563	6,591	*	28.31	6.57	9,224,256
Rhode Island.....	2	209,400	112,123	222	.....	57.85	.....	223,650
Tennessee.....	42	755,050	385,619	731	55	15.20	5.00	670,618
Vermont.....	10	77,200	83,094	79	.....	32.08	.....	127,886
Virginia.....	38	747,811	531,325	1,131	.....	25.41	.....	1,098,262
Total.....	552	17,033,279	13,534,777	16,110	138	.....	.....	22,629,271

TABLE CCI.—Distilleries and Breweries, 1850.

States and Territories.	Establishments.	Capital.	Raw Material Used.			Hands employed.	Quantities Produced.		
			Bushels of barley.	Bushels of corn.	Bushels of rye.		Barrels of ale, &c.	Gallons of whiskey & high wines	Gallons of rum.
Alabama.....	1	\$ 500	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	3,000
California.....	1	4,000	.....	.....	.....	2	800	.....	.....
Columbia, Dist. of.....	1	12,000	5,000	.....	.....	5	1,350	.....	.....
Connecticut.....	6	19,600	.....	20,000	20,000	27	.....	130,000	1,200
Georgia.....	52	9,230	.....	20,150	2,500	27	.....	60,450	.....
Illinois.....	59	303,400	98,000	703,500	48,700	274	27,922	3,315,000	.....
Indiana.....	4	339,450	118,150	1,417,900	48,700	333	11,114	4,472,074	.....
Iowa.....	4	13,500	.....	51,150	7,200	16	.....	37,600	.....
Kentucky.....	81	201,335	65,650	551,350	30,520	320	25,000	1,366,895	.....
Louisiana.....	2	47,000	10,000	.....	.....	22	2,500	45,000	.....
Maine.....	2	17,400	.....	.....	.....	7	400	.....	220,000
Maryland.....	34	247,100	76,900	166,100	54,300	131	26,380	787,400	.....
Massachusetts.....	27	584,700	80,000	19,400	26,600	166	25,800	120,000	3,788,000
Michigan.....	29	126,625	32,030	212,300	19,150	98	2,382	873,920	.....
Missouri.....	22	228,900	124,440	309,200	24,900	179	48,350	939,400	.....
New Jersey.....	68	409,655	103,700	254,900	58,400	265	34,750	1,250,530	.....
New York.....	189	2,535,900	2,062,250	1,647,266	909,067	1,676	644,700	9,231,700	2,488,800
North Carolina.....	47	21,930	.....	64,650	4,700	72	.....	153,030	.....
Ohio.....	58	1,262,974	330,950	3,588,140	281,750	1,033	96,943	11,865,150	.....
Pennsylvania.....	371	1,719,960	550,105	1,483,555	517,180	1,092	189,581	6,548,810	1,500
Rhode Island.....	2	17,000	.....	.....	.....	10	3,900	.....	.....
South Carolina.....	18	3,475	.....	18,100	.....	35	.....	43,900	.....
Tennessee.....	30	25,025	3,000	258,400	5,480	79	.....	174,925	.....
Vermont.....	1	7,000	2,500	.....	.....	2	500	.....	.....
Virginia.....	60	100,915	20,000	250,700	62,680	131	5,500	879,440	.....
Wisconsin.....	33	98,700	91,020	29,900	9,200	112	31,320	127,000	.....
† N. Mexico.....	7	7,300	2,000	.....	12,900	21	.....	42,000	.....
Utah.....	1	3,000	1,000	.....	.....	3	300	.....	.....
Total.....	1,217	8,507,574	3,787,195	11,067,761	2,143,027	6,140	1,179,495	41,364,224	6,500,500

\* Nail factories, spike and tack included.

† Also 56,607 bushels of oats, 526,840 bushels of apples, 1,294 tons of hops and 61,675 hogshead of molasses.

TABLE CCII.—*Fisheries of the United States.*

States.	Fisheries.	Capital.	Value of raw material.	Hands employed.		Entire wages per month.		Annual product.
				Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	
Connecticut	252	1,986,300	\$19,574	2,961	.....	\$61,739	.....	\$1,734,483
Florida	15	13,975	1,280	93	5	1,635	\$42	18,676
Maine	263	496,910	19,137	2,782	.....	53,210	.....	569,876
Massachusetts	593	5,582,650	.....	11,523	.....	180,885	.....	6,606,849
Michigan	69	30,866	.....	244	.....	5,474	.....	72,775
New Hampshire	36	43,700	6,836	300	.....	3,000	.....	59,281
New York	26	482,100	.....	583	.....	11,382	.....	484,345
North Carolina	78	235,115	.....	1,843	424	44,578	4,993	250,025
Ohio	16	11,184	4,979	85	.....	1,621	.....	27,565
Rhode Island	11	32,500	12,096	109	.....	3,708	.....	64,430
Virginia	15	40,564	32,944	133	.....	2,887	.....	95,002
Wisconsin	12	10,240	2,835	47	.....	1,010	.....	16,875
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,384</b>	<b>8,966,044</b>	<b>99,681</b>	<b>20,704</b>	<b>429</b>	<b>371,599</b>	<b>5,035</b>	<b>10,000,182</b>

*Sundries.*—Connecticut—36,946,000 white fish, 243,448 shad, 825 barrels other fish, 70,357 barrels whale oil, 3,240 barrels sperm oil, 271 tons bone. Florida—2,000 quintals fish, 85,000 pounds turtle, 483 barrels mullet fish. Maine—173,094 quintals codfish, 29,685 boxes herring, 12,681 barrels mackerel, 2,156 barrels oil. Massachusetts—215,170 quintals codfish, 236,468 barrels mackerel, 1,250 barrels herring, 187,157 barrels oil and bone. Michigan—15,451 barrels white fish. New Hampshire—2,471,056 pounds dry codfish, 1,096 barrels mackerel, 8,958 gallons oil. New York—25,283,000 fish, 16,475 barrels oil, 169,570 pounds bone. North Carolina—56,482 barrels shad and herring. Ohio—389,150 pounds fish, 3,630 barrels fish. Rhode Island—187,000 barrels new-haden fish, 1,000 barrels sperm oil. Virginia—177,939 bushels oysters, 75 barrels fish. Wisconsin—3,355 barrels white fish. Vessels employed, 547.

TABLE CCIII.—*Statistics of the Salt Manufactures in the United States for the year ending June 1, 1850.*

States.	Number.	Capital.	Raw material.	Hands employed.		Average yearly wages paid.		Annual product, bushels.	Value.
				Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.		
Connecticut	1	\$4,000	\$4,000	1	1	360	144	40,000	\$5,600
Florida	1	18,000	.....	6	2	1,440	288	.....	6,000
Illinois	1	2,500	2,000	3	.....	720	.....	20,000	6,000
Kentucky	12	121,450	17,050	153	9	16,896	432	246,500	57,825
Maine	2	3,100	7,225	4	.....	1,080	.....	.....	8,700
Massachusetts	.....	40,400	60,000	28	7	8,088	1,092	.....	93,850
New York	18	819,350	631,855	873	.....	299,376	.....	4,500,000	998,315
Ohio	32	188,750	35,630	167	.....	42,030	.....	550,350	132,293
Pennsylvania	47	168,360	57,189	219	.....	55,020	.....	918,100	205,796
Texas	2	3,475	1,750	15	1	1,280	72	8,000	5,900
Virginia	40	1,268,900	234,623	1,230	67	317,135	7,764	3,479,890	700,465
<b>Total</b>	<b>340</b>	<b>2,640,885</b>	<b>1,051,425</b>	<b>2,099</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>744,432</b>	<b>9,792</b>	<b>9,783,840</b>	<b>2,222,745</b>

3. COMMERCE.—The statistics of the various branches of commerce in the several States, though ascertained by the census of 1840, were omitted among the items of that of 1850, except as to the number of persons employed and the nature of the business employing them. There were in 1850 100,752 merchants proper, and 14,917 traders, if reliance can be placed on the figures, which is doubtful. Prof. Tucker from the returns, estimated the annual product from commerce in 1840 at \$97,721,086; \$40,630,081, or more than half being for the Middle States, \$13,528,740 for the New England, \$11,967,281 for the South, \$14,255,964 for the South-west, and \$17,289,020 for the North-west. Without doubt the figures are low. It would be fair to estimate the home and foreign commerce of the United States in 1850 at \$1,500,000,000,\* paying a profit of 20 per cent, or \$300,000,000, or more than the profits of manufactures. However these are but mere hypotheses.

The following statistics are presented as a proper and necessary appendage to the Industrial Report of the census. They have been carefully collected in the office from official sources, or such as are regarded official, as Seybert, Pitkins, Hazard, &c., and will give in a condensed form all that can be desired here in relation to the early and growing commerce of the Colonies, States,

\* The Western River commerce has been estimated at \$339,502,744: Lake and River commerce together, \$653,976,302. (*Corvett's Report on Steam Marine of the Interior.*) If half the agricultural products and all of the manufacturing were subjects of commerce, the whole commercial movement might be estimated at between \$1,500,000,000 and \$2,000,000,000. Mr. Walker, in his Treasury Report of 1847, estimated the whole products of the country at \$3,000,000,000 annually. \$300,000,000 profit in commerce would be less than \$3,000 to each of the 100,752 merchants reported in 1850

and Union, the countries with which the commerce was conducted, the nature of the commodities bartered, the extent of revenues, expenditures, debt, tonnage, with instructive ratio tables. A digest has never before been published of these matters, so complete.

TABLE CCIV.—*Commerce of Principal Colonies prior to the Revolution, 1700-76*

Years.	New England.		New York.		Pennsylvania.		Virginia and Maryland.		Carolina.		Georgia.	
	Exports	Imports.	Exports	Imports.	Exports	Imports.	Exports	Imports.	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1700	£41,486	£91,918	£17,567	£49,410	£4,608	£18,529	317,302	173,481	£14,058	£11,003		
1701	32,656	86,322	18,547	31,910	5,220	12,003	235,738	193,883	16,973	13,908		
1702	37,026	64,625	7,965	29,991	4,145	9,342	274,782	73,391	11,870	10,400		
1703	33,539	59,698	7,471	17,562	5,160	9,899	144,928	106,713	13,197	12,429		
1704	30,823	74,696	10,540	22,294	2,430	11,819	264,112	60,458	14,067	6,621		
1705	22,793	62,504	7,393	37,902	1,309	7,206	116,768	174,322	8,698	16,768		
1706	22,210	57,500	2,849	31,598	4,210	11,037	149,152	58,059	14,067	4,001		
1707	38,793	120,631	14,283	29,855	785	14,365	207,625	237,961	28,311	10,492		
1708	49,635	115,503	10,847	26,899	2,130	6,723	213,493	79,061	30,340	28,521		
1709	29,559	120,349	12,559	34,577	617	5,881	261,668	80,268	30,449	19,613		
1710	31,112	106,338	8,203	31,475	1,277	8,594	188,298	127,639	28,793	23,722		
1711	26,415	137,421	12,193	38,856	38	19,408	273,181	91,535	12,871	20,015		
1712	24,699	128,105	12,466	18,524	1,471	8,464	297,941	134,583	32,449	23,967		
1713	49,804	129,778	14,428	46,470	178	17,037	206,263	76,304	29,394	20,015		
1714	51,541	121,388	29,810	44,643	2,663	14,627	280,470	128,873	31,290	23,712		
1715	66,555	164,650	21,316	54,629	5,461	17,182	174,756	199,274	29,158	16,631		
1716	69,595	121,150	21,971	52,173	5,192	21,842	281,343	179,595	46,287	27,272		
1717	58,296	132,001	24,534	44,140	4,499	22,505	286,884	215,982	41,275	25,052		
1718	61,591	131,885	27,331	62,966	5,582	27,716	316,576	191,925	46,385	15,841		
1719	54,453	125,917	19,596	56,355	6,504	27,069	332,069	164,630	50,373	19,630		
1720	49,208	128,769	16,836	37,397	7,922	24,531	331,482	110,717	62,736	18,290		
1721	50,483	114,524	15,681	50,754	8,037	21,548	357,812	127,376	61,858	17,703		
1722	47,955	133,722	20,112	57,478	6,882	26,397	283,091	172,754	79,650	34,374		
1723	59,339	176,486	37,092	53,013	8,332	27,992	327,997	123,833	78,103	42,216		
1724	69,585	168,507	21,191	63,020	4,057	30,324	277,344	161,894	90,504	37,839		
1725	72,021	201,765	24,976	70,650	11,981	42,209	214,730	185,884	91,942	39,182		
1726	63,816	200,822	38,307	84,866	5,960	57,634	324,767	155,961	93,453	43,934		
1727	75,052	187,377	31,617	67,452	12,823	31,979	421,588	192,983	96,055	23,254		
1728	64,680	194,590	21,142	81,634	15,230	37,478	413,089	171,092	91,175	33,067		
1729	52,519	161,102	15,833	64,760	7,434	29,799	386,174	108,931	113,329	58,266		
1730	54,701	208,196	8,740	64,356	10,582	48,592	346,823	150,931	151,739	64,785		
1731	49,048	183,467	20,756	66,116	12,786	44,230	408,502	171,278	158,771	71,145		
1732	64,095	216,600	9,411	65,540	8,524	41,698	310,799	148,289	126,207	58,299		
1733	61,983	184,570	11,626	65,417	14,776	40,565	403,198	186,177	177,345	70,466	£ 203	1,695
1734	82,252	146,460	15,397	81,758	20,217	54,392	373,030	172,086	120,466	99,658	18	1,921
1735	72,899	189,125	14,155	80,405	21,919	48,804	394,995	220,381	145,346	117,837	3,010	12,119
1736	66,788	222,158	17,944	86,000	20,786	61,513	380,163	204,794	214,083	101,147		2,019
1737	63,347	223,923	16,833	85,833	15,198	56,690	492,246	211,301	187,758	58,986		5,701
1738	59,116	203,233	16,228	133,438	11,918	61,450	391,814	258,860	141,119	87,793		6,496
1739	46,604	220,378	18,459	106,070	8,134	54,453	444,654	217,200	236,192	94,445	233	3,324
1740	72,389	171,081	21,498	118,777	15,048	56,751	341,997	281,428	265,550	181,821	924	3,523
1741	60,052	198,147	21,142	140,430	17,158	91,010	577,109	248,582	236,830	224,270		2,551
1742	53,166	148,899	13,536	167,591	8,527	75,295	427,769	264,186	154,607	127,063	1,622	17,018
1743	63,185	172,461	15,067	134,487	9,596	79,340	557,821	328,185	235,136	111,499		2,291
1744	50,248	143,982	14,527	119,290	7,446	62,214	402,709	234,855	192,594	79,141		769
1745	38,948	140,463	14,083	54,957	10,130	54,280	399,423	196,799	91,847	86,815		939
1746	38,612	209,177	8,841	86,712	15,779	73,699	419,371	282,545	76,897	102,809		984
1747	41,771	210,640	14,992	137,984	2,832	82,404	492,619	200,088	107,500	95,529		24
1748	29,748	197,682	12,358	143,311	12,363	75,330	494,852	252,624	167,305	160,173		1,314
1749	39,999	238,286	23,413	265,773	14,944	238,637	434,618	323,600	120,499	164,085	51	5
1750	48,455	343,659	35,632	267,130	28,191	217,713	508,939	349,419	191,607	134,037	1,942	2,125
1751	63,287	305,974	42,363	248,941	23,870	190,917	460,085	247,027	245,491	138,244	355	2,065
1752	74,313	273,340	40,648	194,030	29,978	201,666	569,453	325,151	288,264	150,777	1,528	3,163
1753	83,395	345,523	40,553	277,864	38,527	245,644	632,575	356,776	164,624	213,009	3,057	14,129
1754	66,538	329,433	26,663	127,497	30,649	244,647	573,435	323,513	307,238	149,215	3,236	1,974
1755	59,533	341,796	28,055	151,071	33,326	144,456	489,668	265,157	325,525	189,887	4,437	2,630
1756	47,359	384,371	24,073	250,425	20,891	200,169	337,759	334,897	222,915	181,780	7,155	536
1757	27,556	363,404	19,168	353,311	14,190	168,426	418,581	426,687	190,689	213,949		2,571
1758	30,204	465,694	14,260	356,555	21,383	260,953	454,362	438,471	150,511	181,092		10,212
1759	25,985	527,067	21,684	350,785	22,404	498,161	357,928	459,007	296,534	215,255	6,074	15,178
1760	37,802	599,647	21,125	480,106	22,754	707,998	504,451	605,862	262,769	218,131	12,198	
1761	46,225	324,325	48,648	289,570	39,170	204,067	455,083	545,350	253,002	254,587	5,764	24,979
1762	41,733	247,385	58,892	288,460	38,091	200,199	415,709	418,589	181,955	194,170	6,622	23,761
1763	74,815	258,854	52,998	238,566	38,228	284,159	619,294	555,391	262,366	250,132	14,469	44,906
1764	89,157	459,765	53,697	515,416	36,258	436,191	559,508	515,192	341,727	305,808	31,292	18,338
1765	145,819	451,299	54,959	382,349	25,148	363,368	503,671	383,224	385,918	324,709	34,183	29,165
1766	141,733	409,642	67,020	330,829	26,851	327,314	461,893	372,548	293,587	296,732	53,074	67,968
1767	128,207	406,081	61,422	417,357	37,641	371,810	437,922	437,628	395,027	244,093	35,856	23,334
1768	148,375	419,797	87,115	482,390	59,404	432,107	406,048	475,984	508,108	989,898	49,402	56,562
1769	129,353	207,992	73,466	74,918	26,111	199,906	361,892	488,367	511,114	306,600	82,270	59,340
1770	148,011	394,451	69,882	475,991	28,109	134,881	435,094	717,782	278,907	146,273	55,532	58,193
1771	150,381	420,119	95,875	653,621	31,615	728,744	577,648	920,326	420,311	409,169	63,810	70,483
1772	126,265	824,830	82,707	343,970	29,133	507,909	538,404	793,910	426,923	449,610	68,083	92,406
1773	124,624	627,055	76,246	289,214	36,652	426,448	589,803	328,904	456,513	344,859	85,292	62,932
1774	112,248	563,476	80,008	437,937	69,611	625,659	612,630	522,738	432,302	378,118	67,647	57,518
1775	116,588	71,625	187,016	1,228	175,962	1,362	753,356	1,021	579,349	6,245	103,447	113,777
1776	769	55,050	2,312		1,421	265	73,226		13,688		12,569	

TABLE CCV.—Commerce, Tonnage, Debt, Revenues, etc., of the United States, 1789-1853.\*

Years.	Tonnage.	Imports.	Exports.	Debt.	Revenue.	Expenditures.	Population.
1789-91.....	502,146	\$29,900,000	\$19,012,041	\$75,463,476	\$4,418,913	\$1,718,129	4,049,600
1792.....	564,437	31,500,000	20,753,098	77,227,024	3,661,932	1,766,077	4,173,024
1793.....	491,780	31,100,000	26,109,572	80,352,634	4,614,423	1,707,978	4,300,240
1794.....	628,817	34,600,000	33,026,233	78,427,405	5,128,432	3,509,346	4,431,272
1795.....	747,954	69,756,268	47,989,472	80,747,587	5,954,534	4,350,596	4,596,329
1796.....	831,900	81,438,164	67,064,007	83,762,172	7,137,529	2,531,930	4,705,504
1797.....	876,913	75,379,406	56,850,206	92,064,479	8,303,560	2,833,523	4,848,919
1798.....	898,328	68,551,700	61,527,097	79,228,529	7,620,575	4,623,223	4,906,705
1799.....	948,408	79,069,148	76,665,522	78,408,070	7,475,773	6,480,166	5,148,994
1800.....	972,492	91,254,768	70,971,780	82,976,294	10,777,709	7,411,369	5,305,925
1801.....	1,033,919	111,363,511	94,115,925	82,038,051	12,846,530	4,981,669	5,473,007
1802.....	892,210	76,323,323	72,483,160	80,712,632	13,668,233	3,737,079	5,646,176
1803.....	949,147	64,666,666	55,600,039	77,054,686	11,064,097	4,002,824	5,824,398
1804.....	1,042,404	85,000,000	77,699,074	86,427,121	11,826,307	4,452,858	6,008,246
1805.....	1,140,389	120,600,000	95,566,021	82,312,150	13,560,693	6,357,234	6,197,987
1806.....	1,208,735	129,410,000	101,536,963	75,723,271	15,559,931	6,080,209	6,393,534
1807.....	1,268,549	138,500,000	106,943,150	69,218,399	16,398,019	4,984,572	6,595,546
1808.....	1,242,595	56,990,000	22,430,960	65,196,318	17,060,661	6,504,328	6,803,522
1809.....	1,350,281	59,400,000	52,203,233	57,023,192	7,773,473	7,414,673	7,018,268
1810.....	1,424,783	85,400,000	60,737,970	53,173,217	9,384,214	5,311,082	7,239,814
1811.....	1,233,502	53,400,000	61,316,833	48,005,588	14,423,539	5,592,604	7,449,960
1812.....	1,269,997	77,000,000	38,527,236	45,209,738	9,801,132	17,829,498	7,666,206
1813.....	1,606,628	27,025,000	27,855,997	55,962,828	14,340,409	28,082,306	7,888,729
1814.....	1,159,209	12,965,000	6,927,441	81,487,846	11,181,625	30,127,686	8,117,710
1815.....	1,368,127	113,041,274	52,557,733	99,833,660	15,411,634	26,953,571	8,353,338
1816.....	1,372,218	147,103,000	81,920,452	127,334,934	47,403,204	23,373,422	8,595,806
1817.....	1,399,912	99,250,000	87,671,569	123,491,965	32,786,862	15,454,610	8,845,312
1818.....	1,235,184	121,750,000	93,281,133	103,466,634	21,002,563	13,898,674	9,102,060
1819.....	1,290,751	87,125,000	70,142,521	95,529,648	23,871,276	16,300,273	9,306,261
1820.....	1,280,166	74,450,000	69,691,669	91,015,566	16,779,331	13,134,500	9,638,131
1821.....	1,298,958	62,585,724	64,974,382	89,987,422	14,315,790	10,723,470	9,920,600
1822.....	1,324,969	83,241,511	72,160,281	93,546,677	19,481,961	9,827,642	10,211,348
1823.....	1,336,566	77,579,267	74,699,030	90,873,877	20,049,536	9,784,155	10,510,618
1824.....	1,389,163	80,549,007	75,986,657	90,269,778	18,903,609	15,390,145	10,818,659
1825.....	1,423,112	96,340,075	99,535,388	89,788,433	21,342,906	11,490,459	11,135,727
1826.....	1,534,191	84,974,477	77,285,393	81,054,060	24,763,345	13,062,316	11,462,088
1827.....	1,620,608	79,484,069	82,228,677	73,987,357	21,230,641	12,254,397	11,798,013
1828.....	1,741,392	88,509,824	72,358,671	67,475,044	24,243,504	12,506,041	12,143,783
1829.....	1,960,798	74,492,537	72,358,671	58,421,414	24,224,979	12,651,489	12,499,687
1830.....	1,191,776	70,876,920	73,849,508	48,565,406	24,280,688	13,290,534	12,866,020
1831.....	1,267,847	103,191,124	81,310,583	39,123,192	27,452,697	13,863,768	13,294,931
1832.....	1,439,450	101,029,266	87,176,943	24,328,235	31,107,040	16,514,088	13,614,420
1833.....	1,606,151	108,118,311	90,140,433	7,001,699	33,003,344	22,049,298	14,404,789
1834.....	1,758,907	126,521,332	104,336,973	4,760,082	21,076,774	18,420,466	14,406,350
1835.....	1,824,940	149,895,743	121,693,577	37,733	34,163,635	17,005,419	14,819,425
1836.....	1,892,103	189,980,035	128,663,040	37,513	48,288,219	29,655,244	15,244,344
1837.....	1,896,686	140,989,217	117,419,376	1,878,224	18,032,848	31,793,587	15,681,447
1838.....	1,994,640	113,717,404	108,486,616	4,857,660	19,372,984	31,578,785	16,131,087
1839.....	2,096,380	162,093,132	121,028,416	11,983,738	30,399,043	25,488,547	16,593,630
1840.....	2,180,764	107,141,519	132,085,946	5,125,078	16,993,852	23,327,772	17,069,452
1841.....	2,130,744	127,946,177	121,851,803	6,737,398	15,957,512	26,196,840	17,600,753
1842.....	2,092,391	100,162,087	104,691,534	15,028,486	19,643,967	24,361,337	18,148,589
1843.....	2,158,603	164,753,799	184,346,480	26,898,953	18,065,326	110,698,391	18,713,479
1844.....	2,280,095	108,435,035	111,200,046	26,143,996	28,504,519	19,960,055	19,295,971
1845.....	2,417,602	117,254,564	114,646,606	16,801,647	29,769,134	21,370,049	19,896,574
1846.....	2,562,085	121,691,797	113,488,516	24,226,495	29,499,247	26,813,290	20,515,871
1847.....	2,830,046	146,545,638	158,648,622	45,665,659	26,346,790	55,929,093	21,154,444
1848.....	3,154,042	154,998,938	154,032,131	65,804,450	35,436,750	42,811,970	21,812,893
1849.....	3,324,015	147,857,439	145,755,820	64,704,693	31,074,347	57,631,667	22,491,305
1850.....	3,535,454	178,138,318	151,898,720	64,228,228	43,375,798	43,002,168	23,191,876
1851.....	3,724,439	220,779,355	218,388,011	62,560,395	52,312,979	48,005,879	23,873,717
1852.....	4,138,441	212,613,282	209,641,255	65,131,692	49,728,386	46,007,896	24,575,604
1853.....	4,407,010	267,978,647	230,452,250	56,336,157	61,337,574	54,028,818	25,298,126

\* "During the war of the Revolution, our commerce was suspended; after the peace in 1783, our trade continued to languish; it had to contend with domestic and foreign obstacles; foreign nations entertained a jealousy concerning these States; at home a rivalry was prevalent amongst the several members of the confederacy, and checked the prosperity of the nation. Each of the thirteen independent sovereignties contemplated its own immediate interests; some of the States declared the commercial intercourse with them to be equally free to all nations, and they cautiously avoided to lay duties on such merchandise as was subject to them, when imported into other States."

From the records of the English custom house: Exports from America to Great Britain 1784, £749,345; imports to America from Great Britain, £3,679,467; 1785, exports £863,594, imports £2,308,023; 1786, exports £443,119, imports £1,603,465; 1787, exports £893,637, imports £2,000,111; 1788, exports £1,023,784, imports £1,886,142; 1789, exports £1,050,198, imports £2,525,298; 1790, exports £1,191,071, imports £3,431,778.

† From March 4, 1789, to Dec. 31, 1791. ‡ 9 months of 1842. § 6 months of 1843.

TABLE CCVI.—Comparative employment of American and Foreign Tonnage, as shown in the imports of the United States, in 1821, '31, '41 and '51.

States, &c.	1821.*		1831.		1841.		1851.	
	In American vessels.	In Foreign vessels.	In American vessels.	In Foreign vessels.	In American vessels.	In Foreign vessels.	In American vessels.	In Foreign vessels.
Alabama			143,320	81,115	410,358	190,461	43,736	369,710
California							4,462,700	
Columbia, District of	398,984		180,573	12,982	53,663	23,400	80,927	288
Connecticut	312,090		405,066		293,221	2,768	320,858	22,136
Delaware	60,997		21,656		1,188	2,088		
Florida	11,830	1,440	110,196	5,514	116,712	28,469	38,875	56,122
Georgia	757,622	245,062	236,298	163,642	299,977	149,030	404,477	317,070
Illinois							3,609	1,048
Indiana							1,754	
Kentucky							213,576	
Louisiana	2,697,049	682,668	5,969,622	3,797,071	8,141,088	2,115,262	10,134,465	2,393,995
Maine	972,795	7,499	832,303	109,104	574,664	126,297	968,061	208,529
Maryland	3,982,914	87,928	4,513,897	312,680	5,348,866	782,447	5,662,066	988,579
Massachusetts	14,647,778	178,954	13,982,768	286,268	18,835,492	1,482,511	23,117,834	9,597,473
Michigan	15,132		13,944	27,299	137,608	192	182,146	
Mississippi							845	
Missouri					33,875		622,039	
New Hampshire	350,021		146,205		61,585	12,116	44,682	13,948
New Jersey	17,606				1,919	396		1,111
New York	21,926,635	1,702,611	53,617,033	3,460,384	66,688,750	9,024,876	106,568,035	34,077,500
North Carolina	200,673		186,802	9,554	214,731	5,629	135,978	80,853
Ohio	12		153	464	9,563	1,755	680,460	99,871
Pennsylvania	7,873,092	285,830	11,623,584	500,499	9,840,354	506,344	11,541,212	2,627,549
Rhode Island	1,630,195	2,773	562,161		333,929	5,663	295,209	15,421
South Carolina	1,787,590	1,219,293	853,171	384,992	1,217,955	339,476	1,646,915	434,397
Tennessee					7,523		64,761	
Texas							62,745	31,970
Vermont	15,987		166,206		246,730		691,268	
Virginia	946,904	131,586	383,797	104,750	351,917	25,320	227,339	325,584
Oregon Territory							103,500	
Total	58,025,906	4,559,818	93,962,110	9,229,014	113,221,877	14,724,300	168,216,273	52,563,083

TABLE CCVIII.—Commerce of the principal States from 1821 to 1853.—Imports.†

Year	Massachusetts.	New York.	Pennsylvania.	Maryland.	Virginia.	South Carolina.	Georgia.	Alabama.	Louisiana.
1821	14,826,732	23,629,246	8,158,922	4,070,842	1,078,490	3,007,113	1,002,684		3,379,717
1822	18,337,320	35,445,628	11,874,170	4,792,486	884,162	2,283,586	989,591	36,421	3,617,923
1823	17,607,160	29,421,349	13,696,770	4,946,179	681,810	2,419,101	670,705	125,770	4,283,138
1824	15,378,758	36,113,723	11,865,531	4,551,442	639,787	2,166,185	551,888	91,604	4,539,769
1825	15,848,141	49,639,174	15,041,797	4,751,815	553,562	1,892,297	343,336	113,411	4,290,034
1826	17,063,482	38,115,630	13,551,779	4,928,569	635,438	1,534,483	300,998	179,554	4,167,521
1827	13,370,564	38,719,644	11,212,935	4,405,708	431,765	1,434,106	312,609	201,909	4,531,645
1828	15,070,444	41,927,792	12,884,408	5,629,694	375,238	1,242,048	308,669	171,909	6,217,891
1829	12,520,744	34,743,307	10,100,152	4,804,135	395,352	1,139,618	300,293	233,720	6,287,309
1830	10,453,544	35,624,070	8,702,122	4,523,866	405,739	1,054,619	283,346	144,823	7,599,083
1831	14,293,056	57,077,417	12,124,083	4,826,577	488,522	1,238,163	399,040	224,435	9,766,693
1832	18,118,900	53,214,402	10,678,358	4,629,303	553,639	1,213,725	253,417	107,787	8,871,653
1833	19,940,911	55,918,449	10,451,259	5,437,057	690,391	1,517,705	318,090	285,918	9,590,507
1834	17,672,129	73,188,594	10,479,268	4,647,483	837,325	1,787,267	546,802	395,361	13,781,809
1835	19,800,373	88,191,305	12,389,937	5,647,153	691,255	1,891,805	393,049	525,955	17,519,814
1836	25,681,462	118,253,416	15,068,233	7,131,807	1,106,814	2,801,361	573,222	651,618	15,147,549
1837	19,975,667	79,301,722	11,680,117	7,857,033	813,923	1,510,660	774,329	609,385	14,020,012
1838	13,300,925	68,453,206	9,360,371	5,701,889	577,142	2,318,791	776,068	524,548	9,496,080
1839	19,385,223	90,882,438	15,050,715	6,995,285	913,462	3,086,077	413,987	895,201	12,064,942
1840	16,513,858	60,440,750	8,489,892	4,910,746	545,085	2,058,870	491,428	574,651	10,673,690
1841	20,318,003	75,713,426	10,346,698	6,101,313	377,227	2,557,431	449,007	530,819	10,256,350
1842	17,986,433	55,875,604	7,385,758	4,417,078	316,705	1,359,465	341,764	363,871	8,033,500
1843	16,789,452	31,256,540	2,760,630	2,479,132	187,062	1,294,769	207,432	360,678	8,170,015
1844	20,296,087	65,079,510	7,217,267	3,917,750	267,654	1,131,515	305,334	442,816	7,626,789
1845	22,781,024	70,909,085	8,159,327	3,741,804	230,470	1,143,158	296,601	473,491	9,354,397
1846	21,120,963	74,254,283	7,989,396	4,042,915	209,004	1,092,536	205,495	250,607	7,923,060
1847	34,477,008	84,167,352	9,587,516	4,432,314	368,127	2,580,658	207,180	300,161	9,232,989
1848	28,647,707	94,525,141	12,147,584	5,343,643	215,081	1,485,299	217,114	419,336	9,380,429
1849	24,745,917	92,567,369	10,645,500	4,976,731	241,835	1,475,693	271,024	657,147	10,050,697
1850	30,374,684	111,123,524	12,066,154	6,124,201	426,539	1,933,785	636,064	855,362	10,766,429
1851	32,715,327	141,546,538	14,166,761	6,650,645	552,933	2,081,312	721,547	413,446	13,528,660
1852	31,504,789	132,329,306	14,785,917	6,719,986	735,858	2,175,614	474,925	588,382	12,057,724
1853	41,367,956	178,270,999	18,834,410	6,330,078	399,004	1,808,517	508,261	809,592	13,630,666

\* Previous to 1821 the value of Merchandise imported was not required in the returns made to the Treasury. † Cannot be separated for earlier periods.



TABLE CCVIII.—Commerce of the principal Commercial States from 1791 to 1853. Exports.

Years.	Massachu- setts.	New York	Pennsyl- vania.	Maryland.	Virginia.	South Car- olina.	Georgia.	Alabama.	Louisiana.
1791	\$2,519,651	\$2,505,465	\$3,436,093	\$2,239,691	\$3,130,865	\$2,693,269	\$491,250		
1792	2,888,104	2,535,790	3,930,662	2,623,808	3,552,825	2,428,250	459,100		
1793	3,755,347	2,932,370	6,958,836	3,665,056	2,987,098	3,191,867	520,955		
1794	5,292,441	5,442,183	6,643,092	5,686,191	3,321,636	3,867,908	283,832		
1795	7,117,907	10,304,581	11,518,260	5,811,360	3,490,041	5,998,492	605,988		
1796	9,949,345	12,906,027	17,513,866	9,201,315	5,268,065	7,620,049	950,158		
1797	7,502,047	13,308,064	11,446,291	9,811,799	4,908,713	6,505,118	644,307		
1798	8,639,252	14,300,892	8,915,463	12,746,190	6,113,451	6,904,179	961,848		
1799	11,421,591	18,719,527	12,431,967	16,299,609	6,292,936	8,729,015	1,306,759		
1800	11,326,876	14,045,079	11,949,679	12,264,331	4,430,689	10,663,510	2,174,268		
1801	14,870,556	19,851,136	17,438,193	12,767,530	5,655,574	14,304,045	1,755,929		
1802	13,492,632	13,792,276	12,677,475	7,914,225	3,978,363	10,639,365	1,854,951		
1803	8,768,506	10,818,387	7,625,710	5,078,062	6,100,708	7,811,108	2,070,875		
1804	16,894,378	16,081,281	11,600,157	9,151,939	5,790,000	7,451,616	2,377,572		
1805	19,435,657	23,492,943	13,762,252	10,850,480	5,606,630	9,066,625	2,394,846		1,600,362
1806	21,199,243	21,762,845	17,574,702	14,580,905	5,055,396	9,743,762	32,764		3,371,545
1807	20,112,125	26,357,963	16,864,744	14,298,984	4,761,224	10,912,564	3,744,854		3,887,323
1808	5,126,332	5,605,058	4,013,330	2,721,106	526,473	1,684,445	24,626		4,320,355
1809	12,142,292	12,581,662	9,049,241	6,627,326	2,894,125	3,247,341	1,062,108		1,261,101
1810	13,013,048	17,242,330	10,993,396	6,489,018	4,823,611	5,290,814	2,238,666		541,924
1811	11,235,465	12,266,515	9,560,117	6,832,987	4,822,307	4,891,279	2,568,866		1,890,592
1812	6,583,338	8,961,923	5,973,750	5,885,979	3,011,112	2,036,165	1,066,703		2,650,050
1813	1,807,923	8,185,494	3,577,117	3,787,865	1,819,722	2,968,484	1,094,595		1,060,471
1814	1,133,799	209,670	.....	248,434	17,581	737,899	2,183,121		1,045,153
1815	5,280,083	10,675,373	4,593,919	5,030,631	6,676,976	6,745,129	4,172,319		387,191
1816	10,135,439	19,690,031	7,196,246	7,338,767	8,213,860	10,849,409	7,511,929		5,024,948
1817	11,927,997	17,872,433	8,735,592	8,933,930	5,621,432	10,372,613	8,790,714		9,024,812
1818	11,998,156	17,707,337	8,759,402	7,570,734	7,016,246	11,040,962	11,132,096		96,857
1819	11,399,913	13,587,378	6,293,768	5,236,216	4,392,391	8,250,790	6,310,434		50,906
1820	11,008,022	13,163,244	5,743,549	6,608,364	4,537,057	8,892,940	6,594,633		96,636
1821	12,484,691	13,163,244	7,391,707	3,850,394	3,079,209	7,300,511	6,014,310		108,960
1822	12,598,537	17,100,483	9,047,902	4,536,796	3,217,389	7,360,330	5,484,870		209,748
1823	13,683,239	19,039,290	9,617,192	5,030,228	4,066,788	6,898,814	4,393,660		200,387
1824	10,434,228	22,897,134	9,364,893	4,863,233	3,277,564	8,034,082	4,623,982		460,727
1825	11,432,987	35,279,261	11,269,981	4,501,304	4,129,520	11,056,742	4,222,833		692,635
1826	10,098,662	21,847,791	8,331,723	4,010,748	4,598,732	7,554,035	4,368,504		1,527,112
1827	10,424,382	23,777,649	7,575,833	4,516,406	4,657,938	8,322,561	4,261,555		1,376,364
1828	9,025,785	22,777,649	6,051,489	4,334,422	3,340,185	6,550,712	3,104,425		1,182,559
1829	8,354,937	20,119,011	4,069,935	4,804,465	3,787,431	8,175,586	4,981,376		1,693,958
1830	7,213,191	19,697,983	4,291,793	3,791,482	4,791,644	7,627,031	5,336,626		2,294,594
1831	7,733,763	25,535,144	5,513,713	4,308,647	4,150,475	6,575,201	3,959,819		2,413,894
1832	11,993,768	26,000,945	3,516,066	4,499,918	4,510,650	7,752,731	5,115,893		3,600,930
1833	9,683,122	25,395,117	4,078,951	4,062,467	4,467,587	8,434,325	6,250,040		4,527,961
1834	10,148,820	25,512,014	3,989,746	4,168,245	5,483,098	11,207,778	7,567,397		5,670,797
1835	10,043,780	30,345,284	3,739,275	3,925,234	6,064,063	11,338,016	8,690,674		7,574,692
1836	10,384,346	28,920,438	3,971,555	3,675,475	6,192,040	13,684,370	10,722,200		11,184,166
1837	9,728,190	27,333,419	3,841,599	3,789,917	3,702,714	11,220,161	8,935,041		9,671,401
1838	9,104,862	23,008,471	3,477,151	4,524,575	3,988,228	11,042,570	8,903,439		9,688,244
1839	9,276,085	23,268,099	5,265,415	4,756,561	5,187,196	10,385,426	5,700,839		10,338,159
1840	10,186,261	34,264,080	6,830,145	5,768,768	4,778,220	10,036,769	6,862,958		12,454,090
1841	11,487,343	33,133,833	5,152,501	4,947,166	5,630,286	8,203,289	3,686,513		10,981,271
1842	9,807,116	27,576,778	3,776,727	4,904,768	3,760,326	7,525,723	4,300,257		9,065,675
1843	4,431,681	13,443,224	2,071,945	2,820,214	1,954,510	7,254,152	4,522,401		1,115,460
1844	9,096,226	32,861,540	3,535,256	5,133,169	2,942,279	7,333,282	4,281,805		9,907,654
1845	10,351,030	36,175,298	3,574,363	5,231,977	2,104,581	8,890,648	4,557,435		10,538,922
1846	10,312,118	36,935,413	4,751,005	6,869,055	3,529,299	6,848,477	2,738,003		5,260,317
1847	11,248,462	49,844,368	6,544,991	9,762,214	5,658,374	10,431,517	5,712,149		4,054,580
1848	13,419,699	53,351,157	5,732,333	7,129,782	3,681,412	8,081,917	6,670,415		11,927,749
1849	10,264,692	45,963,100	5,743,421	8,000,660	3,373,738	9,101,176	6,857,808		12,824,725
1850	10,681,763	52,712,789	4,501,606	6,967,353	3,415,646	11,447,800	7,551,943		10,544,858
1851	12,352,683	86,007,019	5,656,036	5,635,786	3,090,068	15,316,577	9,159,099		18,528,624
1852	16,546,499	87,484,456	5,828,571	6,667,861	2,724,657	11,670,021	4,999,090		17,288,704
1853	18,895,304	96,030,355	6,255,229	7,768,224	3,302,561	15,400,408	7,371,823		10,789,919

TABLE CCIX.—Imports of several leading articles into the U. States, 1821-1853.

Years.	Cotton manufac- tures.	Woolens.	Linen manufac- tures.	Silk manufac- tures.	Coffee.	Sugar.	Tea.	Spice and bul- lion.	Iron and steel manufac- tures.
1821	\$7,589,711	\$7,437,737	\$2,564,159	\$4,486,924	\$4,480,970	\$3,553,895	\$1,322,636	\$2,064,890	\$1,868,529
1825	12,509,516	11,392,264	3,887,787	10,299,743	5,250,838	4,222,692	3,726,926	6,150,765	3,706,416
1830	7,862,326	5,766,396	3,011,280	5,872,242	4,227,021	4,630,422	2,425,018	8,155,964	3,655,848
1835	15,397,555	17,834,424	6,472,031	16,677,547	10,715,466	6,806,925	4,522,806	13,131,447	5,351,616
1840	6,504,484	9,071,184	4,614,466	9,835,757	8,546,222	5,581,428	5,427,010	8,892,813	3,184,900
1845	13,893,292	10,666,176	4,923,109	9,928,411	6,243,532	4,780,730	5,761,788	4,070,242	5,077,768
1850	20,106,719	17,151,509	8,134,674	19,581,858	11,231,835	7,558,554	4,719,292	4,628,529	7,078,603
1851	22,164,442	19,507,369	8,785,742	23,036,268	12,851,070	13,845,940	4,798,005	5,453,592	8,182,433
1852	19,659,496	17,573,694	8,515,709	23,609,279	14,474,800	14,718,359	7,285,817	5,505,014	8,048,618
1853	27,731,313	27,621,911	10,230,337	33,048,542	15,564,590	14,993,009	8,224,853	4,201,322	7,838,791

TABLE CCX.—Exports of certain leading articles from the U. States, 1821-1853.

Years.	Cotton.	Tobacco.	Specie.	Rice.	Flour.	Fish.	Manufac- tures.	Lumber.	Beef and pork, cat- tle & hogs.
1821.....	\$20,157,484	\$5,648,962	\$10,478,059	\$1,494,307	\$4,296,043	\$973,591	\$2,584,916	\$1,822,077	\$2,052,439
1825.....	36,846,649	6,115,623	8,797,055	1,925,245	4,212,137	1,078,773	5,417,978	1,988,220	2,763,144
1830.....	29,674,863	5,586,365	2,178,773	1,986,824	6,085,953	756,677	5,320,990	2,056,289	2,032,928
1835.....	61,961,302	8,250,577	6,477,775	2,210,331	4,394,777	1,008,534	7,294,073	3,402,934	2,415,493
1840.....	63,870,307	9,883,957	8,417,014	1,942,076	10,143,615	720,164	9,873,462	2,926,846	2,518,267
1845.....	51,739,643	7,469,819	8,606,495	2,160,456	5,398,593	1,012,007	10,328,701	3,099,455	4,918,083
1850.....	71,984,616	9,931,023	7,522,994	2,631,557	7,098,570	456,794	9,992,444	4,483,658	9,155,895
1851.....	112,315,317	9,219,251	29,472,752	2,170,927	10,524,331	481,661	21,296,496	4,630,206	6,057,973
1852.....	87,965,732	10,031,283	42,674,135	2,470,029	11,869,143	453,010	19,978,430	4,991,184	5,265,899
1853.....	109,456,404	11,319,319	27,486,875	1,637,658	14,783,394	461,016	22,721,660	4,986,014	8,416,879

TABLE CCXI.—Commerce of the U. States with several Foreign Nations, 1790-1853.

Years.	Great Britain and de- pendencies.		France and depen- dencies.		West Indies generally.		Netherlands and dependencies.		Hanse Towns.	
	Imports.	Exports.	Imports.	Exports.	Imports.	Exports.	Imports.	Exports.	Imports.	Exports.
1790.....		9,246,562		4,.....				47,240		478,950
1795.....	30,972,215	9,218,540	30,288,017	12,6.....	186	1,543,348	3,699,615	2,684,817	1,663,437	9,655,524
1800.....	42,577,590	27,310,289	9,644,323	5,163.....	937	115,631	7,132,627	5,669,016	4,992,976	6,012,846
1805.....		25,047,386		21,072.....		3,496,947		17,835,216		3,332,508
1810.....		16,555,488		137,630.....		360,931		174,078		1,136,382
1821.....	29,277,938	29,522,272	5,900,581	6,474,718	3,727	560,513	2,934,272	7,688,336	990,165	2,591,275
1830.....	25,804,954	31,647,881	8,240,885	11,806,238	7,386	247,121	1,356,765	4,362,437	1,573,278	2,274,890
1840.....	38,130,921	70,420,840	17,908,127	22,349,154			2,326,866	4,546,085	2,521,493	4,198,159
1850.....	85,117,477	88,388,675	27,636,265	20,183,094	9,417	67,934	2,732,590	3,571,607	8,787,674	5,206,522
1853.....	143,219,260	145,553,624	33,525,989	27,044,479		86,125	2,549,619	2,979,339	13,843,456	8,020,953

  

Years.	Russia.		China.		Spain and dependen- cies.		Mexico.		Colombia, C. America, Brazil, Argen- tine Conf. and Chili.	
	Imports.	Exports.	Imports.	Exports.	Imports.	Exports.	Imports.	Exports.	Imports.	Exports.
1790.....						1,969,421				
1795.....	1,168,715	66,221	1,144,103	1,023,242	3,942,445	4,714,864				
1800.....	1,524,995		4,612,463	1,047,385	16,071,918	15,660,606				
1805.....		71,372		322,075		12,672,768				
1810.....		3,975,698		319,479		14,941,942				
1821.....	1,852,199	628,894	3,111,951	4,290,560	9,653,722	7,218,925				
1830.....	1,621,899	416,575	3,678,141	742,193	8,373,681	6,049,051	5,235,341	4,837,458	5,528,856	4,756,347
1840.....	2,572,427	1,169,481	6,640,829	1,009,966	14,019,647	7,617,347	4,175,001	2,515,341	9,093,688	5,891,478
1850.....	1,511,572	894,941	6,593,462	1,605,217	15,864,748	9,931,240	2,135,366	2,012,827	16,553,498	8,125,825
1853.....	1,278,501	2,456,653	10,573,710	3,736,992	26,030,320	11,847,101	2,167,985	3,558,824	23,280,079	8,577,131

TABLE CCXII.—Ratio of Commerce, Debt, Revenues, Expenditures, etc., to the Population of the United States, 1790-1853.

Years.	Retained of imports for home consump- tion.	Exports.		Proportion of re- tained imports to each person.	Prop'n of exports of domestic goods to each person.	Proportion of debt to each person.	Proportion of reve- nue to each person.	Proportion of ex- penditure to each person.	Proportion of ton- nage to 100 persons.	Ratio per ct. of im- ports in American vessels.	Ratio per ct. of ex- ports in American vessels.
		Domestic.	Foreign.								
1790.....	\$22,460,844	\$19,660,000	\$539,156	\$5.72	\$5.00	\$19.21	\$0.71	\$0.38	12.78		
1795.....	61,266,796	39,500,900	8,429,472	13.42	8.65	17.68	1.29	0.95	16.36		
1800.....	52,121,891	31,840,903	39,130,877	9.82	6.00	15.64	2.00	1.39	18.33		
1805.....	67,420,981	42,387,092	53,179,019	10.87	6.64	13.28	2.18	1.03	18.40		
1810.....	61,008,705	42,366,679	24,391,295	8.43	5.24	7.34	1.80	0.73	19.68		
1820.....	56,441,971	51,683,640	18,008,029	5.86	5.36	9.44	1.74	1.36	13.28		
1830.....	56,489,441	59,462,629	14,387,479	4.39	4.62	3.77	1.89	1.03	9.26		
1840.....	88,951,207	113,895,634	18,190,312	5.21	6.67	0.30	1.00	1.37	12.77		
1850.....	163,186,510	134,900,323	14,951,808	7.04	5.22	2.70	1.87	1.85	15.34	78.40	
1853.....	250,944,094	213,417,697	17,034,553	9.92	8.44	2.23	2.43	2.13	17.42	71.53	67.04

4. INTERNAL IMPROVEMENTS.—The following will show the number of miles of rail roads existing in the United States in each year since the period of their first introduction: In 1829, 3 miles; 1829, 23; 1830, 41; 1831, 54; 1832, 131; 1833, 576; 1834, 762; 1835, 918; 1836, 1,102; 1837, 1,421; 1838, 1,843; 1839, 1,920; 1840, 2,167; 1841, 3,319; 1842, 3,877; 1843, 4,174; 1844, 4,311; 1845, 4,511; 1846, 4,870; 1847, 5,336; 1848, 5,682; 1849, 6,350; 1850, 7,355; 1851, 9,090; 1852, 11,631; 1853, 13,379; 1854, 17,317.

The following will show the present results of rail roads and canals in the United States. The funded debt of rail roads, in 1853 was \$130,000,000, and their gross earnings \$38,356,632. A report of 2,356 miles of canals, shows a total cost of \$54,676,936. There were in 1853, 89 telegraphic lines having 23,261 miles of wire. At present the miles of wire may be estimated at over 30,000.

TABLE CCXIII.—Rail Roads and Canals, 1854.

States.	Canals, miles.	RAIL ROADS.				States.	Canals, miles.	RAIL ROADS.			
		Number.	Miles in operation.	Miles in construction.	Cost.			Number.	Miles in operation.	Miles in construction.	Cost.
Alabama .....	51	6	221	659	\$3,636,206	New Hampshire	11	15	512	24	16,185,254
Connecticut .....	61	15	669	83	20,857,357	New Jersey .....	147	11	408	29	11,536,505
Delaware .....	14	2	16	43	600,000	New York .....	969	32	2,345	564	94,523,785
Florida .....	2	54	.....	.....	250,000	North Carolina ..	13	3	249	223	4,166,000
Georgia .....	28	15	864	445	16,084,872	Ohio .....	921	46	2,367	1,578	44,927,058
Illinois .....	100	25	1,262	1,945	25,420,000	Pennsylvania .....	936	64	1,464	987	58,494,675
Indiana .....	367	18	1,127	748	22,400,000	Rhode Island .....	.....	1	50	.....	2,614,484
Iowa .....	.....	2	.....	480	.....	South Carolina .....	50	9	575	374	11,287,093
Kentucky .....	486	9	233	452	4,909,990	Tennessee .....	.....	9	368	695	7,800,000
Louisiana .....	101	7	117	119	1,131,000	Texas .....	.....	1	.....	72	.....
Maine .....	50	1	417	90	12,662,645	Vermont .....	.....	8	422	59	14,116,195
Maryland .....	184	3	507	30	26,024,620	Virginia .....	189	21	673	1,180	12,720,421
Massachusetts ..	100	43	1,283	48	55,602,687	Wisconsin .....	.....	4	178	200	3,800,000
Michigan .....	.....	4	601	.....	13,842,279	Total .....	4,798	396	17,317	12,526	489,603,128
Mississippi .....	.....	4	155	436	3,070,000						
Missouri .....	.....	6	50	963	1,000,000						

In Great Britain 7,686 miles of railway in 1853 were open to traffic, and charters existed for 2,164 miles more; in 1850, 625 miles were opened, in 1853, 350 miles. Total capital invested 1852, £264,165,680. Total passengers conveyed, 102,285,660. Total receipts from all sources, £18,635,879. In France, 1853, there were 4,070 kilometres (¼ of a mile, 1.093 yard) of railroad in operation, 1890 under construction, and 3,665 proposed. Dr. Lardner estimated the railroads opened in the world in 1845, 18,556, and in construction 7,829, with a total capital of about £500,000,000. A late French authority, 1854, states the miles of railroad in Europe to be 52,011 kilom. of which 45,589 were opened. The relation of the governments to each other with regard to railroads and in proportion to territory, is expressed in the figures. France 0.77, Prussia 1.06, smaller German States 1.30, Belgium 3.06, Great Britain 3.91.

The number of miles of railway now in operation upon the surface of the globe is 35,490, of which 16,890 are in the Eastern Hemisphere, and 18,590 are in the Western; and which are distributed as follows: In the United States 17,317 miles, British Provinces 633, Island of Cuba 359, Panama 31, South America 60, Great Britain 7,686, Germany 5,340, France 2,450, Belgium 532, Russia 422, Sweden 75, Italy 170, Spain 60, Africa 25, India 100.

PART V.

PROPERTY, REVENUE, TAXATION, &c.

The value of real and personal estate in the United States in 1850 was \$7,066,562,966. Supposing this to be correct, and estimating the increase since that time to have averaged as much as in Kentucky, which in 1853 was \$366,957,487, the total in 1854 would be upwards of \$7,500,000,000 for the official and \$9,000,000,000 for the real. This is but an approximation, as the taxable property is only included, which in all of the States is greatly less than the whole. The real estate in farms alone, as was seen in another place, amounted in value to \$3,271,575,426 in 1850. From the official report of States and cities, collected independently of the census: Taxable property of Texas, 1850, \$51,814,615; 1853, \$99,155,114; Pennsylvania, 1852, \$531,370,454; California, 1852, \$64,388,175; Ohio, 1853, \$430,439,885; Virginia, 1850, \$274,680,226 for lands alone; Arkansas, 1852, \$43,569,458; Illinois, 1851, real \$66,512,537, real and personal \$119,868,336; Iowa, 1852, \$38,427,370; Louisiana, 1850, \$230,165,172; 1851, \$270,000,000; New York, 1852, real \$946,467,907, personal \$221,802,950; Tennessee, 1850, \$159,558,183; Maryland, 1851, \$191,888,088; Georgia, 1853, lands \$116,437,117, city property included \$19,314,347; Mississippi, taxable land valued at \$78,201,031; Indiana, 1853, assessed value of property \$366,097,614; Baltimore, real and personal, 1850, \$80,237,960; Mobile, 1850, \$11,985,960; 1851, \$17,670,295; New York city, real \$227,015,855, real and personal \$320,110,866; 1853, 413,686,932; Savannah, 1848, \$3,600,000 real estate; New Orleans, 1853, \$66,350,280 for real, and for real and personal \$83,588,055; Boston, 1850, real \$105,023,400, personal \$74,907,100, total \$180,000,000; Charleston, 1852, \$11,942,866; 1854, \$23,000,000 by a new assessment of real estate.

The total debt of the United States July 1, 1854, as reported by the Secretary of the Treasury, was \$47,180,506.05; the amount of bonds and stocks outstanding on June 30, 1853, of the General and State governments, cities, counties, rail roads, banks, insurance companies is estimated by the Secretary at \$1,178,567,893, of which those held by foreigners are between \$184,184,714 and \$222,225,315 or between one-fifth and one-sixth. The property owned by State governments exclusively of lots, buildings, &c. devoted to government uses he estimates at \$171,889,859.

Receipts into the Treasury, 1853: revenues from customs \$47,339,226, for public lands \$2,043,239, total receipts \$49,382,465. Expenditure: civil list \$3,422,939, foreign intercourse \$4,132,671, including \$3,190,000 to Mexico, miscellaneous \$5,196,828, War Department \$9,225,246, navy \$8,928,236, public debt \$6,275,915, total expenditure \$46,007,896. Revenue of Great Britain, 1853, £250,462,193, of which £21,622,493 from imposts. Relative annual expenditure of Britain \$250,000,000, debt \$3,222,000,000; of France \$255,500,000; debt \$943,000,000; of Russia, \$77,650,000, debt \$550,000,000; of Spain \$51,000,000, debt \$700,000,000.

TABLE CCXIV.—Real and Personal Estate, 1850—Taxation and Debt, 1852.

States and Territories.	Real estate.	Personal estate.	Total.	True valuation.	Revenue.	Expenditure.	Debt.
Alabama,† a . . . . .	\$78,870,718	\$162,463,705	\$241,334,423	\$228,204,332	\$658,976	\$513,559	\$3,983,616
Arkansas,† . . . . .	17,372,524	19,056,151	36,428,675	39,841,025	69,412	74,076	1,506,562
California,† . . . . .	16,347,442	5,575,731	21,923,173	22,161,872	366,825	925,625	2,159,403
Columbia, Dist. of . . . . .	14,409,413	1,774,342	16,183,755	16,723,619	150,189	137,326	8,000
Connecticut, a . . . . .	96,412,947	92,675,725	119,088,672	155,707,980	15,686,870	13,855,863	30,000
Delaware, a . . . . .	14,486,595	1,410,275	15,896,870	18,186,734	60,619	55,234	2,900
Florida, a . . . . .	7,924,588	15,274,146	33,198,734	35,426,714	1,142,405	597,882	2,801,972
Georgia, a . . . . .	121,619,739	213,490,486	335,110,225	356,265,006	736,030	192,940	17,500,000
Illinois, a . . . . .	81,524,835	33,257,810	114,782,645	120,650,264	1,263,064	1,061,605	6,712,820
Indiana, a . . . . .	112,947,740	39,922,659	152,870,399	163,714,638	139,661	131,631	81,785
Iowa, a . . . . .	15,672,332	6,018,310	21,690,642	23,628,456	779,233	674,697	5,726,307
Kentucky,   a . . . . .	177,013,407	114,374,147	291,387,554	303,998,764	1,146,568	1,096,911	11,402,566
Louisiana,§ . . . . .	176,624,654	49,832,464	226,457,118	222,777,571	744,879	624,101	471,500
Maine, a . . . . .	64,336,119	32,463,434	96,799,553	119,217,364	1,279,953	1,360,458	15,260,667
Maryland, a . . . . .	139,026,610	69,536,956	208,563,566	219,342,286	598,170	674,622	6,259,930
Massachusetts,† a . . . . .	349,129,932	201,976,892	551,106,824	573,342,286	548,326	431,918	2,307,825
Michigan, a . . . . .	25,580,371	5,296,852	30,877,223	32,851,130	221,200	223,637	7,271,707
Mississippi . . . . .	65,107,438	143,250,729	208,357,167	137,247,707	326,579	207,656	851,000
Missouri, a . . . . .	66,802,223	31,793,240	98,595,463	103,652,835	141,686	149,890	74,329
New Hampshire, a . . . . .	67,839,108	27,412,488	95,251,596	103,151,619	139,166	180,614	71,349
New Jersey, a . . . . .	153,151,619	not returned.	153,151,619	1,080,300,212	2,698,310	2,580,932	22,628,838
New York . . . . .	564,649,649	150,719,379	715,369,028	726,900,472	2,920,007	2,920,000	977,000
North Carolina . . . . .	71,702,740	140,368,673	212,071,413	226,900,472	2,920,007	2,920,000	977,000
Ohio, a . . . . .	337,521,075	96,351,557	433,872,632	504,726,120	3,016,403	2,736,060	15,520,768
Pennsylvania, a . . . . .	427,825,660	22,400,741	500,226,401	729,144,988	7,716,552	6,736,460	41,524,875
Rhode Island,* a . . . . .	54,358,231	32,400,743	86,758,974	60,608,794	124,944	115,835	83,000
South Carolina,†† . . . . .	105,737,492	178,130,217	283,867,709	288,257,694	532,152	463,021	3,144,931
Tennessee, a . . . . .	107,981,733	87,299,565	195,281,298	207,454,704	502,126	623,625	3,776,856
Texas, a . . . . .	28,149,671	25,414,000	53,563,671	55,362,340	140,688	156,622	5,245,671
Vermont, a . . . . .	57,320,389	15,660,114	72,980,503	92,205,049	185,830	163,058	48,433
Virginia, a . . . . .	252,105,824	130,198,429	382,304,253	391,646,438	1,265,744	1,272,322	13,573,355
Wisconsin . . . . .	22,458,442	4,257,083	26,715,525	42,056,595	135,155	136,096	12,892
Territories							
Minnesota . . . . .	97,333	164,725	262,058	262,058			
New Mexico . . . . .	2,679,486	2,494,985	5,174,471	5,274,867			
Oregon . . . . .	3,997,322	1,066,142	5,063,474	5,063,474			
Utah . . . . .	337,866	648,217	986,083	986,083			
Total . . . . .	3,899,226,347	2,125,440,562	6,024,666,909	7,066,562,966	27,068,925	24,628,666	191,508,922

An attempt was made by the Census to ascertain the amount paid for Taxes in the U. States, but the returns are very incomplete. The following is the best that can be digested from the returns and embraces but a part of the States. The total of taxation in these States appears to be \$25,055,129. Estimating the same proportion in the other States, the total would be swelled to about \$43,000,000, or including federal taxes about \$83,000,000, an average of \$4.24 to each white person or \$3.58 to each inhabitant. In 1832 the Secretary of State collected material upon this subject, which was embodied not long after in a full report. Upon averaging a few States fully returned, he estimated the amount paid by each individual for clergy, road building, militia, poor rates, town expenses, schools, county, state and federal expenses together at \$2.55; excluding clergy, road and militia, \$2.15.

TABLE CCXV.—Annual Taxes.

States.	ANNUAL TAXES.						
	State.	County.	School.	Poor.	Road.	All others.	Total.
Alabama . . . . .	\$ 428,690	\$ 202,960	\$ 7,519	\$ 2,904	\$ 3,000	\$ 19,029	\$ 663,446
Connecticut . . . . .	67,947	1,101	48,669	80,444	80,117	288,065	666,343
Florida . . . . .	58,616	23,690	105	14,027	1,388	2,876	85,287
Georgia . . . . .	292,707	156,061	15,722	54,838	171,554	58,571	622,462
Indiana . . . . .	552,463	449,616	96,736	102,747	563,887	27,945	1,383,369
Maine . . . . .	381,911	141,705	234,842	102,747	563,887	80,979	1,753,027
Mississippi . . . . .	779,163	436,993	31,106	7,461	4,890	90,979	1,240,000
New Hampshire . . . . .	77,313	84,854	144,178	150,745	250,913	200,983	903,956
New Jersey . . . . .		190,685	62,706	54,591	119,614	171,608	689,404
New York . . . . .	114,086	144,189	42,340	66,162	660	87,906	7,160,255
North Carolina . . . . .	1,535,662	1,689,212	840,066	358,757	816,867	847,880	455,943
Pennsylvania . . . . .	16,951		56,937	45,587	29,077	198,559	6,069,455
Rhode Island . . . . .	373,421			49,143	20,817	188,781	347,111
South Carolina . . . . .	74,936	35,055				21,332	682,162
Texas . . . . .	138,533	3,578	88,830	90,809	247,801	149,763	519,313
Vermont . . . . .	268,649	229,285	45,697	110,077	20,309	352,835	719,414
Virginia . . . . .	93,982	151,835	75,980	9,194	72,103	167,375	1,126,833
Wisconsin . . . . .							570,469
Total . . . . .							\$25,055,129

\* Including bonds to banks, &c. \$8,500,000. † Average of two years. ‡ 1853. § Exclusive of sinking fund account, the revenue from which \$373,537 in 1852 and expenditures from same for same year \$341,011. ¶ But a small part of this is the State debt proper, viz. \$2,154,319. ¶ Including bonds to rail road companies. \*\* Net debt except what has been used of the United States revenue fund—exact amount not stated. †† The valuation used for purposes of taxation is explained on page 26. †† 1851.

NOTE.—The amount of \$30,000 set down as the debt of Delaware was a sum borrowed from the Farmers' Bank to meet extraordinary expenses of the Commonwealth for 1852; it is only a temporary loan, being principal and interest.

Of a grand total of bonds outstanding June 30, 1853, by the States, amounting to \$190,718,221, \$110,972,106 is estimated by the Secretary of the Treasury as held by foreigners.

For all marked thus (d) the revenue, expenditure and debt are taken from official replies to inquiries—all others are from the American Almanac, 1853. In several States the personal property is estimated from partial returns.

The total number of real estate holders in the U. States, upon a rough estimate from the returns of two or three States which were examined, cannot fall short of 1,500,000, or one to 3.19 of the free males over 21 years of age. In the counties of the following States, which are named upon page 153, the real estate holders are thus classified: In Connecticut \$215,535 in real estate were owned by free blacks, and \$88,000 by mulattoes, total \$303,535; in Louisiana \$311,465 by free blacks, and \$3,958,830 by free mulattoes, total \$4,270,295; New York city, owned by mulattoes \$44,000, by blacks \$65,310; New Orleans, including Lafayette, mulattoes \$1,631,050, blacks \$222,970; in Barnwell, Beaufort, and Charleston, S. C., 58 free colored owned under \$1,000 each in real estate, 10 between \$1,000 and \$5,000 each, 2 between \$5,000 and \$10,000, etc.

Counties in the States of	Persons owning under \$1,000.		Between 1,000 and 5,000.		5,000 and 10,000.		10,000 & 50,000.		50,000 & 100,000.		100,000 and 500,000.		500,000 and 1,000,000.		Aggregate.		Aggregate in the counties classified.
	Nat.	For.	Nat.	For.	Nat.	For.	Nat.	For.	Nat.	For.	Nat.	For.	Nat.	For.	Native	For.	
Kentucky.....	394	19	353	9	85	....	64	....	2	....	1	....	....	....	879	28	907
Michigan.....	3,139	460	1,634	147	82	6	28	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	4,884	615	5,499
Pennsylvania.....	793	91	645	27	65	18	18	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1,526	136	1,662
Rhode Island.....	1,017	8	1,523	19	216	....	49	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	2,757	76	2,833
South Carolina.....	3,006	44	3,438	148	802	76	759	96	69	8	17	3	1	....	8,009	375	8,487
Louisiana.....	426	103	626	96	290	20	348	20	73	5	21	2	....	....	1,784	246	2,030
Ohio.....	463	363	821	119	102	13	43	3	....	....	....	....	....	1,429	498	1,927	

**INDIANS.**—The number of Indians within the territory of the United States was stated by General Knox, Secretary of War, to be 76,000 in 1789. In consequence of annexation of new territory, notwithstanding the extinction of tribes, the whole number in 1825 reported by the Indian Department, was 129,366, exclusive of those in the Missouri valley, &c. In 1853 the present commissioner of Indian Affairs estimated the total number at 400,764, of which 271,930 were in California, Oregon, Texas, &c., and therefore not embraced in 1825. This would show a decline of 532 upon the number then existing. The names of tribes and past and present locations will be seen on page 94, quarto census. The following are the numbers of some of the largest tribes in 1853: Creeks of Indian country, 25,000; Cherokees of Indian country, 19,130; Choctaws of Indian country, 17,000; Sioux of Minnesota, 8,000; Chippewas of Minnesota, 8,000; California Indians, 100,000; Oregon and Washington Indians, 23,000; Utah Indians, 11,500; New Mexico Indians, 45,000; Texas Indians, 29,000; Missouri Valley Indians, 43,430; Arkansas River Indians, 20,000.

**MISCELLANEOUS.**—1850, 855 Whig and 742 Democratic papers published in the United States as shown by the returns. In 1800, exclusive of the army and navy, there were 3,306 persons in the employment of the federal government; in 1854 the number is 35,456, a nine-fold increase, the population having increased about five-fold. The coinage of the United States Mint and branches was in 1800, \$317,760 gold, \$224,296 silver, \$29,278 copper, total \$571,335; in 1820, \$1,319,030 gold, \$501,680 silver, \$44,075 copper, total \$1,864,785; 1853, \$56,205,638 gold, \$647,310 silver, \$51,620 copper, total \$57,104,569.

The steam marine of the United States, by report of the Secretary of the Treasury in 1852, consisted of ocean steamers 96, ordinary 389, propellers 67, ferry boats 80; total 625 of 212,500 tonnage. High pressure 213, low pressure 412, officers and crew 11,700, passengers 33,342,846, of which 24,009,550 were on ferry boats. The inland steam marine consists of 767 steamers of 204,723 tonnage, carrying 5,860,950 passengers, of which 2,481,915 by ferry boats. That of Great Britain was but 1,184 boats of 142,080 tonnage.

The following will show the number of vessels built in the United States: In 1815 136 ships, 224 brigs, 680 schooners, 274 sloops and canal boats, total 1,314, tons 154,624. In 1829 44 ships, 68 brigs, 465 schooners, 145 sloops and canal boats, 43 steamers, total 785, tons 77,998. In 1852 255 ships, 79 brigs, 584 schooners, 297 sloops and canal boats, 259 steamers, 1,444 total, 351,493 tons.

The amount of tonnage at several periods will here be seen: In 1820 619,047 registered, 661,118 enrolled, total 1,280,166, in whale fishery 35,391, coasting trade 539,080. In 1840 899,764 registered, 1,280,999 enrolled, total 2,180,764, in whale fishery 136,392, coasting trade, 1176,694. In 1852 1,899,648 registered, 2,238,992 enrolled, total 4,138,640, in whale fishery 193,797, incoasting trade 2,008,021. Tonnage entered 1851, Great Britain, native 4,382,245, foreign 2,599,083; France, native 866,145, foreign 1,312,411; U. States, native 3,054,349, foreign 1,939,021.

The commerce of the Lakes in 1852 was thus estimated: Owned steam, 77,061 tons, owned sail, 136,914 tons; American entered steam, 1,434,773, American entered sail, 464,822 tons; foreign entered steam, 397,587, foreign sail, 174,319 tons; American cleared steam, 1,482,548, American cleared sail, 432,862 tons; foreign cleared steam, 388,708, foreign cleared sail, 166,010 tons. Exports, \$132,017,470 coasting; imports, \$182,455,988 coasting; exports, \$3,907,750, imports, \$3,912,147 Canadian and foreign; value coasting trade \$314,473,458; value foreign trade, \$12,119,877. *Andrew's Report.*

Revenues collected at ports in the U. States for the year ending 30th June, 1853: New York, \$38,269,341.58, Boston \$7,203,048.52, Philadelphia \$4,537,046.16, Baltimore \$836,437.99, New Orleans \$2,628,431.32, San Francisco \$1,794,140.68, Charleston \$432,299.19, Portland \$350,349.22, Savannah \$125,755.86, St. Louis \$294,790.78, Cincinnati \$251,649.90, New Haven \$125,173.40, Mobile \$102,981.47, Louisville, \$48,307.67, Oswego \$128,667.37, Richmond \$73,992.98, Norfolk \$31,255.51, all other districts \$1,678,206.04. New Orleans.—Receipts by river, 1854, \$115,836,736; 1855, \$106,994,083; 1853, \$134,223,735; received at the Hudson River by canals, 1852, \$66,850,169; 1853, \$77,443.06.

**Public Domain.**—Land sold from opening of land office to 30th June, 1852, 102,113,661 acres, granted for schools &c., 40,588,976, and dumb asylums, 44,971, for internal improvements, 10,007,677; military service, 18,709,219; reserved for Indians, 3,400,725; swamp lands granted to States, 23,156,670; lands unsold, 1,387,534,001 acres.

**Patent Office.**—In 1841, 847 applications, 312 caveats, 495 patents issued; 1847, 1531 applications, 533 caveats, 572 patents issued; 1852, 2,629 applications, 996 caveats, 1,020 patents issued. Upon the subject of agriculture the following notes are given in regard to sugar and cotton. Similar ones upon other crops are excluded for want of space, but will be found admirably digested in the report of the Patent Office for the present year.

Sugar crop of Louisiana, 1853, 30,000 hhd's., 1839-40 119,947, 1844-5 204,913 hhd's., 1846, planters producing over 1,000 hhd's. 8, 900 3, 8, 8, 700 20, 600 20, 500 48, 400 45, 300 99, 300 104, under 200 407, or 180 planters produced half of the crop. The largest crops to a planter were 2,035 and 2,394 hhd's. 1852, sugar-houses in Louisiana 1,474, of which by steam power 914, horse 560, product 236,922 hhd's.; product of molasses 70 gallons to the hogshead. Product 1854 449,304 hhd's., 3,100,000 gals. molasses. The whole consumption of sugar in the United States in 1851 is estimated at 568,466,575 lbs; now largely increased.

Cotton crop 1790 1,500,000 lbs., 1800 35,000,000, 1810 85,000,000, 1820 160,000,000, 1827 757,000 bales, 1833 1,070,000, 1839 1,201,000, 1840 2,178,000, 1843 2,379,000, 1847 1,779,000, 1849 2,737,000, 1851 2,355,000, 1852 3,015,029, 1853 3,326,239, 1854 2,930,927. American Consumption north of Virginia, 1844 407,000 bales, 1848 623,000, 1850 597,000, 1854 610,571, of which add about 100,000 bales in the south and west. Continental consumption, 1846 452,000, 1848 623,000, 1851 504,000, 1852 603,029. Great Britain, 1852, all kinds consumed, 1,650,000 bales. France, American cotton, 300,000. The receipts of cotton in England other than from the United States in 1852 was 450,000 bales.

Average prices of cotton, 1821 16.2, 1825 20.9, 1835, 16.8, 1836 16.8, 1840 8.6, 1841, 10.2, 1842 8.1, 1843 6, 1844 8.1, 1845 6, 1846 7.9, 1847 10.1, 1848 7.5, 1849 6.5. Average price from 1825 to 1830 12.8, 1830 to 1835 10.9, 1835 to 1840 14.4, 1840 to 1845 8.1, 1845 to 1850 7.3 cents.

# PART VI.

## CITIES, TOWNS, COUNTIES, &c.

THE Census does not furnish material for separating the urban and rural population of the United States, so as to admit of a statement showing the extent of either. Such a table to each of the States would be very valuable, and it is much to be regretted that it can be deduced from none of the census publications.

So imperfect is the Census of 1850 in this respect that hundreds of important towns and cities in all parts of the country, and especially in the South and West, are not even distinguished on the returns from the body of the counties in which they are situated, and therefore their population cannot be ascertained at all. Again, slaves are often included in the towns, simply because their owners reside there. But what is of more importance and the greatest cause of embarrassment is the fact that in New England and the Northern States, what are returned as cities, and towns, often include whole rural districts. If the information in regard to town and city population is ever to be correctly ascertained, there must be explicit instructions to separate upon the returns, distinctly, all places having an aggregation of over fifty or a hundred persons, with a store, tavern, blacksmith shop or school house and post office, or some or all of these, and to include within such village, town or city, no person not resident within its limits proper. It would not be difficult to frame suitable instructions upon this point.

TABLE CCXVI.—Comparative Population of the largest Cities of the U. States.

Cities.	State.	Settled.	Years.	1790.	1800.	1810.	1820.	1830.	1840.	1845.	1850.
Portland.....	Me.....				3,677	7,169	8,581	12,601	15,218		20,815
Portsmouth.....	N. H.....			4,720	5,339	6,934	7,327	8,082	7,887		9,738
Manchester.....	N. H.....								3,235		13,902
Boston.....	Mass.....		{ 1722.. 10,567 } { 1765.. 15,520 }	18,038	24,927	33,250	43,298	61,302	93,283	114,366	136,681
Lowell.....	Mass.....							6,474	20,796	28,841	33,383
Springfield.....	Mass.....					2,767	3,914	6,784	10,985		11,766
Salem.....	Mass.....		{ 1637.. 900 } { 1765.. 4,427 }	7,921	9,457	12,613	12,731	13,895	15,082	16,762	20,984
Providence.....	R. I.....	1635		6,380	7,614	10,071	11,767	16,832	23,171		41,513
New Haven.....	Conn.....	1638		4,049	5,772	7,147	10,180	12,960			20,245
Hartford.....	Conn.....	1635				3,955	4,728	7,076	9,468		13,553
New York.....	N. Y.....	1612	{ 1656.. 1,000 } { 1731.. 8,628 } { 1773.. 21,876 }	33,131	60,489	96,373	123,706	202,589	312,710	371,223	515,547
Brooklyn.....	N. Y.....				3,298	4,402	7,175	15,396	36,233	59,566	96,838
Albany.....	N. Y.....			3,498	5,289	9,356	12,630	24,238	33,721	41,139	50,783
Buffalo.....	N. Y.....					1,508	2,085	8,653	18,213	29,773	42,261
Rochester.....	N. Y.....							1,502	9,269	20,191	25,265
Syracuse.....	N. Y.....	1812	15						6,500		22,271
Troy.....	N. Y.....					3,895	5,264	11,405	19,334	21,709	28,785
Utica.....	N. Y.....						2,972	8,323	12,782		17,565
Newark.....	N. J.....						6,507	10,953	17,290	24,140	38,894
Philadelphia.....	Penn.....	1682	{ 1683.. 600 } { 1731.. 12,000 }	42,520	69,403	91,874	112,772	161,410	220,423		340,045
Pittsburg.....	Penn.....				1,565	4,768	7,248	12,568	21,415		46,001
Baltimore.....	Md.....	1729		13,503	26,114	35,583	62,738	80,625	102,313		169,054
Washington.....	D. C.....				3,210	8,208	13,547	18,827	23,364		40,001
Richmond.....	Va.....	1742		3,761	5,737	9,735	12,367	16,060	20,153		27,570
Norfolk.....	Va.....	1705					8,478	9,814	10,920		14,326
Petersburg.....	Va.....				3,521	5,668	6,690	8,322	11,136		14,010
Wilmington.....	N. C.....							3,000	4,744		7,264
Charleston.....	S. C.....	1672		16,359	20,473	24,711	24,780	30,289	29,261		42,964
Savannah.....	Ga.....	1732			5,166	5,215	7,523	7,776	11,214		15,312
Mobile.....	Ala.....		{ 1785.. *746 } { 1788.. *1,468 }				1,500	3,194	12,672		20,515
Nashville.....	Tenn.....							5,566	6,929		10,478
Louisville.....	Ky.....				359	1,357	4,012	10,341	21,210		43,194
Cincinnati.....	Ohio.....				750	2,540	9,642	24,831	46,328		115,496
Columbus.....	Ohio.....	1812							6,048		17,822
Cleveland.....	Ohio.....	1796							6,071		17,034
Detroit.....	Mich.....							2,222	9,102		21,019
Chicago.....	Ill.....	1831							4,853		29,963
St. Louis.....	Mo.....	1764	{ 1769.. *891 } { 1785.. *897 } { 1788.. *1,197 }			1,600	4,598	5,852	16,469	63,491	77,820
New Orleans.....	La.....	1717	{ 1769.. 3,190 } { 1785.. 4,980 } { 1788.. 5,331 } { 1797.. 8,056 }		17,242	27,176	46,310	1102,193			116,375
San Francisco.....	Cal.....										134,776
Milwaukee.....	Wis.....			1846..	9,655				1,700		20,061

NOTE.—The year 1845 and the periods earlier than 1790 are taken from State enumerations, and from other sources of information.

\* Population of the settlement.

† State census of 1852.

‡ Errors were made in Boston and New Orleans in 1840, underestimating the population in the first city, as proved by Mr. Shattuck, to the extent of about 8,000; and overestimating it in New Orleans, as proved by Dr. Barton, by at least 10 or 15,000.

TABLE CCXVII.—Comparative Population of other large Cities, 1840 and 1850.

City or Town.	State.	1840.	1850.	City or Town.	State.	1840.	1850.
Augusta.....	Maine.....	5,314	8,225	West Troy.....	New York....	5,000	7,564
Bangor.....	do.....	6,627	14,432	Whitestown.....	do.....	5,156	6,810
Bath.....	do.....	5,141	8,020	Kingston.....	do.....	5,824	10,232
Gardiner.....	do.....	5,042	6,486	Paterson.....	New Jersey..	7,526	11,324
Thomaston.....	do.....	*6,227	2,723	Harrisburg.....	Pennsylvania.	5,986	7,834
Dover.....	N. Hampshire.	6,458	8,196	Lancaster.....	do.....	8,417	12,369
Nashua.....	do.....	*6,054	5,820	Reading.....	do.....	8,410	15,743
Burlington.....	Vermont.....	4,271	6,110	Allegheny City.....	do.....	10,069	21,261
Andover.....	Massachusetts	5,207	6,945	Wilmington.....	Delaware.....	8,367	13,979
Cambridge.....	do.....	8,409	15,215	Fredericktown.....	Maryland....	5,182	6,028
Danvers.....	do.....	5,020	8,109	Georgetown.....	D. of Columbia	7,312	8,386
Fall River.....	do.....	6,738	11,524	Alexandria.....	Virginia.....	8,459	8,724
Glocester.....	do.....	6,350	7,786	Lynchburg.....	do.....	6,395	8,071
Lynn.....	do.....	9,367	14,257	Portsmouth.....	do.....	6,477	8,192
Marblehead.....	do.....	5,575	6,167	Wheeling.....	do.....	7,885	11,435
Middleborough.....	do.....	5,085	5,326	Newbern.....	North Carolina	3,690	4,681
Nantucket.....	do.....	9,012	8,452	Fayetteville.....	do.....	4,285	4,646
Newburyport.....	do.....	7,161	9,572	Raleigh.....	do.....	2,244	4,518
Plymouth.....	do.....	5,281	6,024	Columbia.....	South Carolina	4,340	6,060
Roxbury.....	do.....	9,069	18,364	Augusta.....	Georgia.....	6,403	11,753
Taunton.....	do.....	7,645	10,441	Columbus.....	do.....	3,114	5,942
Worcester.....	do.....	7,497	17,049	Vicksburg.....	Mississippi..	.....	3,678
Newport.....	Rhode Island.	8,333	9,563	Natchez.....	do.....	.....	4,434
Smithfield.....	do.....	9,534	11,500	Galveston.....	Texas.....	.....	4,177
New London.....	Connecticut..	5,519	8,991	Memphis.....	Tennessee...	.....	8,689
Auburn.....	New York.....	5,626	9,548	Lexington.....	Kentucky....	6,597	12,180
Canandaigua.....	do.....	5,652	6,143	Chillicothe.....	Ohio.....	3,977	7,100
Hudson.....	do.....	5,672	6,286	Steubenville.....	do.....	5,203	6,140
Ithaca.....	do.....	5,650	6,909	Dayton.....	do.....	6,067	10,977
Johnstown.....	do.....	5,409	6,131	Zanesville.....	do.....	.....	10,355
Poughkeepsie.....	do.....	10,006	13,944	Ann Arbor.....	Michigan.....	.....	4,868
Schenectady.....	do.....	6,784	8,921	Indianapolis.....	Indiana.....	2,692	8,034
Newburgh.....	do.....	6,000	11,415	Burlington.....	Iowa.....	.....	4,082
Lockport.....	do.....	6,500	12,323				

In Richmond the number of persons to a dwelling in 1850 averaged 5.2, Charleston 5.6, Mobile 5.8, New Orleans 6.5, Philadelphia 6.6, Baltimore 6.9, St. Louis 7.7, Cincinnati 8.2, Boston 8.9, New York 13.6. In the whole embraced within the corporate limits of Mobile there are 1.6 persons to the acre, in Washington 7.2, St. Louis 26.3, Cincinnati 30.0, New York, 42.2, Boston 53.9; in the portions of these cities actually and fully settled, the number to the acre was as follows: Mobile 13.8, New Orleans 45.4, Cincinnati 45.0, St. Louis 47.4, Philadelphia 80.0, Boston 82.7, New York 135.6. In 30 years Charleston in 1850 had increased 73 per cent., Savannah 103, Baltimore 169, Philadelphia 198, Boston 221, Providence 252, New York 316, New Orleans 328, Louisville 376, Cincinnati 1097; in 20 years the increase of Richmond was 71, Nashville 82, Mobile 542, Chicago 570, Milwaukee 1071, St. Louis 1464. In an average period of about 30 years the increase of European cities in 1852 had been as follows: Amsterdam 15 per cent., Copenhagen 22, Naples 23, St. Petersburg 42, Madrid 43, Paris 47, Brussels 69, Vienna and London 91, Berlin 134.

The population of 17,150 places was ascertained by the British census of 1851—10,929 by the U. S. census 1850. 815 towns in Great Britain contained 10,556,228 persons, or one-half nearly of the whole population. In the United States it may be assumed that the village, town and city population includes about one-fourth of the whole. There were, in 1850, 2,500,000 persons resident of cities exceeding 20,000 each, and the aggregate of tables CCXVI and CCXVII is about 3,000,000. The rural population might be ascertained by multiplying the number of farms into the average persons existing upon each. Other statistics of cities will be found in previous chapters and in the appendix.

NOTES ON THE COUNTY TABLES WHICH FOLLOW.

The table of counties which follows will show for 1850 the whites, free colored and slave, and the total in 1840, (the male and female of the colored can be ascertained by deducting those of the whites from the total males and females there given), the natiivities of the white and free colored born out of the State and in the United States or in foreign countries, the dwellings and the families of the free population, the pupils, white and colored, and income of public schools and of all other schools and colleges as returned by institutions, and also of whites as returned by families, the whites between 5 and 20 years of age, the whites over 20 unable to read and write, the number of persons for whom there are church accommodation, the number of farms, the quantity and value of lands and implements, the stock and agricultural products, the manufactures produced in families, with the capital, hands employed and annual product of establishments as contradistinguished from families, including all mechanical pursuits, &c. in shops where the annual value of product at the place of manufacture exceeds \$500.

The blanks indicate that nothing has been returned by the marshals, whether from its non-existence, from the impossibility of ascertaining the facts, or from neglect or oversight.

The remarks upon counties denote such changes as have taken place between 1840 and 1850 in their organization or boundaries, so as to estimate the true increase.

The aggregates of the columns will be found in the tables by States in the former part of the volume, and could not be inserted here without widening the columns, and increasing unnecessarily the extent of the work.

Out of 1,626 counties in the United States in 1853, 480 had been created or altered in the previous ten years—in 54 the females greatly preponderated, 155 the slaves and in 7 the foreign born. In 441 counties there were few or no foreigners; in 20 counties the native and foreign were about equal. In 1,023 counties there were slaves; in 192 there were no free colored.

\* Population of township, since sub-divided. † Population in 1852. ‡ Estimated population in 1852.

COUNTIES.	POPULATION.								
	Whites.			Colored.		All classes.		Total population.	
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Free.	Slave.	Male.	Female.	1850.	1840.
1 Autauga .....	3,231	3,043	6,274	19	8,730	7,590	7,433	15,023	14,348
2 Baldwin .....	1,161	939	2,100	96	2,218	2,419	1,995	4,414	2,951
3 Barbour .....	6,603	6,239	12,842	10	10,760	11,672	11,760	22,632	12,024
4 Benton .....	6,834	6,563	13,397	3	3,763	8,710	8,453	17,163	14,960
5 Bibb .....	3,642	3,455	7,097	11	2,861	5,095	4,674	9,969	8,284
6 Blount .....	3,520	3,421	6,941	.....	496	3,719	3,648	7,367	5,570
7 Butler .....	3,606	3,556	7,162	35	3,639	5,424	5,412	10,836	8,685
8 Chambers .....	6,569	6,215	12,784	18	11,158	12,173	11,777	23,960	17,333
9 Cherokee .....	6,180	5,990	12,170	23	1,691	7,009	6,877	13,884	8,773
10 Choctaw .....	2,451	2,169	4,620	.....	3,769	4,407	3,982	8,369	.....
11 Clarke .....	2,565	2,336	4,901	9	4,676	5,021	4,765	9,788	8,640
12 Coffee .....	2,787	2,593	5,380	3	557	3,046	2,894	5,940	.....
13 Conecuh .....	2,481	2,444	4,925	3	4,394	4,630	4,692	9,322	8,197
14 Coosa .....	5,358	5,056	10,414	9	4,190	7,389	7,154	14,543	6,965
15 Covington .....	1,511	1,566	3,077	88	490	1,781	1,964	3,645	2,435
16 Dale .....	2,927	2,695	5,622	3	757	3,301	3,061	6,362	7,367
17 Dallas .....	3,845	3,616	7,461	8	22,258	15,098	14,629	29,727	25,189
18 DeKalb .....	3,671	3,859	7,530	9	506	4,118	4,127	8,245	5,929
19 Fayette .....	4,359	4,092	8,451	9	1,221	4,954	4,727	9,681	6,942
20 Franklin .....	5,674	5,524	11,398	15	8,197	10,051	9,559	19,610	14,270
21 Greene .....	4,740	4,525	9,265	49	22,127	15,960	15,481	31,441	24,024
22 Hancock .....	739	741	1,480	.....	62	774	768	1,542	.....
23 Henry .....	3,549	3,227	6,776	1	2,242	4,402	4,312	9,019	5,787
24 Jackson .....	5,931	5,623	11,554	42	2,292	7,106	6,982	14,088	15,715
25 Jefferson .....	3,452	3,262	6,714	8	2,267	4,531	4,458	8,989	7,131
26 Lauderdale .....	5,618	5,479	11,097	60	6,015	8,689	8,483	17,172	14,465
27 Lawrence .....	4,290	4,052	8,342	64	6,852	7,580	7,678	15,258	13,313
28 Limestone .....	4,208	4,191	8,399	9	8,063	8,201	8,282	16,483	14,374
29 Lowndes .....	3,614	3,444	7,258	8	14,649	11,177	10,738	21,915	10,539
30 Macon .....	5,913	5,373	11,286	16	15,596	13,657	13,941	26,898	11,247
31 Madison .....	6,061	5,876	11,937	164	14,326	13,245	13,182	26,427	25,706
32 Marengo .....	3,629	3,272	7,101	37	20,693	14,537	13,924	27,831	17,264
33 Marion .....	3,510	3,412	6,922	3	908	3,954	3,679	7,833	5,847
34 Marshall .....	4,019	3,934	7,952	26	898	4,453	4,363	8,846	7,553
35 Mobile .....	9,674	7,924	17,303	941	9,356	14,494	13,106	27,600	18,741
36 Monroe .....	2,934	2,714	5,648	40	6,325	6,074	5,939	12,013	10,680
37 Montgomery .....	5,448	4,721	10,169	115	19,427	15,312	14,399	29,711	24,574
38 Morgan .....	3,315	3,218	6,533	51	3,437	5,071	5,054	10,125	8,841
39 Perry .....	4,260	4,062	8,322	26	13,917	11,388	10,897	22,365	19,068
40 Pickens .....	5,624	5,336	10,972	6	10,534	10,961	10,551	21,512	17,118
41 Pike .....	6,181	5,921	12,102	24	3,794	8,075	7,845	15,920	10,108
42 Randolph .....	4,447	5,169	10,616	29	636	5,905	5,676	11,581	4,973
43 Russell .....	4,424	3,981	8,405	32	11,111	10,015	9,533	19,548	14,513
44 St. Clair .....	2,829	2,672	5,501	7	1,321	3,486	3,243	6,829	5,638
45 Shelby .....	3,681	3,472	7,153	7	2,376	4,670	4,666	9,536	6,112
46 Sumter .....	3,890	3,479	7,369	50	14,831	11,492	10,848	22,250	29,837
47 Talladega .....	5,901	5,716	11,617	36	6,871	9,291	9,233	18,624	12,687
48 Tallapoosa .....	5,684	5,647	11,511	.....	4,073	7,862	7,722	15,584	6,444
49 Tuscaloosa .....	5,164	5,407	10,571	6	7,477	8,924	9,132	18,056	10,583
50 Walker .....	2,490	2,367	4,857	1	266	2,622	2,502	5,124	4,032
51 Washington .....	616	579	1,195	22	1,496	1,399	1,314	2,713	5,300
52 Wilcox .....	2,675	2,642	5,517	.....	11,835	6,816	6,530	17,352	15,278

STATISTICS OF

1 Arkansas .....	918	776	1,694	13	1,538	1,752	1,493	3,245	1,346
2 Ashley .....	781	628	1,406	5	644	1,105	953	2,052	.....
3 Benton .....	1,777	1,731	3,508	1	201	1,882	1,628	3,710	2,228
4 Bradley .....	1,393	1,208	2,601	2	1,226	1,999	1,630	3,629	.....
5 Carroll .....	1,269	2,122	4,391	10	213	2,375	2,239	4,614	2,844
6 Chicot .....	630	492	1,122	9	3,964	2,636	2,479	5,115	3,006
7 Clark .....	1,663	1,450	3,113	7	950	2,182	1,938	4,070	2,308
8 Conway .....	1,728	1,611	3,339	4	240	1,842	1,741	3,583	2,992
9 Crawford .....	3,607	3,328	6,935	92	933	4,093	3,667	7,960	4,266
10 Crittenden .....	1,017	825	1,842	5	801	1,451	1,197	2,648	1,561
11 Dallas .....	2,349	1,984	4,333	2	2,542	3,682	3,195	6,877	.....
12 Desha .....	852	733	1,685	57	1,169	1,593	1,318	2,911	1,586
13 Drew .....	1,271	1,090	2,361	.....	915	1,717	1,559	3,276	.....
14 Franklin .....	1,805	1,692	3,497	3	472	2,037	1,835	3,972	2,065
15 Fulton .....	913	855	1,768	1	50	939	880	1,819	.....
16 Greene .....	1,346	1,184	2,530	10	53	1,375	1,218	2,593	1,586
17 Hernando .....	2,781	2,399	5,180	32	2,460	4,007	3,685	7,672	4,821
18 Hot Springs .....	1,775	1,462	3,237	11	361	1,954	1,655	3,609	1,907
19 Independence .....	3,556	3,371	6,927	12	828	3,974	3,782	7,767	3,669



NATIVITIES, DWELLINGS, &c.				EDUCATION AND RELIGION.								
Born out of State.		Dwellings.	Families.	Colleges, academies and private schools.		Public Schools.		Total educational income.	White scholars during year.	Whites 5 and under 20 years old.	Whites over 20 unable to read & write.	Accommodation of churches—persons.
United States.	Foreign countries.			Pupils.	Annual income.	Pupils.	Annual income.					
2,245	57	1,114	1,133	61	.....	649	\$15,564	\$15,564	1,112	2,578	504	12,150
532	124	397	397	11	.....	88	1,675	1,675	261	747	100	590
7,195	120	2,306	2,379	240	5,650	435	4,763	10,633	1,221	5,252	629	2,900
7,128	36	2,186	2,192	206	.....	1,633	9,665	10,032	1,768	5,773	660	10,400
2,138	30	1,153	1,153	.....	.....	400	816	816	1,127	3,037	1,157	13,200
2,985	5	1,127	1,132	.....	.....	435	3,822	3,822	712	2,696	1,257	1,575
2,152	96	1,210	1,210	144	2,658	91	1,075	3,733	916	3,019	663	1,600
8,263	63	2,138	2,138	521	7,000	1,045	19,003	26,003	2,088	5,483	737	16,350
7,523	28	2,039	2,039	30	2,900	1,292	2,878	3,078	2,304	5,148	1,213	3,150
1,611	37	760	760	.....	.....	420	142	142	501	1,916	389	6,000
1,250	49	873	873	100	1,500	568	5,349	6,849	682	1,985	598	4,995
2,503	9	893	893	.....	.....	290	3,480	3,480	712	2,312	665	4,375
1,381	31	847	847	80	1,700	400	6,701	8,401	810	2,104	286	6,120
5,469	87	1,725	1,725	150	3,200	381	4,742	7,942	1,696	4,337	766	12,625
1,121	7	503	503	.....	.....	144	875	875	298	1,314	610	1,450
2,959	6	928	928	.....	.....	180	.....	.....	762	2,386	1,092	9,800
2,847	63	1,375	1,375	724	23,000	1,039	30,049	62,049	1,613	2,953	97	17,175
4,088	6	1,251	1,251	55	650	510	3,240	3,890	1,347	3,422	1,273	4,050
3,266	12	1,406	1,406	.....	.....	680	8,832	8,832	1,266	3,681	1,100	5,720
4,106	77	1,955	1,955	340	10,950	716	9,014	19,964	1,194	4,823	772	10,200
3,600	139	1,730	1,730	312	10,630	715	12,710	23,240	1,223	3,663	518	12,575
351	.....	851	851	.....	.....	74	.....	.....	155	677	276	.....
3,234	10	1,142	1,162	115	.....	411	3,280	3,280	788	2,834	854	4,675
4,114	10	2,000	2,000	40	500	453	2,725	3,225	1,649	5,034	2,030	8,250
2,174	22	1,140	1,141	.....	.....	350	1,089	1,089	1,043	2,926	741	6,750
4,542	106	1,868	1,892	263	.....	909	562	562	1,730	4,650	796	11,455
2,671	26	1,469	1,471	41	.....	728	7,747	7,747	1,271	3,550	894	10,220
3,235	10	1,429	1,429	290	5,870	665	5,589	11,459	1,474	3,516	573	6,600
2,989	52	1,354	1,354	150	.....	466	2,850	2,850	1,012	2,980	120	11,325
6,756	41	1,849	1,857	784	.....	568	14,914	14,914	1,698	4,967	57	11,910
3,932	20	2,046	2,047	130	.....	800	26,270	26,270	2,261	4,898	1,027	22,300
2,711	132	1,353	1,353	212	4,000	376	16,000	20,000	1,110	2,816	40	12,220
2,706	6	1,108	1,130	.....	.....	63	315	315	940	2,965	948	.....
3,192	24	1,301	1,336	.....	.....	429	3,358	3,358	1,222	3,422	955	1,600
5,444	4,935	3,027	3,318	893	59,750	1,774	19,593	79,343	2,947	5,435	17	14,980
1,596	54	1,005	1,005	90	1,400	167	4,777	6,177	927	2,950	266	8,000
4,567	367	1,891	1,934	264	9,260	366	7,765	17,025	1,648	3,877	608	7,100
2,238	23	1,103	1,104	30	320	172	574	894	710	2,920	176	4,000
3,064	104	1,322	1,352	663	30,015	714	7,900	37,915	1,542	3,422	229	8,700
4,737	94	1,896	1,949	326	6,655	718	8,706	15,361	2,024	4,598	699	13,570
5,525	32	1,973	1,973	195	4,390	498	5,746	10,136	1,831	5,170	1,674	25,475
6,576	19	1,904	1,904	.....	.....	1,829	.....	.....	1,794	4,624	762	8,000
2,163	24	1,411	1,411	163	.....	600	2,349	2,349	928	3,608	75	3,870
2,148	2	944	944	.....	.....	120	3,172	3,172	686	2,349	697	5,850
2,271	6	1,170	1,173	.....	.....	992	785	785	1,083	3,123	377	.....
3,026	95	1,342	1,373	160	.....	433	3,968	3,968	1,179	2,267	151	8,500
5,836	47	1,861	1,967	370	7,605	715	6,819	14,424	2,081	5,016	592	14,650
7,684	9	2,037	2,037	135	950	140	1,200	2,150	1,210	4,223	1,441	10,000
3,807	100	1,914	1,914	240	7,000	404	3,894	10,394	1,506	3,967	1,133	22,500
1,409	1	799	799	.....	.....	45	.....	.....	222	2,070	134	2,175
407	1	258	262	.....	.....	120	.....	.....	85	468	114	1,100
1,666	49	983	983	299	.....	153	.....	.....	500	2,118	3	2,450

ARKANSAS.

847	26	328	328	.....	.....	95	1,914	1,914	185	692	169	665
1,121	8	269	269	.....	.....	150	2,500	2,500	158	562	46	1,500
2,077	20	572	572	55	.....	146	.....	.....	651	1,558	55	400
1,932	12	440	440	.....	.....	140	176	176	268	1,001	254	1,700
2,567	2	696	696	.....	.....	460	100	100	683	1,973	470	.....
750	44	226	226	.....	.....	75	1,400	1,400	166	3,827	59	900
1,740	15	537	537	196	872	.....	.....	872	263	1,242	184	700
1,835	25	525	525	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	134	1,494	261	.....
3,953	229	1,247	1,248	350	3,410	75	1,150	4,560	1,222	2,860	1,018	1,850
1,161	17	360	360	.....	.....	55	600	600	109	710	89	550
3,434	7	740	740	124	.....	194	.....	.....	351	1,810	306	2,650
1,031	53	350	350	.....	.....	40	1,007	1,007	81	591	114	.....
1,806	12	420	420	45	800	145	1,813	2,613	294	973	230	1,420
1,957	43	617	617	.....	.....	180	950	950	560	1,488	437	1,750
1,106	3	298	298	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	279	740	321	.....
1,529	4	426	426	.....	.....	120	925	925	307	1,688	516	2,280
2,974	10	855	855	130	4,650	166	2,580	7,220	442	2,123	373	2,000
2,115	8	579	608	273	2,000	36	161	2,161	691	1,319	526	2,286
3,322	15	1,159	1,163	85	.....	310	.....	.....	936	2,622	785	4,100

	COUNTIES.	LAND OCCUPIED OR IMPROVED.				LIVE STOCK.			
		Farms.	Acres improved.	Acres unimproved.	Value with improvements and imple-ments.	Horses, asses, and mules.	Neat cattle.	Sheep.	Swine.
1	Autauga	711	108,172	173,604	\$1,477,805	3,576	14,020	5,047	30,444
2	Baldwin	121	6,093	40,354	132,039	944	13,900	4,190	5,963
3	Barbour	1,325	147,124	229,149	2,110,347	4,769	20,301	9,280	54,950
4	Benton	1,227	74,991	131,603	1,416,900	3,728	12,085	7,560	34,534
5	Bibb	654	53,411	129,744	678,741	2,633	11,977	6,730	25,566
6	Blount	753	27,915	43,255	272,768	1,687	6,987	4,792	24,784
7	Butler	553	46,551	102,731	446,514	1,906	16,454	6,913	27,543
8	Chambers	1,342	171,290	225,261	2,444,420	5,740	17,459	12,954	50,509
9	Cherokee	1,126	55,158	126,277	1,263,508	3,574	12,867	6,635	35,413
10	Choctaw	445	43,367	128,318	703,147	2,106	11,441	3,793	22,890
11	Clarke	455	47,927	163,126	745,319	2,653	16,823	5,961	32,323
12	Coffee	604	24,820	36,433	262,043	1,166	16,664	2,744	90,266
13	Conecuh	498	55,076	94,615	482,746	1,993	17,865	5,815	23,853
14	Coosa	1,130	67,081	161,822	900,710	2,898	15,325	8,101	31,301
15	Covington	138	9,201	17,901	109,597	634	10,617	1,306	18,272
16	Date	697	33,585	68,344	339,062	1,447	10,181	3,057	26,320
17	Dallas	749	205,616	371,973	4,272,524	7,689	18,374	12,024	64,660
18	DeKalb	616	31,972	47,034	495,912	2,331	8,588	3,750	24,910
19	Fayette	1,065	46,641	99,788	470,354	2,385	12,480	7,068	9,790
20	Franklin	913	105,461	296,370	2,354,617	5,184	14,825	10,176	50,075
21	Greene	1,310	239,367	287,360	3,975,699	6,383	22,014	12,962	65,111
22	Hancock	144	6,829	5,256	44,884	426	2,065	949	8,159
23	Henry	671	52,919	85,004	677,729	2,047	14,420	5,699	34,776
24	Jackson	856	73,333	158,696	1,021,281	4,537	15,204	10,483	54,788
25	Jefferson	752	51,921	85,438	636,329	2,429	10,475	4,414	2,265
26	Lauderdale	1,180	98,646	141,602	1,741,322	4,973	10,886	11,849	43,455
27	Lawrence	930	125,535	153,286	1,728,117	5,172	11,376	8,247	46,778
28	Limestone	649	103,001	127,215	2,125,177	4,641	10,031	8,625	48,590
29	Lowndes	874	157,560	244,447	1,961,658	6,083	20,949	10,210	60,497
30	Macon	1,203	186,014	292,729	2,659,645	6,072	25,291	10,222	56,745
31	Madison	1,080	165,024	163,982	3,429,792	7,082	15,964	11,463	63,086
32	Marango	818	174,097	246,556	3,782,993	6,837	17,183	7,752	69,741
33	Marion	573	30,018	84,149	304,131	2,120	10,471	4,424	24,304
34	Marshall	586	27,826	34,359	454,926	1,870	6,792	2,919	22,462
35	Mobile	249	5,152	3,544	519,190	1,263	9,389	7,986	5,141
36	Monroe	692	67,188	191,523	920,195	2,805	16,662	9,768	35,290
37	Montgomery	962	203,045	284,804	3,076,817	7,030	12,578	12,203	69,948
38	Morgan	584	64,123	102,821	957,771	3,330	10,851	5,964	31,839
39	Perry	1,066	159,822	207,448	2,818,178	5,910	14,641	9,014	46,022
40	Pickens	1,438	147,014	235,883	1,936,000	5,606	19,090	12,439	50,478
41	Pike	1,523	93,431	165,234	1,079,353	3,760	17,716	7,245	50,657
42	Randolph	969	41,477	111,572	659,850	2,491	12,922	7,078	33,390
43	Russell	1,049	148,947	223,857	1,876,472	4,555	21,813	7,174	43,005
44	St. Clair	573	31,841	71,879	432,081	2,089	7,184	4,556	23,854
45	Shelby	693	51,402	107,147	713,574	2,878	11,318	5,188	21,322
46	Sumter	668	154,785	187,816	1,917,577	5,366	18,439	9,497	49,506
47	Talladega	998	96,999	182,645	1,720,964	4,125	13,427	9,445	42,496
48	Tallapoosa	1,270	76,207	194,950	1,103,993	3,380	14,886	9,367	35,298
49	Tuscaloosa	1,115	97,833	241,695	1,223,769	4,246	17,418	10,225	38,842
50	Walker	609	19,831	44,905	270,063	1,257	6,191	3,351	23,126
51	Washington	141	12,001	45,110	191,577	898	13,174	2,214	11,247
52	Wilcox	665	111,004	265,610	2,118,174	4,730	15,850	9,836	49,846

STATISTICS OF

1	Arkansas	153	12,193	38,416	580,117	925	7,640	365	14,042
2	Ashley	173	7,526	13,613	172,481	536	1,225	227	9,204
3	Benton	295	12,267	22,372	231,792	1,427	3,739	2,533	9,371
4	Bradley	303	15,157	35,237	324,569	936	4,764	971	16,504
5	Carroll	541	13,387	12,849	198,668	2,059	6,574	3,910	17,174
6	Chicot	142	29,886	103,362	1,403,264	1,854	7,747	2,607	14,915
7	Clark	362	14,351	33,745	312,805	1,138	5,974	1,151	23,051
8	Conway	387	11,885	33,216	166,459	1,365	7,455	2,173	17,196
9	Crawford	499	18,273	34,363	425,206	2,422	9,025	2,924	28,329
10	Crittenden	192	8,475	78,775	506,050	793	7,078	287	10,437
11	Dallas	399	24,065	64,625	573,969	1,514	5,913	714	17,812
12	Desha	118	9,207	33,659	415,053	634	4,856	234	10,121
13	Drew	277	11,854	23,770	170,417	942	4,506	728	14,377
14	Franklin	454	15,502	26,526	232,876	1,755	6,158	2,575	23,186
15	Fulton	222	6,055	5,578	81,995	909	3,849	1,306	7,261
16	Greene	345	9,118	4,039	84,102	1,066	4,451	3,111	13,501
17	Hempstead	550	32,618	56,904	673,498	2,372	9,058	3,157	35,375
18	Hot Springs	320	9,408	19,679	212,454	1,085	4,650	593	19,017
19	Independence	694	23,602	60,062	557,898	2,848	8,119	3,443	25,334

AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS.

Wheat, bushels.	Rye & oats, bushels.	Indian corn, bushels.	Irish and sweet potatoes, bushels.	Peas and beans, bushels.	Barley, bushels.	Buckwheat, bushels.	Butter and cheese, pounds.	Hay, tons.	Hops, pounds.	Clover & other grass seeds, bushels.	Flaxseed, bushels.
3,101	56,615	492,381	137,592	41,632	23	.....	101,712	2,440	.....	.....	1
6	543	74,301	25,076	813	.....	.....	14,280	1,755	.....	.....	2
9,820	81,391	742,132	224,257	57,065	.....	.....	61,225	.....	.....	.....	3
11,168	69,516	580,356	98,830	14,873	81	25	110,255	28	56	.....	4
1,784	19,702	343,455	80,690	3,296	5	3	50,788	1	7	.....	5
5,437	21,213	267,025	31,591	3,193	8	.....	41,650	.....	.....	.....	6
5,085	17,146	305,272	84,911	910	15	.....	1,602	.....	.....	.....	7
20,281	119,301	876,038	168,387	24,780	158	.....	111,712	.....	4	36	6
15,708	68,870	546,968	88,191	14,204	10	21	114,321	48	13	65	40
352	15,385	269,560	108,697	21,281	10	.....	52,987	.....	.....	.....	10
159	21,042	329,061	109,191	9,879	.....	.....	29,921	9	.....	.....	11
1,731	6,036	138,610	51,447	9,251	20	.....	25,459	.....	.....	.....	12
2,031	26,408	300,210	11,772	13,721	.....	.....	36,995	.....	.....	.....	13
1,700	38,824	418,501	126,533	18,069	.....	.....	113,190	2,160	.....	.....	14
320	1,920	80,205	38,842	2,982	.....	.....	18,495	.....	.....	.....	15
660	178	182,336	70,112	17,416	1	.....	26,874	.....	.....	.....	16
910	12,305	182,336	70,112	17,416	.....	.....	112,368	6,467	.....	.....	17
5,137	107,370	1,267,011	226,970	63,847	80	.....	74,485	45	38	15	18
3,830	73,698	383,225	40,439	5,467	.....	1	87,472	753	.....	.....	19
2,473	24,930	336,544	67,405	8,990	.....	.....	38,487	.....	.....	.....	20
6,130	86,253	692,591	78,897	54,813	1,465	79	137,967	186	73	131	21
17,815	122,897	1,396,144	278,298	40,755	2	4	12,433	.....	.....	.....	22
782	1,938	39,624	8,060	2,958	.....	.....	10,137	.....	.....	.....	23
2,087	36,783	277,556	93,340	8,335	.....	.....	166,273	16	25	.....	24
2,335	72,126	790,201	57,065	3,085	13	.....	78,392	1	.....	.....	25
2,040	22,960	342,743	46,176	15,469	53	165	105,495	1,474	.....	13	26
16,301	82,260	785,145	69,253	34,923	660	.....	169,011	1,734	.....	9	27
4,820	89,004	815,114	82,070	36,092	52	21	3,324	97	52	.....	28
3,243	86,275	861,064	73,214	10,525	13	.....	74,777	5	.....	.....	29
3,880	86,107	933,287	168,835	15,136	.....	.....	145,533	4,942	.....	.....	30
13,009	187,722	298,867	101,391	36,355	442	27	130,645	1	45	234	10
7,723	163,655	1,195,037	101,391	36,355	.....	.....	131,460	.....	.....	.....	31
215	94,605	1,242,460	261,080	1,410	.....	.....	59,476	7	.....	.....	32
3,761	20,547	91,495	40,642	2,380	.....	.....	50,665	.....	.....	.....	33
961	307,201	357,201	38,322	3,367	.....	.....	28,475	606	.....	30	34
.....	2,267	34,500	58,229	2,457	.....	.....	50,214	35	22	.....	35
1,753	207,511	409,508	143,380	14,141	5	.....	150,546	11	.....	.....	36
1,795	192,490	1,265,645	300,884	39,622	.....	60	76,409	470	2	.....	37
1,533	60,961	464,440	47,762	13,511	231	.....	108,454	3,908	.....	.....	38
7,375	68,211	934,116	185,214	28,202	203	.....	118,807	53	.....	.....	39
10,613	54,212	868,705	150,232	12,012	.....	.....	63,733	.....	.....	.....	40
5,986	41,443	531,192	153,841	13,404	.....	.....	107,938	20	.....	.....	41
18,219	35,473	319,189	64,916	5,682	98	3	73,306	.....	.....	.....	42
16,425	98,008	882,164	185,680	49,132	28	10	64,675	.....	.....	.....	43
4,424	22,924	283,377	41,021	8,500	8	.....	131,968	2	.....	.....	44
12,944	52,197	384,389	73,300	18,998	23	5	98,675	278	.....	.....	45
7,169	62,896	926,626	186,894	6,723	6	.....	117,472	.....	.....	.....	46
7,277	114,685	715,584	119,922	2,783	5	.....	84,099	.....	.....	.....	47
17,800	60,615	462,276	106,411	22,798	154	.....	48,875	1,902	.....	.....	48
3,270	50,553	626,452	117,085	27,729	16	.....	25,897	.....	.....	.....	49
831	7,073	202,476	26,567	5,887	.....	.....	14,538	9	.....	.....	50
52	937	101,482	36,673	3,077	.....	.....	52,035	.....	.....	.....	51
535	49,951	673,446	134,275	2,205	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	52

ARKANSAS.

40	724	116,535	12,163	4,204	.....	.....	15,022	136	.....	.....	1
535	1,037	65,87	16,936	2,467	.....	.....	13,330	.....	.....	2	2
12,405	26,773	144,385	5,782	.....	.....	.....	34,101	276	.....	.....	3
155	7,784	145,565	38,973	12,615	3	.....	19,099	.....	.....	.....	4
11,925	18,304	264,060	18,161	1,166	.....	35	20,208	16	1	13	5
50	1,990	222,595	34,410	12,888	.....	.....	39,910	210	43	.....	6
1,204	3,985	122,860	19,929	2,542	.....	.....	24,585	16	.....	.....	7
3,464	5,276	164,192	11,617	248	.....	.....	78,191	86	.....	.....	8
3,718	41,046	240,567	17,407	95	.....	15	78,191	86	.....	.....	9
.....	1,050	163,970	11,643	10	.....	.....	26,843	62	5	.....	10
713	2,460	209,940	48,037	28,787	.....	.....	33,879	.....	.....	.....	11
.....	.....	85,355	8,678	485	.....	.....	.....	60	.....	.....	12
107	1,576	120,731	34,129	6,937	3	.....	93,951	.....	1	2	13
2,357	23,936	213,980	12,127	2,064	.....	2	102,470	141	.....	.....	14
3,123	7,758	111,523	7,200	441	.....	1	22,819	4	.....	28	15
3,809	9,623	106,560	8,271	1,107	.....	.....	41,770	7	2	.....	16
4,284	23,951	278,818	42,233	28,407	.....	.....	71,001	191	6	.....	17
1,708	5,723	127,563	15,945	4,411	.....	.....	25,897	5	12	.....	18
10,114	29,362	388,395	24,627	1,591	.....	.....	65,720	78	.....	75	19

COUNTIES.	AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS.									
	Flax, pounds.	Hemp, dew and water-rotted, tons.	Maple sugar, pounds.	Cane sugar, lbs. of 1,000 pounds.	Molasses, gallons.	Rice, pounds.	Tobacco, pounds.	Ginned cotton, bales of 400 pounds.	Wool, pounds.	Silk cocoons, pounds.
1 Autauga .....						75,647	1,166	19,016	12,792	
2 Baldwin .....						52,075		628	3,944	
3 Barbour .....						315,080		21,573	18,643	
4 Benton .....	120				5	17,892	17,008	5,995	13,295	
5 Bibb .....						1,184	319	4,643	11,762	
6 Blount .....						330	4,271	248	8,784	
7 Butler .....					42	30,930		4,094	10,551	
8 Chambers .....					45	31,043	193	17,442	20,037	
9 Cherokee .....	837		160		2	8,296	23,582	2,717	10,522	
10 Choctaw .....					35	78,555		4,433	7,904	
11 Clarke .....					3	2,000		801	8,954	
12 Coffee .....					3	6,953		785	4,120	
13 Conecuh .....					1	397			4,628	150
14 Coosa .....						75,970		30	11,137	
15 Covington .....						157		5,224	13,131	
16 Dale .....						859		170	2,540	
17 Dallas .....						37,788		505	6,512	
18 DeKalb .....	2,141				2	9,986		2,158	21,493	
19 Fayette .....		10				2,520		35,275	7,182	
20 Franklin .....					2	1,594	6,457	260	15,536	
21 Greene .....					2	16,001	5,120	2,920	20,809	
22 Hancock .....					18	357	765	15,045	26,937	
23 Henry .....					1	34,803	770	25,680	1,504	
24 Jackson .....					1	13	2,391	26	9,426	
25 Jefferson .....					330	63,191		5,235	20,769	
26 Lauderdale .....	300					436	13,555	2,382	10,319	
27 Lawrence .....						2,640	1,355	2,451	19,528	
28 Limestone .....						1,024	6,849	10,606	17,630	
29 Lowndes .....	108					3,630	3,866	13,427	15,900	3
30 Macon .....						2,199	15,514	14,909	17,798	
31 Madison .....	200					161,155	1,450	23,872	15,411	3
32 Marengo .....					53	191,140	20	20,069	21,018	3
33 Marion .....						7,710	17,548	20,888	15,908	
34 Marshall .....	100					175	14,550	32,295	9,222	
35 Mobile .....					20	7,825	2,621	1,552	5,818	
36 Monroe .....						2,681	8,482	1,966	864	
37 Montgomery .....					2	90,402			12,115	
38 Morgan .....					2	1,880	100,031	1,670	6,978	
39 Perry .....					20	156,539		35,336	26,043	
40 Pickens .....						161	1,960	3,252	4,777	
41 Pike .....						200	160		9,679	
42 Randolph .....	75						32,614	642	17,994	
43 Russell .....						830	72,310	12,305	21,398	
44 St. Clair .....					3		7,185	271	11,803	
45 Shelby .....							3,609	1,966	11,283	10
46 Sumter .....	40						119,150	521,088	10,919	
47 Talladega .....							5,796	7,374	8,096	
48 Tallapoosa .....							638	1,434	10,837	
49 Tuscaloosa .....							13,340	100,14,066	14,741	
50 Walker .....							3,316	878	16,755	
51 Washington .....							32,001	1,775	15,362	
52 Wilcox .....							18,748	1,080	16,329	
						8,604	7,111	4,745	6,194	1
							44,300	193	3,158	
							87,645	18,709	7,243	

STATISTICS OF

1 Arkansas .....						180	750	3,769	785	
2 Ashley .....						3,580	42,130	639	596	
3 Benton .....						4,370	80	1,425	4,154	
4 Bradley .....	100					70	7,639		1,916	
5 Carroll .....	1,618		820			1,700			8,711	1
6 Chicot .....						1,700		12,192	5,301	5
7 Clark .....						104	1,713	826	1,975	
8 Conway .....								499	4,294	
9 Crawford .....	40							200	4,711	
10 Crittenden .....								692	530	
11 Dallas .....						1,450		523	1,308	
12 DeSha .....								230	2,673	
13 Drew .....	50					67	1,436	1,516	1,696	
14 Franklin .....						55	2,585	801	4,906	
15 Fulton .....	205		25			182	9,247	87	2,397	
16 Greene .....	20					8		5,123	3,528	
17 Hempstead .....			405		10			1,152	7,633	
18 Hot Springs .....	5							111	1,065	5
19 Independence .....	840					375	1,079	130	6,498	

Silk cocoons, pounds.	AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS.					MANUFACTURES.				REMARKS.
	Bee-wax and honey, pounds.	Value of animals slaughtered.	Value of produce of market gardens.	Value of orchard produce.	Wine, gallons.	Establishments.			Produced in families.	
						Capital.	Hands employed.	Annual product.		
	18,685	\$ 101,928	\$ 496	\$ 748		\$ 239,025	330	\$ 298,652	\$ 98,348	
	1,355	23,030	3,325			567,236	366	177,540	1,744	
	34,295	134,907		330		30,720	123	132,750	31,839	
	17,971	107,011	107	6		60,600	118	88,251	65,306	
	17,973	54,897				129,400	130	73,968	22,431	
	9,802	32,539		25		11,700	23	17,075	21,490	
	25	57,035				37,800	52	21,650	16,855	
	51,865	162,962		250		59,335	136	172,079	40,714	
	12,487	94,818	1,141			35,110	45	31,755	76,111	
	6,752	62,418							13,461	Formed in 1848 from
	37,112	66,391				38,870	84	42,858	28,301	Sumter & Washing'tn
	19,394	49,083		4,165	70	10,970	18	8,268	26,406	Formed in 1842 from
	14,356	70,070				22,175	43	23,690	21,281	Dale.
	29,657	79,256				51,900	83	34,700	96,118	
	7,449	28,111				5,700	30	9,050	14,890	
	19,187	65,771							26,045	Divided in 1842 to form
	18,634	195,746	10	90		154,780	159	194,420	24,799	Coffee.
	7,606	49,470		20		4,950	21	10,470	27,573	
	27,030	64,691				13,600	49	37,840	80,687	
	910	132,561		470		66,900	111	105,200	42,333	
	40,559	240,289	100	615	7	146,185	190	137,715	66,016	
	1,815	9,689		25					9,032	Formed in 1850 from
	12,947	90,051							43,178	Walker.
	16,059	83,018	10			7,010	30	18,140	42,600	
	22,346	56,849		7		6,000	38	9,728	37,692	
	9,972	97,393	20			195,175	277	224,050	53,970	
	13,729	106,185				22,580	61	41,859	47,844	
	12,457	94,774				35,175	98	61,105	44,905	
	27,074	126,154				28,000	25	32,700	20,041	
	35,990	176,180		50		89,300	130	106,090	35,062	
	12,139	124,125	836	553		239,350	372	307,925	43,449	
	1,420	167,105	100	50		6,700	26	17,706	25,115	
	11,729	52,391		121		4,600	21	16,800	38,084	
	10,023	36,930		140		15,250	41	23,680	22,655	
	630	181,322	67,579	3,360	35	522,800	540	1,261,450	240	
	31,516	96,903	20	49		37,425	70	33,550	48,513	
	37,592	197,006	8,620	297	1	111,100	121	157,200	31,669	
	4,759	56,065	80	237		3,635	25	15,550	28,569	
	19,379	116,353		20		32,750	96	43,530	20,211	
	11,761	144,107				40,700	100	62,220	51,743	
	49,465	135,131				8,250	13	12,260	52,300	
	18,299	97,834		552	7	7,250	83	30,339	61,225	
			450	590	50	7,400	14	9,000	25,000	
	18,991	50,482							48,651	
	28,184	85,726		10		19,000	32	29,800	63,091	
	17,634	156,400				26,325	51	36,500	24,524	Divided in 1848 to form
	7,663	120,766				37,290	92	75,039	42,489	Choctaw.
	41,007	93,401	450	35		66,850	143	73,925	46,729	
	19,453	98,449	30			176,550	264	183,810	23,947	[Hancock]
	5,067	35,977	1,447	2,680		9,135	43	22,799	27,532	Divided in 1850 to form
	3,451	7,726							3,208	Divided in 1848 to form
	2,057	74,987				8,050	22	11,150	20,002	Choctaw.

1  
2  
3  
4  
5  
6  
7  
8  
9  
10  
11  
12  
13  
14  
15  
16  
17  
18  
19  
20  
21  
22  
23  
24  
25  
26  
27  
28  
29  
30  
31  
32  
33  
34  
35  
36  
37  
38  
39  
40  
41  
42  
43  
44  
45  
46  
47  
48  
49  
50  
51  
52

ARKANSAS.

8,457	16,656	710						395		[Draw.]
526	20,942	20						2,428		Formed in 1843 from
100	11,243	3,242			8,700	21	11,200	9,608		Dallas.
787	28,770	77			1,200	3	1,600	6,639		Divided in 1844 to form
1,775	10,992	20	667		500	1	1,000	19,283		Divided in 1842 to form
4,385	30,978	615	125					230		Newton.
8,446	28,132	70	1,294		1,200	3	2,400	19,283		Divided in 1844 to form
	19,994				3,000	16	4,000	20,761		Dallas.
3,467	22,558	755	2,020		16,040	36	38,122	19,885		
1,240	13,275		250					130		
210	32,124	4,969	125		4,025	23	11,000	5,980		Formed in 1842 from
942	15,760		70		2,900	4	1,800	30		Clark and Bradley.
1,592	21,477	28	2,608		2,490	15	4,900	5,243		Formed '46 from Chicago;
10,352	27,603		76		1,350	9	6,105	16,848		div. '48 to form Ashley.
1,571	8,011	261	503					6,323		Formed in 1842 from
13,468	21,369							41,515		Isard.
9,467	51,596	40	84	25	19,500	34	16,114	17,973		
670	21,187	928	45		5,700	16	9,450			Divided in 1842 to form
1,432	42,297		315		9,900	26	20,100	25,729		Montgomery.

1  
2  
3  
4  
5  
6  
7  
8  
9  
10  
11  
12  
13  
14  
15  
16  
17  
18

COUNTIES.	POPULATION.									
	Whites.			Colored.		All classes.		Total population.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Free.	Slave.	Male.	Female.	1850.	1849.	
19 Izard.....	1,548	1,469	3,017	.....	196	1,656	1,563	3,213	2,240	
20 Jackson.....	1,356	1,161	2,517	6	563	1,636	1,450	3,086	1,546	
21 Jefferson.....	1,694	1,503	3,197	1	2,621	3,047	2,787	5,834	2,566	
22 Johnson.....	2,387	2,102	4,489	7	731	2,741	2,486	5,227	3,433	
23 Lafayette.....	1,011	885	1,900	.....	3,320	2,760	2,460	5,220	2,900	
24 Lawrence.....	2,575	2,307	4,882	4	388	2,755	2,511	5,274	2,835	
25 Madison.....	2,395	2,264	4,659	.....	164	2,473	2,350	4,823	2,775	
26 Marion.....	1,074	571	2,053	120	136	1,212	1,096	2,308	1,325	
27 Mississippi.....	824	672	1,496	7	865	1,261	1,107	2,368	1,410	
28 Monroe.....	851	800	1,651	3	395	1,047	1,002	2,049	936	
29 Montgomery.....	984	907	1,891	1	66	1,016	942	1,958	.....	
30 Newton.....	871	833	1,704	7	47	896	862	1,758	.....	
31 Ouachita.....	3,331	2,954	6,285	2	3,304	5,018	4,573	9,591	.....	
32 Perry.....	501	456	957	6	15	509	469	978	.....	
33 Phillips.....	2,374	1,967	4,341	3	2,591	3,681	3,254	6,935	3,547	
34 Pike.....	925	826	1,751	.....	110	973	888	1,861	969	
35 Polk.....	1,086	940	2,026	3	279	1,231	1,077	2,308	1,320	
36 Polk.....	626	570	1,196	.....	67	659	604	1,263	.....	
37 Pope.....	2,22	2,091	4,311	.....	479	2,464	2,246	4,710	2,850	
38 Prairie.....	974	838	1,812	19	273	1,109	988	2,097	.....	
39 Pulaski.....	2,404	2,192	4,596	32	1,119	2,938	2,719	5,657	5,350	
40 Randolph.....	1,596	1,432	3,029	3	243	1,710	1,565	3,275	2,196	
41 St. Francis.....	2,042	1,728	3,770	2	707	2,403	2,076	4,479	2,469	
42 Saline.....	1,833	1,561	3,394	6	503	2,689	1,814	3,903	2,661	
43 Scott.....	1,54	1,378	2,921	16	146	1,621	1,462	3,083	1,694	
44 Searcy.....	1,027	929	1,950	.....	29	1,039	940	1,979	936	
45 Sevier.....	1,511	1,115	2,627	31	1,372	2,208	2,032	4,240	2,810	
46 Union.....	2,970	2,556	5,526	5	4,787	5,387	4,911	10,298	2,689	
47 Van Buren.....	1,460	1,301	2,761	.....	103	1,500	1,364	2,864	1,518	
48 Washington.....	4,552	4,205	8,757	14	1,199	5,119	4,851	9,971	7,148	
49 White.....	1,211	1,098	2,309	2	308	1,349	1,270	2,611	929	
50 Yell.....	1,578	1,324	2,902	15	424	1,792	1,545	3,341	.....	

STATISTICS OF

1 Butte.....	3,441	100	3,541	33	.....	3,473	101	3,574	.....
2 Calaveras.....	16,537	265	16,802	82	.....	16,617	267	16,884	.....
3 Colusa.....	77	38	115	.....	.....	77	38	115	.....
4 Contra Costa.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
5 El Dorado.....	19,231	677	19,908	146	.....	19,373	684	20,057	.....
6 Los Angeles.....	2,006	1,512	3,518	12	.....	2,011	1,519	3,530	.....
7 Marin.....	232	89	321	2	.....	234	89	323	.....
8 Mariposa.....	4,104	80	4,184	195	.....	4,271	108	4,379	.....
9 Mendocino.....	40	15	55	.....	.....	40	15	55	.....
10 Monterey.....	1,121	733	1,854	18	.....	1,135	737	1,872	.....
11 Napa.....	242	163	405	.....	.....	242	163	405	.....
12 Sacramento.....	8,277	598	8,875	212	.....	8,472	615	9,087	.....
13 Santa Barbara.....	617	504	1,121	4	.....	620	565	1,185	.....
14 Santa Clara.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
15 Santa Cruz.....	411	232	643	.....	.....	411	232	643	.....
16 San Diego.....	552	238	790	2	.....	558	240	798	.....
17 San Francisco.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
18 San Joaquin.....	3,402	214	3,616	31	.....	3,429	218	3,647	.....
19 San Luis Obispo.....	193	142	335	1	.....	194	142	336	.....
20 Shasta.....	371	7	378	.....	.....	371	7	378	.....
21 Solano.....	449	94	543	37	.....	482	98	580	.....
22 Sonoma.....	355	204	559	1	.....	356	204	560	.....
23 Sutter.....	3,300	124	3,424	24	.....	3,320	124	3,444	.....
24 Trinity.....	1,534	83	1,617	18	.....	1,552	83	1,635	.....
25 Tuolumne.....	7,871	417	8,288	63	.....	7,930	421	8,351	.....
26 Yolo.....	953	123	1,076	10	.....	960	126	1,086	.....
27 Yuba.....	9,392	215	9,607	66	.....	9,452	221	9,673	.....

STATISTICS OF

1 Washington.....	18,494	19,447	37,941	10,059	3,687	24,164	27,523	51,687	33,745
-------------------	--------	--------	--------	--------	-------	--------	--------	--------	--------

STATISTICS OF ARKANSAS.

201

NATIVITIES, DWELLINGS, &c.				EDUCATION AND RELIGION.									
Born out of State.				Colleges, academies, and private schools.		Public Schools.		Total educational income.	White scholars during the year.	Whites 5 and under 20 years old.	Whites over 20 unable to read & write.	Accommodation of churches—persons.	
United States.	Foreign countries.	Dwellings.	Families.	Pupils.	Annual income.	Pupils.	Annual income.						
1,768	5	446	498	.....	.....	195	\$1,900	\$1,900	611	1,323	448	2,500	30
1,890	8	497	447	.....	.....	125	1,900	1,900	112	1,042	214	2,500	31
2,127	31	595	605	25	\$550	234	4,345	4,895	415	1,264	311	2,525	32
2,661	11	777	796	280	1,320	.....	1,920	2,500	624	1,900	548	500	33
1,368	4	349	349	.....	.....	125	2,500	2,500	207	706	214	1,050	34
2,773	12	800	800	.....	.....	366	716	716	637	2,140	759	1,050	35
2,610	2	843	843	.....	.....	410	3,478	3,478	154	670	356	.....	36
1,179	4	361	362	.....	.....	150	1,490	1,490	157	606	146	3,530	37
1,073	13	284	284	.....	.....	55	189	189	225	662	231	150	38
1,093	1	910	921	.....	.....	100	150	150	230	895	264	950	39
1,132	.....	319	323	.....	.....	130	600	600	91	751	373	700	31
979	.....	282	282	.....	.....	90	2,436	2,436	69	2,596	76	.....	32
4,628	30	1,122	1,122	90	.....	45	210	210	69	413	149	.....	30
475	17	154	158	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	69	413	149	1,250	34
2,951	98	809	809	95	85	.....	.....	.....	462	1,639	367	1,250	34
1,015	.....	306	306	.....	.....	214	.....	.....	201	712	95	550	35
1,314	5	350	350	.....	.....	220	.....	.....	223	866	39	960	36
670	.....	189	189	28	.....	69	200	200	205	612	220	.....	37
2,558	13	695	695	.....	.....	396	3,892	3,892	1,104	1,790	538	2,195	38
1,160	63	328	328	20	.....	100	.....	.....	166	745	143	605	39
2,523	307	808	817	195	4,600	247	1,561	6,181	626	1,708	477	1,500	40
1,738	18	538	538	.....	.....	157	.....	.....	475	1,286	557	373	41
2,490	16	643	643	45	.....	305	200	200	460	1,633	381	773	42
2,903	7	621	640	.....	.....	500	.....	.....	1,057	1,453	80	6,200	43
1,363	12	514	514	.....	.....	250	250	250	501	1,260	456	1,000	44
1,090	1	323	330	.....	.....	120	450	450	247	767	354	1,500	45
1,439	31	500	500	.....	.....	264	700	700	265	1,227	111	1,560	46
4,234	22	964	964	275	8,700	.....	.....	8,700	891	2,202	282	4,200	47
1,776	4	448	448	.....	.....	174	.....	.....	414	1,301	539	.....	48
4,508	37	1,430	1,430	236	4,050	915	.....	4,050	1,991	3,590	713	3,700	49
1,604	17	455	465	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	250	937	222	.....	50
1,625	13	473	473	.....	.....	200	2,000	2,000	547	1,235	316	1,100	51

CALIFORNIA.\*

2,673	662	850	850	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	235	.....	.....	1
10,857	5,855	5,588	5,588	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	67	905	1,639	.....	2
90	13	21	22	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	17	.....	.....	3
16,007	3,683	6,207	6,913	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	554	1,857	965	300	4
308	807	518	518	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	1,392	1,096	1,500	5
133	67	55	58	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	89	22	300	6
3,732	633	885	885	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	183	.....	.....	7
45	3	9	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	16	1	.....	8
201	394	311	322	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	110	624	238	600	9
335	15	159	159	75	4,000	.....	.....	4,000	53	145	.....	.....	10
7,226	1,466	2,418	2,487	45	6,000	.....	.....	6,000	21	749	44	2,400	11
19	92	149	171	.....	1,470	12	3,600	5,070	71	536	299	3,800	12
232	60	101	101	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	81	194	52	300	13
297	172	115	115	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	216	108	.....	14
2,086	1,380	688	688	35	2,800	.....	.....	2,800	.....	353	.....	600	15
22	92	53	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13	.....	.....	16
243	46	104	104	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	136	.....	.....	17
390	95	178	178	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	19	.....	.....	18
347	89	119	119	.....	.....	37	.....	.....	5	86	12	.....	19
2,331	557	1,150	1,150	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	192	1	500	20
1,130	470	558	565	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	214	.....	.....	21
3,925	4,340	1,456	1,457	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	117	.....	.....	22
939	120	317	317	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	664	408	.....	23
8,908	753	1,553	1,553	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	163	6	.....	24
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	378	.....	.....	25
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	26
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	27

THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.

18,661	4,918	7,917	8,343	2,551	108,040	2,169	14,232	122,372	6,103	13,357	1,457	34,120	1
--------	-------	-------	-------	-------	---------	-------	--------	---------	-------	--------	-------	--------	---

\* For the results of the State census for the year 1852, see the end of the volume.

COUNTIES.	LAND OCCUPIED OR IMPROVED.				LIVE STOCK UPON FARMS.			
	Farms.	Acres improved.	Acres unimproved.	Value with improve-ments and imple-ments.	Horses, asses, and mules.	Neat cattle.	Sheep.	Swine.
20 Izard.....	352	9,467	9,115	9158,221	1,373	5,530	2,327	12,339
21 Jackson.....	232	10,319	23,328	264,819	1,020	4,972	384	14,224
22 Jefferson.....	317	22,245	62,167	882,259	2,009	8,616	1,391	16,075
23 Johnson.....	526	17,742	26,017	346,896	1,680	7,247	3,283	20,765
24 Lafayette.....	177	27,478	56,802	512,434	1,392	5,515	496	14,919
25 Lawrence.....	601	20,188	34,623	226,227	2,713	7,463	3,678	22,030
26 Madison.....	660	19,319	27,029	285,718	2,353	8,341	5,851	21,787
27 Marion.....	255	7,776	17,477	151,510	1,422	4,531	1,773	9,522
28 Mississippi.....	170	8,111	50,544	344,556	739	3,623	100	8,622
29 Monroe.....	183	4,501	28,725	103,952	553	2,766	341	13,753
30 Montgomery.....	215	6,659	3,239	112,526	740	4,381	970	10,601
31 Newton.....	230	5,555	7,814	70,845	633	2,823	1,601	9,143
32 Ouachita.....	697	43,208	71,150	350,806	2,363	7,407	1,494	30,242
33 Perry.....	75	2,025	2,851	26,161	312	2,210	382	4,563
34 Phillips.....	409	26,427	22,226	1,066,775	1,974	8,064	686	24,047
35 Pike.....	207	5,531	8,337	91,893	422	2,710	866	7,357
36 Poinsett.....	264	8,046	51,354	116,242	730	3,619	672	16,263
37 Polk.....	155	4,237	1,652	57,852	441	2,384	726	5,524
38 Pope.....	534	15,502	22,200	1,622,136	1,622	7,593	2,717	19,129
39 Prairie.....	153	6,615	52,194	126,985	620	3,318	504	7,506
40 Putlaski.....	308	12,232	49,229	457,363	1,348	7,064	1,152	13,784
41 Randolph.....	348	14,377	23,240	189,327	1,551	5,376	2,472	14,927
42 St. Francis.....	405	14,422	50,219	301,655	1,320	5,663	845	18,222
43 Saline.....	405	17,571	28,710	253,076	1,336	5,749	1,329	15,112
44 Scott.....	325	10,104	7,623	115,048	1,523	4,424	1,691	15,263
45 Sevey.....	246	7,440	1,812	96,276	805	3,072	1,927	12,827
46 Sevier.....	326	18,221	37,567	263,544	1,377	8,976	2,045	25,579
47 Union.....	679	56,641	97,435	758,872	2,363	8,976	2,161	36,224
48 Van Buren.....	380	11,022	9,403	145,644	1,154	4,829	1,849	11,557
49 Washington.....	850	38,247	103,130	807,873	4,531	12,822	10,916	32,257
50 White.....	307	8,515	25,584	172,021	729	3,718	698	9,267
51 Yell.....	330	11,693	17,896	232,203	1,229	6,057	1,510	19,361

STATISTICS OF

1 Butte.....								
2 Calaveras.....	80		14,820	91,553	1,275	1,261	18	19
3 Colusi.....	3	126	34,420	60,100	65	306	16	42
4 Contra Costa.....								
5 El Dorado.....								
6 Los Angeles.....	134	2,648	1,034,550	685,450	5,828	89,977	6,541	172
7 Marin.....	39	8	93,350	125,650	862	7,079	500	262
8 Mariposa.....								
9 Mendocino.....	16		13,320	6,250	66	161		111
10 Monterey.....	115	13,713	690,610	200,239	912	37,348	1,780	73
11 Napa.....	51	1,140	23,570	184,440	763	12,006		212
12 Sacramento.....	19	2,044	78,022	222,050	811	6,244	1,510	50
13 Santa Barbara.....	76	9,234	1,263,568	753,037	5,247	62,624	4,807	142
14 Santa Clara.....								
15 Santa Cruz.....	130	2,045	287,500	417,800	724	15,201	725	62
16 San Diego.....								
17 San Francisco.....								
18 San Joaquin.....								
19 San Luis Obispo.....								
20 Shasta.....								
21 Solano.....	22	68	74,563	132,265	496	3,312	26	459
22 Sonoma.....	20	627	243,766	225,780	3,526	17,777	1,071	274
23 Sutter.....	41	200	1,000	110,000	1,265	1,865	500	20
24 Trinity.....								
25 Tuolumne.....								
26 Yolo.....	55	279	5,463	53,770	1,353	5,306		267
27 Yuba.....								

STATISTICS OF

1 Washington.....	264	16,267	11,187	1,770,680	881	1,040	15	1,636
-------------------	-----	--------	--------	-----------	-----	-------	----	-------



AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS.											
Wheat, bushels.	Rye & oats, bushels.	Indian corn, bushels.	Irish and sweet potatoes, bushels.	Fees and beans, bushels.	Barley, bushels.	Buckwheat, bushels.	Butter and cheese, pounds.	Hay, tons.	Hops, pounds.	Clover & other grass seeds, bushels.	Flaxseed, bushels.
7,054	19,273	173,479	8,580	1,872	110	.....	47,759	.....	.....	.....	30
415	1,635	106,615	12,024	8	.....	.....	41,450	.....	.....	.....	21
81	1,494	191,929	21,531	7,944	25	.....	26,378	224	.....	6	22
6,812	35,257	951,070	20,023	1,353	.....	.....	49,252	94	.....	19	23
88	3,985	160,000	24,609	19,576	.....	.....	22,270	16	.....	.....	24
11,802	23,172	263,457	17,750	653	.....	.....	71,981	15	1	6	25
23,422	36,622	242,764	16,980	941	.....	7	77,119	188	.....	2	26
5,358	12,741	144,302	8,345	108	.....	.....	41,215	10	.....	.....	27
.....	50	900,350	6,785	390	.....	.....	21,373	340	.....	255	28
225	2,455	70,321	8,063	433	.....	.....	15,681	28	.....	.....	29
5,287	3,585	85,280	8,438	1,518	.....	3	41,875	2	.....	.....	30
2,432	6,584	94,125	6,458	1,345	.....	.....	12,006	2	.....	.....	31
1,194	9,220	290,698	81,327	56,988	.....	.....	42,222	.....	.....	.....	32
250	1,530	31,770	3,980	.....	.....	.....	6,833	.....	.....	.....	33
.....	1,839	261,889	23,684	.....	.....	40	20,340	17	.....	.....	34
1,474	2,942	52,626	5,600	541	.....	.....	7,330	.....	.....	2	35
2,079	4,900	98,748	9,246	479	.....	.....	23,294	3	.....	.....	36
1,822	4,183	43,405	6,273	635	.....	2	7,967	14	.....	16	37
4,596	19,770	292,830	18,918	505	.....	16	162,383	15	30	7	38
474	2,820	54,905	7,269	340	.....	.....	18,962	108	.....	11	39
543	6,643	191,085	21,118	347	.....	10	50,137	385	60	11	40
6,792	17,978	176,669	10,998	943	.....	5	37,802	4	5	2	41
326	5,516	181,442	23,225	2,019	.....	4	30,483	.....	.....	.....	42
3,922	8,015	186,305	17,658	2,361	.....	.....	29,635	486	.....	21	43
1,756	18,297	192,460	14,094	756	.....	17	34,590	.....	.....	.....	44
4,878	14,801	123,618	5,572	79	.....	.....	2,293	.....	.....	5	45
1,637	8,078	122,030	22,494	5,806	.....	.....	49,655	1	.....	.....	46
662	15,753	341,402	90,305	65,908	.....	.....	33,861	.....	.....	.....	47
3,181	12,758	154,565	7,263	290	.....	2	13,661	.....	.....	.....	48
34,472	136,833	557,757	35,725	431	.....	19	105,941	847	.....	83	49
1,291	5,676	116,835	6,305	593	.....	30	14,335	.....	.....	.....	50
5,208	13,228	197,335	12,812	1,860	.....	20	69,365	22	.....	.....	51

CALIFORNIA.

.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
1,109	.....	250	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3
5,926	.....	8,391	380	944	3,440	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4
.....	.....	.....	1,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
.....	.....	900	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6
.....	.....	.....	651	440	890	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7
7,500	.....	.....	900	.....	3,050	.....	.....	258	.....	.....	8
2,602	.....	3,085	454	858	1,432	.....	805	1,780	.....	.....	9
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	16
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	17
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	18
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	19
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	21
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	22
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	23
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	24
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	25
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	26
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	27

THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.

17,370	13,642	65,230	31,789	7,754	75	378	16,373	2,279	15	3	.....	1
--------	--------	--------	--------	-------	----	-----	--------	-------	----	---	-------	---

	COUNTIES.	AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS.									
		Flax, pounds.	Hemp, dew and water-rotted, tons.	Maple sugar, pounds.	Cane sugar, bhds. of 1,000 pounds.	Molasses, gallons.	Rice, pounds.	Tobacco, pounds.	Ginned cotton, bales of 400 pounds.	Wool, pounds.	Silk cocoons, pounds.
20	Lizard.....	520					215	8,205	78	4,756	
21	Jackson.....						100	870		162	
22	Jefferson.....						375	1,150	4,273	3,116	
23	Johnson.....	60					280	6,947	813	6,392	
24	Lafayette.....						1,650		1,977	1,316	
25	Lawrence.....	257					20	16,366	65	8,991	
26	Madison.....	5,112		7,550				5,845	3	11,045	
27	Marion.....	25						5,071	1,100	2,777	
28	Mississippi.....									247	
29	Monroe.....							375	587	673	
30	Montgomery.....	140						1,650	39	2,652	
31	Newton.....	280		317			5	4,856		2,974	
32	Ouachita.....						42,750	910	3,302	2,732	
33	Perry.....							1,100		766	
34	Phillips.....							4,500	5,165	861	
35	Pike.....	200					558	1,345	301	1,603	
36	Poinsett.....							2,330	270	1,435	
37	Polk.....	55						1,910	22	1,562	
38	Pope.....			25			12	3,780	1,056	5,580	
39	Prairie.....								246	643	
40	Pulaski.....	5					50	590	478	2,624	
41	Randolph.....	470					1,202	22,732	1	4,844	
42	St. Francis.....						313	1,380	1,540	1,894	
43	Saline.....	704	15				10	2,240	1,287	2,300	
44	Scott.....						1,441	2,522	368	3,430	
45	Searay.....			80				7,830		5,308	
46	Sevier.....						12	745	2,254	7,275	
47	Union.....						1,377		7,037	2,713	
48	Van Buren.....			108			100	3,975	112	4,477	1
49	Washington.....	1,585						19,987	1	20,613	22
50	White.....							1,920	262	737	
51	Yell.....								755	3,429	

STATISTICS OF

1	Butte.....										
2	Calaveras.....										
3	Colusa.....										
4	Contra Costa.....										
5	El Dorado.....										
6	Los Angeles.....							1,000		730	
7	Marin.....										
8	Mariposa.....										
9	Mendocino.....										
10	Monterey.....										
11	Napa.....										
12	Sacramento.....										
13	Santa Barbara.....									4,790	
14	Santa Clara.....										
15	Santa Cruz.....										
16	San Diego.....										
17	San Francisco.....										
18	San Joaquin.....										
19	San Luis Obispo.....										
20	Shasta.....										
21	Solano.....										
22	Sonoma.....										
23	Sutter.....										
24	Trinity.....										
25	Tuolumne.....										
26	Yolo.....										
27	Yuba.....										

STATISTICS OF

1	Washington.....							7,800		525	
---	-----------------	--	--	--	--	--	--	-------	--	-----	--

AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS.					MANUFACTURES.				REMARKS.	
Beeswax and hon y. pounds.	Value of animals slaughtered.	Value of produce of market gardens.	Value of orchard produce.	Wine, gallons.	Establishments.			Produced in families.		
					Capital.	Hands em- ployed.	Annual pro- duct.			
2,997	16,155				69,500	35	8,670	24,281	Divided in 1842 to form	20
1,666	15,888				8,440	13	14,730	3,717	Fulton.	21
	24,173	25			11,500	35	15,688			22
7,741	25,184				26,715	79	39,096	15,278		23
8,991	25,555				600	3	1,700	10,810		24
4,417	24,052	13						50,291		25
9,980	34,545	3,597	5,193	10	18,100	30	35,500	23,011		26
405	11,654		1,340		450	4	1,500	9,824		27
8,305	18,125	80	58		400	5	2,200	1,384	[24 to form Polk.	28
3,592	15,635	15	26					1,982	[Springs, divided in	29
1,143	11,639	30	340		6,600	21	21,150	7,117	Formed in '42 from Hot	30
1,825	12,477	348	571					12,972	Formed '42 f'm Carroll.	31
3,398	51,306				3,500	10	5,400	15,697	Formed '42 f'm Union.	32
270	5,305				3,500	6	1,680	2,014		33
2,040	37,631	265	1,010		17,100	32	36,150	4,168		34
2,041	9,652		114		4,200	6	2,900	4,820		35
11,286	16,758				1,000	2	1,100	8,695		36
2,625	6,433				600	2	3,700	7,515	Formed in '44 from Se-	37
1,347	20,729	312	714		32,600	93	36,900	14,352	vier and Montgomery	38
	10,333	2,910						3,540	Formed '46 f'm Pulaski.	39
3,866	19,401	2,928	3,368		27,450	99	53,500	5,614	Divided in 1846 to form	40
591	19,583				12,000	13	11,400	14,133	Prairie.	41
7,015	30,895	70						5,916		42
307	25,339		1,244		6,500	22	12,250	12,705		43
361	20,913		845		18,900	30	31,060	12,426		44
2,373	9,750		183					22,300	[Polk.	45
9,276	27,467		750		1,600	9	5,200	14,463	Divided in 1844 to form	46
	28,422		125					15,456	Divided in 1842 to form	47
1,485	48,708		9,299		26,350	81	86,610	18,024	Ouchita.	48
16,487	14,081				1,550	5	2,800	52,411		49
2,608	4,364				9,115	49	49,650	5,684		50
4,650								11,895		51

CALIFORNIA.

									All the present counties	1
									except Trinity were	2
									formed Feb. 18, 1850.	3
					117,865	274	884,184		Returns lost on their	4
	42,101	6,550	1,840	57,355	1,000	2	8,560	7,000	way to this office.	5
			1,200		10,000	18	69,825			6
					730,112	3,343	8,894,160			7
										8
										9
										10
		41,000			112,950	274	2,869,735			11
	53,622		1,660	700						12
					27,000	36	100,000		Returns lost on their	13
									way to this office.	14
									Returns destroyed by	15
									fire.	16
										17
										18
										19
										20
	11,450	27,725	13,000		7,200	17	36,000			21
										22
									Formed May 25, 1850.	23
										24
										25
										26
										27

THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.

550	9,038	67,222	14,843	863	888,931	2,171	2,493,006	2,077	.....	1
-----	-------	--------	--------	-----	---------	-------	-----------	-------	-------	---

COUNTIES.	POPULATION.								
	Whites.			Colored.		All classes.		Total population.	
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Free.	Slave.	Male.	Female.	1850.	1840.
1 Fairfield .....	28,185	30,134	58,319	1,456	.....	28,888	30,887	59,775	49,917
2 Hartford .....	33,889	34,825	68,707	1,260	.....	34,478	35,489	69,967	53,629
3 Litchfield .....	22,270	21,952	44,222	1,031	.....	22,821	22,432	45,253	40,448
4 Middlesex .....	13,322	13,605	26,927	289	.....	13,469	13,747	27,216	24,878
5 New Haven .....	31,881	32,278	64,159	1,429	.....	32,552	33,036	65,588	48,619
6 New London .....	25,373	24,940	50,313	1,508	.....	26,181	25,640	51,821	44,463
7 Tolland .....	9,887	10,059	19,946	145	.....	9,962	10,129	20,091	17,980
8 Windham .....	15,084	15,422	30,506	575	.....	15,353	15,728	31,081	26,080

STATISTICS OF

1 Kent .....	8,202	7,892	16,084	6,385	347	11,593	11,223	22,816	19,872
2 New Castle .....	17,248	17,517	34,765	7,621	394	21,963	21,517	42,780	33,120
3 Sussex .....	10,236	10,024	20,320	4,067	1,549	13,099	12,837	25,936	25,093

STATISTICS OF

1 Alachua .....	888	729	1,617	1	906	1,343	1,181	2,524	2,282
2 Benton .....	360	244	604	.....	322	526	400	926	.....
3 Calhoun .....	486	400	886	38	453	741	636	1,377	1,142
4 Columbia .....	1,886	1,655	3,541	1	1,966	2,536	2,272	4,808	2,102
5 Dade .....	118	29	147	1	11	123	36	159	446
6 Duval .....	1,227	1,111	2,338	95	2,106	2,339	2,200	4,539	4,156
7 Escambia .....	1,538	1,106	2,644	375	1,392	2,358	1,993	4,351	3,993
8 Franklin .....	711	473	1,184	.....	377	913	648	1,561	1,030
9 Gadsden .....	2,027	1,870	3,897	7	4,880	4,400	4,384	8,784	5,992
10 Hamilton .....	962	855	1,817	9	685	1,294	1,217	2,511	1,444
11 Hillsborough .....	1,114	592	1,706	11	660	1,491	886	2,377	452
12 Holmes .....	536	501	1,037	5	163	615	590	1,205	.....
13 Jackson .....	1,627	1,448	3,075	30	3,534	3,437	3,202	6,639	4,681
14 Jefferson .....	1,419	1,356	2,775	5	4,938	3,875	3,843	7,718	5,713
15 Leon .....	1,685	1,488	3,183	56	8,203	5,830	5,612	11,442	10,713
16 Levy .....	150	170	320	.....	145	221	244	465	.....
17 Madison .....	1,482	1,320	2,802	.....	2,688	2,922	2,568	5,480	2,644
18 Marion .....	1,147	921	2,068	1	1,269	1,781	1,557	3,338	.....
19 Monroe .....	1,351	737	2,088	126	431	1,644	1,001	2,645	688
20 Nassau .....	524	537	1,061	26	1,077	1,059	1,105	2,164	1,822
21 Orange .....	139	99	238	2	226	260	206	466	73
22 Putnam .....	271	202	473	10	204	391	296	667	.....
23 St. Johns .....	678	739	1,417	115	983	1,175	1,350	2,525	2,694
24 St. Lucie .....	90	21	111	1	27	107	52	139	.....
25 Santa Rosa .....	1,131	964	2,095	4	784	1,585	1,298	2,883	.....
26 Wakulla .....	616	548	1,164	1	790	1,008	947	1,855	.....
27 Walton .....	774	707	1,481	.....	336	946	871	1,817	1,461
28 Washington .....	758	676	1,434	12	504	1,007	943	1,950	859

STATISTICS OF

1 Appling .....	1,271	1,249	2,520	25	404	1,491	1,458	2,946	2,052
2 Baker .....	2,310	2,041	4,351	4	3,765	4,214	3,906	8,120	4,226
3 Baldwin .....	1,885	1,634	3,519	27	4,602	4,180	3,988	8,148	7,350
4 Bibb .....	3,619	3,390	7,009	53	5,637	6,271	6,428	12,699	9,812
5 Bryan .....	604	560	1,164	15	2,245	1,702	1,722	3,424	3,182
6 Bullock .....	1,435	1,405	2,840	.....	1,460	2,163	2,137	4,300	3,102
7 Burke .....	2,759	2,359	5,118	150	10,832	8,350	7,750	16,100	13,176
8 Butts .....	1,888	1,792	3,680	3	2,805	3,282	3,206	6,488	5,306
9 Camden .....	1,028	1,041	2,069	4	4,246	3,030	3,289	6,319	6,075
10 Campbell .....	2,893	2,825	5,718	7	1,507	3,622	3,610	7,232	5,370
11 Carroll .....	4,174	4,078	8,252	4	1,101	4,711	4,646	9,357	5,252
12 Cass .....	5,323	4,928	10,271	21	3,008	6,868	6,432	13,300	9,390
13 Chatham .....	4,794	4,358	9,152	731	14,018	11,736	12,175	23,901	18,801
14 Chattooga .....	2,622	2,503	5,131	4	1,680	3,461	3,354	6,815	3,428
15 Cherokee .....	5,921	5,709	11,630	13	1,157	6,470	6,330	12,800	5,895
16 Clark .....	2,710	2,803	5,513	17	5,589	5,478	5,641	11,119	10,523
17 Clinch .....	292	224	506	2	129	344	228	637	.....
18 Cobb .....	5,872	5,696	11,568	3	2,272	6,952	6,891	13,843	7,528
19 Coltanbia .....	1,838	1,779	3,617	72	8,272	6,018	5,943	11,961	11,364

STATISTICS OF CONNECTICUT.

207

NATIVITIES, DWELLINGS, & C.				EDUCATION AND RELIGION.									
Born out of State.				Colleges, academies, and private schools.		Public Schools.		Total educational income.*	White scholars during year.	Whites 5 and under 20 years old.	Whites over 20 unable to read & write.	Accommodation of churches—persons.	
United States.	Foreign countries.	Dwellings.	Families.	Pupils.	Annual income.	Pupils.	Annual income.						
6,561	5,499	10,817	12,114	1,814	\$47,321	9,051	\$39,101	\$86,422	13,073	18,943	992	52,630	1
7,594	10,072	11,316	13,264	1,529	28,924	15,392	49,773	78,697	15,846	21,307	1,013	55,990	2
4,966	3,244	8,721	9,247	611	11,516	8,828	24,678	36,194	10,417	13,961	405	34,635	3
762	2,393	4,736	5,324	725	15,700	5,916	16,328	32,028	5,979	8,309	39	27,800	4
6,577	9,298	10,860	13,167	1,592	76,352	10,781	42,662	119,014	13,122	19,766	864	54,265	5
6,709	4,774	8,336	10,072	1,215	14,915	10,073	30,353	45,868	11,610	15,766	970	40,126	6
2,456	928	3,741	4,081	35	113	4,381	11,642	11,755	4,839	6,328	150	15,977	7
5,929	1,664	5,494	6,152	423	4,765	6,847	16,083	20,848	7,547	9,884	306	25,846	8

DELAWARE.

1,623	184	3,873	3,883	175	1,551	3,403	11,395	12,946	3,726	6,267	1,546	19,500	1
8,800	5,031	7,098	7,234	1,900	62,321	3,327	90,456	92,777	6,870	12,440	907	29,616	2
1,022	36	4,319	4,322	80	1,160	3,340	12,010	13,170	3,620	7,902	2,083	13,625	3

FLORIDA.

854	9	274	274	.....	.....	30	.....	.....	79	642	272	635	1
325	10	113	117	.....	.....	60	960	960	93	923	65	875	2
598	19	165	165	.....	.....	44	.....	.....	105	377	95	200	3
1,830	8	569	569	.....	.....	162	2,356	2,536	278	1,471	363	2,700	4
36	85	23	23	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	31	15	.....	5
936	69	451	455	.....	.....	64	.....	.....	159	850	165	3,050	6
1,337	469	563	563	25	\$420	989	5,290	5,700	415	873	197	2,500	7
528	273	261	261	100	2,900	30	350	3,250	152	315	100	1,500	8
2,153	95	684	684	180	3,600	300	3,600	7,300	454	1,588	49	7,300	9
1,021	.....	301	302	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	97	763	201	1,350	10
801	283	253	257	60	1,000	130	1,400	2,400	250	485	132	680	11
684	9	185	187	.....	.....	30	.....	.....	53	442	168	950	12
2,177	18	560	577	40	1,000	.....	.....	1,000	221	1,233	437	820	13
1,562	39	590	520	47	.....	172	4,300	4,300	426	1,173	280	3,900	14
1,828	78	737	737	349	.....	54	.....	.....	1,195	166	4,850	15	15
146	10	64	64	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	127	15	.....	16
1,909	11	498	498	100	.....	140	.....	.....	185	1,153	29	6,200	17
1,358	16	394	394	.....	.....	60	600	600	128	810	59	1,800	18
479	1,022	420	443	73	1,300	85	1,150	2,450	241	592	154	1,900	19
387	9	188	188	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	104	421	133	.....	20
61	6	55	55	.....	.....	33	300	300	53	99	20	.....	21
379	7	108	108	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	25	186	95	.....	22
184	63	321	346	160	1,450	50	100	1,550	375	552	100	1,700	23
49	50	22	22	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	17	2	.....	24
1,347	56	526	527	60	1,000	100	1,750	2,750	239	815	178	1,600	25
734	23	227	229	22	419	90	240	659	46	450	114	1,250	26
827	37	267	267	35	.....	90	.....	.....	50	639	69	275	27
913	20	273	275	.....	.....	45	.....	.....	71	575	186	225	28

GEORGIA.

306	3	410	410	.....	.....	222	608	806	218	1,066	379	2,550	1
970	35	755	755	100	.....	250	413	413	489	1,724	608	19,000	2
336	139	647	647	189	8,150	85	3,784	11,844	910	1,349	6	2,506	3
1,503	373	1,234	1,280	425	18,300	390	4,780	23,080	1,191	2,657	161	5,636	4
46	.....	212	212	.....	.....	100	300	300	155	487	39	1,450	5
123	210	477	487	.....	.....	253	3,150	3,150	347	1,201	250	2,450	6
367	1	1,017	1,017	127	3,200	3,868	3,706	7,064	654	1,846	684	7,250	7
655	17	642	642	65	.....	211	374	374	546	1,506	132	4,897	8
283	42	400	400	45	450	70	1,150	1,000	188	630	95	8,870	9
1,320	19	490	220	.....	.....	450	276	276	1,314	2,494	138	5,010	10
1,824	12	1,378	1,379	140	.....	700	700	700	1,383	3,565	1,135	550	11
4,971	115	1,712	1,750	80	.....	620	375	375	1,245	4,371	912	7,900	12
1,856	2,276	1,915	1,979	191	5,700	340	6,954	12,654	1,180	2,712	227	9,233	13
2,028	3	809	809	20	400	330	360	560	782	2,098	359	5,000	14
4,855	25	1,970	1,994	357	1,600	650	775	9,375	1,703	4,694	1,826	8,850	15
860	66	1,024	1,024	87	19,700	482	5,003	24,703	605	2,276	284	7,500	16
76	1	76	76	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13	243	66	.....	17
3,246	56	1,916	1,916	130	.....	210	.....	.....	1,275	5,688	397	5,500	18
212	36	754	751	230	3,600	260	3,600	7,900	474	1,400	23	10,000	19

COUNTIES.	LAND OCCUPIED OR IMPROVED.				LIVE STOCK UPON FARMS.			
	Farms.	Acres improved.	Acres unimproved.	Value with improvements and implements.	Horses, asses, and mules.	Neat cattle.	Sheep.	Swine.
1 Fairfield .....	3,155	206,525	58,367	\$13,232,392	3,521	31,245	12,055	12,886
2 Hartford .....	3,850	280,317	84,845	14,004,683	5,280	30,687	22,487	12,175
3 Litchfield .....	3,621	346,697	119,288	12,823,479	4,073	46,869	47,900	15,470
4 Middlesex .....	2,018	130,494	32,667	4,724,958	1,483	14,881	10,323	3,869
5 New Haven .....	2,794	206,325	75,378	10,413,662	3,476	25,429	15,327	8,763
6 New London .....	2,619	221,997	103,168	8,506,985	2,691	24,635	29,402	9,659
7 Tolland .....	1,943	163,677	55,478	3,895,150	2,311	16,123	18,935	4,623
8 Windham .....	2,445	212,146	86,510	6,992,754	2,783	22,806	17,752	9,027

STATISTICS OF

1 Kent .....	1,655	174,784	107,945	4,099,945	4,282	14,808	7,793	16,092
2 New Castle .....	1,662	168,076	50,872	11,748,815	6,036	20,229	5,908	10,918
3 Sussex .....	2,746	238,002	216,465	3,541,550	4,325	18,174	13,802	29,251

STATISTICS OF

1 Alachua .....	233	9,270	46,234	189,412	715	17,627	502	11,710
2 Benton .....	82	2,657	10,996	85,839	215	10,083	38	2,636
3 Calhoun .....	63	2,292	10,373	162,401	164	2,852	529	3,216
4 Columbia .....	475	18,467	28,012	274,585	1,122	29,090	955	24,651
5 Dade .....	6	51	36	2,300	1	.....	.....	13
6 Duval .....	167	12,056	73,568	316,508	667	13,778	539	8,154
7 Escambia .....	34	1,172	6,431	35,485	134	5,074	366	2,043
8 Franklin .....	.....	.....	472,000	no returns.	66	791	.....	823
9 Gadsden .....	492	50,574	107,454	1,004,946	1,794	17,571	3,171	19,570
10 Hamilton .....	205	10,733	16,251	136,252	519	8,762	457	8,894
11 Hillsborough .....	120	3,984	19,215	247,657	278	19,710	114	5,141
12 Holmes .....	103	3,833	821	22,879	218	5,397	506	5,356
13 Jackson .....	287	33,287	55,515	442,433	1,303	13,251	1,380	17,402
14 Jefferson .....	377	49,403	104,956	597,065	1,947	11,689	2,877	18,554
15 Leon .....	356	80,952	97,625	1,840,537	2,739	14,398	6,742	23,341
16 Levy .....	.....	1,069	4,802	34,015	118	4,342	.....	1,842
17 Madison .....	262	25,580	42,955	548,585	1,206	19,881	1,830	13,482
18 Marion .....	329	11,451	44,168	378,580	695	21,251	340	12,007
19 Monroe .....	6	39	155	4,452	2	15	.....	13
20 Nassau .....	137	8,370	28,776	108,706	382	8,763	735	6,825
21 Orange .....	19	963	4,073	74,095	70	3,058	.....	799
22 Putnam .....	20	693	2,755	35,245	77	2,570	.....	1,409
23 St. Johns .....	34	2,486	12,650	174,295	194	2,637	65	717
24 St. Lucie .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
25 Santa Rosa .....	91	1,815	37,971	63,414	264	8,715	611	4,901
26 Wakulla .....	100	7,018	5,972	70,800	305	3,624	175	5,016
27 Walton .....	161	4,446	5,485	47,582	302	9,273	1,143	4,796
28 Washington .....	155	6,378	7,621	83,825	344	6,683	431	5,972

STATISTICS OF

1 Appling .....	313	9,957	343,701	152,536	671	17,736	2,328	20,825
2 Baker .....	444	56,954	215,043	1,607,214	2,096	28,481	3,965	28,365
3 Baldwin .....	240	71,449	157,999	695,557	1,785	8,156	4,398	15,049
4 Bibb .....	318	44,919	90,321	958,472	1,481	6,904	2,630	15,470
5 Bryan .....	209	21,577	148,823	396,514	580	2,816	1,721	7,573
6 Bullock .....	412	26,760	473,233	364,965	1,309	16,522	6,844	18,677
7 Burke .....	712	190,910	334,028	2,416,997	4,879	15,040	7,778	40,535
8 Butts .....	391	50,369	63,505	710,140	1,650	4,077	3,064	15,238
9 Camden .....	235	25,222	181,675	823,058	712	16,794	1,649	8,767
10 Campbell .....	624	40,118	104,300	907,367	1,854	5,355	3,532	18,544
11 Carroll .....	722	38,522	178,649	723,818	2,202	10,778	4,812	25,827
12 Cass .....	601	52,575	15,591	1,569,446	2,470	8,158	5,873	24,149
13 Chatham .....	122	31,889	110,403	2,217,491	811	5,707	2,807	3,067
14 Chattooga .....	419	29,325	78,186	826,318	1,790	6,682	4,242	18,729
15 Cherokee .....	1,000	50,535	122,501	969,231	2,054	8,460	8,572	27,273
16 Clark .....	400	91,148	107,105	1,124,465	2,062	7,564	4,693	17,074
17 Clinch .....	58	3,118	42,893	60,688	191	5,570	228	3,409
18 Cobb .....	931	52,697	155,557	800,170	2,669	9,254	8,012	26,965
19 Columbia .....	469	147,684	162,693	1,606,932	3,176	12,788	7,632	28,610

AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS.											
Wheat, bushels.	Rye & oats, bushels.	Indian corn, bushels.	Irish and sweet potatoes, bushels.	Peas and beans, bushels.	Barley, bushels.	Buckwheat, bushels.	Butter and cheese, pounds.	Hay, tons.	Hops, pounds.	Clover & other grass seeds, bushels.	Flaxseed, bushels.
21,062	373,640	350,603	381,158	81	420	38,238	1,210,068	72,010	2	441	323
5,360	360,965	361,744	490,413	2,303	1,533	37,888	1,440,084	80,817	125	316	2
6,364	390,707	279,136	293,511	980	2,366	66,447	4,077,051	109,238	48	1,084	362
4,591	72,059	95,118	223,733	162	1,348	4,864	533,418	38,579	10	87	.....
2,819	92,588	225,881	445,125	1,157	4,842	25,366	1,401,738	67,176	153	149	.....
189	123,217	234,412	354,397	5,645	3,359	11,197	1,137,079	53,181	53	1,065	.....
429	117,033	127,873	294,353	2,768	1,883	17,247	303,690	38,992	58	1,828	.....
148	169,394	240,276	297,115	5,994	3,329	28,090	1,416,077	56,138	105	25,506	7

DELAWARE.

119,774	111,403	899,079	89,225	1,503	15	3,599	180,091	4,109	143	.....	616
319,012	484,594	1,066,377	125,954	681	21	4,947	769,915	24,417	205	3,926	14
43,725	16,587	1,180,086	90,806	1,936	20	69	108,489	1,633	.....	2	374

FLORIDA.

77	465	64,724	28,115	2,668	.....	.....	25,962	16	.....	.....	.....
.....	42	23,515	12,295	1,614	.....	.....	12,176	35	.....	.....	.....
.....	300	29,495	10,589	251	.....	.....	1,310	.....	.....	.....	.....
169	3,112	112,090	52,657	12,806	.....	.....	31,610	62	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	1,100	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	51,788	26,594	1,645	.....	.....	175	53	.....	.....	.....
.....	160	4,950	4,437	190	.....	.....	2,520	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	143,000	21,285	.....	.....	60,561	.....	.....	.....	.....
106	13,822	292,850	22,298	7,460	.....	.....	8,259	.....	.....	.....	.....
151	893	56,705	26,746	2,235	.....	.....	21,860	147	.....	.....	.....
30	50	16,263	7,776	431	.....	.....	2,007	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	660	23,880	43,770	3,221	.....	.....	2,038	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	2,118	227,582	76,197	17,861	.....	.....	24,533	1,123	14	2	.....
9	14,597	275,477	120,553	28,174	.....	.....	21,127	63	.....	.....	.....
10	14,709	407,976	7,425	.....	.....	.....	5,260	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	6,310	43,161	27,181	.....	.....	114,274	86	.....	.....	.....
469	16,015	119,640	41,550	40	.....	.....	24,120	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	100	96,192	1,150	2,523	.....	.....	10,259	299	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	29,812	2,920	443	.....	.....	2,850	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	4,865	4,365	890	.....	.....	2,879	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	4,610	6,714	1,356	.....	.....	2,995	56	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	14,390	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	13,945	303	.....	55	2,315	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	245	10,328	14,482	1,491	.....	.....	7,651	4	.....	.....	.....
.....	6	560	12,375	110	.....	.....	525	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	28,920	1,161	.....	.....	.....	2,245	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	54,231	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

GEORGIA.

800	2,055	53,754	35,282	3,750	.....	.....	24,283	.....	.....	.....	.....
892	11,923	284,595	81,034	26,151	2,780	.....	46,968	5	.....	.....	.....
7,408	21,483	255,910	47,795	2,459	203	.....	24,484	1,376	.....	.....	.....
2,581	30,403	255,275	89,303	11,002	57	12	34,985	4	.....	.....	.....
10	1,778	54,927	38,163	9,519	.....	.....	13,686	1,000	.....	.....	.....
768	2,262	98,612	60,710	6,805	.....	.....	24,398	7	.....	.....	.....
3,471	29,149	643,608	113,024	36,075	.....	.....	49,738	115	.....	.....	.....
7,316	24,768	924,930	52,530	4,457	52	2	31,649	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	126	63,478	52,925	7,677	.....	.....	14,726	27	.....	.....	.....
.....	27,268	271,500	45,857	7,730	6	.....	47,606	.....	20	.....	.....
11,485	40,876	316,871	79,795	5,811	.....	.....	95,125	.....	.....	.....	.....
21,071	55,373	497,769	70,091	6,483	.....	.....	60,134	.....	.....	.....	.....
29,152	67,427	57,427	40,040	9,415	.....	.....	10,158	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	4,650	301,196	55,948	7,806	1	2	54,471	52	.....	41	30
15,391	23,461	444,964	82,320	3,330	100	.....	68,168	.....	.....	.....	.....
32,981	62,225	62,124	95,172	210	6	.....	91,209	44	20	.....	.....
14,229	66,177	269,573	5,285	3,446	.....	.....	2,165	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	11	17,350	8,437	8,698	1,005	2	86,980	747	.....	.....	.....
34,936	52,890	318,732	80,493	25,724	.....	.....	87,899	.....	.....	.....	.....
15,326	94,641	434,777	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

	COUNTIES.	AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS.								
		Flax, pounds.	Hemp, dew and water-rotted, tons.	Maple sugar, pounds.	Cane sugar, hds. of 1,000 pounds.	Molasses, gallons.	Rice, pounds.	Tobacco, pounds.	Ginned cotton, bales of 400 pounds.	Wool, pounds.
1	Fairfield .....	9,816		4						30,027
2	Hartford .....	4,565		3,168		136		1,132,114		65,503
3	Litchfield .....	2,713		44,477		347		13,800		143,518
4	Middlesex .....	70						23,400		2,409
5	New Haven .....	590		220		3				45,986
6	New London .....	52		20						80,110
7	Tolland .....	12		531		52		99,31		55,30
8	Windham .....	110		2,37		127				87
										221

STATISTICS OF

1	Kent .....	7,732				50				19,582
2	New Castle .....	160								14,372
3	Sussex .....	3,282								23,814

STATISTICS OF

1	Alachua .....				68	5,558	17,935	140	561	590
2	Benton .....				86	3,910	5,150	8,620	8	4
3	Calhoun .....				9	12,340	20,570	30,252	137	532
4	Columbia .....				179	5,162	138,180	383	802	1,809
5	Dade .....									
6	Duval .....				391	21,531	27,040		216	440
7	Escambia .....									175
8	Franklin .....						10,150			
9	Gadsden .....				120	65,403	108,370	776,177	5,609	4,320
10	Hamilton .....				47	2,763	14,455	40	560	614
11	Hillsborough .....				6	24,250	5,575	100	18	36
12	Holmes .....				9	1,050	7,070	130	114	611
13	Jackson .....				23	36,309	50,490	14,202	4,744	1,030
14	Jefferson .....				116	22,682	56,205	3,000	9,468	5,408
15	Leon .....				178	31,792	83,232	37,780	16,107	2,725
16	Levy .....				63	3,250			59	
17	Madison .....				226	46,320	63,630	100	5,024	3,194
18	Marion .....				508	31,625	21,425	109,000	701	
19	Monroe .....									
20	Nassau .....				44	4,964	404,305		279	1,232
21	Orange .....				278	12,690	100	3,500	34	
22	Putnam .....				74	7,030		500	32	
23	St. Johns .....				290	6,225	426			
24	St. Lucie .....									
25	Santa Rosa .....	50					4,678		11	75
26	Wakulla .....				2	3,171	18,686	10,890	480	307
27	Walton .....				8	2,438	609		60	120
28	Washington .....				6	2,330	16,820	3,800	107	25

STATISTICS OF

1	Appling .....				17	4,505	30,800	240	63	3,925
2	Baker .....				73	10,417	15,225	100	8,620	9,633
3	Baldwin .....						200		4,483	7,160
4	Bibb .....								3,394	4,116
5	Bryan .....				4	2,966	2,409,387	150	536	2,773
6	Bulloch .....				30	1,122	112,475		594	12,687
7	Burke .....					3,105	36,380	280	19,175	18,238
8	Butts .....						1,540	265	4,110	4,761
9	Camden .....				45	7,502	6,400,940		858	2,680
10	Campbell .....						4,975	2,469	3,040	6,769
11	Carroll .....						430	7,201	1,243	9,530
12	Cass .....							5,735	2,385	7,165
13	Chatham .....				246	19,453,750			580	2,789
14	Chattooga .....						43	7,360	1,668	6,963
15	Cherokee .....						142	27,050	272	13,489
16	Clark .....						2,475	1,772	4,782	7,578
17	Clinch .....				10				108	584
18	Cobb .....						29,531	2,176	2,401	12,783
19	Columbia .....								11,336	18,710



# STATISTICS OF CONNECTICUT.

211

AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS.					MANUFACTURES.				REMARKS.
Beeswax and honey, pounds.	Value of animals slaughtered.	Value of produce of market gardens.	Value of orchard produce.	Wine, gallons.	Establishments.			Produced in families.	
					Capital.	Hands em- ployed.	Annual pro- duct.		
4,046	\$293,327	\$21,018	\$12,571	426	\$2,222,785	7,770	\$5,667,320	\$984	
19,609	393,376	123,535	58,295	281	6,126,260	11,716	10,888,780	25,156	1
24,613	389,028	644	9,438	132	2,434,855	3,475	4,068,228	18,819	2
1,587	139,875	18,046	6,294	.....	1,406,950	2,643	2,109,560	54,152	3
6,541	344,495	20,364	43,483	2,474	5,076,331	9,933	11,283,816	73,438	4
5,107	924,553	5,632	6,686	25	2,667,960	5,379	5,624,978	1,780	5
9,059	144,767	1,186	10,056	195	1,357,225	2,476	2,697,042	5,200	6
22,740	267,945	6,449	28,315	736	2,598,042	4,405	2,770,378	12,722	7
									8

## DELAWARE.

10,545	100,878	3,961	9,897	35	184,840	424	424,906	8,443	1
2,303	124,985	8,753	29,659	50	2,593,830	3,235	3,945,399	50	2
28,397	147,822	.....	7,018	60	200,275	229	278,991	29,628	3

## FLORIDA.

.....	25,875	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,198	Div. several times since '40	1
.....	9,966	584	130	.....	.....	.....	.....	244	Formed '45 from Alachua.	2
384	6,412	38	20	.....	6,500	8	1,980	1,253	In '45 part of Jackson ad-	3
2,481	51,617	56	143	.....	4,000	8	8,400	9,623	ded.	4
.....	.....	1,375	.....	.....	6,000	29	28,800	.....	.....	5
2	19,934	100	.....	.....	49,000	64	114,500	7,995	.....	6
100	2,905	.....	565	.....	59,500	84	32,400	595	Divided in 1845 to form	7
.....	500	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	St. Rosa.	8
.....	67,390	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9
1,475	21,711	.....	158	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,483	[Levy.	10
.....	13,355	1,242	144	.....	4,000	9	5,400	.....	Divided in 1845 to form	11
105	8,914	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,947	'47 fm Walton & Calhoun.	12
.....	39,421	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,125	In 1845 part added to Cal-	13
5,634	38,887	.....	70	.....	13,800	16	14,775	10,652	houn.	14
3,133	67,683	285	.....	10	40,950	113	62,129	3,995	Div. '43 to form Wakulla.	15
.....	4,145	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	793	Formed in 1845 from Ala-	16
.....	53,331	.....	.....	.....	9,750	16	18,000	9,405	chua and Hillsboro'.	17
.....	28,687	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,699	Formed in 1844 from Ala-	18
.....	.....	2,300	50	.....	20,900	10	6,700	.....	chua, Hillsboro', and	19
.....	10,751	.....	.....	.....	68,100	76	36,780	6,071	Mosquito.	20
.....	1,475	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	138	Formed in '45 fm Mosquito	21
.....	2,155	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	115	In '48 fm Orange, Alachua,	22
.....	3,175	2,311	.....	.....	6,310	26	16,450	.....	Marion, and St. Johns.	23
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Formed '44 from Mosquito.	24
.....	9,180	130	.....	.....	236,950	489	290,720	1,217	Formed '42 fm Escambia.	25
.....	2,644	300	.....	.....	2,800	7	8,121	1,735	Formed 1843 from Leon.	26
.....	12,060	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,998	(ton and Jackson.	27
1,897	14,492	.....	.....	.....	19,400	36	23,300	2,298	Formed 1846 from Wal-	28

## GEORGIA.

4,878	29,902	.....	345	.....	.....	.....	.....	10,785	.....	1
2,578	69,737	.....	533	.....	30,350	43	24,239	14,051	.....	2
195	43,117	.....	211	.....	92,200	132	85,422	947	.....	3
7,930	51,402	4,812	432	.....	128,920	453	533,200	7,456	.....	4
431	16,875	.....	45	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,811	.....	5
180	36,530	.....	4,616	.....	1,150	7	2,500	8,441	.....	6
10,391	111,100	.....	.....	.....	62,023	128	60,651	5,673	.....	7
13,301	43,130	.....	30	.....	87,145	100	84,040	9,715	.....	8
1,645	22,319	.....	101	.....	70,000	102	43,000	.....	.....	9
12,968	53,596	.....	150	.....	66,595	107	78,442	16,570	.....	10
.....	57,137	.....	.....	.....	54,300	101	49,045	97,316	.....	11
4,289	68,846	12	.....	.....	32,800	168	89,905	19,070	Divided in 1849 to form	12
.....	2,703	16,295	40	.....	130,550	215	256,250	1,217	Gordon.	13
3,769	47,950	.....	5	3	30,025	70	47,870	17,872	.....	14
13,315	63,366	.....	.....	.....	18,300	42	22,050	30,130	.....	15
6,550	67,291	480	658	73	320,350	498	345,220	13,691	.....	16
300	6,083	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,412	In '49 fr. Lowndes & Ware;	17
3,891	106,684	4,194	11,147	50	154,900	211	187,700	55,438	part taken fr. Lowndes	18
.....	80,241	.....	.....	.....	89,300	115	94,500	11,293	only returned separately.	19

COUNTIES.	POPULATION.								
	Whites.			Colored.		All classes.		Total population.	
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Free.	Slave.	Male.	Female.	1850.	1840.
90 Coweta.....	4,223	3,979	8,202	18	5,415	6,887	6,748	13,635	10,364
91 Crawford.....	2,253	2,089	4,342	13	4,822	4,662	4,322	8,984	7,981
92 Dade.....	1,246	1,286	2,532	.....	1,148	1,313	1,367	2,680	1,364
93 DeCatur.....	2,391	2,227	4,618	.....	5,659	4,920	4,042	8,262	5,872
94 DeKalb.....	5,702	5,670	11,372	32	2,924	7,093	7,335	14,328	10,467
95 Dooly.....	2,844	2,736	5,580	1	2,775	4,165	4,196	8,261	4,427
96 Early.....	1,909	1,870	3,779	6	3,529	3,622	3,624	7,246	5,444
97 Effingham.....	1,027	980	2,007	9	1,648	2,026	1,638	2,864	3,075
98 Elbert.....	3,374	3,392	6,766	16	6,267	6,545	6,411	12,859	11,135
99 Emanuel.....	1,846	1,745	3,591	24	3,287	2,325	2,352	4,577	3,129
30 Fayette.....	5,451	3,990	6,741	3	1,965	4,437	4,292	8,709	6,191
31 Floyd.....	2,781	2,491	5,202	4	2,999	4,232	3,973	8,205	4,441
32 Forsyth.....	3,950	3,862	7,812	11	1,027	4,476	4,374	8,850	5,619
33 Franklin.....	4,510	4,537	9,076	55	2,382	5,689	5,824	11,513	9,686
34 Gilmer.....	4,242	3,994	8,236	4	2,900	4,339	4,101	8,440	2,536
35 Glynn.....	355	341	696	5	4,232	2,336	2,597	4,833	5,302
36 Gordon.....	2,648	2,510	5,158	.....	828	3,050	2,934	5,984	.....
37 Greene.....	2,420	2,324	4,744	56	8,266	6,636	6,432	13,068	11,690
38 Gwinnet.....	4,498	4,454	8,952	11	2,294	5,644	5,613	11,257	10,804
39 Habersham.....	3,962	3,713	7,675	2	1,218	4,565	4,330	8,895	7,861
40 Hall.....	3,639	3,731	7,370	7	1,336	4,313	4,400	8,713	7,975
41 Hancock.....	2,133	2,077	4,210	62	7,366	5,908	5,670	11,578	9,659
42 Harris.....	3,591	3,218	6,709	30	7,962	7,414	7,307	14,721	13,933
43 Heard.....	2,295	2,235	4,530	3	2,400	3,457	3,466	6,923	5,329
44 Henry.....	4,978	4,764	9,742	15	4,969	7,354	7,372	14,726	11,756
45 Houston.....	3,358	3,152	6,510	16	9,924	8,332	8,116	16,450	9,711
46 Irwin.....	1,479	1,404	2,883	1	1,450	1,699	1,635	3,334	2,038
47 Jackson.....	3,372	3,436	6,808	19	2,941	4,777	4,991	9,768	8,522
48 Jasper.....	2,229	2,092	4,321	31	7,134	5,836	5,650	11,486	11,111
49 Jefferson.....	1,685	1,832	3,517	17	4,567	4,612	4,519	9,131	7,254
50 Jones.....	1,972	1,927	3,899	46	6,279	5,108	5,116	10,224	10,065
51 Laurens.....	1,740	1,719	3,459	9	2,974	3,318	3,124	6,442	5,583
52 Lee.....	1,577	1,448	3,025	8	3,627	3,396	3,262	6,660	4,520
53 Liberty.....	1,021	981	2,002	16	5,908	3,902	4,024	7,926	7,241
54 Lincoln.....	1,109	1,078	2,187	31	3,780	3,045	2,953	5,998	5,895
55 Lowndes.....	2,716	2,623	5,339	20	2,355	3,882	3,632	7,714	5,574
56 Lumpkin.....	3,973	4,022	7,995	21	939	4,477	4,475	8,955	5,671
57 Macon.....	2,091	1,997	4,088	3	2,961	3,502	3,550	7,052	5,045
58 Madison.....	1,846	1,917	3,763	7	1,933	2,779	2,924	5,703	4,510
59 McIntosh.....	690	636	1,326	72	4,629	3,069	2,965	6,027	5,360
60 Marion.....	3,369	3,298	6,667	9	3,604	5,160	5,120	10,280	8,812
61 Meriwether.....	4,269	4,212	8,481	2	7,993	8,258	8,218	16,476	14,132
62 Monroe.....	3,472	3,328	6,810	5	10,170	8,536	8,449	16,925	16,275
63 Montgomery.....	819	722	1,541	.....	613	1,105	1,049	2,154	1,616
64 Morgan.....	1,861	1,773	3,634	16	7,094	5,424	5,320	10,744	9,191
65 Murray.....	6,604	5,888	12,492	11	1,930	7,570	6,863	14,433	4,695
66 Muscogee.....	5,277	5,078	10,355	67	8,156	9,244	9,334	18,578	11,699
67 Newton.....	4,110	3,987	8,077	32	5,187	6,742	6,554	13,296	11,628
68 Oglethorpe.....	2,228	2,154	4,382	3	7,874	5,973	6,286	12,259	10,868
69 Paulding.....	2,873	2,687	5,560	2	1,477	3,592	3,447	7,039	2,556
70 Pike.....	4,477	4,209	8,686	62	5,558	7,205	7,101	14,306	9,176
71 Pulaski.....	1,896	1,858	3,754	39	2,804	3,323	3,304	6,627	5,380
72 Putnam.....	1,681	1,619	3,300	26	7,468	5,518	5,276	10,794	10,260
73 Rabun.....	1,210	1,128	2,338	.....	110	1,263	1,185	2,448	1,912
74 Randolph.....	4,067	3,790	7,857	3	5,008	6,502	6,366	12,668	8,276
75 Richmond.....	4,140	4,013	8,153	261	7,812	8,053	8,193	16,246	11,922
76 Savannah.....	1,225	1,548	3,173	1	3,673	3,532	3,315	6,947	4,747
77 Stewart.....	4,480	4,169	8,649	5	5,737	8,126	7,901	16,027	12,933
78 Sumter.....	3,346	3,123	6,469	18	3,835	5,278	5,044	10,322	5,739
79 Talbot.....	4,023	3,770	7,793	16	8,723	8,353	8,181	16,534	15,627
80 Taliaferro.....	1,082	969	2,051	51	3,044	2,638	2,508	5,146	5,190
81 Tatnall.....	1,221	1,157	2,378	18	821	1,660	1,567	3,227	2,721
82 Telfair.....	1,069	1,027	2,096	.....	930	1,539	1,487	3,026	2,734
83 Thomas.....	2,576	2,367	4,943	4	5,156	5,030	5,073	10,103	6,766
84 Troup.....	3,890	3,901	7,791	40	9,048	8,297	8,582	16,879	15,733
85 Twiggs.....	1,795	1,722	3,517	42	4,690	4,212	3,967	8,179	8,422
86 Union.....	3,536	3,419	6,955	1	278	6,677	3,557	7,234	3,152
87 Upson.....	2,347	2,373	4,720	.....	4,704	4,769	4,655	9,424	9,402
88 Walker.....	5,803	5,605	11,408	37	1,664	6,616	6,493	13,109	6,572
89 Walton.....	3,531	3,364	6,895	17	3,909	5,441	5,380	10,821	10,299
90 Ware.....	1,824	1,773	3,597	3	228	1,962	1,926	3,888	2,222
91 Warren.....	3,066	3,092	6,158	159	6,108	6,244	6,181	12,425	9,785
92 Washington.....	3,006	2,983	5,991	37	5,738	5,993	5,771	11,766	10,565
93 Wayne.....	549	539	1,088	5	406	740	759	1,499	1,258
94 Wilkes.....	1,883	1,922	3,805	21	8,281	6,548	6,149	12,107	10,142
95 Wilkinson.....	2,849	2,702	5,551	.....	2,745	4,173	4,123	8,296	6,642

# STATISTICS OF GEORGIA.

213

NATIVITIES, DWELLINGS, &c.				EDUCATION AND RELIGION.									
Born out of State.		Dwellings.	Families.	Colleges, academies, and private schools.		Public Schools.		Total educational income.	White scholars during year.	Whites 5 and under 20 years old.	Whites over 20 unable to read & write.	Accommodation of churches—persons.	
United States.	Foreign countries.			Pupils.	Annual income.	Pupils.	Annual income.						
1,935	73	1,399	1,382	454	\$6,755	346	\$3,965	\$10,790	1,580	3,410	805	12,350	
744	16	754	754	.....	.....	367	413	413	788	1,809	920	6,000	
1,596	4	421	421	60	.....	250	.....	.....	355	1,057	375	1,160	
971	30	898	898	100	.....	150	5,638	5,638	351	1,851	323	2,430	
2,854	169	1,987	1,989	140	1,370	798	7,889	9,199	1,648	4,650	691	11,590	
1,008	20	962	962	.....	.....	925	1,523	1,523	822	2,327	681	5,850	
694	24	656	656	85	2,500	109	.....	2,500	980	1,416	292	3,600	
93	9	355	355	50	1,200	158	2,501	3,701	988	784	38	5,050	
797	27	1,177	1,177	.....	.....	1,202	890	890	1,355	2,706	841	9,000	
209	3	605	605	.....	.....	202	608	608	299	1,524	735	2,725	
1,910	20	1,196	1,206	47	503	253	2,006	2,509	994	2,854	313	4,645	
1,782	75	866	866	309	.....	17	.....	.....	442	2,914	85	3,525	
2,477	7	1,334	1,334	35	.....	370	1,912	1,912	1,468	3,308	1,451	8,300	
2,178	8	1,546	1,546	200	2,560	500	4,099	6,659	1,668	3,746	192	7,825	
4,551	7	1,396	1,396	30	.....	205	617	617	1,369	3,519	1,510	9,225	
2,288	28	145	145	147	3,534	29	400	3,934	151	844	32	1,090	
2,109	16	861	868	.....	.....	300	130	130	684	2,307	330	.....	
1,618	79	854	854	250	11,000	333	726	11,726	1,078	1,969	381	13,000	
2,176	94	1,610	1,610	85	2,700	800	556	3,256	1,186	3,645	869	10,050	
2,218	17	1,338	1,338	.....	.....	20	550	550	1,022	3,144	458	15,700	
1,921	23	1,300	1,300	67	700	209	759	1,452	1,232	2,978	1,457	6,160	
588	18	761	785	132	.....	207	623	623	673	1,629	114	6,100	
886	11	1,175	1,242	193	3,925	206	2,907	6,832	1,282	2,920	232	13,800	
948	1	734	741	.....	.....	403	940	940	565	1,997	341	7,700	
1,949	39	1,680	1,680	80	.....	350	500	500	1,898	4,266	662	15,100	
1,338	24	1,138	1,138	160	4,253	456	5,532	9,765	1,257	2,710	807	11,900	
337	12	449	449	.....	.....	176	192	192	326	1,285	508	2,250	
1,075	19	1,200	1,200	50	700	217	2,267	2,267	693	2,751	561	4,800	
542	4	812	812	210	.....	213	370	370	667	1,690	272	10,000	
224	24	765	765	35	700	198	3,080	3,780	446	1,443	142	6,500	
582	17	739	739	63	.....	350	1,344	1,344	700	1,556	508	6,100	
318	6	634	634	190	.....	900	472	472	469	1,405	710	.....	
554	90	550	550	23	350	126	1,967	2,317	469	1,192	345	2,550	
201	7	360	362	95	300	151	77	77	321	796	169	12,276	
231	6	378	378	75	.....	78	2,138	2,138	330	879	177	5,550	
1,034	25	858	858	.....	.....	500	3,129	3,129	375	2,334	556	5,640	
3,051	11	1,381	1,381	75	500	1,170	635	1,135	1,153	3,416	1,033	7,100	
931	10	679	679	.....	.....	350	648	648	384	1,686	79	2,325	
429	1	692	692	40	125	181	182	182	381	1,468	245	2,600	
157	27	983	983	.....	.....	82	686	686	198	487	82	3,350	
1,364	8	1,101	1,101	130	1,000	366	316	316	875	2,876	776	6,700	
1,590	22	1,428	1,428	132	.....	750	.....	.....	1,306	3,643	375	7,450	
1,006	45	1,194	1,194	215	1,000	760	737	737	1,147	2,834	109	16,600	
257	19	236	236	.....	.....	200	360	360	660	213	646	1,905	
423	33	621	621	752	29,820	.....	.....	29,820	643	1,503	44	9,500	
6,304	217	2,047	2,047	.....	.....	400	1,100	1,100	1,088	5,068	850	8,650	
2,296	293	1,884	1,981	255	463	393	4,213	12,811	1,491	4,232	251	13,000	
1,608	42	1,374	1,374	291	8,508	350	561	6,061	807	3,394	337	10,810	
397	23	819	820	212	5,500	324	350	350	946	2,384	803	5,050	
1,350	8	1,059	1,059	.....	.....	354	966	966	1,699	3,736	315	11,750	
1,375	28	1,474	1,474	184	.....	127	331	331	259	1,585	729	3,440	
725	8	701	701	.....	.....	197	600	600	698	1,352	300	5,850	
616	47	609	609	134	.....	644	377	377	699	995	64	1,850	
611	2	385	385	.....	.....	197	600	600	698	1,352	300	5,850	
1,626	20	1,408	1,408	65	1,000	635	7,937	8,937	924	3,290	724	9,150	
2,451	801	1,556	1,556	565	22,100	720	7,056	29,156	1,322	2,913	166	10,500	
370	23	567	567	60	.....	280	132	132	261	1,319	69	2,900	
1,381	31	1,432	1,445	138	1,750	660	7,883	9,633	1,399	3,686	549	11,375	
1,203	16	1,109	1,109	30	.....	265	581	581	890	2,580	557	5,850	
1,174	26	1,224	1,224	195	.....	492	250	250	1,451	3,252	387	10,000	
292	54	408	408	30	.....	180	220	220	368	787	214	7,750	
298	3	434	434	.....	.....	130	1,220	1,220	102	945	198	2,425	
355	17	340	340	16	.....	243	150	150	231	870	136	1,400	
597	12	538	538	160	.....	266	.....	.....	836	2,145	148	5,750	
1,306	17	1,285	1,285	548	36,320	1,440	15,055	51,375	1,777	3,472	129	12,500	
449	19	698	698	.....	.....	210	450	450	309	1,429	15	4,800	
3,966	14	1,141	1,141	.....	.....	275	2,700	2,700	1,102	2,947	1,205	6,300	
635	14	735	735	125	.....	650	575	575	552	2,011	268	10,000	
5,499	95	1,807	1,807	.....	.....	984	9,840	9,840	1,700	4,817	692	6,705	
737	11	1,191	1,191	160	167	680	315	482	1,466	2,812	271	11,325	
428	13	561	561	.....	.....	95	247	247	135	1,615	785	1,500	
470	41	1,135	1,135	121	1,920	470	6,737	8,657	1,058	2,437	662	10,200	
696	16	1,077	1,077	115	.....	450	663	663	836	2,379	811	7,750	
158	9	182	182	13	.....	42	.....	.....	64	471	92	621	
955	23	708	708	125	.....	208	8,407	8,407	556	1,567	40	7,400	
480	67	983	983	.....	.....	460	3,124	3,124	988	2,239	471	5,000	



AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS.

Wheat, bushels.	Rye & oats, bushels.	Indian corn, bushels.	Irish and sweet potatoes, bushels.	Peas and beans, bushels.	Barley, bushels.	Buckwheat, bushels.	Butter and cheese, pounds.	Hay, tons.	Hops, pounds.	Clover & other grass seeds, bushels.	Flaxseed, bushels.	
11,402	93,196	516,910	95,182	2,407	12		96,820				30	
12,089	35,481	339,426	94,359	6,161	132	1	49,064		13		21	
2,098	18,180	147,849	15,533	106,736	575		27,892	2	36		22	
639	8,827	975,497	106,736	8,784			26,451			42	23	
449	86,153	432,435	74,244	3,999	47		60,779				24	
283	9,366	286,378	94,795	13,611	20		22,101				25	
2,522	28,200	223,037	76,377	13,265			18,460				26	
660	294	87,794	37,584	11,046			13,478	21			27	
092	66,479	614,966	70,706	32,589	36	5	122,946				28	
635	2,403	121,574	49,588	8,425			28,725		2		29	
941	34,509	318,113	57,363	6,726			51,772				30	
258	15,439	254,722	39,582	3,854	815		47,324	41			31	
848	73,246	339,954	85,698	8,843	3	7	70,819	1			32	
934	104,997	447,050	129,757	19,686			145,484				33	
24,800	28,256	214,193	24,551	584		44	54,743	5		57	34	
949	1,490	49,739	55,401	7,290			9,959		15		35	
597	20,908	285,360	32,690	921	1		39,379		10		36	
529	97,356	480,326	89,331	38,456	1,662		68,487	2,913			37	
323	102,155	436,327	80,590	2,983	7		64,621	3			38	
494	52,190	268,695	63,587	2,758			64,919	310	12	16	39	
410	68,336	285,750	53,954	7,656	1		71,136			e	40	
019	73,441	440,699	123,172	39,411	223		75,026	2,134	7		41	
101	82,790	554,895	114,248	20,412	56		72,576			11	42	
812	35,151	265,242	41,434	182	10		42,108				43	
969	26,489	514,796	110,742	13,411	10		77,021	1			44	
496	47,167	662,600	191,280	5,340			44,655				45	
773	4,025	89,000	51,658	8,221			17,427	2			46	
289	63,837	308,273	51,878	8,438	32		74,596		23		47	
736	63,202	460,680	81,985	15,524	270		57,108				48	
634	5,322	354,836	61,990	4,870			36,267				49	
038	54,720	402,360	87,473	23,750	287		48,404	4			50	
542	7,836	211,958	83,113	6,648	11	20	19,028				51	
006	21,432	297,614	72,318	26,470			40,225				52	
250	2,127	114,310	115,132	22,929			20,910	759			53	
000	64,585	204,594	33,783	1,433	34		35,142				54	
637	11,461	233,569	80,806	25,486			29,295				55	
493	43,205	242,717	48,266	1,385	100		51,908				56	
237	6,162	288,364	96,325	22,478	151	10	27,566				57	
761	28,859	195,421	32,261	2,315	10		61,801				58	
212	158	34,715	53,192	4,895			7,150	509			59	
912	6,128	333,904	81,395	641			31,045				60	
880	96,981	594,601	121,702	19,155	20		64,737	3			61	
464	109,426	724,670	175,420	18,962	260		86,697				62	
638	1,605	55,385	28,770	2,551			13,166				63	
864	87,129	411,857	69,474	3,092	490		63,048				64	
881	56,759	518,745	79,467	1,538		6	76,264	340		113	65	
116	34,660	399,113	83,425	97,774	14		48,460				66	
275	60,416	463,130	104,560	1,180	31		40,327	2,167	1		67	
801	100,482	445,575	79,622	12,901	77		133,362	4,519			68	
892	24,107	256,019	46,771	5,798	5	25	42,218	772	3		69	
819	46,677	418,990	86,457	8,674	22		67,709				70	
280	6,087	239,815	61,310	14,495			20,967				71	
090	45,618	392,821	65,139	4,307	21		49,634				72	
548	12,966	64,899	13,957	3,232	5	65	29,769	104	24	228	73	
004	27,483	454,533	151,360	40,084			82,023				45	74
915	28,483	297,780	53,278	19,693	260	2	33,511	1,599		40	75	
560	7,113	264,860	141,420	9,473			83,235		30	34	76	
422	70,947	634,499	173,687	33,596	453		70,729				77	
086	34,206	683,842	122,894	22,477	11	10	46,100				78	
351	89,354	635,802	163,251	18,477	444		73,968				79	
496	28,752	183,327	29,039	2,825	163	1	30,669				80	
237	3,731	71,740	46,323	2,924			16,005				81	
410	4,085	77,805	44,251	6,376			6,902				82	
620	16,598	353,920	146,022				24,001				83	
656	120,640	687,205	145,613	18,818	151		79,697	3,441		6	84	
410	5,892	379,537	77,283	11,447	2		23,110				85	
305	53,470	274,345	35,285			20	54,657	102			86	
503	48,430	343,017	71,138	11,768	68		38,792				87	
598	52,227	371,700	44,131	590			17,927	53		7	88	
054	92,873	426,516	106,529	18,851	48		78,473	3			89	
710	2,854	68,270	44,530	4,033	5		14,732				90	
470	45,021	428,364	126,981	61,429	88		80,244				91	
156	13,158	446,790	113,005	18,067	17		41,534				92	
60	82	31,545	24,433	457			10,540	5			93	
12,449	133,378	418,176	59,640	7,928	64		71,381				94	
0,070	19,906	323,976	106,631	41,337	18		41,107				95	

	COUNTIES.	AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS.									
		Flax, pounds.	Hemp, dew and water-rotted, tons.	Maple sugar, pounds.	Cane sugar, hids. of 1,000 pounds.	Molasses, gallons.	Rice, pounds.	Tobacco, pounds.	Ginned cotton, bales of 400 pounds.	Wool, pounds.	Silk cocoons, pounds.
20	Coweta						6,365	605	10,369	11,627	
21	Crawford					1,457	21,020	157	7,477	7,572	
22	Dade	70					63	15	15	2,826	
23	Decatur				65	30,701	55,303	4,773	5,508	14,385	35
24	De Kalb						1,275	1,930	2,597	8,820	
25	Dooly	100			8	12,265	10,825	25	5,862	16,988	1
26	Early				16	10,158	48,790		4,354	9,928	
27	Effingham				23	3,580	257,901		15	15,639	
28	Elbert						2,509	3,858	8,665	12,981	
29	Emanuel				21	5,564	8,824	746	559	25,787	5
30	Fayette						420	545	4,253	7,494	
31	Floyd						53	450	1,976	4,429	
32	Forsyth						5,135	59,548	472	11,196	14
33	Franklin						16,288	18,207	2,553	19,740	
34	Gilmer	1,973					5,805	14,752		8,609	
35	Glynn				71	5,766	3,829,875		1,036	1,554	
36	Gordon						100	1,130	184	6,837	
37	Greene								12,600	13,940	
38	Gwinnett	120					108	5,901	2,531	10,858	
39	Habersham	85					443	12,508	36	16,438	
40	Hall	7					19,366	22,767	205	11,207	
41	Hancock								70	11,374	
42	Harris						8,103	350	11,935	11,767	11
43	Heard						30		3,384	5,442	
44	Henry	50					88	100	9,352	12,857	
45	Houston					8,167	71,720		19,362	14,728	
46	Irwin				37	7,521	25,126	489	112	7,652	
47	Jackson	10					732	3,395	1,208	8,427	14
48	Jasper						3,420	467	9,899	10,421	
49	Jefferson					200	826		10,441	17,251	
50	Jones						100		9,000	12,592	
51	Laurens				1	5,205	8,885	245	3,863	14,849	
52	Lee					9,190	11,010	60	9,342	9,821	
53	Liberty				24	11,640	1,892,462		1,883	8,865	
54	Lincoln						25		5,447	7,925	
55	Lowndes				198	9,397	66,300		2,919	22,420	
56	Lumpkin						16,037	5,401	14	11,843	
57	Macon					2,160	24,890		5,773	9,798	
58	Madison	50					1,220	4,006	2,219	8,000	505
59	McIntosh				3	7,217	3,122,919		520	3,300	
60	Marion				6	3,547			7,149	7,509	
61	Meriwether						3,934	375	12,862	11,326	21
62	Monroe					240	352	115	15,012	16,624	
63	Montgomery				9	5,202	5,770	557	229	10,923	
64	Morgan								11,541	9,111	
65	Murray						5,200	1,391	159	11,779	
66	Muscogee					100	15,556		8,506	2,224	
67	Newton						44	100	6,938	7,490	20
68	Oglethorpe							950	12,249	12,622	
69	Paulding						1,065	8,742	1,430	5,393	
70	Pike	20					2,620	815	8,092	8,862	
71	Pulaski					1,700		5	5,501	10,264	
72	Putnam								8,021	8,385	
73	Rabun	1,268				2		6,787		6,603	
74	Randolph				4	7,493	7,425	75	10,533	15,085	
75	Richmond						9,413		1,087	5,578	
76	Scriven					4,585	510,550		3,936	37,760	
77	Stewart					65	16,390		70	11,180	5
78	Sumter				50		13,322		7,535	9,241	
79	Talbot					90	13,368	410	13,732	11,360	50
80	Taliaferro						43	360	5,170	4,743	
81	Tatnall				90	1,426	47,900		321	9,233	
82	Telfair				43	5,319	41,670		572	11,585	
83	Thomas				109	9,312	102,480	2,204	7,667	26,900	
84	Troup	400				170	2,952	1,190	14,481	11,441	10
85	Twigs							20	9,689	6,403	
86	Union	1,174						11,827		16,829	
87	Upson						17		7,443	7,494	
88	Walker	60					4,903	9,795	359	9,585	
89	Walton						7,263	2,100	5,599	8,920	
90	Ware					2,792	40,695		394	1,737	
91	Warren					94	5,210	664	9,994	12,921	13
92	Washington					85	4,385	37	7,445	20,828	
93	Wayne				10	540	41,180		87	1,133	
94	Wilkes								20	12,024	12,081
95	Wilkinson					59	16,614		80	4,920	10,677



COUNTIES.		POPULATION.								
		Whites.			Colored.		All classes.		Total population.	
		Male.	Female.	Total.	Free.	Slave.	Male.	Female.	1850.	1840.
1	Adams.....	13,679	12,690	26,369	139	.....	13,734	12,774	26,508	14,476
2	Alexander.....	1,330	1,134	2,464	20	.....	1,359	1,145	2,464	3,313
3	Bond.....	3,215	2,921	6,136	8	.....	3,220	2,924	6,144	5,060
4	Boone.....	4,002	3,616	7,618	6	.....	4,005	3,619	7,624	1,705
5	Brown.....	3,802	3,360	7,162	16	.....	3,807	3,391	7,198	4,183
6	Bureau.....	4,663	4,168	8,831	10	.....	4,667	4,174	8,841	3,067
7	Calhoun.....	1,834	1,386	3,220	1	.....	1,835	1,396	3,231	1,741
8	Carroll.....	2,496	2,087	4,583	3	.....	2,496	2,090	4,586	1,023
9	Cass.....	3,865	3,363	7,228	5	.....	3,870	3,363	7,233	2,991
10	Champaign.....	1,396	1,251	2,647	2	.....	1,398	1,251	2,649	1,475
11	Christian.....	1,669	1,534	3,203	.....	.....	1,669	1,534	3,203	1,878
12	Clark.....	4,873	4,621	9,494	38	.....	4,892	4,640	9,532	7,453
13	Clay.....	2,265	2,003	4,268	21	.....	2,276	2,013	4,289	3,228
14	Clinton.....	2,703	2,299	5,002	137	.....	2,778	2,361	5,139	3,718
15	Coles.....	4,752	4,547	9,299	36	.....	4,771	4,564	9,335	9,616
16	Cook.....	23,485	19,522	43,007	378	.....	23,694	19,691	43,385	10,201
17	Crawford.....	3,600	3,458	7,118	17	.....	3,670	3,465	7,135	4,422
18	Cumberland.....	1,899	1,819	3,718	.....	.....	1,899	1,819	3,718	.....
19	De Kalb.....	3,958	3,581	7,539	1	.....	3,959	3,581	7,540	1,697
20	De Witt.....	2,554	2,447	5,001	1	.....	2,554	2,448	5,002	3,247
21	Du Page.....	4,940	4,347	9,287	3	.....	4,943	4,347	9,290	3,535
22	Edgar.....	5,504	5,136	10,640	52	.....	5,534	5,158	10,692	8,225
23	Edwards.....	1,842	1,648	3,490	34	.....	1,861	1,666	3,524	3,070
24	Effingham.....	1,978	1,814	3,792	7	.....	1,981	1,818	3,799	1,675
25	Fayette.....	4,109	3,918	8,027	48	.....	4,132	3,943	8,075	6,328
26	Franklin.....	2,906	2,740	5,646	35	.....	2,922	2,759	5,681	3,682
27	Fulton.....	11,592	10,900	22,492	16	.....	11,601	10,907	22,508	13,142
28	Gallatin.....	2,618	2,477	5,095	353	.....	2,771	2,677	5,448	10,760
29	Greene.....	6,492	5,877	12,369	60	.....	6,526	5,903	12,429	11,951
30	Grundy.....	1,645	1,376	3,021	2	.....	1,647	1,376	3,023	.....
31	Hamilton.....	3,271	3,039	6,310	53	.....	3,303	3,059	6,362	3,945
32	Hancock.....	7,723	6,910	14,633	19	.....	7,734	6,918	14,652	9,946
33	Hardin.....	1,441	1,367	2,808	79	.....	1,478	1,409	2,887	1,378
34	Henderson.....	2,452	2,158	4,610	2	.....	2,454	2,158	4,612	.....
35	Henry.....	1,934	1,873	3,807	.....	.....	1,934	1,873	3,807	1,200
36	Iroquois.....	2,152	1,918	4,070	79	.....	2,193	1,956	4,149	1,695
37	Jackson.....	3,037	2,792	5,829	33	.....	3,054	2,808	5,862	3,566
38	Jasper.....	1,725	1,481	3,206	14	.....	1,732	1,488	3,220	1,472
39	Jefferson.....	4,151	3,932	8,083	26	.....	4,162	3,947	8,109	5,7
40	Jersey.....	3,941	3,359	7,300	54	.....	3,970	3,384	7,354	4,55
41	Joe Daviess.....	9,905	8,481	18,386	218	.....	10,026	8,578	18,604	6,180
42	Johnson.....	2,107	1,990	4,097	17	.....	2,116	1,998	4,114	3,626
43	Kane.....	8,658	8,039	16,697	6	.....	8,662	8,041	16,703	6,501
44	Kendall.....	4,116	3,608	7,724	6	.....	4,120	3,610	7,730	.....
45	Knox.....	6,874	6,323	13,197	82	.....	6,909	6,370	13,279	7,060
46	Lake.....	7,533	6,854	14,387	39	.....	7,553	6,873	14,426	2,634
47	Lasalle.....	2	8,287	17,799	16	.....	9,522	8,293	17,815	9,348
48	Lawrence.....	3,005	2,838	5,843	278	.....	3,149	2,972	6,121	7,092
49	Lee.....	2,804	2,484	5,288	4	.....	2,806	2,486	5,292	2,035
50	Livingston.....	827	725	1,552	.....	.....	827	725	1,552	759
51	Logan.....	2,709	2,419	5,128	.....	.....	2,709	2,419	5,128	2,333
52	McDonough.....	4,047	3,564	7,611	5	.....	4,049	3,567	7,616	5,308
53	McHenry.....	7,927	7,048	14,975	3	.....	7,927	7,051	14,978	2,778
54	McLean.....	5,252	4,869	10,121	42	.....	5,276	4,887	10,163	6,565
55	Macon.....	2,089	1,896	3,985	3	.....	2,091	1,897	3,988	3,039
56	Macoupin.....	6,433	5,839	12,272	83	.....	6,479	5,876	12,355	7,826
57	Madison.....	10,947	9,045	19,992	449	.....	11,166	9,275	20,441	14,433
58	Marion.....	3,467	3,249	6,716	4	.....	3,469	3,251	6,720	4,742
59	Marshall.....	2,717	2,461	5,178	2	.....	2,718	2,462	5,180	1,849
60	Mason.....	3,161	2,737	5,898	23	.....	3,167	2,754	5,921	.....
61	Massac.....	2,113	1,957	4,070	22	.....	2,129	1,963	4,092	.....
62	Menard.....	3,227	3,031	6,258	21	.....	3,310	3,032	6,349	4,431
63	Mercer.....	2,796	2,448	5,244	2	.....	2,797	2,449	5,246	2,352
64	Monroe.....	4,166	3,467	7,633	46	.....	4,191	3,488	7,679	4,481
65	Montgomery.....	3,180	3,078	6,258	19	.....	3,190	3,087	6,277	4,490
66	Morgan.....	8,337	7,602	15,939	125	.....	8,404	7,660	16,064	19,547
67	Moultrie.....	1,680	1,545	3,225	9	.....	1,687	1,547	3,234	.....
68	Ogle.....	5,360	4,630	9,990	30	.....	5,379	4,641	10,020	3,479
69	Peoria.....	9,260	8,101	17,461	86	.....	9,409	8,138	17,547	6,153
70	Perry.....	2,813	2,454	5,267	11	.....	2,819	2,459	5,278	3,222
71	Piatt.....	863	743	1,606	.....	.....	863	743	1,606	.....
72	Pike.....	9,670	9,106	18,776	43	.....	9,692	9,127	18,819	11,738
73	Pope.....	2,049	1,823	3,871	104	.....	2,102	1,873	3,975	4,094
74	Pulaski.....	1,181	1,076	2,257	8	.....	1,185	1,080	2,265	.....
75	Putnam.....	2,063	1,857	3,920	4	.....	2,065	1,859	3,924	2,131
76	Randolph.....	5,798	4,987	10,696	383	.....	5,901	5,178	11,078	7,944



NATIVITIES, DWELLINGS, &c.				EDUCATION AND READING.									
Born out of State.		Dwellings.	Families.	Colleges, academies, and private schools.		Public Schools.		Total educational income.	White scholars during the year.	Whites 5 and under 20 years old.	Whites over 20 unable to read & write.	Accommodation of churches—persons.	
United States.	Foreign countries.			Pupils.	Annual income.	Pupils.	Annual income.						
12,373	4,294	4,459	4,731	250	\$4,360	4,000	\$7,353	\$11,713	5,440	10,176	790	8,285	1
1,980	96	455	455			228	843	843	228	954	469	550	2
2,612	167	1,076	1,100	60	730	1,500	13,715	14,435	1,531	2,645	34	5,050	3
4,617	1,402	1,352	1,405	90		1,843	2,504	2,504	2,034	2,905	75	1,900	4
5,655	340	1,353	1,356			1,662	1,756	1,756	1,640	2,997	748	2,220	5
5,177	903	1,464	1,566			1,473	3,687	3,687	2,272	3,400	87	3,726	6
1,352	425	600	602			196			292	1,200	456	350	7
2,988	437	814	835			1,135	1,954	1,954	1,116	1,725	44	250	8
2,560	1,161	1,169	1,245			1,000			1,650	2,824	150	3,725	9
1,607	49	480	480						820	1,088	25	1,000	10
1,609	51	555	568			592	7,200	7,200	686	1,300	290	3,200	11
5,113	282	1,621	1,621			2,816	5,098	5,098	2,158	4,099	141	1,765	12
2,441	97	715	730			480	3,375	3,375	862	1,819	661	1,200	13
1,493	946	947	954			375	1,400	1,400	743	1,921	361	6,200	14
5,205	70	1,571	1,592	50		1,290	1,390	1,390	1,456	4,027	443	3,750	15
11,872	21,863	7,074	7,755	477	4,000	3,910	16,396	20,396	5,228	13,993	681	25,975	16
2,490	34	1,192	1,192			620	776	776	1,691	2,992	938	2,950	17
2,250	96	1,304	1,354			425	250	250	786	1,598	290	450	18
4,986	622	1,903	1,634	100		1,865	2,497	2,497	2,096	2,925	237	600	19
2,758	47	1,81	1,886			941	787	787	1,433	2,065	56	2,514	20
4,236	2,664	1,568	1,598	130	1,535	850	3,646	5,181	2,468	3,412	251	3,540	21
5,782	140	1,702	1,718	165	1,667	690	5,950	7,617	2,910	4,369	1,025	11,150	22
806	601	622	595	662		1,054	915	915	736	1,555	204	3,600	23
1,670	159	1,431	1,443			536	188	188	491	1,458	140	1,180	24
3,788	23	971	1,003	60	610	900	2,170	2,170	1,277	3,423	171	1,300	25
2,336	766	3,811	3,978	95	612	350	2,650	3,260	1,065	2,441	589	3,000	26
13,229	227	1,000	1,001			3,525	5,324	5,936	6,388	9,173	454	10,575	27
2,073	461	2,024	2,037			555	2,835	2,835	896	2,041	563	2,050	28
5,103	775	543	547			1,700	2,750	2,750	2,301	5,199	289	5,800	29
2,605	145	1,058	1,058			350	450	450	608	1,073	216	150	30
8,169	1,386	2,585	2,584			1,468	3,205	3,205	1,046	2,672	1,079	2,700	31
1,277	13	485	485			2,630	5,448	5,448	3,745	5,908	173	4,950	32
2,969	210	805	820			375	1,775	1,775	253	1,167	92	2,400	33
1,841	811	772	772				2,243	2,243	1,146	1,816	69	1,950	34
2,783	231	718	718			2,431	2,431	2,431	892	1,480			35
2,150	164	1,038	1,060			362	362	362	1,145	1,727	301	200	36
2,010	261	588	588			1,050	1,138	1,138	1,203	2,461	1,032	3,170	37
3,638	32	1,368	1,368			180	200	200	177	1,318		1,500	38
3,236	459	1,222	1,226			2,274	3,405	3,405	1,702	3,475	1,260	27,800	39
6,080	3,389	3,431	3,436	246	2,904	963	2,362	2,362	1,623	2,839	388	2,060	40
2,194	7	718	718			2,480	55,362	58,266	3,287	6,586	603	3,880	41
9,160	3,629	2,828	3,087	225	1,175	524	591	591	661	1,700	656	2,200	42
4,515	1,334	1,258	1,258			3,963	6,579	7,754	3,961	6,285	323	4,535	43
8,065	689	2,193	2,244	337	4,000	3,556	2,082	2,082	2,019	3,904	54	3,800	44
7,239	3,587	2,455	2,500	60		2,450	7,146	11,148	4,177	5,534	217	4,800	45
8,214	4,835	3,074	3,163	85		1,405	2,552	2,552	1,666	5,234	497	1,850	46
2,859	150	1,057	1,057			1,000	3,671	3,671	3,798	6,528	566	8,300	47
3,173	863	905	920	40	300	1,411	1,411	1,411	1,396	2,426	264	4,300	48
967	89	261	267			1,000	653	953	1,920	2,066	243	2,900	49
2,491	246	835	844			200	83	83	189	614	15	300	50
4,181	206	1,262	1,263			1,879	671	671	1,393	2,169	167		51
9,113	2,445	2,650	2,689			5,936	5,782	5,782	4,245	5,785	238	2,500	52
5,641	216	1,851	1,890	100	2,100	800	1,785	3,895	2,406	4,690	100	21,800	53
2,919		693	693			690	800	800	1,010	1,692	159	1,500	54
5,652	725	2,037	2,072	45		1,958	6,034	6,034	3,356	5,054	627	5,575	55
6,678	5,155	3,490	3,498	254	1,100	3,654	6,389	7,382	3,975	7,516	836	24,200	57
3,124	23	1,133	1,663			668	2,336	2,336	1,388	2,838	936	2,800	58
2,976	506	910	910			900			658	2,024	212	3,800	59
2,991	456	1,041	1,041			440	1,800	1,800	660	2,311	423	400	60
2,642	74	704	704			143	164	164	618	1,654	563	410	61
2,732	249	1,035	1,046	65		655	1,900	1,900	1,689	2,700	120	3,100	62
3,224	323	892	892			196	1,045	1,045	1,061	2,166	81	1,750	63
1,631	2,707	1,421	1,444			759	172	172	1,307	2,953	726	2,230	64
2,806	44	1,051	1,078	60		1,663	2,803	2,803	1,472	2,682	153	4,900	65
6,745	1,477	2,661	2,724	381	10,500	1,613	32,060	42,560	3,503	6,401	102	13,250	66
1,589	85	554	554			380	1,254	1,254	755	1,383	204	2,100	67
6,458	1,237	1,678	1,725	70	1,300	2,065	2,552	3,752	2,507	3,845	80	2,025	68
9,610	2,633	3,036	3,118	30	2,400	3,260	5,204	7,704	3,697	6,531	337	4,750	69
2,143	256	967	973			340	695	695	808	2,188	102	750	70
1,049	29	157	162			300	250	250	377	633	69	900	71
10,036	798	3,123	3,219	30	245	3,241	11,449	11,694	4,683	7,663	412	4,640	72
1,912	59	747	747			570	2,625	2,625	2,625	1,593	55	10,600	73
1,002	53	418	425			149	481	481	324	929	347	2,178	74
2,177	398	636	713			880	2,427	2,427	1,098	1,469	62	3,830	75
3,132	1,087	2,046	2,056			1,414	215	215	1,474	4,214	336	26,400	76

	COUNTIES.	LAND OCCUPIED OR IMPROVED.				LIVE STOCK UPON FARMS.			
		Farms.	Acres improved.	Acres unimproved.	Value with improvements and implements.	Horses, asses, and mules.	Neat cattle.	Sheep.	Swine.
1	Adams.....	2,294	147,273	168,872	\$ 3,363,950	7,580	93,691	25,309	65,712
2	Alexander.....	302	5,333	16,882	101,483	558	1,752	570	11,108
3	Bond.....	665	48,038	85,214	610,538	3,200	10,400	9,156	18,610
4	Boone.....	697	50,763	76,711	1,129,243	1,775	8,032	9,005	6,001
5	Brown.....	718	34,846	73,458	921,534	2,374	6,454	8,785	19,389
6	Bureau.....	841	62,470	74,325	1,945,442	3,092	10,085	9,232	12,267
7	Calhoun.....	205	7,295	29,076	194,385	745	2,923	688	6,300
8	Carroll.....	482	32,778	54,760	652,739	1,404	5,370	4,311	6,786
9	Cass.....	606	54,578	46,732	1,281,418	2,834	10,375	7,233	27,885
10	Champaign.....	273	22,873	35,300	477,850	1,174	4,752	3,625	6,687
11	Christian.....	434	27,654	43,412	530,212	1,682	6,208	3,650	17,968
12	Clark.....	636	35,899	67,120	615,384	1,884	5,672	7,984	16,202
13	Clay.....	237	18,354	29,996	257,762	621	3,608	3,351	11,089
14	Clinton.....	628	40,410	66,532	554,386	2,456	8,432	4,321	18,684
15	Coles.....	996	77,544	123,669	1,322,326	4,059	16,097	14,637	28,707
16	Cook.....	1,857	154,090	109,844	2,694,523	3,586	22,072	13,496	8,388
17	Crawford.....	522	34,697	65,041	569,932	2,164	5,034	6,752	20,738
18	Cumberland.....	398	16,001	49,602	304,434	999	3,739	6,953	7,599
19	De Kalb.....	812	63,749	81,293	993,218	1,999	7,093	5,666	7,599
20	De Witt.....	489	36,945	48,402	831,287	1,835	6,290	7,402	10,364
21	Du Page.....	980	86,200	59,231	1,800,078	2,266	10,020	12,617	5,080
22	Edgar.....	1,175	91,532	106,503	1,782,425	5,812	16,759	20,103	37,448
23	Edwards.....	329	20,216	37,212	283,860	1,339	3,597	5,650	13,548
24	Effingham.....	391	14,457	43,259	257,902	1,066	5,117	3,441	12,171
25	Fayette.....	626	38,258	100,529	693,039	3,319	10,792	9,066	26,929
26	Franklin.....	577	29,003	50,304	290,059	2,193	6,231	5,322	21,999
27	Fulton.....	1,942	124,817	148,203	3,007,713	6,465	18,818	22,919	52,724
28	Gallatin.....	570	19,856	52,026	347,788	1,760	3,266	2,074	22,514
29	Greene.....	1,155	87,257	113,574	1,872,492	5,770	17,415	20,923	48,236
30	Grundy.....	327	15,916	35,738	280,954	803	3,501	1,194	2,776
31	Hamilton.....	417	19,102	37,475	379,385	1,483	3,955	4,543	14,948
32	Hancock.....	1,167	80,162	93,769	1,480,884	3,478	13,258	10,557	26,547
33	Hardin.....	326	10,531	34,283	209,298	839	2,704	2,337	9,979
34	Henderson.....	420	35,796	48,879	804,578	1,539	6,419	4,489	11,823
35	Henry.....	281	22,983	24,276	331,490	1,370	5,484	3,465	7,104
36	Iroquois.....	387	30,118	26,812	555,440	1,475	5,711	10,313	10,455
37	Jackson.....	604	22,778	40,657	315,061	2,502	6,606	3,746	22,002
38	Jasper.....	283	10,948	38,774	208,686	765	2,477	2,339	5,831
39	Jefferson.....	470	29,660	19,727	284,791	2,370	7,894	6,996	15,689
40	Jersey.....	645	56,491	66,858	1,655,565	3,214	8,768	4,792	22,543
41	Joe Davies.....	1,370	60,311	137,839	1,430,488	2,768	10,918	5,217	13,912
42	Johnson.....	301	9,658	18,261	119,088	849	1,855	1,424	9,254
43	Kane.....	1,015	83,738	102,256	2,039,036	2,587	11,139	18,079	6,610
44	Kendall.....	659	79,257	70,885	1,430,486	3,372	10,293	7,079	12,570
45	Knox.....	619	103,267	77,948	1,872,416	5,592	15,271	22,773	40,414
46	Lake.....	1,595	88,929	127,914	2,035,954	2,234	16,236	18,580	7,178
47	Lasalle.....	1,336	93,008	118,546	1,917,641	4,521	15,323	11,646	13,698
48	Lawrence.....	636	34,684	56,964	646,437	2,570	5,800	5,045	21,556
49	Lee.....	478	38,678	46,484	730,114	1,408	5,055	4,386	5,679
50	Livingston.....	185	13,334	18,499	181,125	676	2,602	2,637	4,812
51	Logan.....	476	46,694	67,925	981,192	2,236	8,047	8,973	15,689
52	McDonough.....	843	51,541	82,072	1,175,019	3,224	11,635	11,945	25,085
53	McHenry.....	1,950	125,010	159,204	2,246,413	3,808	18,193	21,652	12,885
54	McLennan.....	916	92,540	91,730	1,665,436	4,482	20,511	19,676	29,063
55	Macon.....	487	33,330	69,901	836,505	2,117	7,696	7,536	16,981
56	Macoupin.....	1,183	97,897	113,892	1,792,542	5,962	17,229	13,397	44,953
57	Madison.....	1,367	93,251	165,067	2,577,611	7,062	21,210	9,085	40,233
58	Marion.....	627	43,916	85,250	464,614	2,888	9,227	10,409	19,838
59	Marshall.....	464	36,301	58,192	870,721	2,119	6,290	6,021	9,878
60	Masson.....	727	46,223	42,201	773,759	2,018	6,918	4,216	9,655
61	Massac.....	385	10,571	31,691	188,973	979	2,327	1,732	13,750
62	Mercer.....	706	55,785	55,704	1,181,991	3,520	12,160	12,160	25,194
63	Mercer.....	517	34,929	47,434	625,353	2,068	5,871	6,576	14,383
64	Monroe.....	874	39,687	74,186	780,148	2,860	8,213	1,488	16,078
65	Montgomery.....	811	49,206	86,829	714,675	3,912	9,681	8,465	21,184
66	Morgan.....	1,574	142,272	97,662	3,018,828	6,796	23,581	20,032	61,572
67	Moultrie.....	304	23,132	41,839	383,115	1,354	4,357	6,748	9,096
68	Ogle.....	1,058	77,208	146,848	1,877,532	3,269	10,855	12,925	15,519
69	Peoria.....	1,191	83,718	100,790	2,913,933	4,305	12,255	16,837	23,822
70	Perry.....	638	32,333	58,544	412,339	3,295	8,580	7,509	15,582
71	Pitt.....	163	23,502	22,820	290,010	813	3,778	2,167	8,373
72	Pike.....	1,382	87,957	105,455	1,563,336	5,342	14,505	18,516	41,671
73	Poppe.....	504	15,629	30,898	205,033	1,214	3,073	2,594	12,301
74	Pulaski.....	266	7,332	22,809	140,394	757	1,565	763	7,851
75	Putnam.....	317	28,105	27,865	697,485	1,644	3,685	3,576	7,064
76	Randolph.....	1,100	50,655	106,246	972,539	4,037	14,325	7,608	28,587

AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS.

Wheat, bushels.	Rye & oats, bushels.	Indian corn, bushels.	Irish and sweet potatoes, bushels.	Peas and beans, bushels.	Barley, bushels.	Buckwheat, bushels.	Butter and cheese, pounds.	Hay, tons.	Hops, pounds.	Clover & other grass seeds, bushels.	Flaxseed, bushels.
509,034	277,760	2,092,713	40,489	79	797	6,745	360,390	10,878	100	411	48
1,698	3,438	92,920	4,356	88	.....	.....	19,810	44	.....	.....	1
7,655	86,556	460,965	9,091	2,292	.....	.....	192,936	3,529	.....	5	2
248,107	143,227	159,114	40,641	636	1,190	6,681	292,331	12,676	32	108	3
76,658	51,616	513,118	16,826	131	20	1,119	73,150	3,000	.....	55	4
171,402	119,278	542,823	49,462	309	656	2,228	172,471	9,423	18	205	4
3,370	9,125	146,205	5,686	30	.....	.....	30,027	163	.....	4	7
136,301	74,903	218,061	24,606	158	3,277	1,947	113,268	6,625	5	109	8
131,136	151,533	1,417,750	9,871	5	.....	.....	99,102	3,385	.....	49	9
7,023	38,580	441,060	3,688	.....	.....	.....	54,440	1,406	.....	8	10
17,295	51,080	594,475	7,169	996	.....	.....	67,879	1,008	.....	65	11
16,350	81,296	431,490	17,789	529	196	4,123	68,295	1,730	80	327	12
2,244	38,681	245,755	3,841	181	.....	.....	28,190	320	111	77	13
19,682	72,038	414,898	9,814	143	106	467	92,577	930	.....	.....	14
21,338	136,716	1,012,735	16,302	531	.....	.....	169,533	4,125	.....	132	14
238,952	406,098	429,513	965,039	3	6,068	14,565	734,752	48,449	10	60	15
16,943	61,853	453,955	15,871	1,126	.....	.....	3,144	11,411	13	138	16
5,122	34,411	217,015	8,620	10	.....	.....	52,491	863	.....	85	17
221,796	138,903	215,733	41,531	258	685	3,969	160,390	21,193	.....	121	19
22,401	46,357	704,600	8,420	19	15	1,136	65,650	2,083	.....	19	20
259,283	923,512	198,363	53,068	245	5,745	3,282	217,975	23,617	.....	187	21
49,424	139,961	1,250,278	22,481	1,002	810	2,173	197,076	6,153	74	449	22
4,001	37,682	227,035	8,690	547	100	138	24,727	1,502	205	397	23
5,169	36,699	227,025	9,626	154	.....	.....	43,044	341	.....	42	24
18,277	89,523	398,765	15,823	606	.....	.....	148,031	1,657	50	81	25
3,008	24,902	268,690	9,811	7,298	5	19	49,567	383	.....	52	26
274,479	179,660	1,430,717	42,278	851	4,077	6,316	325,478	9,931	3	1,538	27
1,777	26,177	436,125	12,603	212	.....	.....	47,017	266	6	6	28
168,222	105,468	1,346,973	23,984	1,217	137	1,669	220,786	5,611	.....	319	29
46,875	32,851	1,433,778	16,147	1,033	322	806	64,925	7,329	.....	75	30
2,948	26,841	242,955	10,421	1,732	43	10	48,921	264	.....	74	31
189,436	139,166	689,110	22,375	302	2,511	2,575	226,278	6,076	226	254	32
613	6,420	164,400	14,694	721	.....	.....	6,664	9	.....	75	33
121,775	53,416	322,840	10,278	80	45	353	98,899	2,813	50	36	34
61,106	44,574	903,890	3,226	50	1,915	587	76,055	15	.....	.....	35
27,125	70,935	311,115	14,730	379	180	2,131	78,196	1,490	.....	37	36
22,354	30,155	273,050	14,712	636	15	956	45,974	240	28	21	37
3,540	19,691	132,585	3,033	8	.....	.....	35,635	379	.....	3	38
3,965	38,883	302,944	7,459	2,742	.....	.....	74,457	647	900	44	39
154,127	97,316	759,530	31,192	155	50	1,531	115,530	2,883	.....	28	40
207,288	251,044	220,615	78,731	610	2,408	3,232	196,839	90,029	329	176	4
6,887	10,709	133,295	8,358	303	.....	.....	10	34	37	47	41
316,493	206,264	337,593	63,472	152	7,162	10,992	274,411	23,244	21	681	72
213,600	139,098	1,401,966	38,428	1,079	4,751	5,512	207,492	14,700	50	2,004	44
201,481	229,391	1,570,361	29,538	214	601	1,343	251,704	13,164	10	1,372	45
320,071	250,897	168,915	89,619	905	4,761	5,888	482,440	35,506	74	425	19
253,598	200,145	637,483	61,579	359	627	3,939	180,651	25,179	7	303	47
15,582	59,727	437,850	15,966	576	.....	.....	1,530	1,926	.....	165	57
97,538	99,631	232,010	31,001	454	2,021	4,749	102,632	8,661	.....	147	13
15,517	25,409	129,785	4,361	.....	90	100	15,329	298	.....	71	50
26,598	36,650	839,638	8,197	58	65	551	61,723	2,093	.....	88	42
100,107	76,789	550,768	6,643	282	.....	.....	377	3,286	6	156	11
682,269	270,560	301,248	89,706	744	10,022	7,949	390,343	27,678	11	417	53
63,893	126,199	1,226,533	16,871	25	148	1,510	220,261	5,450	.....	23	1,204
22,226	91,460	698,220	12,589	204	25	284	101,585	1,451	.....	52	55
77,022	258,130	1,598,829	24,637	2,955	.....	.....	407,752	3,411	22	139	13
88,693	202,670	1,153,183	276,936	1,689	220	839	265,960	6,499	56	85	49
5,813	72,082	413,335	12,974	239	2	214	114,662	1,553	.....	95	184
404,469	47,390	392,317	21,833	29	30	255	73,681	4,067	.....	64	.....
142,474	70,580	555,610	78,441	.....	30	.....	66,377	1,625	.....	.....	60
4,179	12,608	146,700	31,473	151	20	1	30,760	30	1	14	192
69,106	129,107	1,280,206	8,745	2	.....	.....	129,974	3,447	.....	102	4
103,479	60,544	430,991	10,034	18	76	1,407	87,685	1,029	12	121	4
89,856	58,561	399,250	26,581	68	942	74	73,657	267	.....	1	64
21,455	98,700	452,885	14,273	3,678	45	1,536	96,452	3,048	.....	64	90
91,453	171,107	2,693,021	26,259	21	1,556	676	396,640	9,723	.....	49	3
6,148	60,312	373,630	4,419	3	.....	.....	14,806	13,915	.....	25	9
280,323	199,962	490,758	49,476	292	2,248	4,025	226,106	93,019	16	307	3
185,157	138,800	1,013,299	39,013	291	886	2,537	110,391	12,553	2	298	20
6,605	68,363	383,300	8,389	11,439	90	396	133,979	157	.....	15	73
5,769	29,115	430,655	9,813	.....	.....	.....	39,080	158	.....	2	.....
194,051	130,989	1,376,045	28,290	3	370	5,771	126,025	4,491	13	441	71
2,352	10,858	223,592	14,908	477	.....	.....	13,932	14	.....	.....	73
4,305	16,328	8" 145	11,192	644	.....	.....	25,695	118	22	9	52
88,771	92,671	279,280	25,656	30	360	506	56,185	3,732	.....	27	75
60,914	125,203	443,491	26,194	127	163	649	105,138	1,986	.....	126	309



Silk cocoons, pounds.

AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS.					MANUFACTURES.				REMARKS.
Bee-wax and honey, pounds.	Value of animals slaughtered.	Value of produce of market gardens.	Value of orchard produce	Wine, gallons.	Establishments.			Produced in families.	
					Capital.	Hands employed.	Annual product.		
21,717	\$257,247	\$1,896	\$19,775	150	\$360,200	632	\$961,787	\$34,749	
269	11,655				19,250	34	34,681	1,614	Divided in 1842 to form
1,255	53,489		3,224		19,600	34	34,400	11,169	Pulaski.
4,090	35,427	796	1,070		42,175	55	136,350	6,691	
9,235	65,238	520	16,566		85,655	160	156,216	28,198	
11,847	63,098	333	3,405	4	29,200	48	99,758	4,253	
4,440	15,359		2,500					934	
2,952	27,120	4,343	918	5	73,350	50	171,601	3,194	
967	68,928	295	5,802		84,600	263	370,937	6,068	
1,418	20,638	20	2,080					3,439	
5,850	19,506		2,365		17,800	37	37,600	8,407	
11,424	38,426	3,204	2,401	10	10,565	35	62,405	13,050	Divided in 1844 to form
10,903	24,364		916		4,950	14	9,000	7,794	Richland.
13,316	30,968	50	4,230		10,550	22	20,215	4,509	Divided in 1841 to form
20,780	70,336		8,143					28,558	Cumberland.
19,138	42,550	3,080	5,230	35	1,068,025	2,081	2,562,583	17,406	
16,387	42,851	25	1,383					9,655	Formed 1/41 from Coles.
10,777	14,872		170					2,683	
4,873	33,259	76	559		5,000	9	8,717	12,856	Divided in 1841 to form
9,128	17,441		4,340		17,700	45	19,462	2,568	Piatt.
5,030	41,442	3	755		30,780	45	58,070	28,217	
10,998	108,713	195	11,178	277	53,310	123	88,010	7,549	
6,144	23,712			35	17,020	2	16,078	6,311	
7,131	16,529	427	943					22,164	
15,419	41,477	477	1,634	2	7,150	20	9,470	20,288	
13,789	27,945		131					35,587	
51,016	152,100	333	17,015		255,915	349	790,976	6,398	Divided in 1847 to form
1,659	38,064		4,645		32,300	60	60,150	21,163	Saline.
1,949	51,101	108	17,378		38,270	78	80,918	185	Formed in 1841 from
4,222	19,920	1,342	510		7,200	28	11,300	18,080	La Salle.
5,854	29,454	120	830	16				16,451	
18,889	79,425	680	10,420	60	43,993	119	143,372	5,044	
175	8,756	10	155		111,050	187	96,150	13,597	Formed in 1841 from
6,188	43,395	170	3,468		49,560	75	57,800		Warren.
			110						
13,474	17,000		1,665					11,537	
2,889	26,659	1,404	3,186	5	21,450	65	48,851	6,663	
5,342	10,391		711					18,648	
12,885	91,146	16	561		4,570	7	17,530	5,450	
745	92,238	30	7,501	115	23,925	71	58,010	4,542	[Massac.
13,885	44,957	31,690	4,305		287,636	669	1,897,464	9,936	Divided in 1842 to form
1,877	17,801	566	357		4,900	14	4,925	4,180	Div. '41 to form Kendall.
1,661	58,489	1,113	1,354		252,993	325	684,025	3,019	Formed in 1841 from
3,358	63,679	4,431	3,171	10				18,745	La Salle and Kane.
12,789	166,500	9,994	8,749	29				3,383	[Grundy and Kendall.
5,772	50,254	344	782	10	75,175	141	185,560	1,792	Divided in 1841 to form
6,515	95,587	1,243	3,104	104	76,515	206	145,673	12,274	Divided in 1844 to form
12,356	53,787		261		160,950	220	283,037	2,785	Richland.
6,082	28,162	341	487	7	33,175	71	108,855	200	Divided in 1841 to form
5,196	6,688		12		24,350	23	56,035	11,372	Woodford.
9,397	21,961		4,670		17,300	37	12,234	25,279	
4,877	76,333		5,310		34,610	64	73,760	5,741	[Woodford.
10,248	71,783	100	107		74,350	42	153,160	15,363	Divided in 1841 to form
58,055	45,454	180	8,073	10	27,000	44	85,037	9,914	Divided in '41 and '42 to
5,110	17,827	148	2,327		10,200	43	24,360	57,665	form Piatt and Moul-
12,193	65,951	4,585	10,143		29,175	76	48,811	28,960	trie.
11,006	115,680	2,369	17,411	923	332,045	831	1,418,371	17,636	
29,776	34,448	6,141	880	10	10,275	20	45,990	732	[Menard & Tazewell.
1,217	50,339	158	4,324		9,600	41	26,800	3,086	Formed in 1841 from
	29,147				4,600	8	27,000	4,681	In '42 f. Pope & Johns'n
1,991	17,376			5	6,100	29	19,893	15,758	Divided in 1841 to form
4,818	43,383	200	9,608		53,961	132	176,196	7,723	Mason.
4,927	46,105	20	1,895	65				1,595	
2,110	28,908	170	2,236	50	65,288	119	232,924	10,868	
2,765	47,899		2,480		11,400	37	16,600	30,155	
894	136,682	210	16,306	1	98,450	380	313,230	8,601	Formed in 1842 from
8,290	20,464		2,504		1,200	39	11,300	6,856	Macon and Shelby.
7,632	61,747	5,136	1,953	40	67,500	99	167,080	8,603	
6,823	103,911	1,029	9,241	25	419,730	577	722,957	16,878	
7,900	41,023		92		6,050	11	10,150	3,352	Formed in 1841 from
13,870	7,356		1,393					18,748	Macon and De Witt.
4,666	155,692	168	11,194	5	86,013	146	137,385	6,409	Div. '42 to form Massac.
5	14,936		72					2,308	Formed in 1842 from
2,723	12,450	569	1,273		11,095	42	20,649	2,063	Alexander.
8,057	30,961	149	3,442	6	17,380	44	38,364	1,167	
364	37,095		5,809		105,250	148	237,143		

1  
2  
3  
4  
5  
6  
7  
8  
9  
10  
11  
12  
13  
14  
15  
16  
17  
18  
19  
20  
21  
22  
23  
24  
25  
26  
27  
28  
29  
30  
31  
32  
33  
34  
35  
36  
37  
38  
39  
40  
41  
42  
43  
44  
45  
46  
47  
48  
49  
50  
51  
52  
53  
54  
55  
56  
57  
58  
59  
60  
61  
62  
63  
64  
65  
66  
67  
68  
69  
70  
71  
72  
73  
74  
75  
76

CENSUS OF 1850.

COUNTIES.	POPULATION.										
	Whites.			Colored.		All classes.		Total population.		1850.	1840.
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Free.	Slave.	Male.	Female.				
77 Richland .....	2,095	1,907	4,002	10		2,101	1,911	4,012			
78 Rock Island.....	3,706	3,229	6,935	2		3,707	3,230	6,937		2,610	
79 St. Clair.....	10,480	9,119	19,599	581		10,786	9,304	20,180		13,631	
80 Saline.....	2,811	2,684	5,495	93		2,861	2,727	5,588			
81 Sangamon.....	9,911	9,064	18,975	253		10,023	9,205	19,228		14,716	
82 Schuyler.....	5,514	5,033	10,547	26		5,536	5,047	10,573		6,972	
83 Scott.....	4,044	3,858	7,902	12		4,048	3,866	7,914		6,215	
84 Shelby.....	4,025	3,737	7,762	45		4,051	3,756	7,807		6,650	
85 Stark.....	1,940	1,770	3,710			1,940	1,770	3,710		1,573	
86 Stephenson.....	6,267	5,391	11,658	8		6,271	5,395	11,666		2,800	
87 Tazewell.....	6,381	5,635	12,016	36		6,394	5,658	12,052		7,221	
88 Union.....	3,852	3,718	7,570	45		3,873	3,742	7,615		5,524	
89 Vermillion.....	5,904	5,577	11,481	11		5,909	5,582	11,492		9,303	
90 Wabash.....	2,338	2,302	4,640	50		2,382	2,322	4,690		4,240	
91 Warren.....	4,339	3,623	8,162	14		4,346	3,630	8,176		6,739	
92 Washington.....	3,611	3,318	6,929	24		3,623	3,330	6,953		4,810	
93 Wayne.....	3,473	3,349	6,822	3		3,475	3,350	6,825		5,133	
94 White.....	4,578	4,238	8,816	109		4,336	4,289	8,625		7,919	
95 Whitesides.....	2,861	2,498	5,359	2		2,863	2,498	5,361		2,514	
96 Will.....	8,850	7,620	16,470	33		8,871	7,632	16,703		10,167	
97 Williamson.....	3,668	3,481	7,149	67		3,704	3,512	7,216		4,457	
98 Winnebago.....	6,329	5,432	11,761	12		6,338	5,435	11,773		4,609	
99 Woodford.....	2,287	2,128	4,415			2,287	2,128	4,415			

STATISTICS OF

1 Adams .....	3,040	2,749	5,789	8		3,044	2,753	5,797		2,264
2 Allen.....	8,836	7,981	16,817	102		8,884	8,035	16,919		5,242
3 Bartholomew.....	6,445	5,901	12,346	82		6,483	5,945	12,428		10,042
4 Benton.....	620	524	1,144			620	524	1,144		
5 Blackford.....	1,463	1,386	2,849	11		1,468	1,392	2,860		1,226
6 Boone.....	5,897	5,714	11,611	20		5,905	5,736	11,631		8,121
7 Brown.....	2,498	2,329	4,827	19		2,510	2,336	4,846		2,364
8 Carroll.....	5,672	5,310	10,982	33		5,687	5,329	11,015		7,819
9 Cass.....	5,780	5,170	10,950	61		5,815	5,206	11,021		5,490
10 Clark.....	7,856	7,390	15,246	582		8,143	7,685	15,828		14,595
11 Clay.....	4,094	3,832	7,926	18		4,102	3,842	7,944		5,567
12 Clinton.....	6,065	5,780	11,845	24		6,075	5,794	11,869		7,508
13 Crawford.....	3,366	3,157	6,523	1		3,367	3,157	6,524		5,229
14 Daviess.....	5,504	4,804	10,308	44		5,527	4,825	10,352		6,720
15 Dearborn.....	10,491	9,528	20,019	147		10,571	9,595	20,166		18,327
16 Decatur.....	7,514	7,437	14,951	156		7,568	7,519	15,107		12,171
17 De Kalb.....	4,342	3,899	8,241	10		4,346	3,905	8,251		1,868
18 Delaware.....	5,555	5,224	10,839	4		5,557	5,226	10,843		8,643
19 Dubois.....	3,234	3,066	6,300	21		3,244	3,077	6,321		6,660
20 Elkhardt.....	6,615	6,059	12,674	16		6,622	6,068	12,690		6,660
21 Fayette.....	5,162	4,963	10,145	72		5,197	5,020	10,217		9,827
22 Floyd.....	7,445	6,856	14,301	574		7,716	7,159	14,875		9,454
23 Fountain.....	6,975	6,226	13,201	52		7,000	6,253	13,253		11,218
24 Franklin.....	9,093	8,666	17,759	209		9,197	8,771	17,968		13,349
25 Fulton.....	3,152	2,828	5,980	2		3,153	2,829	5,982		1,993
26 Gibson.....	5,480	5,074	10,554	217		5,582	5,189	10,771		8,977
27 Grant.....	5,724	5,221	10,945	147		5,799	5,293	11,092		4,875
28 Greene.....	6,302	5,936	12,238	75		6,338	5,975	12,313		8,321
29 Hamilton.....	6,381	6,121	12,502	182		6,474	6,210	12,684		9,853
30 Hancock.....	4,871	4,723	9,594	104		4,925	4,773	9,696		7,535
31 Harrison.....	7,701	7,404	15,105	91		7,748	7,538	15,286		12,459
32 Hendricks.....	7,263	6,784	14,047	36		7,282	6,801	14,083		11,264
33 Henry.....	8,723	8,596	17,318	287		8,870	8,735	17,605		15,128
34 Howard.....	3,490	3,062	6,552	105		3,558	3,099	6,657		
35 Huntington.....	4,166	3,681	7,847	24		4,168	3,682	7,850		1,579
36 Jackson.....	5,533	5,300	10,833	31		5,649	5,398	11,047		8,961
37 Jasper.....	1,871	1,668	3,539	1		1,872	1,668	3,540		1,297
38 Jay.....	3,602	3,415	7,017	30		3,618	3,429	7,047		3,863
39 Jefferson.....	12,185	11,153	23,338	568		12,468	11,448	23,916		16,614
40 Jennings.....	6,161	5,592	11,773	322		6,339	5,784	12,096		8,829
41 Johnson.....	6,245	5,841	12,086	15		6,252	5,849	12,101		9,359
42 Knox.....	5,483	5,071	10,554	530		5,743	5,331	11,084		10,657
43 Kosciusko.....	5,342	4,900	10,242	1		5,343	4,901	10,243		4,170
44 La Grange.....	4,374	3,995	8,369	18		4,384	4,003	8,387		3,664
45 Lake.....	2,227	1,763	3,990	1		2,227	1,764	3,991		1,468
46 Laporte.....	6,338	5,729	12,067	78		6,377	5,768	12,145		8,184
47 Lawrence.....	6,352	5,751	12,003	94		6,301	5,796	12,097		11,788

ACTIVITIES, DWELLINGS, & C.				EDUCATION AND RELIGION.									
Born out of State.		Dwellings.	Families.	Colleges, academies, and private schools.		Public Schools.		Total educational income.	White scholars during year.	Whites 5 and under 20 years old.	Whites over 20 unable to read & write.	Accommodation of churches—persons.	
United States.	Foreign countries.			Pupils.	Annual income.	Pupils.	Annual income.						
1,963	191	704	705	.....	.....	360	337	337	927	1,657	566	1,890	77
3,974	925	1,246	1,246	165	\$1,900	180	904	2,884	1,378	2,642	54	1,050	79
3,604	7,170	3,727	3,728	79	3,100	.....	.....	3,100	2,666	7,529	686	11,900	79
2,955	24	981	981	.....	.....	410	.....	2,210	942	2,364	735	1,750	80
9,190	1,243	3,178	3,186	80	2,400	3,220	2,250	4,650	4,172	7,504	1,906	26,150	81
5,253	423	1,783	1,855	100	1,300	.....	.....	1,300	2,273	4,377	908	4,000	82
3,379	631	1,300	1,335	67	760	1,844	4,264	5,094	1,848	3,175	771	5,100	83
3,735	59	1,411	1,411	.....	.....	869	1,710	1,710	1,192	3,381	969	12,600	84
2,326	243	504	621	.....	.....	483	1,668	1,668	1,293	1,521	77	300	85
7,000	1,793	1,950	2,058	100	1,000	1,800	6,023	7,023	2,774	4,517	302	900	86
6,414	1,379	1,901	1,991	.....	.....	2,941	5,091	5,091	2,114	4,695	72	5,100	87
3,288	67	1,229	1,269	.....	.....	1,300	1,242	1,229	1,306	3,238	1,318	10,328	88
6,305	174	1,985	1,985	280	500	70	1,000	1,500	3,220	4,791	372	7,700	89
1,653	323	806	816	.....	.....	750	1,268	1,268	1,223	1,935	8	7,400	90
4,868	241	1,401	1,401	.....	.....	409	2,864	2,864	2,552	3,338	115	4,650	91
2,302	969	1,288	1,288	.....	.....	1,000	500	500	1,424	2,641	814	3,600	92
2,664	86	1,209	1,236	.....	.....	.....	561	561	850	2,910	853	4,200	93
2,977	909	1,537	1,537	.....	.....	1,000	10,000	10,000	1,536	3,611	847	5,050	94
3,344	436	922	923	.....	.....	1,364	3,147	3,147	1,314	1,965	13	1,300	95
6,221	4,957	2,736	2,833	200	2,150	3,743	10,400	12,550	3,664	6,477	1,173	6,100	96
3,470	52	1,195	1,208	60	.....	360	906	906	1,101	3,106	1,113	5,200	97
6,776	2,273	1,979	1,236	.....	.....	2,385	2,630	2,630	2,765	4,350	9	3,600	98
2,052	660	747	749	50	1,250	750	1,875	3,125	1,126	1,621	7	1,850	99

INDIANA.

3,306	847	1,002	1,002	.....	.....	555	2,117	2,117	1,119	2,345	157	950	1
7,581	3,753	3,097	3,109	580	8,800	2,500	5,434	14,324	3,838	6,436	616	5,850	2
5,400	405	2,149	2,160	95	730	2,538	3,168	3,898	3,008	5,214	1,153	7,400	3
521	57	180	180	.....	.....	180	273	273	326	451	25	.....	4
1,699	62	514	514	.....	.....	20	510	510	594	1,171	166	1,600	5
4,943	50	1,914	1,916	75	2,708	.....	.....	2,009	2,613	5,084	954	11,630	6
1,995	57	790	805	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	834	2,065	925	800	7
5,611	266	1,909	1,909	.....	.....	1,250	3,447	3,447	2,860	4,415	978	6,000	8
5,678	532	1,863	1,881	100	1,795	2,788	2,788	2,984	4,468	1729	.....	3,800	9
5,016	1,029	2,757	2,807	258	4,762	1,700	6,500	13,262	2,924	6,082	785	16,260	10
3,130	146	1,326	1,326	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,114	3,467	522	1,500	11
5,562	125	2,001	2,001	.....	.....	4,710	4,750	4,750	2,581	5,140	1,057	5,800	12
1,865	49	1,027	1,027	100	350	1,418	2,744	3,094	1,250	2,882	945	2,400	13
2,987	962	1,803	1,803	.....	.....	1,194	30	1,680	1,157	4,170	1,214	7,060	14
5,648	4,077	3,549	3,602	125	2,500	7,461	39	6,262	4,363	7,569	697	16,300	15
5,889	336	2,062	2,683	65	267	3	1,204	1,571	3,968	6,006	1,201	13,250	16
5,903	222	1,421	1,424	.....	.....	1	2,362	2,362	1,915	3,336	1,011	750	17
5,051	120	1,874	1,874	.....	.....	1	1,625	1,625	2,887	4,611	1,089	5,000	18
1,141	1,618	1,146	1,146	135	350	1,800	537	897	615	2,544	430	3,500	19
7,775	484	2,254	2,316	20	.....	1,800	3,201	3,201	3,175	5,175	1,055	5,100	20
3,753	306	1,816	1,835	200	200	2,346	7,456	7,656	2,691	3,015	696	11,030	21
4,522	2,364	2,448	2,677	184	8,000	2,011	11,267	19,267	2,597	5,415	902	10,750	22
5,786	246	2,251	2,301	40	100	3,622	6,537	6,637	3,695	5,280	1,444	9,900	23
5,967	2,158	3,268	3,266	60	700	2,315	8,841	9,541	4,333	7,065	646	17,691	24
3,240	197	1,085	1,085	.....	.....	1,900	866	866	1,402	2,430	482	2,975	25
3,145	530	1,833	1,834	.....	.....	2,000	6,277	6,277	2,538	4,335	1,126	5,700	26
5,780	88	1,824	1,901	.....	.....	1,950	3,535	3,535	2,991	4,620	1,069	6,975	27
4,473	448	2,069	2,094	.....	.....	2,346	2,367	2,367	2,323	5,294	1,202	6,350	28
5,302	180	1,152	1,161	.....	.....	456	1,428	1,428	2,718	5,303	1,872	3,600	29
3,615	944	1,623	1,625	40	200	605	946	1,146	2,413	4,069	624	3,250	30
3,900	172	2,645	2,645	.....	.....	2,322	1,917	1,917	1,851	6,375	60	16,300	31
5,937	377	2,320	2,412	60	300	3,176	16,500	16,800	3,365	5,903	1,202	14,220	32
7,652	147	3,624	3,666	130	1,143	2,646	4,963	6,106	4,655	7,227	918	14,335	33
2,965	48	1,180	1,180	.....	.....	.....	1,273	1,273	1,158	2,640	143	2,600	34
4,623	456	1,356	1,356	.....	.....	1,500	1,194	1,194	1,254	3,040	571	2,200	35
2,696	690	1,254	1,254	.....	.....	1,154	2,820	2,820	2,073	4,522	1,268	9,450	36
1,793	73	529	529	.....	.....	238	.....	.....	964	1,422	202	110	37
4,404	134	1,179	1,180	80	400	810	1,676	2,276	2,026	2,859	410	1,425	38
8,234	3,113	4,662	4,664	201	5,000	4,055	11,413	16,413	5,577	9,140	1,432	31,022	39
3,995	901	2,064	2,064	.....	.....	1,857	2,750	2,750	2,567	4,854	427	12,650	40
4,223	129	2,067	2,067	134	2,000	4,708	6,636	6,636	2,725	5,163	470	22,646	41
2,459	377	1,829	1,829	135	4,100	1,000	4,000	8,100	2,151	4,259	670	8,100	42
6,371	878	1,783	1,785	.....	.....	2,451	2,068	2,068	2,296	4,328	1,028	2,400	43
5,790	367	1,479	1,479	97	1,000	2,234	2,590	2,590	2,133	3,406	102	1,150	44
1,854	623	715	715	46	273	373	360	755	1,063	1,572	121	1,600	45
6,742	779	2,124	2,150	100	8,672	5,700	4,026	12,911	3,780	4,786	523	2,628	46
3,672	347	2,012	2,012	.....	.....	4,974	1,620	1,620	1,441	4,973	1,104	2,760	47

COUNTIES.	LAND OCCUPIED OR IMPROVED.				LIVE STOCK UPON FARMS.			
	Farms.	Acres improved.	Acres unimproved.	Value with improvements and implements.	Horses, asses, and mules.	Neat cattle.	Sheep.	Swine.
77 Richland .....	904	13,255	25,460	194,290	723	2,660	1,792	7,490
78 Rock Island.....	565	24,803	47,512	568,500	1,298	5,632	3,374	7,450
79 St. Clair.....	1,061	113,101	161,001	2,773,545	6,916	19,447	8,752	33,300
80 Saline.....	678	19,588	39,138	323,283	1,661	3,809	3,856	25,167
81 Sangamon.....	1,576	176,885	146,377	3,490,264	9,090	27,067	46,900	64,830
82 Schuyler.....	634	37,776	60,313	668,266	2,262	6,461	9,111	16,060
83 Scott.....	712	48,216	54,216	1,180,376	3,327	9,643	10,135	26,213
84 Shelby.....	834	51,454	109,520	1,063,463	3,369	11,752	11,676	29,463
85 Stark.....	343	24,552	28,480	492,049	1,710	4,315	5,643	10,227
86 Stephenson.....	1,179	76,343	122,319	1,997,170	2,722	9,115	7,734	15,375
87 Tazewell.....	1,110	72,822	92,077	1,666,925	4,556	10,912	8,651	21,303
88 Union.....	810	30,446	65,505	360,620	2,416	6,426	4,869	21,315
89 Vermillion.....	1,269	11,759	135,623	2,210,652	6,064	22,263	23,566	30,835
90 Wabash.....	533	24,369	39,648	443,290	1,833	4,281	4,427	16,915
91 Warren.....	956	75,324	61,567	1,277,536	4,359	13,003	16,017	33,452
92 Washington.....	829	47,557	68,276	555,717	3,947	12,282	8,775	21,672
93 Wayne.....	492	23,939	45,957	308,292	1,774	5,607	5,765	21,850
94 White.....	1,101	48,548	88,996	571,282	3,314	6,925	7,523	42,069
95 Whitesides.....	404	35,992	55,184	767,552	1,460	6,791	5,372	3,642
96 Will.....	1,200	102,578	69,789	2,053,750	3,490	16,667	21,703	8,650
97 Williamson.....	752	37,149	31,586	284,901	2,116	5,552	7,525	37,084
98 Winnebago.....	919	64,929	94,325	1,638,015	2,623	14,377	12,330	9,970
99 Woodford.....	506	36,651	57,842	749,715	1,982	0,948	5,818	10,809

STATISTICS OF

1 Adams.....	574	22,760	50,850	639,154	1,779	4,46	3,882	9,417
2 Allen.....	1,300	50,481	103,624	1,722,990	2,497	10,508	5,905	13,321
3 Bartholomew.....	1,349	70,203	96,534	2,403,755	4,314	9,336	14,531	44,889
4 Benton.....	149	21,092	21,092	288,928	644	3,132	1,524	3,931
5 Blackford.....	308	11,740	38,647	373,946	1,200	2,717	2,305	5,170
6 Boone.....	1,393	54,893	109,841	1,580,981	5,093	8,067	16,456	27,700
7 Brown.....	535	16,984	48,586	362,308	1,347	2,755	5,280	9,977
8 Carroll.....	1,129	54,876	104,830	2,181,795	4,049	7,977	10,701	23,985
9 Cass.....	1,134	44,990	107,321	1,711,262	3,563	7,569	7,087	17,720
10 Clark.....	1,048	65,631	24,356	2,195,843	3,996	7,777	11,005	32,730
11 Clay.....	829	38,811	71,213	744,179	2,439	6,254	10,176	19,242
12 Clinton.....	1,411	66,553	99,204	1,516,123	4,761	8,488	15,198	26,350
13 Crawford.....	540	24,918	55,775	463,584	1,767	3,768	6,299	14,062
14 Daviess.....	1,221	54,593	93,706	876,042	3,531	7,885	13,293	33,508
15 Dearborn.....	1,520	85,335	69,209	3,748,735	5,060	8,440	9,765	29,454
16 Decatur.....	1,377	86,449	90,895	2,584,364	5,160	11,532	21,084	44,600
17 De Kalb.....	831	31,981	85,327	1,019,370	1,439	7,369	6,086	8,041
18 Delaware.....	1,084	51,757	99,559	1,663,227	3,277	7,157	15,895	24,241
19 Dubois.....	794	27,543	52,123	357,608	1,875	4,701	5,709	22,026
20 Elkhart.....	1,926	67,557	93,782	1,951,353	3,156	9,532	16,601	12,792
21 Fayette.....	956	71,516	60,075	3,151,399	4,333	8,491	13,521	32,400
22 Floyd.....	24	24,742	33,174	992,973	2,035	3,364	4,020	7,414
23 Fountain.....	1,357	72,347	109,959	1,976,029	5,969	10,652	17,810	29,310
24 Franklin.....	1,739	90,073	142,866	4,330,834	5,713	9,915	13,129	37,683
25 Fulton.....	777	31,843	101,454	823,716	1,959	5,623	6,474	9,509
26 Gibson.....	1,220	63,345	103,873	1,371,798	4,545	8,391	11,065	56,054
27 Grant.....	900	37,942	69,752	1,254,246	2,460	5,489	8,502	15,969
28 Greene.....	1,227	50,254	131,371	1,095,024	4,305	9,350	14,329	35,297
29 Hamilton.....	1,261	54,250	95,954	1,716,858	4,330	7,809	14,929	27,354
30 Hancock.....	1,176	48,600	87,469	1,483,745	3,594	6,606	12,456	33,792
31 Harrison.....	1,650	90,278	163,667	1,600,900	5,454	11,380	17,968	38,465
32 Hendricks.....	1,444	93,072	121,042	2,770,324	6,844	13,789	26,812	41,150
33 Henry.....	1,666	69,232	107,244	3,116,917	5,459	10,355	24,716	36,287
34 Howard.....	746	15,551	68,734	778,356	1,503	3,095	3,652	10,718
35 Huntington.....	782	26,703	66,507	956,682	1,969	4,769	4,216	11,299
36 Jackson.....	1,173	59,503	108,582	1,047,690	4,254	8,565	11,519	42,106
37 Jasper.....	343	24,161	44,077	423,838	1,155	5,692	4,261	6,099
38 Jay.....	878	29,576	74,972	847,701	2,623	4,945	6,529	12,971
39 Jefferson.....	1,396	76,449	94,558	2,163,497	5,399	10,060	16,741	21,411
40 Jennings.....	1,208	55,220	103,844	1,153,747	3,529	9,982	14,490	23,067
41 Johnson.....	1,153	71,230	94,026	2,023,806	4,605	8,848	19,335	36,055
42 Knox.....	961	50,434	89,609	875,027	3,921	9,107	11,060	33,883
43 Kosciusko.....	1,127	46,679	110,940	1,369,923	3,216	9,781	10,458	16,392
44 La Grange.....	1,069	53,003	85,418	1,266,444	2,253	8,426	12,984	8,015
45 Lake.....	423	25,171	34,148	494,808	1,151	6,007	4,534	6,671
46 Laporte.....	1,116	75,259	58,847	1,828,003	3,910	12,075	12,300	12,323
47 Lawrence.....	1,031	116,228	98,318	1,738,629	4,871	10,674	18,459	47,269



AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS.

Wheat, bushels.	Rye & oats, bushels.	Indian corn, bushels.	Irish and sweet potatoes, bushels.	Peanut and beans, bushels.	Barley, bushels.	Buckwheat, bushels.	Butter and cheese, pounds.	Hay, tons.	Hops, pounds.	Clover & other grass seeds, bushels.	Flaxseed, bushels.
5,806	96,455	113,905	4,936	197	.....	362	23,895	609	10	85	119
83,076	31,390	215,955	14,265	636	2,692	1,009	81,735	7,443	16	30	.....
224,049	964,903	1,102,563	81,601	106	21,222	947	248,915	3,596	75	40	.....
4,799	23,966	341,900	15,558	3,125	10	.....	29,696	185	.....	24	75
104,126	346,347	3,318,304	31,040	675	753	2,367	400,660	9,200	30	635	1,579
79,930	56,590	398,160	11,584	.....	56	.....	1,177	142,593	3,307	72	.....
84,930	45,313	782,950	11,859	.....	300	700	116,689	3,623	.....	15	.....
21,998	97,404	757,392	19,001	21	8	574	126,591	2,646	.....	40	110
54,397	50,703	312,475	11,627	136	223	1,981	81,300	5,630	.....	50	4
229,967	236,817	303,985	43,063	379	4,444	3,911	321,647	16,023	1,230	831	19
144,241	147,329	1,114,640	20,547	20	1,350	761	199,642	9,966	12	92	55
31,909	49,287	314,705	21,063	132	.....	17	34,258	209	6	18	51
46,301	169,403	1,475,195	17,409	178	60	2,413	187,040	5,545	25	518	99
12,438	45,235	320,000	10,646	2,492	16	934	61,474	2,222	149	960	130
123,645	176,566	1,021,542	19,872	67	624	404	219,920	8,293	5	138	.....
12,060	133,394	467,690	16,591	11,998	.....	580	598,615	1,697	.....	15	171
6,342	99,065	301,935	10,496	1,072	16	453	64,460	458	.....	7	319
15,293	56,247	706,815	21,639	2,319	6	331	147,324	747	25	233	143
149,661	70,654	911,027	35,464	635	.....	1,685	158,177	8,950	61	208	17
230,985	334,490	527,903	64,782	1,109	1,795	6,136	374,789	32,043	4	498	30
6,376	33,333	825,729	18,936	2,193	.....	6	59,361	22,442	.....	19	51
316,586	190,134	281,452	40,495	97	657	5,477	168,086	14,444	.....	97	3
76,770	51,590	404,244	14,157	13	5,545	347	86,114	4,553	.....	130	.....

INDIANA.

52,202	23,220	101,688	14,635	424	41	1,088	92,035	3,338	34	243	89	1
189,509	59,038	281,329	48,360	119	363	5,981	137,856	5,919	30	337	159	2
102,531	60,038	1,173,902	20,722	641	1,410	603	181,937	3,558	750	219	102	3
2,612	14,554	160,400	1,995	51	187	460	14,581	948	5	3	4	4
18,262	9,705	67,090	5,783	364	.....	482	58,533	1,254	111	143	51	5
76,289	46,352	583,045	19,215	2,338	6	1,008	195,673	4,259	841	194	362	6
14,154	19,019	179,304	7,514	17	.....	140	49,243	642	.....	66	534	7
133,371	53,249	549,892	20,548	280	616	1,380	194,094	4,397	253	1,078	394	8
107,078	40,118	387,915	23,307	64	464	1,240	190,579	3,092	39	85	418	9
62,067	120,837	587,964	93,929	43	26	226	183,685	4,600	80	68	87	10
33,039	39,588	357,839	15,354	780	.....	893	75,097	2,003	.....	164	919	11
95,839	34,207	710,973	13,619	17	1,974	1,965	194,815	5,068	5	533	213	12
20,009	37,614	183,830	12,439	737	.....	17	36,304	918	169	83	578	13
30,200	61,487	643,685	35,313	190	.....	563	121,290	3,938	20	87	1,286	14
70,506	98,032	938,491	59,662	955	5,543	4,272	280,230	13,889	19,962	717	330	15
88,493	49,000	1,050,217	20,155	315	329	1,847	194,094	4,397	253	1,078	394	8
75,995	34,812	139,986	28,044	579	184	3,022	134,784	4,660	6	712	36	17
55,078	49,667	429,209	14,039	111	359	1,024	145,736	4,957	40	337	402	18
15,213	40,646	287,905	16,989	.....	78	30	58,449	1,242	35	8	74	19
174,716	106,539	370,973	53,544	66	265	6,697	200,009	6,287	.....	505	202	20
93,469	45,060	945,614	18,836	144	55	1,394	184,215	4,691	72	1,006	113	21
30,706	61,397	131,361	43,875	10	6	.....	73,750	3,241	.....	48	4	22
60,031	53,975	927,278	17,341	214	90	2,008	191,808	7,554	27	223	87	23
124,289	103,814	1,002,149	39,019	724	1,578	6,015	329,287	6,392	17,578	871	24	24
70,757	33,264	921,781	20,567	34	513	3,820	85,063	4,637	27	239	169	25
43,888	77,833	947,590	20,007	120	205	566	152,536	1,693	28	258	108	26
90,961	40,973	361,318	11,813	322	11	785	100,974	3,273	.....	336	120	27
32,091	64,871	615,050	21,786	430	27	1,159	122,129	2,306	40	125	1,650	28
64,672	59,697	663,903	17,870	98	20	752	155,598	5,131	40	231	191	29
56,267	49,854	664,715	13,896	134	191	1,743	165,125	3,851	367	631	317	30
108,819	155,515	549,796	63,893	371	299	109	152,759	9,450	.....	90	891	31
80,814	75,339	775,520	20,815	231	.....	468	223,033	4,934	97	1,757	449	32
129,303	91,481	948,948	12,765	107	545	1,078	201,949	7,334	101	946	1,994	33
27,930	6,157	826,632	19,151	564	347	219	57,458	5,669	44	35	179	24
78,750	27,507	916,173	21,934	781	57	655	69,638	2,707	100	226	101	35
38,484	76,289	949,174	15,963	359	.....	6	101,781	2,458	.....	42	289	36
9,051	27,731	950,895	8,108	16	18	1,592	78,670	3,222	90	7	6	37
47,290	40,287	170,453	15,756	319	.....	570	144,903	4,266	254	690	222	38
58,659	99,158	549,471	20,752	422	1,189	523	253,396	8,944	916	211	120	39
62,843	78,415	816,933	33,294	80	.....	805	328,380	5,701	600	87	93	40
99,038	54,009	923,375	15,428	909	75	774	140,698	3,082	174	541	228	41
27,187	32,893	738,788	15,904	94	103	99	192,968	2,783	.....	26	63	42
117,918	78,656	341,538	35,619	490	57	3,705	186,186	4,389	193	670	265	43
127,908	76,191	391,211	61,514	678	2,759	6,977	181,530	7,903	.....	22	24	44
46,389	92,589	136,040	21,694	574	77	9,725	190,898	6,949	.....	106	2	45
208,016	177,637	633,948	56,990	1,764	8,961	10,250	920,552	21,332	139	822	3	46
43,858	150,049	838,328	14,388	139	.....	30	132,791	2,746	.....	870	47	

COUNTIES.	AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS.									
	Flax, pounds.	Hemp, dew and water-rotted, tons.	Maple sugar, pounds.	Cane sugar, hds. of 1,000 pounds.	Molasses, gallons.	Rice, pounds.	Tobacco, pounds.	Ginned cotton, bales of 400 pounds.	Wool, pounds.	Silk cocoons, pounds.
77 Richland.....	2,915		4,408		305		810		4,658	
78 Rock Island.....	150		500						8,885	
79 St. Clair.....									30,885	
80 Gallie.....	4,475		1,412				113,650		7,558	
81 Sangamon.....	112		120				2,000		130,858	
82 Schuyler.....	1,283		4,316		135		1,050		22,225	
83 Scott.....									24,877	
84 Shelby.....	902		3,551				300		27,208	
85 Stark.....	130		60		2				16,047	
86 Stephenson.....	1,537		19,984		123		1,000		18,404	
87 Tazewell.....			657		74				20,813	
88 Union.....	895		6,241		578		2,228		8,830	
89 Vermillion.....	2,386		23,990		656		100		58,938	
90 Wabash.....	4,687		2,250		191		4,900		10,238	
91 Warren.....			3,480		60				51,277	
92 Washington.....									19,563	
93 Wayne.....	4,734		100				2,051		11,247	
94 White.....	12,782		780		59		28,129		14,365	
95 Whitesides.....	750		1,980		510		505		19,444	
96 Will.....	574		9,617		167		2,760		50,237	
97 Williamson.....	1,359		299		8		536,268		14,636	
98 Winnebago.....	160								36,179	
99 Woodford.....	60								16,632	

STATISTICS OF

1 Adams.....	1,516	17,317	748			9,532
2 Allen.....	510	24,256	331			14,240
3 Bartholomew.....	2,484	6,653	309		4,800	32,014
4 Benton.....	70	250	5			4,846
5 Blackford.....	1,898	22,085	1,077			25,863
6 Boone.....	9,026	87,681	6,214		6,010	39,380
7 Brown.....	11,807	22,412	1,082		9,504	10,020
8 Carroll.....	11,822	53,470	3,371		558	27,487
9 Cass.....	1,639	40,779	4,411			17,510
10 Clark.....	2,850	6,987	978		925	22,779
11 Clay.....	5,591	12,908	379		1,260	18,584
12 Clinton.....	1,381	48,374	1,765		4,400	33,722
13 Crawford.....	30,507	4,778	400		10,530	11,688
14 Davies.....	71,185	6,183	25		19,900	28,488
15 Dearborn.....	2,557	1,598	557		1,102	27,360
16 Decatur.....	13,872	19,621	2,022		700	47,028
17 De Kalb.....	1,468	115,230	2,975			15,790
18 Delaware.....	3,642	30,033	1,518		22	36,797
19 Dubois.....	6,141	3,501	102		2,654	12,960
20 Elkhart.....		155,671	5,100			41,112
21 Fayette.....	741	17,074	2,228			34,680
22 Floyd.....	635	91	71		500	7,581
23 Fountain.....	4,163	53,817	3,608		1,500	49,203
24 Franklin.....	1,445	2,467	1,193		2,670	34,587
25 Fulton.....	1,205	34,278	1,383		190	11,795
26 Gibson.....	6,341	3,960	267		14,825	25,424
27 Grant.....	2,735	50,070	2,186		4,428	22,642
28 Greene.....	26,777	16,887	591		180,476	31,502
29 Hamilton.....	1,475	62,490	4,603			38,854
30 Hancock.....	4,926	38,213	2,235		6,040	32,704
31 Harrison.....	10,864	90			24	32,900
32 Hendricks.....	5,344	67,302	4,981		1,922	64,117
33 Henry.....	1,005	58,671	4,153		1,600	57,338
34 Howard.....	4,085	51,279	3,269		6,653	6,888
35 Huntington.....	2,072	43,931	2,229		78	9,675
36 Jackson.....	3,844	6,648	445		2,445	24,353
37 Jasper.....					5	10,811
38 Jay.....	2,686	45,917	2,326		50	28,125
39 Jefferson.....	3,200	2,184	379		5,540	16,950
40 Jennings.....	11,070	8,013	396		710	23,374
41 Johnson.....	5,139	25,705	1,659		11,536	41,002
42 Knox.....	892	6,286	137		2,122	21,941
43 Kosciusko.....	4,082	33,521	3,426		355	32,546
44 La Grange.....	240	84,287	2,471			32,346
45 Lake.....	160				125	11,881
46 Laporte.....	65	40,893	1,451		2,238	67,681
47 Lawrence.....	8,023	21,350	1,790		7,900	21,667

AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS.						MANUFACTURES.				REMARKS.	
Beeswax and honey, pounds.	Value of animals slaughtered.	Value of produce of market gardens.	Value of orchard produce.	Wine, gallons.	Establishments.			Produced in families.			
					Capital.	Hands employed.	Annual product.				
8,911	\$12,245	.....	485	.....	\$3,900	8	\$13,200	\$4,576	Formed in 1844 from Lawrence and Clay.	77	
8,915	37,956	141	1,923	.....	45,365	123	126,390	3,999	.....	78	
17,260	95,445	3,360	25,509	425	231,890	268	678,318	10,242	.....	79	
2,710	43,272	.....	5,058	.....	9,900	23	16,470	14,752	Formed in 1847 from Galatin.	80	
3,507	79,662	23,110	26,819	325	196,750	429	511,767	33,143	.....	81	
6,430	56,172	55	6,994	.....	98,480	155	103,443	8,346	.....	82	
4,987	92,775	75	9,731	.....	78,940	138	209,226	16,829	.....	83	
1,476	44,705	.....	1,531	135	14,480	26	18,435	25,887	Divided in 1842 to form Moultrie.	84	
5,220	39,487	.....	1,140	8	21,505	28	42,465	5,249	.....	85	
24,193	72,607	2,005	2,402	.....	115,700	207	296,600	6,313	.....	86	
566	84,413	.....	8,693	10	120,625	228	351,525	6,581	Divided in 1841 to form Mason and Woodward.	87	
21,439	26,783	.....	1,615	.....	20,100	47	43,341	.....	.....	88	
8,148	81,358	30	19,428	10	36,680	61	50,313	21,461	.....	89	
4,030	33,655	.....	910	.....	33,900	37	47,885	8,590	.....	90	
19,019	111,536	.....	4,290	30	37,400	52	139,002	23,272	Divided in 1841 to form Henderson.	91	
6,867	33,583	.....	199	.....	7,375	14	16,100	4,234	.....	92	
9,256	19,571	79	1,405	.....	11,600	14	6,700	18,316	.....	93	
15,175	76,355	6,675	3,826	25	27,800	56	55,860	26,558	.....	94	
4,333	27,614	.....	1,035	.....	119,020	77	114,829	4,715	.....	95	
7,255	62,576	718	4,437	10	213,200	271	460,718	4,742	.....	96	
.....	31,805	.....	145	.....	8,383	24	14,900	31,563	.....	97	
.....	51,723	.....	981	15	109,005	164	226,527	3,551	[Tazewell and McLean, F'd 1841 from Livingston,	98	
.....	43,458	325	2,218	.....	32,010	34	63,740	7,765	.....	99	

INDIANA.

5,970	15,356	.....	182	.....	3,588	19	12,900	5,628	.....	1
18,956	41,025	527	5,293	155	298,850	491	701,300	8,341	.....	2
6,244	104,063	35	1,284	.....	116,780	168	244,083	28,675	.....	3
2,010	9,793	.....	517	.....	.....	.....	1,859	.....	Formed in 1840 from Jasper.	4
7,411	8,748	20	376	.....	6,100	8	4,900	4,675	.....	5
20,280	46,505	134	9,249	14	43,200	75	97,514	30,566	.....	6
2,946	17,969	.....	153	.....	11,492	18	14,500	7,993	.....	7
15,230	68,032	963	16,030	222	112,500	209	234,135	18,448	.....	8
12,431	48,426	853	3,056	400	149,220	323	466,846	11,433	.....	9
5,513	110,255	4,560	2,028	5,611	185,123	335	566,208	14,713	.....	10
6,784	49,267	25	1,136	.....	13,200	22	24,500	15,229	.....	11
5,050	64,725	115	2,883	4	33,800	43	76,484	19,446	.....	12
1,134	20,668	.....	2,488	.....	17,431	75	55,813	9,251	.....	13
6,943	73,854	.....	850	15	6,368	33	15,100	30,274	.....	14
3,514	96,071	526	3,848	2,931	342,670	538	1,432,501	13,605	Divided in 1844 to form Ohio.	15
18,311	50,823	135	1,145	.....	41,775	115	126,223	32,078	.....	16
5,789	21,367	.....	877	.....	17,160	24	41,503	7,942	.....	17
2,988	30,732	38	8,349	14	64,950	82	99,108	20,291	.....	18
401	26,907	.....	75	16	10,100	19	7,750	7,125	.....	19
163	44,905	.....	2,328	.....	132,800	161	297,543	12,563	.....	20
7,896	169,432	1,688	1,856	75	980,510	355	386,052	10,428	.....	21
1,660	18,611	14,005	1,530	790	465,550	793	922,911	4,178	.....	22
17,301	141,366	418	14,150	24	118,971	245	283,639	25,450	.....	23
4,535	118,464	929	3,434	674	261,448	343	533,317	17,540	.....	24
19,497	27,465	687	4,303	.....	22,200	31	21,080	7,764	.....	25
5,829	126,229	1,041	1,273	5	35,850	79	52,439	24,039	.....	26
7,609	33,962	.....	3,300	.....	60,980	89	133,509	16,105	.....	27
14,065	59,859	178	697	.....	51,638	91	73,941	30,725	.....	28
14,804	43,064	17	14,069	34	34,075	40	57,153	16,734	.....	29
11,207	26,286	44	4,536	15	31,145	75	66,241	18,586	.....	30
249	63,993	.....	.....	40	45,500	49	76,950	23,375	.....	31
8,294	68,128	60	11,773	.....	77,306	123	259,400	45,695	.....	32
15,506	26,053	41	1,160	5	167,175	280	385,194	28,205	.....	33
9,189	19,637	136	67	.....	41,725	48	54,270	6,044	Formed in 1844 from Miami Reservation.	34
9,331	20,147	3,796	373	.....	57,215	90	80,660	6,262	.....	35
7,211	25,269	20	325	110	21,400	30	61,450	13,289	.....	36
13,494	19,893	.....	1,688	.....	7,600	10	7,537	5,291	Divided in 1840 to form Benton.	37
9,568	20,428	1,648	5,272	100	9,350	22	11,900	16,282	.....	38
8,408	1,028,384	8,419	4,010	130	544,539	1,072	1,930,978	20,580	.....	39
17,558	68,375	.....	245	166	77,350	215	195,569	26,078	.....	40
5,054	77,020	.....	5,745	50	56,796	83	137,604	29,894	.....	41
2,481	74,045	17	139	.....	137,400	116	173,546	6,048	.....	42
22,401	34,184	5	7,607	.....	52,425	55	51,360	14,186	.....	43
11,491	44,135	.....	2,728	.....	25,725	112	120,554	10,228	.....	44
7,678	16,220	.....	746	.....	19,300	19	40,559	1,450	.....	45
16,310	20,028	.....	10,689	35	191,389	321	343,505	11,797	.....	46
6,599	129,648	.....	648	.....	42,178	67	95,269	25,675	.....	47

COUNTIES.	POPULATION.										
	Whites.			Colored.		All classes.		Total population.		1850.	1840.
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Free.	Slave.	Male.	Female.				
48 Madison	6,414	5,947	12,361	14	.....	6,491	5,954	12,375	8,874		
49 Marion	12,193	11,330	23,453	650	.....	12,439	11,664	24,103	16,060		
50 Marshall	2,783	2,563	5,346	9	.....	2,784	2,564	5,348	1,631		
51 Martin	2,984	2,861	5,845	96	.....	3,039	2,902	5,941	3,675		
52 Miami	5,823	5,470	11,293	11	.....	5,828	5,476	11,304	3,048		
53 Monroe	5,745	5,514	11,259	97	.....	5,761	5,525	11,286	10,143		
54 Montgomery	9,248	8,693	17,941	143	.....	9,333	8,761	18,064	14,438		
55 Morgan	7,486	7,093	14,501	75	.....	7,532	7,044	14,576	10,741		
56 Noble	4,131	3,809	7,940	6	.....	4,135	3,811	7,946	2,702		
57 Ohio	2,704	2,567	5,271	37	.....	2,792	2,586	5,308	.....		
58 Orange	5,359	5,199	10,538	251	.....	5,492	5,317	10,809	9,692		
59 Owen	6,050	5,900	11,950	156	.....	6,132	5,974	12,106	8,359		
60 Parke	7,607	7,133	14,740	298	.....	7,713	7,255	14,968	13,496		
61 Perry	3,738	3,521	7,259	9	.....	3,743	3,525	7,268	4,655		
62 Pike	4,272	3,438	7,710	10	.....	4,277	3,443	7,720	4,789		
63 Porter	2,722	2,447	5,229	5	.....	2,788	2,448	5,234	2,162		
64 Posey	6,436	6,015	12,451	98	.....	6,485	6,064	12,549	9,683		
65 Pulaski	1,325	1,210	2,595	.....	.....	1,385	1,210	2,595	561		
66 Putnam	9,520	9,061	18,581	34	.....	9,572	9,076	18,615	16,842		
67 Randolph	7,200	6,833	14,063	662	.....	7,571	7,154	14,725	10,694		
68 Ripley	7,540	7,184	14,724	96	.....	7,583	7,237	14,820	10,392		
69 Rush	8,201	7,817	16,018	427	.....	8,401	8,044	16,445	16,456		
70 St. Joseph	5,652	5,373	10,925	29	.....	5,689	5,366	10,954	6,425		
71 Scott	2,033	2,377	5,870	15	.....	2,039	2,346	5,885	4,242		
72 Shelby	7,975	7,506	15,453	19	.....	7,988	7,514	15,502	12,005		
73 Spencer	4,469	4,133	8,602	14	.....	4,477	4,139	8,616	6,305		
74 Stark	298	259	557	.....	.....	298	259	557	149		
75 Steuben	3,145	2,957	6,102	2	.....	3,146	2,958	6,104	2,578		
76 Sullivan	5,249	4,854	10,103	36	.....	5,271	4,870	10,141	8,315		
77 Switzerland	6,675	6,191	12,866	66	.....	6,709	6,223	12,932	9,920		
78 Tippecanoe	10,349	9,867	19,216	161	.....	10,439	9,938	19,377	13,724		
79 Tipton	1,821	1,704	3,525	7	.....	1,822	1,709	3,532	.....		
80 Union	3,516	3,590	6,906	36	.....	3,534	3,410	6,944	8,017		
81 Vanderburg	5,864	5,323	11,187	227	.....	5,969	5,425	11,414	6,259		
82 Vermillion	4,431	4,212	8,643	18	.....	4,436	4,223	8,661	8,274		
83 Vigo	7,517	7,024	14,541	748	.....	7,903	7,386	15,269	12,078		
84 Wabash	6,380	5,744	12,124	14	.....	6,327	5,751	12,138	2,752		
85 Warren	3,226	3,452	7,378	9	.....	3,229	3,456	7,387	5,808		
86 Warrick	4,518	4,264	8,722	29	.....	4,529	4,262	8,811	6,211		
87 Washington	8,6	8,145	16,788	252	.....	8,799	8,271	17,040	15,299		
88 Wayne	12,363	11,921	24,284	1,036	.....	12,921	12,399	25,320	23,220		
89 Wells	3,185	2,956	6,141	11	.....	3,189	2,963	6,152	1,623		
90 White	2,482	2,270	4,752	9	.....	2,487	2,274	4,761	1,622		
91 Whitley	2,679	2,416	5,095	95	.....	2,731	2,459	5,190	1,327		

STATISTICS OF

1 Allamakee	421	356	777	.....	.....	421	356	777	.....
2 Appanoose	1,655	1,469	3,124	7	.....	1,659	1,472	3,131	.....
3 Benton	345	327	672	.....	.....	345	327	672	.....
4 Black Hawk	75	60	135	.....	.....	75	60	135	.....
5 Boone	429	313	735	.....	.....	429	313	735	.....
6 Boone	968	951	1,917	.....	.....	968	951	1,917	.....
7 Buchanan	2,140	1,799	3,939	2	.....	2,141	1,800	3,941	1,252
8 Clark	41	38	79	.....	.....	41	38	79	.....
9 Clayton	2,147	1,724	3,871	2	.....	2,148	1,725	3,873	1,161
10 Clinton	1,474	1,335	2,809	20	.....	1,484	1,338	2,822	921
11 Dallas	473	361	834	.....	.....	473	361	834	.....
12 Davis	3,817	3,440	7,257	1	.....	3,819	3,445	7,264	.....
13 Decatur	526	436	964	7	.....	527	436	963	.....
14 Delaware	938	821	1,759	.....	.....	938	821	1,759	168
15 Des Moines	6,925	6,036	12,963	25	.....	6,939	6,050	12,989	5,272
16 Du Buque	5,782	5,031	10,813	28	.....	5,799	5,042	10,841	3,659
17 Fayette	450	375	825	.....	.....	450	375	825	.....
18 Fremont	657	587	1,244	.....	.....	657	587	1,244	.....
19 Henry	4,545	4,150	8,695	12	.....	4,550	4,157	8,707	3,722
20 Iowa	402	412	814	.....	.....	402	412	814	.....
21 Jackson	3,855	3,346	7,201	1	.....	3,857	3,352	7,210	1,411
22 Jasper	659	621	1,280	.....	.....	659	621	1,280	.....
23 Jefferson	4,984	4,919	9,903	1	.....	4,985	4,919	9,904	2,772
24 Johnson	2,348	2,201	4,549	22	.....	2,350	2,213	4,563	1,491
25 Jones	1,627	1,372	3,006	1	.....	1,627	1,372	3,006	471
26 Keokuk	2,508	2,320	4,828	.....	.....	2,508	2,320	4,828	.....

NATIVITIES, DWELLINGS, &c.				EDUCATION AND RELIGION.										
Born out of State.				Colleges, academies, and private schools.				Public Schools.		Total educational income.	White scholars during the year.	Whites 5 and under 20 years old.	Whites over 20 unable to read and write.	Accommodation of churches—persons.
United States.	Foreign countries.	Dwellings.	Families.	Pupils.	Annual income.	Pupils.	Annual income.							
5,175	118	2,159	2,100	.....	.....	2,759	\$936	\$936	2,754	5,919	815	5,000	48	
9,444	1,937	3,984	4,003	.....	581	\$9,006	.....	.....	5,156	14,860	29,353	4,405	35,625	
2,777	368	928	928	.....	.....	300	.....	.....	1,324	1,324	1,025	2,321	800	
1,602	70	1,025	1,027	.....	.....	330	.....	.....	1,760	1,760	1,605	2,430	1,050	
6,530	283	1,944	1,975	.....	170	.....	.....	.....	2,500	3,196	2,620	4,548	2,400	
4,148	154	1,682	1,688	.....	285	5,850	.....	.....	6,114	6,114	2,493	4,856	10,500	
5,314	207	2,971	3,009	.....	250	4,075	.....	.....	1,770	6,569	5,155	7,599	90,450	
5,450	870	2,401	2,401	.....	118	.....	.....	.....	1,972	2,700	3,398	4,122	902	
5,458	228	1,306	1,402	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,844	1,688	1,929	3,984	365	
1,733	305	946	932	.....	100	.....	.....	.....	2,022	1,800	979	2,044	57	
3,037	50	1,841	1,846	.....	40	.....	.....	.....	1,300	1,200	1,300	4,377	1,308	
4,709	148	2,000	2,002	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,153	1,450	2,648	5,165	1,117	
6,039	138	2,468	2,472	.....	45	.....	.....	.....	1,650	3,300	3,300	6,122	316	
2,292	632	1,231	1,250	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	476	1,335	1,335	2,852	1,108	
2,019	755	1,981	1,981	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	375	458	900	2,981	1,083	
3,041	393	885	885	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,418	775	1,424	2,133	259	
3,668	1,193	2,980	2,978	.....	50	600	.....	.....	1,000	2,300	2,835	4,847	1,498	
1,516	110	344	354	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	161	310	444	1,052	179	
7,464	318	4,658	4,094	.....	900	3,500	.....	.....	4,311	3,449	4,928	8,037	2,021	
6,911	162	2,513	2,539	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,556	6,009	1,030	
4,816	1,916	2,667	2,689	.....	40	300	.....	.....	5,155	5,455	3,396	5,874	1,029	
6,486	154	2,824	2,839	.....	153	1,700	.....	.....	1,618	3,318	4,568	6,616	1,514	
5,729	817	1,885	1,865	.....	.....	7,000	.....	.....	1,353	3,788	3,002	4,267	245	
1,799	137	1,040	1,047	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,665	854	1,662	2,446	898	
5,833	414	2,791	2,764	.....	60	158	.....	.....	538	3,897	3,916	5,322	1,641	
2,923	969	1,485	1,488	.....	900	600	.....	.....	2,341	2,941	1,464	3,526	945	
340	8	100	101	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15	30	48	238	81	
4,449	225	1,108	1,109	.....	60	80	.....	.....	1,639	2,118	1,639	2,515	61	
2,693	63	1,672	1,678	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,047	1,500	1,238	4,337	743	
3,973	509	2,254	2,254	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,540	5,152	112	
8,754	1,798	3,227	3,227	.....	429	5,190	.....	.....	4,133	9,322	4,375	7,339	1,549	
1,483	181	627	627	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	334	427	577	1,416	490	
2,594	154	1,290	1,299	.....	130	1,300	.....	.....	1,678	3,568	1,924	2,709	37	
2,369	4,050	2,059	2,104	.....	220	4,400	.....	.....	960	7,068	11,468	1,728	4,950	
3,594	93	1,509	1,522	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	550	4,450	2,163	4,535	690	
6,125	723	2,645	2,735	.....	306	4,780	.....	.....	1,256	3,660	8,440	3,365	5,732	
6,857	400	2,079	2,191	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,916	2,355	3,076	4,867	916	
3,747	63	1,973	1,996	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,700	3,000	2,055	3,109	328	
2,979	394	1,513	1,513	.....	40	50	.....	.....	965	2,320	2,081	3,718	371	
4,602	449	2,997	2,954	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,575	25,150	3,220	6,882	1,222	
10,478	860	4,515	4,529	.....	415	8,405	.....	.....	3,447	5,594	13,929	5,608	5,554	
3,893	985	1,021	1,021	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	510	1,349	1,491	2,500	569	
2,500	64	921	925	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,600	515	1,179	1,904	401	
3,368	241	913	941	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12,685	12,685	1,472	2,040	326	

I O W A.

506	140	152	158	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	18	967	26	.....	1
2,535	98	591	597	.....	.....	389	353	353	271	1,309	334	.....	2
596	16	121	121	.....	.....	60	106	106	74	259	30	.....	3
114	3	26	26	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	51	9	.....	4
565	69	119	121	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	51	265	98	.....	5
434	20	74	74	.....	.....	40	45	45	117	223	18	.....	6
2,754	274	686	696	.....	.....	509	604	604	901	1,552	206	875	7
58	4	14	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	30	.....	.....	8
2,388	824	799	799	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	474	1,320	94	.....	9
1,795	523	409	409	.....	.....	803	1,797	1,797	733	1,069	154	326	10
746	12	156	157	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	343	96	.....	11
5,726	71	1,169	1,169	.....	.....	1,159	2,110	2,110	1,360	3,003	773	250	12
787	31	146	145	95	145	.....	.....	.....	148	197	429	89	13
1,821	200	326	343	.....	.....	304	581	581	209	669	17	1,708	14
7,781	1,652	1,919	2,001	.....	.....	569	1,114	1,114	2,295	4,965	346	2,425	15
3,923	4,301	1,929	2,000	30	2,500	1,547	3,353	5,653	1,500	4,039	429	3,900	16
609	46	153	154	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20	308	97	.....	17
1,622	45	229	225	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	914	516	97	.....	18
6,156	347	1,545	1,545	130	1,940	3,540	1,941	3,181	2,075	3,645	26	4,909	19
508	67	142	142	.....	.....	45	165	165	103	311	26	97	20
4,253	1,394	1,277	1,277	50	600	1,185	5,985	6,565	1,386	2,765	343	1,288	21
1,644	25	814	814	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	169	489	114	.....	22
5,822	598	1,649	1,624	180	1,008	4,154	3,559	4,559	1,948	4,120	651	2,108	23
2,889	598	796	796	.....	.....	534	890	890	814	1,729	157	2,288	24
1,644	348	429	429	.....	.....	278	557	557	589	1,198	916	.....	25
3,324	129	888	887	60	.....	855	2,648	2,648	2,449	2,622	474	2,342	26

COUNTIES.	LAND OCCUPIED OR IMPROVED.				LIVE STOCK UPON FARMS.			
	Farms.	Acres improved.	Acres unimproved.	Value with improvements and implements.	Horses, asses, and mules.	Neat Cattle.	Sheep.	Swine.
48 Madison.....	1,494	61,925	116,833	1,952,147	4,943	8,926	17,107	39,999
49 Marion.....	1,581	82,525	108,648	3,570,254	5,669	10,470	22,748	36,606
50 Marshall.....	570	20,070	65,018	601,011	1,309	5,161	3,751	7,766
51 Martin.....	633	23,982	47,337	378,179	1,615	3,540	7,851	15,966
52 Miami.....	1,184	43,403	106,296	2,115,179	3,024	7,853	7,807	19,256
53 Monroe.....	1,230	81,976	94,139	1,454,605	4,018	8,415	17,248	37,478
54 Montgomery.....	1,680	130,657	122,290	3,567,367	8,399	17,445	34,069	46,448
55 Morgan.....	1,302	83,196	119,945	1,485,499	4,715	9,378	19,732	50,461
56 Noble.....	772	32,206	74,754	1,060,945	1,537	7,532	9,071	11,607
57 Ohio.....	386	24,056	27,159	1,237,706	1,206	2,145	3,172	6,682
58 Orange.....	1,118	69,133	97,089	1,063,826	4,630	6,662	16,097	34,084
59 Owen.....	1,142	63,072	127,120	1,462,843	4,069	8,697	20,494	41,960
60 Parke.....	1,390	85,268	137,181	2,431,581	6,206	11,532	26,586	53,317
61 Perry.....	540	19,748	43,350	452,922	1,470	3,244	5,333	13,963
62 Pike.....	909	33,663	57,634	421,675	2,684	6,367	8,727	27,180
63 Porter.....	467	36,882	45,855	599,169	1,486	5,268	8,068	6,900
64 Posey.....	1,370	52,689	74,729	1,133,774	3,758	6,872	8,256	35,294
65 Pulaski.....	266	14,620	34,271	317,288	723	2,696	1,650	4,421
66 Putnam.....	1,696	111,934	138,579	3,156,911	6,396	15,023	36,367	58,118
67 Randolph.....	1,477	67,037	104,984	2,037,585	4,620	9,429	18,250	35,521
68 Ripley.....	1,495	65,792	100,854	1,669,394	4,539	9,091	14,072	30,038
69 Rush.....	1,909	126,449	115,576	4,474,637	7,782	13,290	27,300	64,294
70 St. Joseph.....	847	56,061	87,474	1,546,574	2,915	6,027	11,747	19,646
71 Scott.....	719	32,063	56,849	694,764	2,434	4,891	8,506	15,367
72 Shelby.....	1,620	86,101	121,587	2,799,623	6,507	10,366	20,440	54,867
73 Spencer.....	968	38,310	74,164	853,671	2,850	5,170	7,277	29,125
74 Stark.....	53	2,092	6,929	36,769	99	530	237	956
75 Steuben.....	586	32,125	63,189	772,514	1,112	5,815	8,575	4,422
76 Sullivan.....	1,215	57,471	87,617	774,371	4,701	11,057	15,725	33,744
77 Switzerland.....	1,270	64,356	83,150	1,920,631	3,520	6,084	20,178	15,061
78 Tippecanoe.....	1,377	136,859	132,144	4,465,327	6,173	19,106	20,779	31,789
79 Tipton.....	339	10,588	57,044	429,021	1,093	2,456	2,380	9,058
80 Union.....	606	52,620	40,522	2,012,816	2,722	5,909	6,237	26,577
81 Vanderburg.....	743	27,754	54,923	937,546	2,114	4,595	3,961	15,342
82 Vermillion.....	733	54,394	72,535	1,397,447	3,300	8,269	14,046	16,267
83 Vigo.....	1,113	67,759	110,962	2,136,649	6,098	9,721	14,510	28,135
84 Wabash.....	1,062	44,252	111,124	2,051,001	3,202	7,478	6,675	17,922
85 Warren.....	792	37,007	65,670	1,529,609	3,291	14,163	12,316	16,374
86 Warrick.....	994	39,463	84,239	850,792	2,724	5,165	8,224	23,423
87 Washington.....	1,718	117,450	138,070	2,039,016	5,806	11,672	23,551	41,662
88 Wayne.....	1,934	135,352	132,115	6,039,002	8,312	16,836	27,468	55,449
89 Wells.....	640	23,901	68,545	904,221	1,622	4,093	2,736	6,651
90 White.....	452	41,058	52,697	754,152	1,491	7,653	5,723	7,996
91 Whitley.....	522	20,353	50,068	611,467	1,244	4,149	3,858	7,746

STATISTICS OF

1 Allamakee.....	2	910	420	4,58	4	33	.....	20
2 Appanoose.....	153	4,724	19,346	83,305	257	670	747	1,609
3 Benton.....	67	2,367	9,237	48,424	128	485	402	635
4 Black Hawk.....	9	289	2,015	5,555	15	108	40	169
5 Boone.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
6 Buchanan.....	45	1,988	6,883	33,080	66	314	282	402
7 Cedar.....	358	24,241	46,630	496,611	1,932	3,486	3,660	7,260
8 Clark.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
9 Clayton.....	200	10,934	36,716	258,680	481	1,559	684	2,711
10 Clinton.....	306	19,008	28,934	275,680	779	3,459	1,795	3,505
11 Dallas.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
12 Davis.....	613	31,234	90,171	564,354	1,930	4,717	6,691	12,226
13 Decatur.....	46	2,131	7,980	19,077	158	680	531	2,096
14 Delaware.....	141	7,606	21,234	164,973	376	1,064	1,269	3,048
15 Des Moines.....	893	56,254	85,359	1,423,679	2,646	9,622	10,836	25,766
16 Du Buque.....	755	37,625	122,899	658,412	1,561	6,233	2,856	7,417
17 Fayette.....	8	683	984	10,940	18	76	63	109
18 Fremont.....	105	4,436	1,949	47,648	268	2,055	1,145	2,948
19 Henry.....	847	50,241	80,651	1,185,001	2,342	6,275	2,529	29,533
20 Iowa.....	70	3,494	6,163	130,663	83	351	379	1,379
21 Jackson.....	703	34,657	115,158	763,396	1,616	6,925	4,813	16,939
22 Jasper.....	150	6,173	24,247	132,563	397	1,667	939	3,715
23 Jefferson.....	1,067	54,499	106,577	1,162,830	2,505	8,912	13,851	23,226
24 Johnson.....	377	25,356	55,179	500,504	868	3,252	4,247	7,464
25 Jones.....	235	13,739	25,700	259,818	594	1,819	2,228	3,623
26 Keokuk.....	226	21,075	62,263	494,335	1,044	3,463	4,498	11,734

BEST AVAILABLE

STATISTICS OF INDIANA.

233

AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS.

Wheat, bushels.	Rye & oats, bushels.	Indian corn, bushels.	Irish and sweet potatoes, bushels.	Peas and beans, bushels.	Barley, bushels.	Buckwheat, bushels.	Butter and cheese, pounds.	Hay, tons.	Hops, pounds.	Clover & other grass seeds, bushels.	Flaxseed, bushels.
107,483	43,327	895,817	19,473	245	76	.....	147,178	4,353	.....	59	370
110,334	89,757	1,123,860	23,756	867	790	1,431	941,047	7,485	63	656	939
51,435	30,454	168,080	22,391	416	5	1,866	84,095	3,998	51	120	105
8,493	33,950	251,700	8,662	951	.....	213	57,524	839	.....	20	870
114,454	99,569	549,338	21,392	8	253	770	260,374	3,701	.....	74	170
61,416	93,892	710,483	17,642	402	15	162	154,984	3,073	111	570	1,502
121,968	90,130	1,392,404	29,411	13	1,430	2,934	300,293	10,714	19	1,318	447
93,850	93,199	1,213,153	24,198	566	.....	482	159,844	2,689	71	556	752
69,802	57,027	906,255	35,301	80	826	4,704	154,535	2,487	.....	160	7
45,479	10,099	289,085	57,256	78	1,055	43	61,808	2,023	.....	75	3
46,941	96,849	484,185	13,998	314	15	24	134,661	2,298	62	58	741
60,337	60,958	784,029	21,091	812	78	553	147,097	2,176	317	298	1,575
101,730	61,154	1,195,658	26,531	485	511	189	191,340	5,548	5	240	392
3,848	33,530	328,636	12,536	184	.....	45	58,897	999	.....	.....	329
15,128	97,698	407,231	8,452	190	.....	15	52,896	733	.....	38	64
70,252	76,330	205,635	90,983	590	345	6,337	79,842	5,896	30	167	55
21,245	30,280	898,794	16,370	26	509	332	104,176	846	.....	251	64
27,593	15,185	95,915	10,739	6	.....	2,111	37,109	2,278	.....	1	57
62,965	84,773	1,313,309	24,714	192	5	310	247,416	5,115	84	1,509	283
67,048	75,496	328,197	15,414	189	3	1,561	217,906	7,362	60	749	3,560
38,587	94,569	348,904	3,688	1,657	768	1,770	217,537	10,306	44,011	107	372
133,473	66,188	1,685,941	10,334	26	300	518	240,500	6,530	.....	469	159
161,956	110,989	348,824	48,164	396	85	5,061	921,902	5,904	65	383	12
20,417	66,059	351,375	15,866	517	25	339	186,379	2,452	1,068	97	423
118,890	34,985	1,321,684	22,891	335	606	2,000	230,122	3,892	21	568	306
19,777	37,494	598,135	40,380	1,588	191	271	83,544	1,697	128	36	225
3,153	1,099	11,170	2,903	9	.....	572	7,460	698	.....	6	.....
73,141	40,587	101,190	31,668	492	329	4,390	77,437	5,389	22	166	19
56,735	60,046	742,136	29,967	671	3	948	196,592	3,751	10	326	2,049
78,169	45,163	401,684	145,195	17	745	1,182	266,894	9,769	2	241	63
68,259	95,178	1,833,311	24,665	404	1,556	5,531	323,858	6,872	48	159	78
8,487	7,775	151,961	4,467	73	.....	227	44,059	3,613	9	34	101
58,862	53,687	631,015	6,623	33	925	1,303	904,989	3,668	.....	428	495
19,079	31,683	408,075	90,678	23	1,513	384	51,818	2,337	.....	57	.....
45,144	91,145	701,770	10,537	54	282	1,189	95,817	2,899	850	70	35
58,598	92,683	806,481	36,384	740	644	1,895	198,533	3,978	27	368	148
117,063	28,322	434,921	36,727	115	70	699	170,102	4,107	730	294	136
21,068	35,551	1,024,326	19,563	167	25	1,948	117,605	5,900	.....	2	105
38,479	40,343	415,061	26,785	1,090	5	50	83,374	2,074	7	175	132
103,262	216,546	758,001	39,165	1,891	17	125	278,737	6,131	2	841	863
163,697	208,112	1,308,455	16,090	2,069	2,128	2,128	367,438	11,377	156	1,252	4,103
50,267	31,063	148,563	10,600	213	.....	749	96,235	2,757	.....	251	107
32,930	26,408	373,013	11,803	92	169	2,638	70,828	3,917	.....	91	180
46,069	20,910	126,049	13,902	316	264	1,181	69,174	2,511	143	342	100

IOWA.

650	1,100	600	220	.....	.....	.....	800	60	15	.....	1
1,231	7,913	80,330	1,025	127	.....	400	16,196	32	3	69	2
8,013	2,483	19,370	653	55	361	183	10,350	678	2	5	3
160	100	2,150	348	3	.....	75	1,840	235	.....	4	4
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
4,604	5,196	13,720	1,253	13	30	34	6,135	546	2	8	6
81,876	31,821	223,370	8,400	112	1,689	1,608	64,275	3,926	3	46	18
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
26,890	25,773	42,604	12,473	373	710	313	37,557	3,202	.....	60	.....
61,945	31,329	94,100	11,168	39	1,056	1,210	73,443	5,144	24	64	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
24,939	61,534	431,907	5,119	185	200	1,491	82,620	706	5	49	151
1,067	4,130	33,420	636	29	.....	349	8,596	14	.....	2	12
92,150	14,085	48,515	6,978	17	190	159	25,440	2,504	5,000	42	.....
11,635	198,290	579,332	2,693	7	163	2,437	175,592	2,693	.....	.....	.....
102,036	87,647	164,045	64,014	95	2,694	1,274	115,004	11,123	3,004	81	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
465	483	5,000	222	8	.....	115	1,510	183	.....	2	.....
10,589	3,450	47,240	1,267	7	.....	276	13,739	584	2	.....	.....
61,675	136,311	642,910	7,558	6	1,436	2,515	140,896	3,319	.....	31	.....
5,535	1,753	31,145	983	3	.....	276	7,549	680	.....	.....	.....
132,024	65,962	202,791	26,082	698	2,190	2,777	108,684	7,594	.....	28	.....
4,494	4,414	62,635	2,179	148	.....	234	15,804	541	.....	2	36
59,531	134,154	705,288	8,647	108	809	4,650	134,791	2,788	5	273	423
54,082	32,942	225,105	9,392	4	411	1,218	80,222	4,615	.....	23	24
38,282	22,882	98,070	5,405	70	291	677	28,998	3,271	5	33	14
24,888	58,021	346,650	4,657	683	10	1,266	58,777	508	.....	88	168

	COUNTIES.	AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS.									
		Flax, pounds.	Hemp, dew and water-rotted, tons.	Maple sugar, pounds.	Cane sugar, hbls. of 1,000 pounds.	Molasses, gallons.	Rice, pounds.	Tobacco, pounds.	Ginned cotton, bales of 400 pounds.	Wool, pounds.	Silk cocoons, pounds.
48	Madison.....	4,361		80,194		3,305					37,775
49	Marion.....	1,691		28,644		2,846		650			51,193
50	Marshall.....	2,089		39,415		1,413					9,504
51	Martin.....	12,268		13,089		595		36,700			14,569
52	Miami.....	2,017		78,803		3,787					17,511
53	Monroe.....	21,609		46,210		3,705		13,719			40,371
54	Montgomery.....	11,743		108,522		8,106		3,760			85,323
55	Morgan.....	12,731		35,400		3,376		2,175			44,595
56	Noble.....	470		85,910		1,526		100			21,625
57	Ohio.....	100		100		63					5,801
58	Orange.....	11,187		6,928		199		26,635			33,761
59	Owen.....	48,142		64,533		4,583		49,810			39,541
60	Parke.....	5,441		52,905		3,742		800			60,743
61	Perry.....	5,806		5,355				35,535			10,581
62	Pike.....	3,147		4,778		143		5,575	10		16,991
63	Porter.....	230		11,023				100			20,842
64	Posey.....										17,667
65	Pulaski.....	90									3,839
66	Putnam.....	11,705		100,942		7,362		4,550			85,637
67	Randolph.....	1,430		80,697		5,400		170			50,125
68	Ripley.....	5,273		13,573		1,263		11,855			24,392
69	Rush.....	1,672		59,011		5,587		1,070			69,531
70	St. Joseph.....	55		65,491		1,322		63			31,167
71	Scott.....	6,573		3,010		327		7,335			17,407
72	Shelby.....	3,681		18,209		1,792		12,740			46,333
73	Spencer.....	20,215		561		14		84,192	4		16,628
74	Stark.....	20									616
75	Steuben.....	41		40,863		254					19,530
76	Sullivan.....	40,749		59,301		634		1,040			31,452
77	Switzerland.....	890		550							22,913
78	Tippicanoe.....	155		7,501		1,969					54,458
79	Tipton.....	3,876		24,601		18,034		910			7,828
80	Union.....	165		9,046		1,657					22,882
81	Vanderburg.....	75						7,200			5,719
82	Vermillion.....	3,430		12,328		330					32,776
83	Vigo.....	2,685		18,557		722		1,050			32,707
84	Wabash.....	2,725		79,868		4,574					17,137
85	Warren.....	233		3,630		168					33,384
86	Warrick.....	16,666		360		17		309,099			20,077
87	Washington.....	20,334		7,646		1,162		100,907			48,454
88	Wayne.....	1,794		44,393		4,843		1,030			71,650
89	Wells.....	2,315		38,152		1,998					17,601
90	White.....	108		300		15		290			16,957
91	Whitley.....	1,273		38,604		1,915		165			10,269

STATISTICS OF

1	Allamakee.....										
2	Appanoose.....	1,562		1,684		39					2,337
3	Benton.....	385		785		6		440			1,068
4	Black Hawk.....	30		3,334							190
5	Boone.....										
6	Buchanan.....	107		500		16					705
7	Cedar.....	1,623		810		6					11,141
8	Clark.....										
9	Clayton.....	221		5,729		293		130			2,057
10	Clinton.....	650						500			5,082
11	Dallas.....										
12	Davis.....	7,877		430		8					17,445
13	Decatur.....	1,620									1,415
14	Delaware.....			1,132		427					2,766
15	Des Moines.....	500									25,910
16	Du Buque.....	200		2,525		59					6,118
17	Fayette.....			1,950		39		300			192
18	Fremont.....	50		5		4		650			2,486
19	Henry.....	30		1,190							27,165
20	Iowa.....			60							1,628
21	Jackson.....	1,100		20,661		839					2,826
22	Jasper.....	1,628		370		14		969			2,077
23	Jefferson.....	3,723									32,726
24	Johnson.....	1,020		200							11,261
25	Jones.....	540		3,025		25					8,771
26	Kiokuk.....	13,130		110		5					11,822



AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS.					MANUFACTURES.				REMARKS.
Beeswax and honey, pounds.	Value of animals slaughtered.	Value of produce of market gardens.	Value of orchard produce.	Wine, gallons.	Establishments.			Produced in families.	
					Capital.	Hands employed.	Annual product.		
13,257	\$46,687	5,377	\$555	.....	\$61,825	111	\$114,360	\$29,573	
13,972	110,650	5,725	15,247	90	530,410	1,081	892,133	22,080	
15,208	16,605	2,760	1,848	.....	15,100	30	37,555	8,400	
2,308	35,780	13	94	.....	15,700	37	37,000	13,221	
10,342	58,525	.....	2,127	.....	57,850	101	147,901	12,482	
8,717	62,523	10	2,360	165	60,600	196	162,423	48,379	
91,959	102,500	151	16,637	71	124,890	232	245,655	42,378	
28,017	78,602	30	7,227	600	88,029	33	34,577	34,563	
10,086	25,617	.....	1,969	30	22,750	42	48,530	11,503	
7,40	30,719	250	2,940	.....	67,050	102	223,101	4,875	Formed in 1844 from Dearborn.
3,248	74,264	.....	569	.....	6,970	25	15,167	25,540	
7,838	130,170	130	3,786	80	25,043	70	80,406	32,523	
10,297	147,569	350	20,919	.....	123,100	170	217,755	22,858	
1,083	26,167	.....	276	.....	27,800	81	44,350	4,880	
24	28,442	84	55	.....	3,500	11	8,500	12,852	
578	20,258	200	1,122	.....	6,825	27	15,500	6,632	
284	75,884	5	734	.....	41,000	93	136,301	12,605	
5,861	9,832	18	992	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,102	
18,218	57,984	141	15,751	100	55,600	116	80,445	46,740	
12,173	57,347	2,973	6,117	12	9,435	34	26,935	23,013	
10,376	56,129	60	1,049	304	65,750	127	110,459	28,706	
7,571	64,268	.....	287	.....	103,530	170	175,554	31,215	
10,922	49,502	80	970	36	223,575	258	331,182	9,684	
5,722	41,127	12	572	.....	11,080	45	27,600	27,504	
14,897	63,247	.....	3,262	24	85,260	156	142,151	24,246	
9,591	48,136	110	1,185	.....	25,153	56	40,896	47,931	
2,263	1,340	313	53	.....	.....	.....	.....	371	
6,713	16,633	40	1,789	.....	37,480	61	85,284	5,161	
3,675	74,389	1,412	1,311	.....	25,675	94	62,200	27,454	
3,138	55,420	47	1,073	438	52,775	171	139,369	22,112	
12,575	114,941	3,046	10,012	.....	355,205	759	1,206,246	12,273	
6,656	11,898	17	695	22	.....	.....	.....	5,492	Formed in 1844 from Miami Reservation.
3,220	45,954	28	335	5	.....	.....	.....	15,549	
59	32,205	1,052	227	69	162,920	341	362,481	2,966	
2,347	70,915	.....	5,313	5	60,380	119	150,160	15,926	
7,509	349,883	7,044	4,915	55	194,075	462	824,404	16,496	
20,023	46,390	5	2,579	5	84,675	111	204,100	10,572	
7,910	67,366	.....	4,914	.....	28,725	46	40,800	15,317	
6,037	65,916	808	846	95	26,025	58	116,512	20,247	
9,678	110,623	30	1,051	.....	119,625	249	236,180	52,384	
12,366	232,435	3,394	2,392	160	415,969	688	739,773	30,490	
147,788	28,619	12	1,474	.....	30,200	58	45,450	8,653	
11,247	27,543	.....	2,478	108	11,170	24	54,905	6,868	
8,118	16,078	15	1,553	12	16,430	19	22,592	5,968	

IOWA.

290	146	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Org. '49 fr. Clay'n & Fay.
4,222	5,333	582	.....	.....	3,000	6	18,950	1,602	" '49.
26	1,583	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,195	" '45.
640	250	.....	.....	.....	5,000	4	2,000	76	Est. '43, not organized '50.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	" '48, organized 1850.
2,274	1,300	.....	5	.....	5,000	8	17,500	371	" before 1840, org. 1846.
6,619	27,791	189	89	.....	9,500	12	62,730	5,708	Est. '48, not organized '50.
9,768	10,400	.....	8	.....	55,575	28	39,646	414	Divided in '49 to form Al-
4,860	14,681	361	70	.....	23,200	21	30,075	4,734	lamacke and Winneshiek.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8,475	27	34,912	.....	Est. 1848, organized 1847.
23,152	31,615	108	117	.....	.....	.....	.....	16,162	" '43, " '44.
5,321	2,128	262	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,207	" '46, " '50.
2,372	9,106	7	.....	.....	5,200	7	22,200	7,371	.....
8,345	57,378	202	1,475	350	63,500	88	350,900	7,056	.....
4,620	33,205	321	261	60	180,685	170	357,850	2,178	Hamacke & Winneshiek.
1,222	240	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	Org. '49; div. '49 to form Al
4,203	5,410	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,585	Est. 1846, organized 1848.
3,620	69,031	36	631	.....	70,500	71	171,150	14,978	.....
15,257	4,582	20	5	.....	1,000	2	1,500	1,108	Est. 1843, organized 1845.
3,722	41,206	117	5	.....	63,650	46	105,600	4,842	.....
11,754	6,283	.....	161	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,400	Est. 1840, organized 1846.
16,407	27,246	.....	143	.....	35,070	107	158,745	22,222	.....
4,627	47,974	260	.....	.....	24,200	49	44,420	5,222	.....
16,288	12,254	.....	.....	.....	17,000	17	23,210	2,783	.....
.....	12,811	65	304	.....	18,200	24	78,680	2,221	Est. 1845, organized 1844.

COUNTIES.	POPULATION.								
	Whites.			Colored.		All classes.		Total population.	
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Free.	Slave.	Male.	Female.	1850.	1840.
27 Lee.....	9,889	8,920	18,809	52	.....	9,911	8,950	18,861	6,009
28 Linn.....	2,912	2,529	5,441	3	.....	2,914	2,530	5,444	1,373
29 Louisa.....	2,617	2,306	4,923	16	.....	2,624	2,315	4,939	1,327
30 Lucas.....	958	213	471	.....	.....	258	213	471	.....
31 Madison.....	620	559	1,179	.....	.....	620	559	1,179	.....
32 Mahaska.....	3,154	2,834	5,988	1	.....	3,154	2,835	5,989	.....
33 Marion.....	2,860	2,593	5,453	29	.....	2,875	2,607	5,482	.....
34 Marshall.....	174	164	338	.....	.....	174	164	338	.....
35 Monroe.....	1,502	1,382	2,884	.....	.....	1,502	1,382	2,884	.....
36 Muscatine.....	3,032	2,630	5,662	69	.....	3,068	2,663	5,731	1,942
37 Page.....	290	261	551	.....	.....	290	261	551	.....
38 Polk.....	2,430	2,083	4,513	.....	.....	2,430	2,083	4,513	.....
39 Pottawatomie.....	3,933	3,895	7,828	.....	.....	3,933	3,895	7,828	.....
40 Poweshiek.....	316	299	615	.....	.....	316	299	615	.....
41 Scott.....	3,159	2,813	5,972	14	.....	3,169	2,817	5,986	2,140
42 Tama.....	5	3	8	.....	.....	5	3	8	.....
43 Taylor.....	106	99	204	.....	.....	106	99	204	.....
44 Van Buren.....	6,287	5,978	12,265	5	.....	6,299	5,991	12,270	6,146
45 Wapello.....	4,393	4,073	8,466	5	.....	4,396	4,075	8,471	.....
46 Warren.....	505	456	961	.....	.....	505	456	961	.....
47 Washington.....	2,567	2,390	4,957	.....	.....	2,567	2,390	4,957	1,594
48 Wayne.....	194	145	339	1	.....	195	145	340	.....
49 Winneshiek.....	300	246	546	.....	.....	300	246	546	.....

STATISTICS OF

1 Adair.....	4,090	3,993	8,083	108	1,707	4,063	4,935	9,896	8,466
2 Allen.....	3,741	3,644	7,385	43	1,914	4,406	4,332	8,742	7,329
3 Anderson.....	2,539	2,415	4,948	30	1,282	3,903	3,057	6,980	5,452
4 Ballard.....	2,434	2,184	4,618	36	842	2,656	2,640	5,496	.....
5 Barren.....	7,655	7,688	15,343	113	4,584	10,182	10,058	20,968	17,988
6 Bath.....	4,809	4,655	9,464	116	2,535	6,062	6,032	12,115	9,763
7 Boone.....	4,774	4,270	9,044	37	2,104	5,619	5,306	11,185	10,034
8 Bourbon.....	3,780	3,395	7,155	245	7,066	7,501	6,965	14,466	14,478
9 Boyle.....	2,777	2,598	5,375	317	3,424	4,063	4,453	9,116	.....
10 Bracken.....	4,155	3,794	7,949	114	840	4,628	4,375	8,903	7,058
11 Breathitt.....	1,869	1,723	3,592	12	170	1,971	1,614	3,785	2,195
12 Breckenridge.....	4,492	4,154	8,616	11	1,906	5,424	5,168	10,593	8,944
13 Bullitt.....	2,657	2,535	5,192	27	1,355	3,555	3,218	6,774	6,334
14 Butler.....	2,573	2,482	5,055	19	681	2,922	2,633	5,755	5,098
15 Caldwell.....	5,032	4,770	9,802	139	3,107	6,855	6,193	13,048	10,365
16 Callaway.....	3,568	3,520	7,088	16	922	4,053	4,043	8,096	8,794
17 Campbell.....	6,797	6,074	12,871	79	1,777	6,896	6,231	13,127	10,814
18 Carroll.....	2,364	2,185	4,549	28	949	2,647	2,679	5,326	3,868
19 Carter.....	3,123	2,836	5,960	24	257	3,264	2,977	6,241	2,903
20 Casey.....	2,952	2,911	5,863	59	634	3,297	3,269	6,566	4,936
21 Christian.....	5,898	5,398	11,296	150	8,140	9,909	9,681	19,590	15,567
22 Clark.....	3,986	3,733	7,709	134	4,840	6,478	6,207	12,683	10,692
23 Clay.....	2,410	2,324	4,734	173	515	2,788	2,633	5,421	4,807
24 Clinton.....	2,379	2,210	4,589	36	262	2,513	2,376	4,889	3,863
25 Crittenden.....	2,768	2,707	5,475	30	848	3,235	3,126	6,351	.....
26 Cumberland.....	2,778	2,698	5,476	44	1,485	3,534	3,471	7,005	6,080
27 Davies.....	4,922	4,467	9,419	54	2,989	6,398	5,994	12,392	8,331
28 Edmonson.....	1,968	1,850	3,748	15	325	2,059	2,029	4,088	2,914
29 Ezell.....	2,909	2,659	5,568	6	411	3,108	2,877	5,985	5,535
30 Fayette.....	5,747	5,431	11,178	668	10,889	11,798	10,949	22,732	22,194
31 Fleming.....	5,916	5,701	11,617	158	2,139	7,011	6,903	13,914	13,262
32 Floyd.....	2,826	2,677	5,503	62	149	2,930	2,784	5,714	5,379
33 Franklin.....	4,770	3,970	8,740	357	3,265	6,598	5,924	12,493	9,498
34 Fulton.....	1,806	1,693	3,499	4	943	2,991	2,165	4,444	.....
35 Gallatin.....	2,323	2,066	4,389	34	704	2,685	2,459	5,137	4,003
36 Garrard.....	3,607	3,422	7,029	32	3,178	5,942	4,995	10,337	10,480
37 Grant.....	2,066	2,907	5,993	6	532	3,344	3,187	6,531	4,169
38 Graves.....	5,063	4,887	9,950	8	1,439	5,745	5,659	11,397	7,463
39 Grayson.....	3,267	3,240	6,507	10	220	3,440	3,307	6,537	4,461
40 Greene.....	3,223	3,112	6,335	117	2,008	4,583	4,477	9,080	14,212
41 Greenup.....	4,763	4,230	8,992	56	906	5,093	4,571	9,654	8,297
42 Hancock.....	1,875	1,541	3,216	15	623	1,968	1,666	3,633	2,861
43 Hardin.....	6,074	5,949	12,023	43	2,459	7,225	7,280	14,503	12,317
44 Hartan.....	2,000	2,102	4,102	37	123	2,065	2,123	4,188	2,015
45 Harrison.....	4,214	4,819	9,733	146	3,185	6,609	6,486	13,094	12,479
46 Hart.....	3,528	3,801	7,329	53	1,301	4,628	4,471	9,092	7,871
47 Henderson.....	3,961	3,670	7,651	123	4,397	6,299	5,678	12,171	9,548

NATIVITIES, DWELLINGS, &c.				EDUCATION AND RELIGION.									
Born out of State.		Dwellings.	Families.	Colleges, academies, and private schools.		Public Schools.		Total educational income.	White scholars during the year.	Whites 5 and under 20 years old.	Whites over 30 unable to read & write.	Accommodation of churches—persons.	
United States.	Foreign countries.			Pupils.	Annual income.	Pupils.	Annual income.						
11,458	2,287	3,252	3,258	966	\$2,570	2,308	\$3,150	\$5,720	4,042	7,367	611	5,375	27
3,877	250	991	1,011	80		612	1,893	1,893	2,070	2,110	5	5,100	26
3,430	251	842	850			674	1,747	1,747	1,300	1,939	69	1,150	29
415	8	92	92						8	178	12		30
1,034	6	180	192	25	25	59	78	101	64	522	56		31
4,754	103	901	1,012			885	1,627	1,627	1,144	2,498	69	400	32
3,541	1,003	930	1,000	240		792	1,495	1,495	745	2,151	290	350	33
974		62	62						3	140	35		34
2,374	61	515	515			296	864	864	392	1,175	75	700	35
3,892	863	999	1,009			590	1,400	1,400	1,192	2,173	47	1,515	36
467	3	94	94						74	215	72		37
3,774	114	756	782			346	1,194	1,194	542	1,838	477	150	38
5,029	1,522	1,475	1,475						983	3,109	96		39
523	4	102	102						8	244	27		40
3,167	1,520	991	1,045	135	1,900	2,041	2,401	4,301	963	2,253	92	2,950	41
147		1	1							4			42
		38	38						12	78	43		43
9,227	555	2,069	2,079			2,000	4,237	4,237	2,519	5,099	661	1,550	44
6,746	216	1,416	1,416			1,567	2,293	2,293	1,655	3,505	166	400	45
832		152	166			115	268	268	98	377	4		46
3,939	1	856	856			962	2,885	2,885	842	2,061	943	1,246	47
266	3	57	57						24	138	38		48
383	148	100	100							189	22		49

KENTUCKY.

1,292	6	1,513	1,513	20	100	2,774	1,618	1,718	1,989	3,379	804	11,300	1
1,626	9	1,249	1,261			931	1,421	1,421	1,667	3,078	1,281	7,550	2
518	15	883	883	50	750	339	1,359	2,109	983	1,966	400	10,250	3
1,317		775	775			480	463	463	1,138	1,971	574	2,680	4
3,102	24	2,667	2,735	225	1,720	1,067	4,011	5,801	2,892	6,303	807	14,250	5
1,030	20	1,582	1,585	160		898	2,274	2,274	2,121	3,805	1,001	5,800	6
2,039	267	1,615	1,615	70	150	650	1,600	1,750	1,624	3,528	472	9,650	7
789	343	1,248	1,355	175	8,500	281	4,960	13,460	1,230	2,618	183	19,000	8
696	73	927	968	339	17,682	658	878	18,540	1,244	2,150	146	6,025	9
1,201	158	1,437	1,437			500	1,042	1,042	853	3,170	206	5,000	10
556	3	625	625			80	300	300	79	1,538	85	750	11
1,176	63	1,452	1,453	70		600	1,359	1,359	1,307	3,558	499	6,650	12
457	69	970	970	150					507	2,098	580	1,100	13
1,206	14	897	897			818	1,245	1,245	1,068	2,041	735	3,648	14
2,423	91	1,746	1,746	240	3,406	670	2,508	5,914	1,337	3,804	988	8,810	15
2,968	17	1,191	1,194	40	500	860	2,275	2,775	1,629	2,947	543	8,300	16
4,019	3,414	2,319	3,255	35	280	725	8,023	8,303	1,800	4,595	628	7,350	17
747	104	766	791	22	264	590	2,840	3,104	792	1,765	140	3,310	18
1,427	40	944	944			696	1,734	1,734	642	2,514	944	1,580	19
747	3	1,005	1,005			1,156	1,442	1,442	1,485	2,493	814	6,400	20
3,591	77	1,965	2,101	779	9,510	650	6,400	15,910	2,043	4,457	801	13,375	21
711	78	1,424	1,365	62	1,800	833	1,850	3,650	1,507	3,218	437	8,550	22
1,175	8	782	782			300	60	60	301	2,015	1,180	2,000	23
1,119	4	774	774			1,263	1,169	1,169	1,175	1,895	691	1,900	24
1,751	96	978	978	40	600	600	3,362	3,962	1,900	2,148	736	5,900	25
1,027	5	949	949			1,552	2,036	2,036	925	2,238	605	3,122	26
1,338	143	1,631	1,668	215			728	728	1,680	3,641	668	10,200	27
320	9	651	652			210	530	530	481	1,544	556	2,200	28
114	9	894	934			215	906	906	855	2,366	928	2,150	29
1,720	574	2,069	2,114	1,031	11,626	794	1,066	13,694	2,054	4,001	513	15,540	30
1,355	126	1,983	2,031	424	4,500	1,062	7,917	12,317	1,710	4,497	1,276	9,655	31
947	31	882	882			302	411	411	188	2,374	971	940	32
1,026	708	1,453	1,460	215	17,575	556	6,399	23,964	1,263	3,221	942	9,820	33
1,604	14	589	589	153	2,160	192	1,145	3,305	729	1,455	506	2,600	34
629		747	747	30		360	258	258	783	1,803	481	2,200	35
520		1,325	1,372	115					1,085	2,808	113	5,500	36
729	83	1,031	1,032			450	305	305	672	2,289	590	6,800	37
3,964	56	1,694	1,694			1,150	4,855	4,855	2,850	4,195	914	9,948	38
768	18	1,065	1,065			569	1,199	1,199	913	2,726	964	1,890	39
866	6	1,105	1,105	130	1,540	649	635	2,175	1,014	2,660	296	3,800	40
3,535	313	1,529	1,540	40	480	554	2,625	3,115	1,105	3,596	1,009	3,790	41
579	29	551	569			275	305	305	584	1,246	406	2,200	42
1,264	84	2,065	2,065	368	9,180	2,094	1,746	10,849	6,631	5,063	796	8,200	43
1,047		687	687			330	505	505	563	1,746	814	456	44
1,063	42	1,253	1,269	120		1,201	4,750	4,750	1,205	2,791	390	8,700	45
1,111	8	1,212	1,250	28		620	265	265	1,372	3,252	1,196	4,500	46
1,880	164	1,357	1,350	128		511	883	883	1,889	3,165	444	4,350	47

	COUNTIES.	LAND OCCUPIED OR IMPROVED.				LIVE STOCK UPON FARMS.			
		Farms.	Acres improved.	Acres unimproved.	Value with improvements and imple-ments.	Horses, mares, and mules.	Neat cattle.	Sheep.	Swine.
27	Lee.....	1,350	87,186	148,328	\$ 1,714,093	3,334	12,801	13,095	95,059
28	Linn.....	536	* 37,216	74,549	765,748	1,644	4,204	5,138	11,960
29	Louisa.....	388	29,490	51,098	506,566	1,100	4,463	3,918	9,519
30	Lucas.....	32	1,070	5,750	22,705	66	287	214	568
31	Madison.....	53	1,980	11,919	44,908	159	432	584	1,638
32	Mahaska.....	460	25,046	74,512	617,387	1,346	4,177	6,150	12,697
33	Marion.....	342	13,619	59,942	321,109	778	3,135	2,748	11,266
34	Marshall.....	34	953	2,420	18,252	65	283	291	1,146
35	Monroe.....	337	13,399	43,066	287,481	670	2,382	2,855	5,925
36	Muscataine.....	460	25,201	49,388	596,048	1,432	5,503	3,215	10,226
37	Page.....	61	1,864	.....	20,505	159	871	960	1,858
38	Polk.....	321	15,958	69,223	429,492	784	2,806	2,442	7,637
39	Pottawatomie.....	82	2,835	.....	25,360	108	932	313	795
40	Poweshiek.....	71	2,906	12,120	65,454	183	508	476	1,708
41	Scott.....	384	19,993	50,404	563,700	1,009	2,637	2,621	5,183
42	Tama.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
43	Taylor.....	27	631	.....	5,207	37	285	364	644
44	Van Buren.....	996	60,185	128,682	1,481,292	2,843	9,273	16,765	19,506
45	Wapello.....	828	43,513	98,699	841,389	2,717	5,610	9,486	20,258
46	Warren.....	47	1,815	11,684	49,546	106	490	196	1,335
47	Washington.....	428	24,871	59,260	565,354	1,209	4,545	5,190	11,516
48	Wayne.....	.....	1,126	3,333	9,672	84	212	206	719
49	Winneschick.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

STATISTICS OF

1	Adair.....	1,010	63,746	145,395	700,937	4,161	9,092	15,968	41,688
2	Allen.....	740	46,188	105,913	611,973	3,414	6,151	10,633	29,823
3	Anderson.....	420	43,208	35,333	883,973	2,904	3,385	9,026	17,070
4	Ballard.....	483	20,876	87,976	392,991	1,636	4,491	2,015	20,430
5	Barren.....	1,833	117,604	204,564	1,412,195	7,883	14,500	23,923	65,710
6	Bath.....	1,018	108,170	54,783	2,801,051	6,106	10,333	16,928	35,056
7	Boone.....	982	92,910	65,389	4,132,512	4,751	9,865	15,294	49,446
8	Bourbon.....	734	168,891	1,111	7,901,450	11,902	17,396	25,268	39,422
9	Boyle.....	443	53,717	43,151	2,410,229	5,884	8,558	13,552	22,499
10	Bracken.....	728	41,196	48,436	1,134,938	2,642	3,571	6,265	15,969
11	Breathitt.....	433	13,517	274,043	279,674	885	4,452	5,565	12,657
12	Breckenridge.....	889	67,822	181,745	935,739	3,588	7,556	14,596	34,583
13	Bullitt.....	562	50,144	111,734	1,096,569	2,876	4,917	6,619	27,341
14	Butler.....	629	26,272	112,896	359,485	2,236	5,670	4,357	23,797
15	Caldwell.....	889	69,713	182,549	1,110,001	5,356	9,173	10,767	48,868
16	Callaway.....	933	48,164	184,409	573,521	3,458	6,349	7,924	21,814
17	Campbell.....	730	27,009	33,111	1,599,036	1,778	2,758	3,241	10,589
18	Carroll.....	376	30,663	36,601	1,023,027	1,707	4,140	6,252	13,628
19	Carter.....	654	28,234	218,630	461,696	1,778	4,924	7,919	11,754
20	Casey.....	758	49,594	140,339	723,365	2,845	5,476	12,215	29,588
21	Christian.....	1,190	105,670	171,960	2,543,768	7,060	11,793	19,584	61,961
22	Clark.....	792	153,096	17,056	4,563,412	8,287	16,170	19,760	30,494
23	Clay.....	511	19,186	137,006	330,102	1,485	6,617	6,015	13,413
24	Clinton.....	499	29,771	55,767	318,266	1,619	4,719	5,887	18,485
25	Crittenden.....	662	34,016	103,958	474,082	2,355	5,301	6,485	25,406
26	Cumberland.....	607	40,066	108,351	681,479	2,646	7,067	9,661	29,730
27	Davies.....	507	67,408	312,489	1,965,057	4,474	9,603	11,620	45,138
28	Edmonson.....	1,057	20,927	75,294	290,555	1,494	3,902	4,953	17,907
29	Estill.....	604	26,839	84,619	493,554	1,741	4,417	7,447	12,988
30	Fayette.....	799	173,618	1,404	9,698,184	11,906	18,416	20,853	42,790
31	Fleming.....	1,211	102,879	100,906	2,687,466	5,919	10,648	17,818	32,142
32	Floyd.....	385	16,700	94,897	301,877	1,153	5,221	5,421	8,105
33	Franklin.....	850	61,895	52,969	1,804,298	3,981	5,811	6,885	25,494
34	Fulton.....	361	17,672	44,948	408,463	1,400	3,528	2,700	13,113
35	Gallatin.....	414	25,978	32,497	839,019	1,606	3,515	4,000	14,782
36	Garrard.....	666	92,140	47,989	2,502,589	6,479	10,158	14,843	36,365
37	Grant.....	730	40,544	74,839	1,241,496	2,441	3,880	6,263	20,439
38	Graves.....	1,279	56,868	228,342	834,506	4,724	10,804	10,319	28,363
39	Grayson.....	824	36,612	115,857	3,280	2,324	6,289	7,676	24,784
40	Greene.....	791	61,323	114,576	82,086	3,529	7,941	12,625	29,571
41	Greenup.....	453	30,008	111,306	785,908	1,538	5,486	5,486	10,921
42	Hancock.....	219	17,775	44,274	483,823	1,185	4,351	4,892	13,371
43	Hardin.....	1,486	108,982	257,061	1,620,684	6,957	12,719	20,588	66,691
44	Harrison.....	538	19,052	268,717	323,404	1,371	6,539	5,288	13,510
45	Harrison.....	1,126	137,883	63,238	3,539,611	8,925	11,519	22,300	46,342
46	Hart.....	689	47,659	135,594	688,458	3,026	7,989	10,807	27,137
47	Henderson.....	1,077	79,433	160,711	2,086,623	4,938	18,063	9,223	46,734

AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS.

Wheat, bushels.	Eye & oats, bushels.	Indian corn, bushels.	Irish and sweet potatoes, bushels.	Peas and beans, bushels.	Barley, bushels.	Buckwheat, bushels.	Butter and cheese, pounds.	Hay, tons.	Hops, pounds.	Clover & other grass seeds, bushels.	Flaxseed, bushels.	
149,414	168,554	754,136	14,169	758	2,737	4,885	247,132	2,601	74	898	146	27
85,633	37,187	306,390	11,318	80	90	1,066	77,314	6,144	.....	27	8	28
49,713	40,171	379,449	3,253	53	251	1,188	93,121	873	12	42	63	29
505	300	11,923	151	16	.....	32	2,781	100	.....	.....	.....	30
849	387	28,250	736	.....	.....	257	6,005	211	.....	.....	.....	31
40,092	30,636	341,150	6,332	110	140	549	41,491	1,170	.....	131	17	32
17,094	13,003	219,565	8,569	32	379	1,621	54,583	1,780	10	.....	26	33
213	210	12,410	319	53	.....	36	4,230	185	.....	.....	.....	34
17,792	90,708	300,463	2,584	73	75	192	55,309	236	5	23	34	35
68,246	42,615	341,465	13,679	206	2,975	3,129	39,785	5,433	.....	65	.....	36
1,998	1,936	28,270	593	.....	.....	.....	6,861	197	.....	.....	.....	37
13,455	11,274	211,677	7,514	176	.....	1,888	42,351	2,091	68	36	64	38
9,117	360	31,955	938	50	.....	511	10,160	.....	.....	.....	.....	39
3,011	1,875	96,455	448	20	30	119	7,079	595	.....	.....	3	40
120,034	26,341	183,915	13,037	.....	3,734	1,495	88,579	6,034	.....	23	.....	41
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	42
437	785	10,100	55	.....	.....	.....	4,215	97	.....	.....	.....	43
88,591	173,121	595,022	6,220	.....	2,128	9,972	186,447	4,168	7	194	187	44
53,169	73,302	589,305	6,238	179	140	1,973	117,748	1,245	14	160	428	45
633	540	33,920	463	.....	.....	269	5,630	.....	.....	.....	.....	46
30,767	37,774	277,205	4,217	87	.....	427	59,359	530	.....	19	.....	47
732	3,151	14,415	227	11	.....	18	3,040	.....	.....	.....	.....	48
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	49

KENTUCKY.

15,936	80,958	537,945	42,803	2,191	.....	.....	168,189	607	.....	39	2,900	1	
9,563	65,419	411,655	23,444	333	.....	4	74,426	115	2	28	363	2	
13,258	72,223	338,585	7,619	846	300	160	56,684	724	25	180	563	3	
9,141	25,470	872,554	18,565	1,120	.....	.....	43,368	72	70	2	133	4	
37,097	210,244	1,007,560	58,243	1,119	.....	13	290,279	781	.....	.....	2,075	5	
22,043	108,046	1,033,990	21,211	4,523	88	51	170,409	1,606	16	24	577	6	
71,749	77,071	1,056,650	33,405	2,640	578	247	170,240	2,943	24	81	271	7	
49,692	190,497	1,705,599	25,485	3,675	540	58	900,091	2,905	136	231	406	8	
369	20,907	114,190	689,780	20,404	2,601	133	90,257	2,062	30	225	583	9	
357	27,410	59,259	370,023	12,102	6	746	102,186	1,420	.....	16	187	10	
589	32	2,063	155,240	8,239	3,683	10	37,535	38	.....	.....	65	11	
941	12,387	129,612	521,760	16,657	1,668	.....	99	80,734	1,309	8	1,803	12	
1,814	16,974	82,789	418,530	11,689	36	170	53,295	1,822	35	23	448	13	
968	4,058	40,905	289,774	16,432	1,637	.....	63,203	354	33	4	1,201	14	
988	8,574	69,782	767,725	34,517	559	.....	108,717	502	14	52	50	15	
986	8,414	64,664	485,785	28,542	982	100	85,247	97	25	35	263	16	
982	9,988	35,606	301,123	45,074	9	515	72,415	1,179	.....	9	10	17	
754	13,253	20,774	354,510	23,877	874	170	93	59,042	1,920	45	248	18	
981	2,416	36,887	279,777	13,568	4,927	.....	45	77,586	1,062	41	17	701	19
494	9,041	36,427	511,416	29,942	6,145	.....	292	95,610	911	10	379	2,838	20
961	45,678	333,020	1,233,290	64,773	6,448	.....	66	190,590	672	454	147	730	21
962	25,162	84,692	1,213,007	22,930	3,408	27	154	157,065	1,631	63	118	656	22
963	952	15,744	214,659	11,877	2,348	27	39	944	298	.....	.....	28	23
964	7,910	29,124	230,601	15,748	319	.....	.....	46,433	24	.....	28	518	24
965	5,759	45,896	386,705	21,632	2,715	.....	13	68,448	76	89	42	206	25
966	7,850	30,503	434,340	33,855	4,975	.....	27	88,612	358	23	154	226	26
967	21,953	89,521	730,860	17,776	663	.....	.....	52,769	1,872	48	37	378	27
968	4,323	24,578	183,095	16,033	130	.....	.....	63,204	159	.....	.....	.....	28
969	1,796	18,679	291,722	12,630	174	.....	.....	43,043	388	.....	10	147	29
970	73,074	197,351	1,579,598	63,407	8,500	30	1,888	292,349	3,694	589	13,937	273	30
971	52,283	111,192	998,708	25,011	2,411	7,998	1,386	203,442	3,223	6	595	547	31
972	1,795	17,436	208,295	10,353	724	.....	86	23,325	451	.....	.....	30	32
973	25,335	101,727	549,723	32,847	1,046	227	135	157,455	1,415	97	906	117	33
974	4,879	25,743	228,315	20,442	333	.....	1	45,313	384	16	63	519	34
975	27,389	18,727	402,150	12,033	427	10	90	40,345	796	2	70	713	35
976	34,920	186,293	973,675	27,913	414	180	84	159,930	1,705	2	202	1,178	36
977	13,415	34,820	542,955	9,349	848	.....	86	76,343	1,188	2	196	163	37
978	15,026	116,327	653,838	48,301	2,657	.....	36	160,277	77	15	91	169	38
979	8,069	78,755	314,200	14,742	2,158	.....	57	79,290	700	5	944	2,418	39
980	19,870	114,611	505,757	29,904	2,776	.....	9	97,341	814	50	10	1,009	40
981	5,513	36,841	383,488	11,394	598	.....	48	51,398	1,849	42	8	32	41
982	4,599	18,464	910,730	10,419	635	.....	47	44,212	1,128	24	15	273	42
983	46,898	261,018	825,520	32,136	3,609	6	75	191,786	2,736	42	103	3,000	43
984	848	21,223	181,013	15,933	2,118	.....	29	50,828	46	.....	9	133	44
985	44,320	134,910	1,400,221	23,719	1,784	942	169	263,187	3,208	2	216	543	45
986	14,763	96,621	424,613	24,345	1,181	.....	.....	84,361	975	.....	.....	.....	46
987	10,571	73,650	298,865	45,673	1,822	.....	55	102,910	1,630	.....	.....	34	47

	COUNTIES.	AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS.									
		Flax, pounds.	Hemp, dew and water-rotted, tons.	Maple sugar, pounds.	Cane sugar, hds. of 1,000 pounds.	Molasses, gallons.	Rice, pounds.	Tobacco, pounds.	Ginned cotton, bales of 400 pounds.	Wool, pounds.	Silk cocoons, pounds.
27	Lee.....	1,123		3,440		61		500		29,865	940
28	Linn.....	1,117		4,375						13,881	
29	Louisa.....	366		1,360		23				11,681	
30	Lucas.....							308		442	
31	Madison.....	117		7,855		273				1,410	
32	Mahaska.....	15								12,006	
33	Marion.....	1,124		80		3		1,682		6,064	
34	Marshall.....	300		990		5		30		601	
35	Monroe.....	4,285								7,394	
36	Muscatine.....	2,090						300		7,078	
37	Page.....									2,190	
38	Polk.....	5,067		11,173		528				9,054	
39	Pottawatomie.....									435	
40	Poweshiek.....	340		50				30		1,253	
41	Scott.....									7,385	
42	Tama.....									1,008	
43	Taylor.....									40,858	6
44	Van Buren.....	5,558		4,008		366				24,388	
45	Wapello.....	4,214		350		14				1,242	
46	Warren.....	796		130		12				19,977	
47	Washington.....									537	
48	Wayne.....	50									
49	Winnebiek.....										

STATISTICS OF

1	Adair.....	28,069		7,756		341		509,003	163	24,307	
2	Allen.....	8,974		6,304		214	451	760,806		14,945	12
3	Anderson.....	13,798	55	1,600		567		14,875		18,964	
4	Ballard.....	7,351						152,700		3,680	
5	Barren.....	40,800		8,785	4	410		2,155,551		40,626	24
6	Bath.....	11,830	142	7,624		722		9,003		39,574	
7	Boone.....	19,074	2	898		314		296,152		35,027	
8	Bourbon.....	7,148	1,902	200		72				78,621	2
9	Boyle.....	17,311	307	2,560		489		1,600		29,931	38
10	Bracken.....	1,675	5	547		20		2,129,370		13,550	40
11	Breathitt.....	1,536		5,023		17				8,916	
12	Breckinridge.....	20,813	3	3,775		306		2,286,324		24,989	14
13	Bullitt.....	7,605		3,648		785		2,990		13,146	
14	Butler.....	10,811		6,761		969		207,619		7,375	
15	Caldwell.....	5,322		1,890		25	30	1,435,479	1	20,649	2
16	Callaway.....	6,062		475		5	520	957,281	2	13,637	3
17	Campbell.....							23,106		6,571	
18	Carroll.....	3,256		1,128		275		232,612		12,753	
19	Carter.....	37,827		12,197		666		9,320		15,674	
20	Casey.....	27,127	3	8,242		334		74,600		24,422	134
21	Christian.....	24,651		5,577		215		6,312,076		37,692	
22	Clark.....	18,662	408	5,960	5	634		66,333		53,161	16
23	Clay.....	8,624		4,516		5	2			10,419	
24	Clinton.....	12,210		2,526		65	70	32,509		11,012	
25	Crittenden.....	7,826		3,440		164		565,637		12,543	4
26	Cumberland.....	6,880		1,161		22	1,067	1,238,808		14,140	6
27	Davies.....	14,217	26	985		37		3,426,633		20,319	
28	Edmonson.....	12,521		5,822				68,960		7,940	
29	Estill.....	5,721		6,333		463		94,150		13,098	
30	Fayette.....	6,247	2,877	2,458		1,207				75,062	
31	Fleming.....	10,207	461	14,620		1,780		81,175		45,001	5
32	Floyd.....	13,541		2,044		25		900		9,422	
33	Franklin.....	6,814	270	2,173		343		37,125		23,596	
34	Fulton.....	6,390		560		5		222,482		4,299	45
35	Gallatin.....	1,143	351	2,067		312		198,085		10,755	
36	Garrard.....	12,660	84	4,948		281		50,150		30,255	
37	Grant.....	4,463		2,067		281		104,303		16,931	17
38	Graves.....	10,962	15	36		4	1,602	1,090,545		17,657	
39	Grayson.....	53,225	900	25,752		541		248,227		15,066	
40	Greene.....	118,129		2,470		77		1,267,971		20,934	87
41	Greenup.....	1,509		1,745		133		540		10,491	10
42	Hancock.....	20,172	1	619		31		398,643		8,768	
43	Hardin.....	134,168		2,655		67	1,035	225,028	56	29,519	34
44	Harlan.....	7,262		6,356		9	10	3,126		9,051	
45	Harrison.....	14,176		27,926		1,534		22,227		48,028	
46	Hart.....	14,361	20	825				814,444		18,022	
47	Henderson.....	2,675						4,222,900		16,269	

STATISTICS OF IOWA.

241

AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS.				MANUFACTURES.				REMARKS.	
Beeswax and honey, pounds.	Value of animals slaughtered.	Value of produce of market gardens.	Value of orchard produce.	Wine, gallons.	Establishments.				Produced in families.
					Capital.	Hands employed.	Annual product.		
9,554	\$74,417	\$855	\$1,632		\$252,360	426	\$117,065	\$19,241	
15,919	21,625				36,800	51	85,030	8,618	
16,631	45,677	100	1,148		11,180	58	26,780	6,720	
195	455							309	Organized in 1849.
2,251	1,805							1,055	" " 1850.
6,964	22,614	100			35,450	57	46,300	7,818	" " 1844.
16,064	13,772	15			18,970	53	36,355	5,252	" " 1845.
460	563							419	" " 1850.
8,233	13,913							6,068	" " 1845.
2,111	25,599	1,099	772		87,250	114	436,425	3,400	
4,252	2,465							1,181	Est. '47, not organized '50.
7,717	17,885	510			19,100	46	190,000	4,994	Organized in 1846.
3,010	2,068				8,700	17	23,100	444	" " 1848.
2,575	1,856							943	" " 1848.
3,264	18,723	2,616	602		73,000	82	283,130	1,417	
2,132	890							932	Est. '43, not organized '50.
32,697	49,798		927	10	142,100	97	402,675	23,589	" '47, " " '50.
22,064	43,019	26	52		16,400	21	28,327	19,519	Organized in 1844.
2,435	1,692							849	" " 1849.
351	34,407				1,200	4	5,179	7,676	
1,306	921	68						365	Est. '46, not organized '50.
									'47 fr. Clayton & Fayette, not org. in 1850.

KENTUCKY.

6,070	44,844				12,425	51	17,650	26,644	
10,950	43,855	9	91		20,695	36	25,630	33,432	
10,106	39,876	170	80	36	65,745	137	73,981	12,879	
7,061	31,100		25		11,200	22	16,300	8,510	Formed in 1842 from Hickman and McCracken.
17,036	61,736		65		49,835	97	46,315	53,949	
18,398	67,523	2,353	761		38,530	109	30,554	34,585	
15,790	79,994	736	19,894	221	47,300	78	132,000	23,855	
26,328	105,300	618			104,735	173	188,372	27,597	
17,346	62,558	1,650		22	85,645	206	179,390	22,449	Formed in 1842 from Mercer and Lincoln.
1,357	55,339		309	685	79,000	88	87,000	14,711	
74,305	24,961	1,189	1,500		10,350	52	16,772	8,176	Divided in 1843 to form Owsley.
3,566	64,123		536	5	62,250	135	164,730	20,786	
3,035	54,849		94		101,800	125	163,950	7,120	
6,090	23,059				12,690	76	13,645	28,200	
5,670	89,723	90	30		223,940	128	510,180	25,022	
6,798	45,738	9	10		7,415	94	14,812	28,633	Divided in 1842 to form Marshall.
685	30,594	12,910	1,192	2,471	212,150	94	403,815	1,500	
6,582	36,005	145	1,683		48,690	62	133,683	8,504	
8,235	37,459	1,438	742		118,000	911	69,127	19,833	
27,641	61,923	7,690	17,153		13,800	34	22,750	45,068	
6,039	122,850	263	5,806		127,987	260	318,099	51,412	
24,561	80,843	10	600		39,100	68	60,114	28,450	
1,770	29,734	150			156,650	146	65,125	10,492	Divided in 1843 to form Owsley.
7,288	21,779		30		6,400	6	3,170	16,440	
5,140	44,277	36	183		64,850	189	66,632	30,265	Formed in 1842 from Livingston.
11,805	50,023		75	5	8,900	27	13,285	27,840	
7,674	63,390	97	95	2	221,400	112	130,800	14,350	
5,064	19,547				1,300	8	6,775	11,094	
8,653	36,653	55			150,000	131	78,500	12,153	Divided in 1843 to form Owsley.
29,306	904,413	41,119	2,202	44	888,404	1,414	1,328,918	38,226	
21,460	95,171	8	262		119,210	322	296,683	20,454	
1,754	30,474	267	1,525		17,700	31	11,700	10,317	Divided in 1843 to form Johnson.
10,651	60,898	5,853	265		110,920	485	423,025	17,823	
9,185	27,074	1,353	354		56,950	60	69,595	8,197	Formed in 1845 from Hickman.
5,058	54,111	90	1,135	30	19,200	40	43,500	7,805	
17,643	49,548				38,450	80	74,305	26,611	
6,979	52,569	15	140		15,450	25	19,476	13,770	
16,549	83,915	498	256	62	23,500	89	39,801	20,624	
5,013	36,841		124		38,700	26	29,601	20,550	
12,371	62,331	70	1,380	62	20,596	50	61,619	26,983	
4,146	40,857	368	903		453,730	958	290,023	6,322	Taylor.
3,864	37,364	100	635		17,500	49	47,380	6,444	(La Rne.
6,791	122,662	23	18	6	86,745	153	100,325	47,483	Divided in 1843 to form Lecher.
9,574	18,187	10	91					12,622	Divided in 1842 to form Lecher.
14,616	64,722	8	84		69,124	164	134,610	23,622	
8,146	62,306				13,903	64	24,750	21,522	
12,526	92,308	988	2,989		62,550	174	96,290	19,920	

COUNTIES.	POPULATION.										
	Whites.			Colored.		All classes.		Total population.		1850.	1840.
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Free.	Slave.	Male.	Female.				
48 Henry.....	4,371	4,004	8,375	54	3,013	5,887	5,558	11,449	10,015		
49 Hickman.....	2,034	1,908	3,932	18	841	2,450	2,341	4,791	8,969		
50 Hopkins.....	5,262	4,937	10,199	50	2,192	6,332	6,109	12,441	9,171		
51 Jefferson.....	25,328	21,955	47,283	1,637	10,911	31,438	28,405	59,831	36,349		
52 Jessamine.....	3,914	3,042	6,256	168	3,225	5,286	4,963	10,249	9,306		
53 Johnson.....	1,945	1,898	3,843	.....	30	1,959	1,914	3,873	.....		
54 Kenton.....	8,263	7,854	16,117	91	830	8,664	8,374	17,038	7,816		
55 Knox.....	3,157	3,081	6,238	200	612	3,554	3,498	7,050	5,729		
56 La Rue.....	2,598	2,579	5,177	10	673	2,953	2,906	5,859	.....		
57 Laurel.....	2,062	1,885	3,947	6	192	2,139	2,068	4,145	3,079		
58 Lawrence.....	3,158	2,984	6,142	2	137	3,217	3,064	6,281	4,730		
59 Letcher.....	1,918	1,922	2,440	10	62	1,251	1,261	2,512	.....		
60 Lewis.....	3,626	3,246	6,872	8	322	3,774	3,428	7,202	6,306		
61 Lincoln.....	3,286	3,248	6,534	104	2,355	5,140	4,953	10,093	10,187		
62 Livingston.....	2,883	2,518	5,401	59	1,118	3,504	3,074	6,578	9,025		
63 Logan.....	5,405	5,345	10,750	364	5,467	8,912	8,389	16,581	13,615		
64 McCracken.....	2,810	2,427	5,237	22	806	3,193	2,874	6,067	4,745		
65 Madison.....	5,194	5,075	10,269	65	5,393	7,962	7,835	15,737	16,355		
66 Marion.....	4,264	4,334	8,598	81	3,066	5,826	5,939	11,765	11,029		
67 Marshall.....	2,555	2,445	5,000	20	249	2,672	2,597	5,269	.....		
68 Mason.....	7,080	6,584	13,674	386	4,284	9,304	9,040	18,344	15,719		
69 Meade.....	3,608	2,791	5,799	21	1,573	3,804	3,599	7,393	5,780		
70 Mercer.....	5,363	5,108	10,471	338	3,360	7,161	6,906	14,067	12,730		
71 Monroe.....	3,421	3,481	6,902	23	831	3,829	3,927	7,756	6,526		
72 Montgomery.....	3,431	3,245	6,676	164	3,073	5,034	4,868	9,903	9,203		
73 Morgan.....	3,657	3,538	7,395	38	187	3,976	3,644	7,620	4,603		
74 Muhlenburg.....	4,264	3,986	8,250	37	1,522	5,000	4,809	9,809	6,964		
75 Nelson.....	4,830	4,713	9,543	116	5,130	5,291	5,070	10,261	8,745		
76 Nicholas.....	4,524	4,158	8,682	106	1,513	5,007	4,722	9,749	6,592		
77 Ohio.....	4,399	4,189	8,588	49	2,424	4,000	3,829	7,829	7,360		
78 Oldham.....	2,770	2,386	5,156	49	1,514	5,421	5,013	10,444	8,223		
79 Owen.....	4,636	4,246	8,882	42	136	3,041	2,733	3,774	.....		
80 Owlesley.....	1,946	1,670	3,616	28	509	3,494	3,280	6,774	4,455		
81 Pendleton.....	3,228	3,002	6,230	35	117	1,635	1,457	3,092	3,089		
82 Perry.....	1,578	1,394	2,972	3	117	1,457	1,385	2,842	3,567		
83 Pike.....	2,706	2,544	5,250	17	98	2,763	2,602	5,365	4,625		
84 Pulaski.....	6,523	6,338	12,861	27	1,307	7,210	6,985	14,195	9,630		
85 Rock Castle.....	2,187	2,102	4,289	33	375	2,377	2,320	4,697	3,409		
86 Russell.....	2,500	2,401	4,901	13	455	2,701	2,648	5,349	4,238		
87 Scott.....	4,654	4,237	8,891	219	5,836	7,668	7,280	14,946	13,868		
88 Shelby.....	5,337	4,952	10,289	189	6,617	8,653	8,230	17,083	17,268		
89 Simpson.....	2,893	2,863	5,756	42	1,935	3,833	3,800	7,633	6,537		
90 Spencer.....	2,422	2,277	4,699	32	2,151	3,515	3,427	6,942	6,561		
91 Taylor.....	2,713	2,749	5,462	148	1,644	3,585	3,683	7,269	.....		
92 Todd.....	3,718	3,643	7,361	97	4,810	6,165	6,103	12,968	9,916		
93 Trig.....	3,761	3,491	7,252	80	2,797	5,218	4,911	10,129	8,480		
94 Trimble.....	2,587	2,406	4,993	29	941	3,046	2,914	5,963	4,460		
95 Union.....	3,451	3,253	6,704	16	2,222	4,589	4,423	9,012	6,672		
96 Warren.....	5,439	5,159	10,597	209	4,317	7,715	7,408	15,123	15,446		
97 Washington.....	4,633	4,453	9,086	63	3,045	6,192	6,032	12,194	10,526		
98 Wayne.....	3,914	3,941	7,855	7	830	4,329	4,363	8,692	7,389		
99 Whitley.....	3,800	3,422	7,222	24	201	3,901	3,546	7,447	4,672		
100 Woodford.....	3,004	2,874	5,878	169	6,376	5,528	5,585	12,433	11,740		

STATISTICS OF

1 Ascension.....	1,725	1,615	3,340	146	7,966	5,513	5,329	10,752	6,951
2 Assumption.....	2,698	2,472	5,170	97	5,341	5,704	4,834	10,538	7,141
3 Avozelles.....	2,158	1,901	4,059	106	5,181	4,847	4,479	9,366	6,616
4 Baton Rouge, E.....	2,916	2,431	5,347	979	6,351	6,320	6,657	11,977	8,139
5 Baton Rouge, W.....	979	806	1,815	105	4,250	3,740	2,930	6,770	4,638
6 Bienville.....	1,961	1,662	3,623	21	1,835	3,005	2,634	5,330	.....
7 Bossier.....	1,395	1,112	2,507	.....	4,453	3,663	3,297	6,960	.....
8 Caddo.....	2,084	1,550	3,634	42	5,208	4,749	4,133	8,882	5,982
9 Calcasieu.....	1,426	1,292	2,718	230	857	2,008	1,905	3,914	2,057
10 Caldwell.....	843	741	1,584	.....	1,931	1,426	1,366	2,815	2,017
11 Carroll.....	1,311	1,025	2,336	10	6,443	4,622	4,167	8,789	4,237
12 Catahoula.....	1,929	1,656	3,585	19	3,528	3,785	3,367	7,152	4,955
13 Claiborne.....	2,660	2,269	4,949	.....	2,522	3,680	3,581	7,471	4,185
14 Concordia.....	479	344	823	1	6,934	4,051	3,707	7,752	8,414
15 De Soto.....	1,980	1,559	3,549	98	4,450	4,360	3,743	8,083	.....
16 Feliciana, E.....	2,198	1,964	4,062	98	5,514	6,637	6,761	13,398	11,622
17 Feliciana, W.....	1,352	1,091	2,473	168	10,068	6,638	6,608	13,246	14,948



# STATISTICS OF KENTUCKY.

ACTIVITIES, DWELLINGS, &c.				EDUCATION AND RELIGION.									
Born out of State.		Dwellings.	Families.	Colleges, academies, and private schools.		Public Schools.		Total educational income.	White scholars during year.	Whites 5 and under 50 years old.	Whites over 50 unable to read & write.	Accommodation of churches—persons.	
United States.	Foreign countries.			Pupils.	Annual income.	Pupils.	Annual income.						
722	100	1,438	1,442	190	\$3,560	885	\$1,890	\$5,450	1,602	3,396	332	11,975	48
1,419	37	656	682	165	.....	410	3,307	3,397	886	1,636	492	5,500	49
2,343	38	1,738	1,738	.....	.....	2,310	3,326	3,396	1,360	4,191	1,007	7,300	50
14,392	15,762	7,690	8,821	2,035	94,038	2,789	10,294	104,353	7,003	15,530	2,010	35,380	51
658	30	1,093	1,093	85	1,760	601	6,420	6,180	1,194	2,436	487	7,900	52
1,005	30	608	608	.....	.....	305	627	627	583	1,640	484	.....	.....
4,378	3,364	2,854	2,888	310	8,000	1,418	12,319	20,319	2,394	5,745	932	10,900	54
1,755	7	1,060	1,067	.....	.....	975	1,390	1,390	1,394	2,557	1,303	3,550	55
956	30	845	845	70	.....	506	734	734	1,104	2,039	576	4,500	56
1,817	52	969	1,008	.....	.....	180	425	425	756	1,741	146	709	57
507	.....	416	416	.....	.....	687	1,597	1,597	1,109	2,622	1,067	1,873	58
1,414	111	1,223	1,227	.....	.....	298	451	451	1,026	599	.....	4,700	59
1,923	22	1,145	1,145	175	2,300	600	960	3,260	775	2,610	116	5,500	61
1,587	198	915	915	40	560	447	213	773	640	2,141	433	4,600	62
3,032	51	1,917	1,923	99	1,950	746	1,447	3,397	1,814	4,343	61	13,455	63
2,132	380	835	867	187	750	458	1,939	2,689	1,109	2,095	516	4,900	64
886	51	1,847	1,852	195	4,125	1,762	1,160	5,285	1,775	4,036	1,268	30,300	65
837	71	1,428	1,428	173	15,050	1,400	5,000	30,500	1,173	3,545	1,003	7,250	66
1,726	11	865	869	.....	.....	790	943	943	1,257	2,022	874	4,500	67
2,504	1,034	2,423	2,450	417	14,350	542	5,563	19,913	2,548	5,028	646	14,870	68
1,019	57	947	949	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	391	2,461	333	3,250	69
1,147	96	1,762	1,762	377	10,770	1,523	2,773	13,543	1,802	4,136	637	12,260	70
2,206	2	1,190	1,241	.....	.....	879	919	919	1,481	2,736	891	5,500	71
833	67	1,103	1,103	150	1,800	1,020	12,998	14,098	1,512	2,681	372	7,300	72
1,598	1	1,201	1,201	.....	.....	558	1,146	1,146	741	3,106	679	2,390	73
1,615	40	1,451	1,451	117	1,109	.....	.....	1,109	1,471	3,232	801	10,600	74
1,222	196	1,613	1,613	522	52,100	118	791	52,891	1,718	3,841	844	6,550	75
912	131	1,437	1,501	160	.....	1,068	504	504	1,690	3,470	764	4,300	76
1,224	24	1,425	1,425	.....	.....	899	2,009	2,009	1,806	3,523	622	7,200	77
751	158	856	889	97	3,000	380	5,095	8,095	591	2,035	16	7,250	78
592	79	1,623	1,623	390	.....	585	266	266	1,558	3,705	870	5,900	79
779	17	588	588	900	.....	.....	.....	.....	969	1,471	771	1,050	80
1,011	212	1,057	1,057	70	100	380	205	305	885	2,510	80	5,500	81
508	.....	471	500	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	132	1,314	687	1,800	82
2,547	5	905	905	.....	.....	160	138	138	276	2,207	1,351	1,985	83
2,020	39	2,263	2,263	1,220	2,340	2,340	2,340	2,646	5,321	435	12,550	84	
625	.....	746	746	.....	.....	425	640	640	504	1,770	453	2,800	85
690	4	840	840	.....	.....	863	1,208	1,208	1,154	2,009	976	3,250	86
898	186	1,566	1,566	915	18,105	30	360	18,465	1,865	3,533	691	10,470	87
1,367	307	1,803	1,823	529	28,700	813	8,336	37,036	1,438	4,064	454	17,180	88
1,587	16	963	964	98	1,470	833	1,772	3,242	1,156	2,381	419	5,850	89
443	48	810	810	107	.....	437	.....	.....	686	1,878	219	5,900	90
807	3	971	975	65	1,000	461	835	1,835	975	2,203	719	6,400	91
2,225	98	1,316	1,322	115	2,700	409	899	3,599	1,237	2,980	351	8,700	92
2,447	17	1,281	1,282	135	.....	631	.....	.....	1,272	2,922	651	6,325	93
993	94	865	865	.....	.....	320	272	272	760	1,964	176	5,450	94
1,222	167	1,140	1,140	71	4,050	1,284	8,036	12,066	1,148	2,730	475	4,300	95
1,984	55	1,798	1,798	140	2,220	1,100	1,613	3,833	2,201	4,357	789	7,650	96
850	84	1,517	1,517	170	9,200	1,325	400	9,600	1,902	3,671	1,183	6,900	97
1,515	13	1,359	1,369	.....	.....	1,484	1,676	1,676	1,300	3,202	1,242	3,225	98
1,560	3	1,214	1,214	.....	.....	1,197	2,069	2,069	1,642	3,170	1,353	15,050	99
1,740	273	1,053	1,061	362	8,945	327	3,975	12,920	1,048	2,152	158	9,000	100

## LOUISIANA.

253	375	755	755	43	5,000	300	7,800	12,800	629	1,250	83	3,000	1
7,141	210	996	926	10	.....	693	7,036	7,036	9,096	1,396	.....	1,000	2
380	128	792	792	100	3,331	566	4,198	7,529	421	1,639	705	2,100	3
1,943	669	1,044	1,044	20	600	500	3,600	4,200	744	1,834	268	1,370	4
149	140	392	436	50	1,500	250	2,500	4,000	354	703	155	700	5
2,389	12	571	571	85	1,443	758	2,452	3,895	683	1,592	307	2,675	6
1,715	27	478	478	.....	.....	460	2,210	2,210	489	1,040	79	750	7
2,543	914	742	747	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	528	1,263	75	1,500	8
233	35	548	626	.....	.....	150	520	520	389	1,145	413	.....	9
797	16	300	300	.....	.....	426	1,801	1,801	286	676	116	1,250	10
1,413	138	582	582	.....	.....	360	2,000	2,000	261	778	49	850	11
1,539	70	865	679	40	1,500	508	4,442	5,942	445	1,447	29	1,400	12
3,206	120	842	842	70	460	1,250	4,070	4,530	913	2,080	367	2,400	13
478	35	919	921	.....	.....	150	5,791	5,791	18	944	.....	300	14
2,200	57	685	692	190	.....	280	2,500	2,500	676	1,377	69	2,225	15
1,181	933	712	712	335	16,500	160	5,760	22,200	894	1,585	26	1,750	16
768	261	888	617	130	.....	170	2,440	3,440	475	616	66	2,400	17

COUNTIES.	LAND OCCUPIED OR IMPROVED.				LIVE STOCK UPON FARMS.			
	Farms.	Acres improved.	Acres unimproved.	Value with improvements and improvements.	Horses, asses, and mules.	Neat cattle.	Sheep.	Swine.
48 Henry.....	1,029	118,714	44,496	\$ 2,763,052	4,993	9,609	18,309	42,130
49 Hickman.....	546	21,874	62,939	401,110	1,789	4,312	3,194	16,938
50 Honkins.....	1,354	70,065	204,441	1,031,262	3,722	10,177	18,131	53,314
51 Johnson.....	877	90,720	65,928	5,522,543	5,250	7,987	10,796	39,573
52 Lamine.....	651	65,485	42,904	3,356,476	6,318	8,139	12,941	24,994
53 Johnson.....	504	15,094	110,392	261,284	944	3,800	5,961	12,259
54 Kenton.....	656	41,616	36,915	2,468,370	2,088	2,928	5,914	17,149
55 Knox.....	657	32,595	127,548	439,739	1,771	5,978	7,640	19,315
56 La Rue.....	490	32,961	75,335	546,668	2,273	4,263	7,893	19,031
57 Laurel.....	284	23,759	152,664	277,569	1,543	6,892	8,740	17,397
58 Lawrence.....	655	36,665	173,411	458,811	1,543	3,483	4,093	8,536
59 Letcher.....	343	11,261	89,328	158,188	808	4,876	7,279	13,843
60 Lewis.....	651	34,662	86,054	859,351	2,176	14,622	17,211	30,073
61 Lincoln.....	614	90,094	77,288	2,334,941	5,679	4,880	4,208	19,700
62 Livingston.....	465	26,902	96,758	515,535	2,018	4,988	7,372	11,941
63 Logan.....	1,130	105,036	167,760	1,971,767	6,928	8,992	8,740	17,397
64 McCracken.....	348	16,477	46,399	331,222	1,237	2,957	4,093	8,536
65 Madison.....	1,185	149,164	102,331	4,785,130	8,635	18,456	28,015	57,495
66 Marion.....	963	86,959	125,741	2,629,379	6,969	9,176	17,490	49,032
67 Marshall.....	415	18,521	67,930	219,960	1,405	3,437	3,093	11,115
68 Mason.....	888	93,559	56,884	4,919,502	6,027	9,960	14,584	27,524
69 Meade.....	489	40,366	80,573	672,080	2,191	4,775	6,831	18,179
70 Mercer.....	881	97,281	48,454	3,113,272	7,105	8,246	19,757	40,252
71 Monroe.....	746	43,662	91,922	480,670	3,035	6,214	8,248	30,567
72 Montgomery.....	856	99,296	121,970	3,059,514	6,977	12,642	15,908	29,457
73 Morgan.....	615	31,742	260,193	539,774	1,675	5,992	8,700	13,467
74 Muhlenburg.....	921	50,935	202,285	765,077	3,448	7,864	11,630	37,698
75 Nelson.....	844	112,574	96,792	2,979,035	5,524	10,299	17,810	54,100
76 Nicholas.....	711	57,092	49,908	2,171,367	5,232	6,591	13,478	25,949
77 Ohio.....	1,122	55,196	165,500	879,394	3,598	10,058	12,064	44,298
78 Oldham.....	414	59,490	30,406	1,632,961	2,750	5,065	9,209	24,666
79 Owen.....	917	64,753	95,840	1,801,676	3,661	6,181	13,556	31,490
80 Owsley.....	484	14,887	226,241	369,148	907	3,944	4,849	9,825
81 Pendleton.....	696	39,977	86,779	1,044,975	2,475	4,840	9,866	18,105
82 Perry.....	706	11,145	279,673	253,268	900	5,316	5,536	12,519
83 Pike.....	743	18,474	178,006	378,763	1,114	6,319	7,025	14,003
84 Pulaski.....	1,528	75,529	247,062	1,148,712	4,115	12,623	22,092	44,021
85 Rock Castle.....	441	25,938	73,463	292,554	1,422	3,092	6,032	9,733
86 Russell.....	665	42,342	87,997	376,040	1,913	4,420	5,669	24,560
87 Scott.....	758	126,756	27,684	4,976,575	7,547	10,490	15,738	30,043
88 Shelby.....	1,292	147,170	76,556	6,094,014	8,727	16,819	23,829	76,393
89 Simpson.....	686	45,296	72,419	754,749	3,797	5,283	8,668	20,521
90 Spencer.....	578	77,496	39,319	1,986,668	3,455	4,804	10,362	40,887
91 Taylor.....	648	45,888	70,833	558,138	2,635	5,707	8,827	23,653
92 Todd.....	930	78,511	108,805	1,496,140	4,941	8,285	14,596	44,569
93 Trigg.....	843	50,143	14,816	744,534	3,637	6,275	7,755	31,303
94 Trimble.....	489	37,287	38,092	996,046	1,923	3,675	6,561	13,454
95 Union.....	681	52,453	141,403	1,204,569	4,144	14,114	18,122	54,135
96 Warren.....	1,145	91,507	155,325	1,844,251	6,876	14,114	18,122	54,135
97 Washington.....	867	102,441	83,892	2,253,914	7,104	7,665	18,615	46,513
98 Wayne.....	929	69,532	190,897	920,515	3,759	12,316	14,043	42,450
99 Whitley.....	980	38,863	214,207	531,473	2,994	10,045	8,034	41,888
100 Woodford.....	580	108,828	7,347	4,445,026	6,587	8,529	15,166	26,156

STATISTICS OF

1 Ascension.....	157	28,346	65,138	7,121,695	2,346	4,077	1,627	5,649
2 Assumption.....	520	31,261	91,525	6,000,325	3,197	4,968	990	5,242
3 Avoyelles.....	363	33,898	99,449	1,409,230	2,777	11,824	4,090	18,910
4 Baton Rouge, E.....	87	37,535	115,247	2,458,886	2,695	13,406	3,874	25,045
5 Baton Rouge, W.....	138	25,775	41,988	2,291,125	2,016	2,688	1,034	1,257
6 Bienville.....	271	18,015	42,559	301,238	995	4,619	523	14,749
7 Bossier.....	333	40,284	114,066	808,483	1,890	8,036	1,006	19,788
8 Caddo.....	305	44,174	136,621	1,009,921	2,029	15,198	1,363	17,052
9 Calcasieu.....	299	18,542	20,943	157,923	6,512	83,387	2,126	8,969
10 Caldwell.....	185	12,081	16,736	252,586	745	4,185	1,127	12,006
11 Carroll.....	258	47,701	98,943	2,919,629	2,870	10,960	1,687	18,318
12 Catahoula.....	358	26,077	83,265	832,776	1,943	13,516	2,069	30,765
13 Claiborne.....	554	31,971	85,036	460,573	1,830	8,837	1,913	28,510
14 Concordia.....	148	50,059	109,854	2,790,830	2,692	5,379	1,919	9,462
15 De Soto.....	427	37,520	110,566	773,770	1,668	8,622	847	23,678
16 Feliciana, E.....	361	82,936	125,027	1,727,798	3,201	13,130	6,800	23,804
17 Feliciana, W.....	224	76,311	109,060	3,420,065	3,897	12,553	5,051	11,969

AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS.

Wheat, bushels.	Rye & oats, bushels.	Indian corn, bushels.	Irish and sweet potatoes, bushels.	Peas and beans, bushels.	Barley, bushels.	Buckwheat, bushels.	Butter and cheese, pounds.	Hay, tons.	Hops, pounds.	Clover & other grass seeds, bushels.	Flaxseed, bushels.
32,844	117,688	964,379	24,884	581	120	46	138,119	2,062	18	377	48
14,471	32,339	317,691	24,930	1,620	30	.....	46,368	72	1	698	49
14,925	61,928	741,032	29,991	2,375	.....	.....	138,144	436	3	89	50
92,809	130,832	963,439	114,861	2,327	6,110	110	194,964	4,944	11	211	83
35,880	149,981	725,891	91,063	532	.....	215	123,050	1,131	30	91	439
1,736	92,174	185,190	19,819	544	.....	60	42,583	587	.....	96	463
26,298	39,324	473,545	20,403	11	5	312	123,935	2,044	.....	5	54
2,538	48,916	290,965	22,867	6,150	.....	111	69,038	761	95	31	791
18,578	74,408	335,275	19,505	1,143	.....	70	100,105	536	13	617	502
1,156	17,788	54,927	2,714	603	1	165	5,619	525	10	5	270
.....	30,933	978,317	18,910	1,311	30	276	38,324	645	15	16	790
2,054	8,225	86,718	9,174	3,296	.....	223	40,461	133	.....	1	428
7,213	54,693	396,686	12,785	1,190	1,538	60	85,686	1,698	11	104	290
24,686	95,263	740,499	17,608	1,258	.....	2	116,122	1,333	3	.....	3,282
2,398	25,841	331,436	22,888	1,384	.....	10	43,798	212	90	3	30
50,316	243,043	1,103,186	45,385	1,664	3	67	164,624	1,027	111	175	644
5,536	18,524	174,976	19,180	172	.....	.....	30,060	21	.....	.....	3
33,982	193,287	1,428,856	29,264	8,865	.....	19	270,426	2,265	71	463	2,973
22,630	228,561	1,001,919	33,422	498	.....	129	155,969	1,670	40	806	2,578
2,991	27,626	192,835	12,668	143	.....	.....	44,190	38	.....	24	6
52,486	63,448	978,470	29,506	2,638	71,667	503	214,721	3,904	406	72	83
11,216	126,321	373,145	12,010	730	83	.....	51,337	659	.....	2	433
68,690	185,234	1,098,305	30,169	5,366	96	1,742	202,213	3,904	110	671	1,170
12,443	77,532	384,705	25,249	4,125	.....	110	65,636	164	10	5	1,240
18,672	111,651	914,863	21,012	496	.....	64	150,867	1,848	.....	125	550
2,427	29,179	267,275	15,664	2,240	.....	101	68,548	1,082	.....	.....	803
13,916	74,125	495,328	23,079	1,840	.....	67	84,453	1,070	1	80	2,526
69,564	235,276	1,070,066	32,828	212	.....	151	167,111	2,791	2	297	2,693
31,386	74,370	733,750	11,403	401	1,170	47	112,098	949	11	113	113
10,607	18,930	521,126	22,361	2,418	.....	.....	120,725	1,720	.....	10	1,691
45,067	75,519	510,080	22,261	75	.....	46	84,317	1,548	.....	731	430
22,794	49,224	632,670	15,136	677	.....	77	2,902	.....	3	89	932
796	8,910	164,021	13,549	373	5	21	25,310	26	.....	5	195
12,262	51,747	429,855	13,040	3,747	140	1,039	74,168	1,113	60	191	136
786	4,788	124,296	9,290	3,321	.....	7	43,445	39	.....	6	146
2,454	18,569	198,764	16,714	2,389	.....	196	60,246	480	15	33	277
13,385	126,099	558,892	52,392	8,265	48	171	206,374	526	.....	141	3,460
3,715	28,981	177,974	8,265	3,775	.....	11	41,297	169	.....	136	276
4,707	51,699	316,165	21,769	2,180	16	3	78,631	117	12	24	718
49,677	161,928	1,089,190	27,136	2,342	160	768	150,290	2,932	.....	10	57
83,931	210,005	1,731,740	35,216	2,166	8	521	211,310	4,056	198	458	1,519
19,914	146,178	516,158	30,572	692	.....	35	75,909	209	22	54	473
55,614	118,754	775,878	19,837	1,331	190	142	120,775	1,369	.....	42	1,240
10,087	91,839	365,085	22,612	3,226	.....	38	77,289	258	.....	6	1,594
40,485	203,637	803,941	48,988	31	.....	.....	125,773	279	.....	6	31
11,149	67,144	604,515	32,105	1,318	.....	30	81,115	776	.....	8	41
19,516	33,328	286,705	12,856	325	15	54	72,975	858	4	183	2,294
11,394	51,577	680,640	22,387	613	15	81	92,370	1,001	5	12	99
33,473	199,704	1,031,545	44,898	3,772	.....	72	184,530	668	855	98	783
26,653	138,587	624,295	14,908	169	146	343	37,060	1,479	.....	451	2,033
14,276	104,977	495,409	38,908	6,416	.....	14	131,875	.....	.....	66	1,005
3,609	53,214	312,918	36,120	8,027	.....	179	136,943	448	.....	210	871
51,250	122,845	812,490	25,903	899	1,006	304	126,359	1,606	80	54	155

LOUISIANA.

.....	.....	368,500	10,671	1,325	.....	.....	250	25	75	.....	1
.....	.....	544,302	25,541	.....	.....	.....	7,538	2,443	.....	.....	2
.....	260	310,985	33,265	5,339	.....	.....	22,639	.....	.....	.....	3
.....	30	226,942	33,896	3,851	.....	.....	.....	1,392	.....	.....	4
.....	.....	151,750	13,676	1,327	.....	.....	.....	1,051	.....	.....	5
84	3,304	122,530	35,917	15,624	.....	.....	16,896	.....	.....	.....	6
.....	2,650	225,122	34,572	9,698	.....	.....	23,470	.....	.....	.....	7
6	22,095	265,945	71,565	19,249	.....	.....	27,851	.....	.....	.....	8
.....	.....	44,360	32,117	.....	.....	.....	.....	41	.....	.....	9
.....	693	71,418	14,258	1,415	.....	.....	8,691	44	.....	.....	10
.....	630	237,364	35,872	850	.....	.....	41,957	367	.....	54	11
54	115	182,736	33,055	2,136	.....	3	16,376	15	10	.....	12
198	2,220	234,470	59,420	6,231	.....	.....	23,299	.....	.....	.....	13
.....	25	239,670	91,909	7,479	.....	.....	25,755	242	.....	.....	14
.....	5,253	240,080	69,446	5,589	.....	.....	45,572	.....	.....	.....	15
.....	15,375	391,789	111,167	5,583	.....	.....	53,464	233	.....	2	16
.....	4,825	300,585	58,362	6,157	.....	.....	61,254	486	14	.....	17

COUNTIES.	AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS.									
	Flax, pounds.	Hemp, dew and water-rotted, tons.	Maple sugar, pounds.	Cane sugar, hids. of 1,000 pounds.	Molasses, gallons.	Rice, pounds.	Tobacco, pounds.	Ginned cotton, bales of 400 pounds.	Wool, pounds.	Silk cocoons, pounds.
48 Henry.....	17,933	4					1,057,273		39,963	
18 Hickman.....	18,536						378,580		4,339	
50 Hopkins.....	42,011		180			5	2,180,699		23,654	
51 Jefferson.....	2,976	130	1,025		92		3,500		21,540	
50 Jeasamine.....	24,005	1,563	328		472		4,800		37,153	
53 Johnson.....	6,380		4,737		184		3,250		11,173	2
54 Kenton.....	50						125,440		13,561	
55 Knox.....	9,334		7,416		190	213	16,869	1	18,776	2
56 La Rue.....	17,682		4,018		241		131,960		11,688	
57 Laurel.....	12,546		145		12	98	2,122	10	15,561	1
58 Lawrence.....	8,193	30	7,103		279		6,891		8,370	00
59 Letcher.....	8,856		7,922		259	20	3,122		4,604	00
60 Lewis.....	7,515		5,675		1,360		36,820		40,655	119
61 Lincoln.....	36,718	4	603		51	20	2,000		6,655	
62 Livingston.....	415		135		145	90	41,200		5,382	
63 Logan.....	20,452	3	6,374		159	64	2,684,767		38,001	42
64 McCracken.....	330						84,196	4	2,743	
65 Madison.....	130,173	6	12,742		1,626		60,511		55,409	1
66 Marion.....	195,857		12,291		1,079		16,450		36,568	
67 Marshall.....	1,748		1,554			50	132,883		6,519	6
68 Mason.....	1,763	1,853	45		139		2,492,622		47,140	
69 Meade.....	8,954	3	136				210,427		13,095	
70 Mercer.....	64,440	470	7,831		938		12,420		47,850	60
71 Monroe.....	15,231		6,576		341	111	392,762		15,118	4
72 Montgomery.....	9,094	106	9,043		823		4,410		35,302	4
73 Morgan.....	10,811								16,368	
74 Muhlenburg.....	29,294	1	3,397		189	172	665		20,350	20
75 Nelson.....	28,721	54	17,306		1,477				37,225	110
76 Nicholas.....	5,468	161	4,025		190		100,250		32,262	
77 Ohio.....	37,878		3,435		105		1,543,632		22,545	
78 Oldham.....	6,214	75			107		36,620		18,905	
79 Owen.....	11,449	2	5,524		542	50	746,871		26,373	150
80 Owley.....	5,504		5,145		909	45	3,130		8,002	
81 Pendleton.....	10,735	5	7,419		639		253,827		20,166	
82 Perry.....	6,222		4,333	1	50		2,069		11,388	
83 Pike.....	7,964	1	3,438		16		4,401		12,658	
84 Putnam.....	44,461		9,005		494	23	6,883		34,876	195
85 Rock Castle.....	6,003		6,058		346		5,543		10,226	
86 Russell.....	9,915		3,448		32		40,757		12,133	3
87 Scott.....	7,559	1,612	5,064		732		200		44,539	
88 Shelby.....	40,827	1,022	1,373		316		221,122		60,176	15
89 Simpson.....	67,430		303		18		1,221,314	521	14,883	3
90 Spencer.....	30,547	17	7,011		605		15,660		22,326	
91 Taylor.....	34,278		4,651		143		592,106		15,960	
92 Todd.....	10,306		8,440		32		3,739,685		27,750	
93 Trigg.....	7,647		1,519		104		1,653,485		15,309	
94 Trimble.....	9,350		1,184		188		454,722		13,331	61
95 Union.....	8,466	2	108				494,784		17,964	
96 Warren.....	61,542	2	1,567		104		1,401,751		32,336	10
97 Washington.....	25,935	212	5,892		161		12,500		34,639	
98 Wayne.....	19,535		10,065		385		14,230		24,501	
99 Whitley.....	48,889		4,305				11,674		13,916	
100 Woodford.....	4,400	2,958	150		36		2,630		45,586	

STATISTICS OF

1 Ascension.....			13,438	554,975	33,500		406	150	
2 Assumption.....			17,160	930,185	90,770		130		
3 Avoyelles.....			4,481	23,730	291,350	1,085	3,526	4,363	
4 Baton Rouge, E.....			7,074	407,358	4,008		1,346	5,551	
5 Baton Rouge, W.....			7,920	518,870	9,000		262	5,270	
6 Bienville.....					6,688	10	1,648	1,363	
7 Bossier.....					145		4,181	1,285	
8 Caddo.....					10		4,819	2,652	
9 Calcasieu.....			460	18,160	1,176		122		
10 Caldwell.....					2,820		1,570	2,001	
11 Carroll.....					903	40	15,544	2,077	
12 Catahoula.....				36	60		6,848	2,440	
13 Claiborne.....					100		18,297	2,737	
14 Concordia.....			33	41	33,400	200	2,585	565	
15 De Soto.....			9	580	49,675	600	2,937	13,360	
16 Feliciana, E.....			1,105	71,200	8,000		18,291	10,965	
17 Feliciana, W.....			4,767	395,613					

AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS.					MANUFACTURES.				REMARKS.	
Receipts and honey, pounds.	Value of animals slaughtered.	Value of produce of market gardens.	Value of orchard produce.	Wine, gallons.	Establishments.			Produced in families.		
					Capital.	Hands employed.	Annual product.			
900	\$6,250	\$35		140	\$54,500	173	\$135,292	\$19,608		48
12,295	26,829		\$5,316		9,906	52	29,090	17,462	Divided in 1842 to form	49
12	81,770	50	30		8,500	31	14,635	35,282	Ballard, and in 1845 to	50
3,362	107,052	63,236	604	2,100	4,115,582	8,865	11,002,103	8,806	form Fulton.	51
15,581	85,101	170			109,900	421	251,570	24,188		52
6,316	24,266	170	143		4,025	9	7,053	15,310	Formed in 1843 from Floyd,	53
4,425	80,377	5,939	8,883	968	464,850	752	896,961	11,025	Lawrence and Morgan.	54
30,822	38,652		10		8,639	15	10,015	20,676		55
2,374	44,975				13,150	39	16,225	12,750	Formed in 1843 from Har-	56
14,292	28,098	25	5,891	36	24,465	92	8,200	10,689		57
5,323	31,421	4,225	110		27,400	73	49,700	15,004	Div. '43 to form Johnson.	58
8,847	19,251				50,456	91	99,890	12,255	Formed in 1842 from Perry	59
7,425	44,029	285	820		149,098	149	247,605	22,967	and Harlan.	60
423	37,654	210			129,300	131	83,985	10,962	Divided in 1842 to form	62
2,179	37,688	6,437	235		46,700	120	97,393	35,646	Crittenden.	63
5,958	140,448	11,314	50	10	73,750	920	652,740	5,618	Divided in 1842 to form	64
2,694	23,365	2,115	1,079	76	64,565	133	104,077	44,672	Ballard.	65
28,393	97,638		5		85,075	143	96,445	46,961		66
35,241	173,126		1,452		6,150	93	7,660	24,623	Formed in 1842 from Cal-	67
3,623	24,372	171	1,170	80	623,300	1,260	1,061,746	24,973	laway.	68
11,279	135,673	3,428	185	5	67,000	99	519,400	8,405		69
2,631	47,661		8,339	2	151,709	356	348,583	51,852	Divided in 1842 to form	70
28,396	22,433	4,995	156	4	6,000	17	8,680	27,592	Boyle.	71
6,191	36,797	70	150		63,550	132	70,905	33,445		72
19,577	61,796							1,792	Divided in 1843 to form	73
11,435	30,416		85		54,725	120	56,268	23,640	Johnson.	74
6,201	56,662	184	3,623		77,970	223	207,813	31,735		75
10,817	114,310	85	3		31,650	85	44,470	22,468		76
19,993	49,016	54	25		26,155	60	40,923	41,937		77
9,608	51,751		80		19,100	25	57,600	8,180		78
9,025	50,890		96	40	38,600	49	35,004	31,086		79
14,751	67,022	107,211	80		22,000	114	45,150	11,122	Formed in 1843 from Clay,	80
4,555	24,758	57	3,215	58	17,200	30	22,190	18,711	Estill and Breathitt.	81
4,493	46,151	5,890	145					17,164	Divided in 1842 to form	82
5,260	24,104		3,229		15,706	17	8,355	16,538	Letcher.	83
24,692	26,398		1,046	10	32,100	68	57,300	50,912		84
14,901	99,110	557	48		14,500	20	18,000	11,910		85
5,553	22,079		38		9,725	30	13,568	30,800		86
11,238	27,627	29	3		153,370	228	248,717	20,044		87
32,535	91,610	845	191		180,675	487	381,578	42,092		88
31,011	132,212	1,571			22,225	104	36,218	33,468		89
3,203	46,084				54,340	67	44,681	19,775		90
12,663	67,118		156	20	13,875	47	60,524	30,621	Formed 1845 from Greene.	91
9,981	39,643		10		11,300	75	36,200	30,429		92
1,460	94,810				178,285	356	175,893	28,233		93
637	68,698		435	350	43,700	72	129,770	11,622		94
315	241,455	355	917	7	59,800	147	62,870	22,212		95
19,530	80,765	264			65,727	128	80,625	107,378		96
13,462	159,977	109		334	34,400	58	24,000	27,319		97
24,715	62,640	162			21,110	48	17,357	38,766		98
15,053	53,591	1,805						40,081		99
29,982	43,512				267,345	643	551,534	15,637		100
11,541	62,841	1,250	27							

LOUISIANA.

17,500	3,690	12,500					19,300		1
	17,000						5,318		2
34,565	39,418			25,500	37	19,300	8,522		3
46	27,481								4
1,180	6,475	9,840	100	17,300	50	32,650	337		5
2,906	23,985			3,220	5	2,500	2,738	Formed '48 fr. Claiborne.	6
325	32,723	500					345	Formed '43 fr. Claiborne.	7
50	40,526		1,735				1,113	Div. '43 to form De Soto.	8
	26,830		150				4,943		9
	12,911			1,000	3	1,069	2,103		10
2,708	27,461	500		44,815	59	26,600	125		11
2,317	29,206			18,000	19	19,000	25	Div. '43 to form Franklin.	12
360	41,487		40	7,900	16	13,500	3,416	Divided. See Nos. 6, 7 & 20	13
730	14,040		625					Divided '43 to form Tensas.	14
2,985	48,477			9,320	39	23,095	1,120	Formed in 1843 from Nat-	15
1,584	47,395	450		68,350	142	66,845	5,343	choches and Caddo.	16
343	32,013	1,058	30	419,715	604	780,082	995		17

COUNTIES.*		POPULATION.								
		Whites.			Colored.		All classes.		Total population.	
		Male.	Female.	Total.	Free.	Slave.	Male.	Female.	1850.	1840.
18	Franklin.....	899	765	1,664	14	1,573	1,655	1,596	3,251	.....
19	Iberville.....	1,998	1,570	3,568	104	8,606	6,671	5,607	12,278	8,495
20	Jackson.....	1,789	1,617	3,406	2	2,158	2,229	2,737	5,566	.....
21	Jefferson.....	9,533	8,513	18,046	851	6,196	13,347	11,746	25,093	10,470
22	Lafayette.....	1,774	1,616	3,390	160	3,170	3,466	3,234	6,720	7,841
23	Lafourche.....	2,702	2,440	5,142	22	4,368	5,122	4,410	9,532	7,303
24	Livingston.....	1,391	1,133	2,524	19	842	1,836	1,549	3,385	2,315
25	Madison.....	826	590	1,416	4	7,353	4,650	4,123	8,773	5,142
26	Morehouse.....	1,065	812	1,877	30	2,006	2,034	1,879	3,913	.....
27	Natchitoches.....	2,965	2,501	5,466	881	7,881	7,349	6,879	14,228	14,350
28	Orleans.....	52,878	38,553	91,431	9,961	18,068	64,229	55,231	119,460	102,193
29	Ouachita.....	1,231	1,061	2,292	8	4,779	2,543	2,465	5,008	4,640
30	Plaquemines.....	1,228	893	2,221	390	4,779	4,097	3,293	7,390	5,060
31	Point Coupee.....	1,657	1,311	2,968	560	7,811	6,038	5,301	11,339	7,898
32	Rapides.....	2,309	2,228	5,037	184	11,340	8,763	7,798	16,561	14,132
33	Sabine.....	1,809	1,538	3,347	.....	1,168	2,392	2,122	4,515	.....
34	St. Bernard.....	814	592	1,406	73	2,323	2,418	1,384	3,692	3,237
35	St. Charles.....	463	404	867	121	4,132	2,919	2,901	5,120	4,700
36	St. Helena.....	1,237	1,117	2,354	11	2,196	2,313	2,248	4,561	3,525
37	St. James.....	1,696	1,589	3,285	62	7,751	6,100	4,968	11,098	8,548
38	St. John Baptist.....	1,302	1,234	2,536	191	4,540	3,991	3,325	7,317	5,778
39	St. Landry.....	5,222	4,918	10,140	1,242	10,871	11,423	10,830	22,253	15,223
40	St. Martin's.....	2,577	2,166	4,743	529	6,489	6,221	5,540	11,761	8,674
41	St. Mary's.....	1,939	1,493	3,432	424	9,850	7,583	6,114	13,697	8,950
42	St. Tammany.....	1,940	1,702	3,642	359	2,363	3,430	2,934	6,364	4,598
43	Tensas.....	528	900	1,428	2	8,138	4,712	4,328	9,040	.....
44	Terre Bonne.....	1,840	1,465	3,305	91	4,328	4,336	3,388	7,724	4,410
45	Union.....	2,482	2,296	4,778	.....	3,225	4,082	4,121	8,203	1,838
46	Vermilion.....	1,200	1,128	2,328	14	1,067	1,744	1,665	3,409	.....
47	Washington.....	1,226	1,141	2,367	4	1,037	1,731	1,677	3,408	2,649

STATISTICS OF

1	Azouf.....	6,725	5,798	12,523	6	.....	6,738	5,801	12,539	9,413
2	Cambertland.....	39,207	39,732	78,939	599	.....	39,152	40,026	79,178	63,632
3	Franklin.....	10,231	9,777	20,008	19	.....	10,243	9,784	20,027	20,801
4	Hancock.....	17,773	16,570	34,343	29	.....	17,789	16,583	34,372	29,605
5	Kennebec.....	31,372	31,004	62,376	139	.....	31,455	31,068	62,521	55,823
6	Lincoln.....	38,540	36,063	74,603	273	.....	38,587	36,189	74,776	63,517
7	Oxford.....	20,544	19,214	39,758	7	.....	20,547	19,216	39,763	38,051
8	Piscataquis.....	32,962	30,160	63,122	67	.....	32,981	30,188	63,169	45,705
9	Somerset.....	18,471	17,096	35,567	14	.....	18,486	17,105	35,591	17,139
10	Waldo.....	24,147	23,044	47,191	39	.....	24,170	23,060	47,230	33,912
11	Washington.....	19,012	18,771	38,683	128	.....	19,034	18,827	37,861	28,227
12	York.....	29,137	30,905	60,042	36	.....	29,177	30,921	60,098	54,034

STATISTICS OF

1	Allegheny.....	11,500	10,088	21,588	419	724	12,042	10,727	22,769	15,090
2	Anne Arundel.....	8,314	8,228	16,542	4,602	11,249	16,591	15,692	32,283	29,522
3	Baltimore.....	88,112	86,741	174,853	29,075	6,716	103,609	107,337	210,946	134,372
4	Calvert.....	1,897	1,763	3,660	1,530	4,897	4,897	4,897	9,646	9,229
5	Carroll.....	3,027	3,069	6,096	2,788	808	4,321	4,871	6,692	7,806
6	Carroll.....	9,451	9,233	18,684	974	10,409	10,207	10,207	20,612	17,241
7	Cecil.....	7,857	7,921	15,472	2,623	844	9,796	9,293	18,989	17,222
8	Charles.....	2,836	2,836	5,672	913	9,584	3,293	7,869	16,169	16,022
9	Dorchester.....	5,453	5,214	10,747	3,848	4,282	9,461	9,416	18,877	18,842
10	Frederick.....	16,529	16,788	33,314	3,760	3,913	20,396	20,651	40,967	36,405
11	Hartford.....	7,384	7,022	14,413	2,777	2,166	9,271	9,485	18,756	17,190
12	Kent.....	2,930	2,696	5,616	3,143	3,627	5,914	5,472	11,386	10,842
13	Montgomery.....	4,758	4,677	9,435	1,311	3,114	8,222	7,828	15,890	15,456
14	Prince George.....	4,457	4,444	8,901	1,138	11,510	10,940	10,990	21,549	19,539
15	Queen Anne.....	3,579	3,357	6,936	3,278	4,270	7,406	7,078	14,484	12,639
16	St. Mary's.....	3,100	3,133	6,233	1,633	5,242	6,896	6,709	13,698	13,204
17	Somerset.....	6,655	6,730	13,385	3,483	5,588	11,226	11,190	22,416	18,508
18	Talbot.....	3,577	3,507	7,084	2,583	4,134	7,000	6,811	13,811	12,990
19	Washington.....	13,468	13,462	26,930	1,828	2,090	15,289	15,556	30,845	28,430
20	Worcester.....	6,238	6,163	12,401	3,014	3,444	9,521	9,338	18,859	18,377

\* In Louisiana—Parishes.

NATIVITIES, DWELLINGS, &c.				EDUCATION AND RELIGION.									
Born out of State.		Dwellings.	Families.	Colleges, academies, and private schools.		Public Schools.		Total educational income.	White scholars during the year.	Whites 5 and under 20 years old.	Whites over 20 unable to read and write.	Accommodation of churches—persons.	
United States.	Foreign countries.			Pupils.	Annual income.	Pupils.	Annual income.						
754	16	346	346	.....	140	\$2,054	\$2,054	230	592	178	200	18	
410	443	633	640	63	169	9,577	9,577	257	1,148	152	2,465	19	
2,414	5	622	632	.....	560	4,446	4,446	377	1,325	90	2,900	30	
2,446	9,216	3,825	3,961	324	2,049	33,574	33,574	2,733	5,502	937	9,540	21	
78	196	630	630	43	242	10,333	10,333	216	1,428	749	300	22	
232	250	938	938	156	520	5,362	5,962	419	2,220	528	4,520	23	
567	118	480	480	46	276	400	2,461	2,737	377	949	317	560	24
965	39	448	448	25	600	96	1,400	2,000	174	453	42	500	25
1,319	22	372	383	97	3,575	103	1,612	5,187	333	719	75	300	26
1,705	275	1,424	1,432	.....	35	330	330	705	2,035	1,180	2,925	27	
17,298	51,227	15,621	19,765	3,138	181,802	5,946	103,064	284,866	10,606	22,394	5,462	27,350	28
1,114	54	442	449	15	604	2,485	2,485	2,485	855	184	304	29	
371	562	615	615	83	2,310	260	6,265	6,575	160	689	271	500	30
449	248	760	760	84	1,600	160	6,029	7,629	229	1,041	333	450	31
1,474	267	1,032	1,032	70	980	14,500	14,500	519	1,870	96	3,590	32	
1,412	25	632	636	.....	1,051	7,172	7,172	783	1,377	506	2,550	33	
44	330	283	283	.....	150	2,400	2,400	182	463	314	90	34	
31	31	191	191	.....	55	2,865	3,855	162	336	1	1,000	35	
621	66	390	390	.....	355	3,280	3,280	553	936	311	3,770	36	
79	250	591	591	148	20,000	238	6,800	26,800	403	1,205	304	1,000	37
17	89	530	530	.....	452	4,769	4,700	297	1,009	6	2,000	38	
442	321	2,421	2,910	254	35,930	900	8,600	44,500	1,308	4,141	1,692	2,400	39
129	219	940	952	28	350	5,517	5,517	576	1,876	828	800	40	
562	326	746	752	15	98	9,545	9,545	174	1,210	254	2,800	41	
883	643	786	786	170	500	2,222	2,222	456	1,332	426	5,520	42	
597	24	944	944	.....	55	6,237	6,237	100	246	12	1,900	43	
196	83	550	550	.....	270	7,100	7,100	252	1,449	648	700	44	
3,662	31	942	942	125	1,600	514	8,126	9,226	1,918	199	1,800	45	
134	72	406	406	.....	314	5,493	5,493	138	861	582	100	46	
33	33	406	406	.....	500	5,000	5,000	355	977	316	900	47	

MAINE.

376	4,075	2,042	2,049	129	969	2,021	8,224	9,263	2,223	4,947	775	5,600	1
4,848	5,020	12,762	14,683	1,384	21,684	22,426	42,678	64,302	23,226	26,656	1,226	50,783	2
1,959	123	3,487	3,690	125	360	6,789	9,798	10,158	7,624	7,577	64	12,455	3
1,063	1,078	5,550	5,850	1,000	1,150	12,258	17,066	18,216	11,209	13,494	165	14,565	4
4,715	2,167	10,162	11,226	1,000	12,055	20,648	33,287	45,342	19,611	22,161	620	47,266	5
2,735	3,222	12,175	13,220	508	4,427	25,757	37,088	41,515	22,326	26,257	756	41,652	6
4,154	935	8,713	7,148	928	4,953	13,051	18,937	23,890	13,696	14,468	313	18,417	7
4,849	4,498	10,374	10,850	646	10,611	21,107	41,109	51,720	19,923	23,540	770	28,727	8
1,014	321	2,520	2,635	303	900	4,061	5,426	6,326	5,541	5,741	34	5,038	9
1,956	725	5,917	6,209	522	3,635	12,026	18,062	21,697	13,393	13,657	218	10,997	10
2,148	704	7,631	8,272	214	1,300	19,922	24,995	26,295	17,263	18,284	184	20,242	11
1,282	7,699	5,835	6,404	466	2,160	12,590	22,698	24,858	12,208	15,005	574	17,525	12
4,196	1,248	10,564	11,097	605	983	20,099	35,908	36,981	17,625	20,995	446	47,000	13

MARYLAND.

3,273	5,095	3,850	3,902	105	2,050	2,480	6,480	8,530	1,657	7,677	1,039	13,900	1
644	837	3,712	3,745	295	11,250	1,283	10,016	21,266	2,473	6,342	570	41,875	2
21,969	29,503	30,065	34,925	7,661	178,995	9,096	69,696	248,391	23,519	57,372	6,486	96,740	3
22	19	1,006	1,006	42	518	375	4,312	4,890	580	1,369	358	7,400	4
436	10	1,526	1,526	.....	518	6,074	6,074	6,074	847	2,396	403	8,870	5
1,609	765	3,476	3,593	1,020	13,305	.....	.....	13,305	2,700	6,805	129	20,300	6
2,990	702	3,056	3,114	182	2,372	1,331	12,760	15,132	2,555	5,686	157	10,020	7
92	91	1,835	1,835	50	200	784	4,173	4,373	825	1,152	399	5,850	8
231	19	2,705	2,709	180	2,070	758	10,566	12,636	1,631	4,128	1,665	13,075	9
2,174	1,370	6,397	6,614	1,076	90,811	5,182	16,090	106,901	6,589	12,609	1,504	36,600	10
1,243	991	2,977	2,985	135	650	657	4,150	4,800	2,213	5,128	207	9,550	11
667	85	1,584	1,584	200	4,600	700	5,553	10,153	1,042	2,123	204	9,300	12
715	273	1,923	1,960	99	5,190	811	9,542	14,732	1,266	3,293	1,152	8,450	13
467	265	1,875	1,875	149	1,060	815	10,450	11,450	1,343	3,373	404	8,750	14
961	47	1,664	1,664	.....	729	8,423	8,423	8,423	1,045	2,682	731	4,900	15
137	49	1,512	1,646	170	2,900	494	2,372	4,572	1,782	2,600	1,855	5,850	16
434	11	3,158	3,158	65	800	1,028	4,799	5,599	904	4,994	673	24,015	17
1,245	73	1,751	1,778	78	7,200	985	11,499	18,699	1,114	2,496	309	11,730	18
2,207	1,074	5,052	5,182	207	20,264	3,522	16,750	37,054	4,258	10,032	892	28,900	19
957	7	2,884	2,885	200	2,890	1,565	5,161	8,041	2,070	4,490	1,678	14,100	20

COUNTIES.	LAND OCCUPIED OR IMPROVED.				LIVE STOCK UPON FARMER.			
	Farms.	Acres improved.	Acres unimproved.	Value with improve-ments and imple-ments.	Horses, asses, and mules.	Neat cattle.	Sheep.	Swine.
18 Franklin.....	283	14,473	41,817	\$ 375,992	1,114	6,901	1,059	21,480
19 Iberville.....	219	46,050	84,755	5,128,400	3,417	6,563	4,221	2,468
20 Jackson.....	290	18,621	47,361	336,361	1,028	4,824	648	16,856
21 Jefferson.....	81	22,430	35,063	1,821,928	2,369	2,938	845	306
22 Lafayette.....	441	24,448	57,676	2,413,430	11,501	36,199	7,028	5,985
23 Lafourche.....	235	40,368	40,031	2,479,374	2,024	1,709	114	1,641
24 Livingston.....	219	9,163	64,699	2,246,208	2,743	8,934	1,292	21,171
25 Madison.....	218	56,619	126,032	2,924,599	1,015	7,989	1,708	14,368
26 Morehouse.....	260	15,895	26,108	368,705	1,456	6,102	1,105	14,541
27 Natchitoches.....	842	70,784	144,939	1,688,635	4,456	15,928	4,094	33,163
28 Orleans.....	51	4,844	3,435	579,200	3,122	1,630	60	183
29 Ouachita.....	242	20,373	38,539	685,285	1,250	5,672	1,376	14,274
30 Plaquemines.....	205	39,774	96,259	5,669,150	2,226	6,252	1,261	834
31 Point Coupee.....	248	43,010	124,962	2,547,777	2,827	5,576	3,720	3,295
32 Rapides.....	187	69,653	124,767	3,202,235	4,068	13,182	6,549	18,739
33 Sabine.....	522	18,254	62,429	262,923	1,267	9,475	1,043	30,372
34 St. Bernard.....	34	11,435	12,273	1,211,943	730	1,140	36	.....
35 St. Charles.....	70	20,596	66,746	2,362,700	1,858	2,546	841	529
36 St. Helena.....	273	21,913	130,180	3,102,709	1,287	7,586	3,598	17,854
37 St. James.....	145	41,905	49,164	3,096,155	3,053	3,452	911	785
38 St. John Baptist.....	162	22,285	33,412	2,367,300	1,980	2,710	797	913
39 St. Landry.....	775	87,594	193,622	2,184,748	12,755	96,687	12,457	27,935
40 St. Martin's.....	420	35,971	150,119	1,635,127	4,857	20,167	6,936	5,635
41 St. Mary's.....	198	43,051	166,780	4,710,920	4,882	11,307	1,448	3,125
42 St. Tammany.....	90	5,824	73,076	157,889	593	9,689	1,970	5,195
43 Tensas.....	165	59,391	158,539	2,683,517	3,430	6,742	2,876	12,408
44 Terre Bonne.....	224	18,706	101,937	2,397,937	1,671	8,623	1,078	2,116
45 Union.....	717	45,135	73,544	522,312	2,152	8,730	535	32,859
46 Vermillion.....	198	5,913	56,195	144,978	3,554	26,087	1,672	3,430
47 Washington.....	260	13,071	82,723	127,975	827	9,941	1,590	12,404

STATISTICS OF

1 Aroostook.....	1,228	55,097	140,523	861,343	1,275	8,593	11,411	2,060
2 Cumberland.....	5,352	250,607	202,676	8,562,568	4,923	36,680	33,693	6,845
3 Franklin.....	2,521	154,568	143,944	2,445,332	2,751	25,400	42,018	3,174
4 Hancock.....	2,271	74,046	140,232	1,944,177	966	13,946	25,420	1,648
5 Kennebeck.....	5,256	248,637	201,511	7,409,823	5,758	39,622	48,448	6,146
6 Lincoln.....	4,975	188,466	224,712	6,558,937	3,782	34,637	41,525	5,113
7 Oxford.....	4,288	216,081	290,458	4,687,522	4,441	41,316	49,755	6,764
8 Penobscot.....	3,923	158,611	250,575	4,201,150	3,438	22,649	27,229	4,581
9 Piscataquis.....	1,779	75,191	126,872	1,401,200	1,536	11,303	17,856	2,254
10 Somerset.....	3,813	163,438	235,754	3,972,349	4,138	33,162	60,094	3,648
11 Waldo.....	4,415	178,964	193,688	4,692,285	4,453	29,060	44,522	3,922
12 Washington.....	1,875	64,590	141,367	1,821,912	1,453	10,345	13,642	1,444
13 York.....	5,004	213,000	223,485	8,587,600	5,453	38,606	30,638	6,897

STATISTICS OF

1 Alleghany.....	892	2,577	144,645	80,226	2,911	10,553	12,439	7,877
2 Anne Arundel.....	1,205	222,228	126,250	2,336,358	3,479	14,037	14,075	29,989
3 Baltimore.....	1,655	173,106	119,551	16,558,231	6,380	12,976	9,922	21,677
4 Calvert.....	434	65,960	45,611	1,568,985	1,947	5,365	5,977	9,350
5 Caroline.....	730	117,300	54,801	1,138,800	2,061	5,874	3,570	8,218
6 Carroll.....	1,387	153,519	63,252	5,540,000	5,061	9,585	6,557	19,227
7 Cecil.....	1,908	115,866	63,811	5,100,000	3,334	10,643	4,705	9,767
8 Charles.....	709	126,232	100,000	2,900,000	3,442	11,782	10,116	16,815
9 Dorchester.....	1,049	112,621	100,000	2,767,439	2,452	12,946	7,498	16,442
10 Frederick.....	1,983	252,129	94,748	10,905,770	9,909	18,488	12,483	35,606
11 Harford.....	1,278	123,094	86,569	4,331,104	3,888	10,631	8,484	14,342
12 Kent.....	667	125,310	41,103	3,140,011	3,991	7,355	6,886	11,756
13 Montgomery.....	1,051	162,815	111,122	3,218,540	4,211	8,706	9,780	16,323
14 Prince George.....	885	191,553	92,178	5,691,407	4,812	11,101	11,650	26,138
15 Queen Anne.....	836	156,928	48,603	2,897,258	4,048	9,187	8,168	11,619
16 St. Mary's.....	813	100,216	107,652	2,358,461	2,901	9,973	7,399	14,069
17 Somerset.....	1,485	127,626	146,434	3,905,693	2,705	14,715	10,477	25,204
18 Talbot.....	783	114,099	55,312	3,837,946	3,517	9,583	7,869	15,551
19 Washington.....	1,222	158,851	60,878	8,601,942	6,170	13,071	9,796	24,248
20 Worcester.....	1,318	124,947	142,819	2,485,981	2,812	12,973	10,911	19,911



AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS.

Wheat, bushels.	Rye & oats, bushels.	Indian corn, bushels.	Irish and sweet potatoes, bushels.	Peas and beans, bushels.	Barley, bushels.	Buckwheat, bushels.	Butter and cheese, pounds.	Hay, tons.	Hops, pounds.	Clover & other grass seeds, bushels.	Flaxseed, bushels.
.....	647	103,795	18,747	4,487	.....	.....	10,436	13	.....	3	18
.....	371,065	13,690	13,690	.....	.....	.....	4,800	.....	.....	.....	19
61	932	136,404	30,846	14,362	.....	.....	15,344	.....	.....	.....	20
.....	197,649	288,358	34,064	75	.....	.....	.....	3,662	.....	.....	21
.....	227,015	5,789	90,629	230	.....	.....	200	.....	.....	.....	22
.....	1,130	47,506	96,114	545	.....	.....	7,036	.....	.....	.....	23
.....	1,680	914,265	28,486	4,474	.....	.....	42,380	780	.....	.....	24
104	1,427	119,235	27,989	2,137	.....	.....	27,185	6	.....	.....	25
.....	3,225	384,011	40,793	11,585	.....	.....	30,459	.....	.....	.....	26
.....	695	32,180	90,324	300	.....	.....	385	.....	.....	.....	27
.....	188,000	19,456	90,324	1,538	.....	.....	19,914	12	.....	.....	28
.....	149,090	43,743	18,456	3,920	.....	.....	19,205	2,242	.....	.....	29
.....	2,000	199,780	43,743	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	30
.....	5,730	357,480	37,035	3,060	.....	.....	35,175	5	.....	.....	31
.....	3,460	50,514	46,138	11,670	.....	.....	23,584	.....	.....	.....	32
.....	680	12,756	16,032	359	.....	.....	.....	1,783	.....	.....	33
.....	6,085	178,980	1,787	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,302	.....	.....	34
.....	.....	109,751	45,251	2,745	.....	.....	1,570	.....	.....	.....	35
.....	.....	334,480	2,060	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,044	.....	.....	36
.....	.....	188,390	1,781	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,886	.....	.....	37
.....	.....	372,180	69,361	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,691	.....	.....	38
.....	.....	517,401	6,943	69	.....	.....	920	.....	.....	.....	39
.....	.....	305,290	50,545	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	40
.....	701	17,849	22,652	450	.....	.....	2,570	178	.....	.....	41
.....	250	338,725	36,606	3,191	.....	.....	26,635	147	.....	.....	42
.....	.....	187,420	17,914	900	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	43
.....	.....	292,095	105,820	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	44
.....	.....	46,061	4,641	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	45
.....	4,925	69,790	23,610	3,272	.....	.....	700	3	.....	.....	46
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	47

MAINE.

10,675	909,016	13,746	191,541	10,932	13,645	86,529	207,955	17,314	62	1,741	62	1
8,880	144,507	223,870	266,588	10,283	2,501	306	1,384,552	94,535	41	121	26	2
47,860	124,793	84,870	210,942	11,281	5,676	194	673,954	49,717	2,805	6,543	33	3
3,934	49,378	24,749	75,163	7,448	15,924	55	488,965	31,523	.....	.....	.....	4
31,462	306,049	296,108	360,014	27,415	18,214	2,429	1,563,977	97,946	3,164	502	89	5
7,815	92,217	154,452	220,492	18,653	21,497	915	1,054,036	86,805	38	36	1	6
40,225	175,631	227,439	488,168	15,573	1,765	8,367	1,222,616	69,309	31,417	1,620	167	7
28,819	136,788	119,584	221,248	24,680	14,457	974	900,683	51,758	800	4,327	26	8
14,646	178,578	48,925	147,034	11,892	8,599	557	419,870	21,746	762	1,361	13	9
36,595	326,775	183,780	327,556	24,046	13,000	1,236	972,779	66,183	.....	1,789	158	10
38,191	250,022	130,690	232,340	22,471	20,205	540	1,048,500	69,552	960	118	.....	11
1,461	26,777	4,579	144,183	4,151	12,070	2,153	404,818	20,942	49	.....	.....	12
5,696	70,415	227,046	511,773	16,516	4,278	268	1,275,569	78,559	22	53	5	13

MARYLAND.

73,525	183,130	101,773	21,920	67	100	19,887	231,918	10,896	.....	7	5	1
360,923	158,700	925,442	52,128	1,202	.....	4,498	170,677	5,580	376	896	32	2
224,167	295,524	755,224	141,119	825	205	12,209	355,710	21,810	.....	773	.....	3
67,429	26,136	351,900	4,396	130	.....	.....	26,787	.....	.....	.....	.....	4
42,872	31,130	355,590	17,864	.....	.....	.....	41,664	50	.....	.....	.....	5
265,067	250,557	343,002	48,436	176	.....	5,765	445,909	20,771	6	2,721	394	6
168,128	906,615	410,060	46,239	83	6	15,673	280,309	9,388	39	2,977	11	7
149,533	22,200	458,342	15,383	868	50	13	43,215	235	3	5	.....	8
137,470	10,788	597,252	38,261	766	.....	46	84,816	40	10	38	86	9
731,694	220,800	782,603	53,933	573	40	1,169	723,564	22,638	609	3,476	125	10
186,421	222,022	516,537	56,515	118	76	34,180	226,825	12,837	20	2,717	15	11
194,869	133,406	558,731	46,473	620	.....	695	46,129	856	25	332	.....	12
164,166	173,397	308,947	49,520	599	56	6,083	245,297	8,388	170	1,085	791	13
231,687	88,777	683,920	51,503	1,004	43	1,646	101,100	5,557	25	70	.....	14
173,003	69,499	697,159	24,741	540	77	646	97,183	652	134	21	61	15
156,329	34,076	378,461	26,837	450	.....	79	71,950	441	255	.....	76	16
58,248	72,116	718,073	145,433	2,380	.....	.....	99,473	7,092	.....	.....	36	17
272,923	15,829	621,980	48,917	835	10	717	97,585	663	169	63	1	18
806,083	135,808	265,056	22,506	.....	82	239	341,798	14,860	29	2,067	3	19
17,119	87,898	721,708	61,804	1,590	.....	36	66,039	13,800	.....	.....	696	20

	COUNTIES.	AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS.									
		Flax, pounds.	Hemp, dew and water-rotted, tons.	Maple sugar, pounds.	Cane sugar, hhd. of 1,000 pounds.	Molasses, gallons.	Rice, pounds.	Tobacco, pounds.	Ginned cotton, bales of 400 pounds.	Wool, pounds.	Silk cocoons, pounds.
18	Franklin.....						76		3,044	1,759	
19	Iberville.....				23,208	1,310,750			64	250	
20	Jackson.....						5,070		1,394	652	
21	Jefferson.....				8,397	430,580	122,000				
22	Lafayette.....				2,629	93,164	2,168				
23	Lafayette.....				5	345,136	231,980	262	2,560		
24	Livingston.....				10,055	10,800	83,460	524	265	1,411	
25	Madison.....				120		8,150		12,771	5,434	
26	Morehouse.....						17,255		3,503	2,302	
27	Natchitoches.....		250			1,650	14,375	4,467	15,574	5,382	
28	Orleans.....			1,493		52,505	40,000				
29	Ouachita.....						420	7,200	3,486	2,986	
30	Plaquemines.....				16,835	589,130	1,536,740	500	60		
31	Point Coupee.....				8,560	321,546	16,840		1,622	130	
32	Rapides.....				4,613	438,170	4,500		4,322	14,190	
33	Sabine.....					531	21,130	1,170	1,107	1,594	
34	St. Bernard.....				4,367	173,000					
35	St. Charles.....				10,206	531,300	619,000				
36	St. Helena.....						54,868		1,284	6,408	
37	St. James.....				21,670	926,438	68,500	9,370			
38	St. John Baptist.....				11,935	638,230	314,200				
39	St. Landry.....				5,951	317,970	6,144	1,200	3,920		
40	St. Martin's.....				4,188	237,160	3,700		4,073		
41	St. Mary's.....				24,765	897,660	140		84	1,458	
42	St. Tammany.....				20	600	97,793		41	6,210	
43	Tensas.....						3,000	50	21,665		
44	Terre Bonne.....				9,171	435,290	466,900			1,195	
45	Union.....								5,213	2,330	
46	Vernillion.....				871	31,720	1,664		45	2,134	
47	Washington.....					120	159,750		693		

## STATISTICS OF

1	Aroostook.....	70	25,737		43				30,317	
2	Cumberland.....	362	820		85				97,309	1
3	Franklin.....	1,178	17,481		1,636				163,609	15
4	Hancock.....		61						64,668	
5	Kennebeck.....	9,600	2,573		440				149,617	102
6	Lincoln.....	338	413						115,410	
7	Oxford.....	790	23,236		16				150,353	124
8	Penobscot.....	342	3,182		91				105,977	5
9	Piscataquis.....	657	4,853		306				54,334	
10	Somerset.....	2,888	8,750		399				180,397	5
11	Waldo.....	330	2,963		61				134,940	
12	Washington.....	55	340						35,259	
13	York.....	471	3,101						75,571	

## STATISTICS OF

1	Alleghany.....	1,517	47,740		1,430				25,244	
2	Anne Arundel.....	635					4,523,340		22,685	
3	Baltimore.....						20		19,745	
4	Calvert.....						3,109,258		14,773	
5	Caroline.....	45							9,297	
6	Carroll.....	3,696	30				165,332		14,711	1
7	Cecil.....	155	3						17,373	2
8	Charles.....						2,662,300		20,928	
9	Dorchester.....	2,110					125		20,113	
10	Frederick.....	2,673					175,394		22,222	2
11	Harford.....	262							21,073	
12	Kent.....	6	5						21,312	
13	Montgomery.....	5,510					496,995		28,061	21
14	Prince George.....						8,380,851		43,409	
15	Queen Anne.....	610							28,730	11
16	St. Mary's.....	1,849					1,763,882		19,774	
17	Somerset.....	790	25						26,998	
18	Talbot.....	140							27,416	
19	Washington.....								35,601	
20	Worcester.....	15,682							25,134	2

AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS.					MANUFACTURES.				REMARKS.	
Beeswax and honey, pounds.	Value of animals slaughtered.	Value of produce of market gardens.	Value of orchard produce.	Wine, gallons.	Establishments.			Produced in families.		
					Capital.	Hands employed.	Annual product.			
869	\$18,835		\$25		\$9,700	40	\$35,450	\$366	Formed '43 fr. Catahoula, Ouachita and Madison.	18
	24,460				4,780	14	5,113	13,148	Formed '45 from Ouachita, Union and Claiborne.	20
	337,000	\$81,200	3,100		796,900	707	1,014,620		Div. '44 to form Vermillion.	21
160	53,277							12,586		22
					22,500	19	27,625			23
218	16,764				79,495	121	41,783			24
3,803	36,665	2,051	40		116,350	124	78,069	954	Div. '43 to form Franklin.	25
545	28,265				8,800	17	16,300	4,020	Formed '44 from Ouachita.	26
7,799	51,218	950	640		17,200	59	21,800	6,039	Divided since 1840 to form De Soto and Sabine.	27
		37,050	1,000		2,969,630	3,134	4,470,454		Divided since 1840 to form Franklin, Jackson and Morehouse.	28
3,399	19,552				11,750	8		5,505		29
570	42,605	1,030	14,120					1,950		30
1,170	39,635	350						6,795		31
	41,730	1,800			42,000	51	41,500	6,795		32
	29,183		754		5,800	11	9,500	4,380	Formed 1843 from Natchitoches.	33
		5,550								34
					5,000	21	15,875			35
	19,140				17,575	27	95,819	5,335		36
	8,700				57,900	57	37,400			37
					31,200	96	77,450			38
	90,735	500			54,500	71	80,232	11,280		39
	700									40
	17,160									41
	6,654				429,944	637	2,0,025	929		42
20	30,203				14,100	26	12,200	233	Formed in 1843 from Concordia.	43
	5,748				7,000	22	0,200			44
25	63,024				1,000	2	2,000	5,794	Div. '45 to form Jackson.	45
	8,800							3,531	Formed '44 from Lafayette.	46
400	1,740									47

MAINE.

956	55,840	7,736	981	.....	282,650	849	430,895	21,734	.....	1
8,373	189,284	5,954	17,346	.....	1,896,365	5,064	4,243,978	52,222	.....	2
22,789	83,155	392	23,450	10	133,898	282	281,566	51,205	.....	3
3,042	50,515	7,287	3,742	.....	634,912	1,705	1,185,241	18,780	.....	4
48,963	194,847	18,572	71,224	37	1,637,158	3,075	2,967,729	37,907	.....	5
10,204	181,862	16,938	37,139	11	1,700,848	3,295	3,057,133	50,843	.....	6
25,151	153,725	2,955	35,345	.....	343,783	583	601,992	31,037	.....	7
13,389	130,236	7,570	26,379	5	1,385,625	3,535	4,075,310	36,991	.....	8
8,421	63,605	3,071	15,174	.....	357,940	227	205,248	16,325	.....	9
28,945	153,319	3,543	31,034	125	304,710	643	784,688	64,276	.....	10
22,978	145,107	19,860	39,403	75	697,718	1,947	1,432,625	75,042	.....	11
157	71,705	18,584	1,639	306	1,085,611	2,167	1,621,105	31,287	.....	12
1,228	164,573	9,985	39,949	155	4,179,235	4,706	3,777,295	25,940	.....	13

MARYLAND.

6,451	57,587	475	6,714	65	750,100	403	491,391	9,397	.....	1
5,379	62,266	57,774	32,437	465	402,570	968	937,290	2,885	.....	2
2,555	108,608	115,690	8,045	56	9,929,332	23,863	24,540,014	10	.....	3
	46,864		922	.....				5,941	.....	4
	40,367		580	.....				593	.....	5
1,900	186,246		11,166	99	246,900	357	352,369	3,303	.....	6
1,113	77,868	125	5,837	.....	529,990	893	776,857	634	.....	7
1,243	71,451	1,202	591	.....				13,408	.....	8
81	84,878	513	6,341	.....	7,250	46	24,500	3,287	.....	9
4,315	239,594	4,202	17,062	192	815,581	890	1,000,967	2,384	.....	10
1,286	100,553	336	9,507	56	425,655	324	545,676	5,051	.....	11
1,495	60,118	1,240	20,715	.....	45,700	82	111,750	9,400	.....	12
4,234	99,303	4,470	8,513	75	137,110	242	331,167	9,602	.....	13
250	103,351	13,981	8,202	10	428,370	708	414,859	3,331	.....	14
4,765	75,000	197	3,428	90	42,000	128	122,226	1,890	.....	15
3,994	86,107	50	6,392	29	38,500	31	68,319	14,005	.....	16
16,533	112,490	634	1,713	.....	109,600	900	155,350	11,115	.....	17
6,448	97,856	553	4,922	343	54,600	180	119,056	2,154	.....	18
2,242	141,736	109	8,217	5	726,373	730	1,850,983	.....	.....	19
9,416	101,221	28	2,877	.....	69,850	89	65,981	22,318	.....	20

COUNTIES.	POPULATION.								
	Whites.			Colored.		All classes.		Total population.	
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Free.	Slave.	Male.	Female.	1850.	1840.
1 Barnstable.....	17,803	17,350	35,153	123	.....	17,868	17,406	35,276	32,546
2 Berkshire.....	23,958	24,300	48,258	1,333	.....	24,629	24,962	49,591	41,745
3 Bristol.....	36,641	38,018	74,659	1,533	.....	37,342	38,850	76,192	66,164
4 Dukes.....	2,306	2,181	4,487	53	.....	2,292	2,212	4,504	3,852
5 Essex.....	63,662	66,620	130,282	618	.....	64,148	67,152	131,300	94,967
6 Franklin.....	15,407	15,372	30,779	91	.....	15,455	15,415	30,870	28,812
7 Hampden.....	24,943	25,837	50,780	503	.....	25,171	26,112	51,263	37,366
8 Hampshire.....	17,392	18,011	35,403	329	.....	17,550	18,192	35,732	30,697
9 Middlesex.....	76,918	83,758	160,676	707	.....	77,286	84,097	161,383	106,611
10 Nantucket.....	4,119	3,939	8,058	394	.....	4,391	4,061	8,452	9,012
11 Norfolk.....	38,562	40,081	78,643	249	.....	38,679	40,213	78,892	53,140
12 Plymouth.....	27,730	27,521	55,251	456	.....	27,948	27,749	55,697	47,373
13 Suffolk.....	68,622	73,857	142,479	2,038	.....	69,557	74,960	144,517	95,773
14 Worcester.....	65,840	64,312	130,152	637	.....	66,165	64,624	130,789	85,313

STATISTICS OF

1 Allegan.....	2,734	2,386	5,120	5	.....	2,735	2,390	5,125	1,783
2 Barry.....	2,742	2,291	5,033	39	.....	2,777	2,295	5,072	1,079
3 Berrien.....	5,872	5,306	11,178	239	.....	5,991	5,426	11,417	5,011
4 Branch.....	6,484	5,972	12,456	16	.....	6,492	5,980	12,472	5,715
5 Calhoun.....	9,833	9,122	18,955	207	.....	9,945	9,217	19,162	10,599
6 Cass.....	5,494	5,024	10,518	389	.....	5,712	5,195	10,907	5,710
7 Chippewa.....	509	381	890	8	.....	514	384	898	534
8 Clinton.....	2,701	2,399	5,100	2	.....	2,703	2,399	5,102	1,614
9 Eaton.....	3,671	3,384	7,055	3	.....	3,673	3,385	7,058	2,379
10 Genesee.....	6,331	5,672	12,003	28	.....	6,342	5,689	12,031	4,288
11 Hillsdale.....	6,595	7,606	14,201	6	.....	6,548	7,611	14,159	7,240
12 Houghton.....	152	192	344	1	.....	151	192	343	708
13 Huron.....	519	78	597	.....	.....	519	78	597	210
14 Ingham.....	4,539	4,067	8,606	25	.....	4,551	4,060	8,611	2,485
15 Ionia.....	4,007	3,582	7,589	8	.....	4,012	3,585	7,597	1,923
16 Jackson.....	10,164	9,192	19,346	85	.....	10,212	9,219	19,431	13,130
17 Kalamazoo.....	6,890	6,190	13,080	99	.....	6,942	6,237	13,179	7,390
18 Kent.....	6,351	5,631	11,982	34	.....	6,371	5,645	12,016	2,587
19 Lapeer.....	3,688	3,319	7,007	22	.....	3,697	3,322	7,019	4,265
20 Lenawee.....	13,585	12,685	26,270	92	.....	13,636	12,736	26,372	17,829
21 Livingston.....	7,122	6,359	13,481	4	.....	7,126	6,359	13,485	7,430
22 Macomb.....	8,080	7,421	15,501	29	.....	8,098	7,429	15,527	9,716
23 Marquette.....	105	31	136	.....	.....	105	31	136	.....
24 Mason.....	74	19	93	.....	.....	74	19	93	.....
25 Michigan and 21 unorganized counties.....	2,265	1,296	3,561	37	.....	2,267	1,311	3,578	923
26 Midland.....	36	28	64	1	.....	37	28	65	.....
27 Monroe.....	7,571	7,071	14,642	56	.....	7,599	7,099	14,698	9,922
28 Montcalm.....	479	412	891	.....	.....	479	412	891	.....
29 Newago.....	325	184	509	1	.....	325	185	510	.....
30 Oakland.....	16,285	14,921	31,206	64	.....	16,327	14,943	31,270	23,646
31 Oceana.....	195	86	281	19	.....	207	93	300	496
32 Ontonagon.....	302	81	383	6	.....	306	83	389	.....
33 Otsego.....	2,196	2,352	4,548	39	.....	2,225	2,362	4,587	2,000
34 Saginaw.....	1,466	1,143	2,609	.....	.....	1,466	1,143	2,609	892
35 St. Clair.....	5,539	4,857	10,396	24	.....	5,550	4,870	10,420	4,626
36 St. Joseph.....	6,709	5,990	12,699	96	.....	6,725	6,000	12,725	7,069
37 Sanilac.....	1,175	937	2,112	.....	.....	1,175	937	2,112	.....
38 Schuylar.....	11	5	16	.....	.....	11	5	16	.....
39 Shiawassee.....	2,805	2,425	5,230	.....	.....	2,805	2,425	5,230	2,103
40 Tuscola.....	168	123	291	.....	.....	168	123	291	.....
41 Van Buren.....	3,061	2,725	5,786	14	.....	3,069	2,731	5,800	1,910
42 Washtenaw.....	14,781	13,553	28,334	231	.....	14,908	13,656	28,564	23,571
43 Wayne.....	21,928	20,104	42,032	724	.....	22,323	20,433	42,756	24,173

NATIVITIES, DWELLINGS, &c.				EDUCATION AND RELIGION.								
Born out of State.				Colleges, academies, and private schools.		Public Schools.		Total educational income.	White scholars during the year.	Whites 5 and under 50 years old.	Whites over 50 unable to read & write.	Accommodation of churches—persons.
United States.	Foreign countries.	Dwellings.	Families.	Pupils.	Annual income.	Pupils.	Annual income.					
496	853	6,532	7,255	1,082	\$10,435	7,682	\$34,876	\$35,311	10,049	12,014	59	26,802
10,583	5,819	8,038	9,401	881	96,928	7,523	23,795	49,823	10,513	15,699	949	40,705
9,278	10,401	12,134	15,940	1,118	7,750	13,378	73,540	81,290	16,818	23,893	2,718	55,765
302	89	771	908	2,634	54,658	25,158	122,923	177,581	29,522	40,633	7	3,820
18,440	16,684	18,877	26,945	269	3,310	7,360	21,063	25,373	8,734	9,909	237	24,850
3,682	1,397	5,832	6,230	560	7,783	8,666	39,936	47,769	11,916	15,723	1,311	36,068
10,406	8,034	9,063	9,750	791	27,721	7,677	96,640	54,381	9,205	11,533	391	20,938
3,859	3,936	5,903	6,694	1,978	97,246	26,728	183,300	280,636	34,525	48,906	5,316	105,891
32,252	31,122	32,450	30,241	356	3,836	1,232	9,278	13,114	1,792	2,446	74	5,921
766	465	1,265	1,670	1,350	23,070	14,086	87,149	110,219	16,922	23,460	3,101	51,125
8,346	15,650	12,545	15,690	468	10,692	10,781	50,170	60,862	13,722	17,342	439	45,025
2,935	3,243	3,506	11,557	1,800	133,000	17,320	248,356	381,355	24,394	40,945	7,443	78,925
23,162	49,632	16,567	25,416	1,192	12,549	22,077	92,073	104,622	31,585	40,056	3,172	98,360
18 193	17,949	21,709	25,619									

MICHIGAN.

2,573	947	997	1,047	.....	.....	1,196	4,431	4,431	1,489	1,846	133	1,180
3,345	2,448	1,037	1,056	.....	.....	1,189	3,816	3,816	1,226	1,681	98	.....
6,937	852	2,196	2,156	30	2,500	4,032	5,972	8,472	3,286	4,323	49	4,850
8,201	1,525	3,300	2,367	.....	.....	4,123	7,367	7,367	3,213	4,842	129	1,400
12,059	1,187	3,433	3,510	345	8,550	5,864	13,586	22,136	5,524	7,115	102	5,700
6,836	324	1,914	1,932	.....	.....	3,396	2,900	2,900	2,854	4,149	217	2,850
206	243	187	187	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	127	281	177	.....
2,833	363	946	950	.....	.....	1,017	2,373	2,373	1,461	2,004	93	400
4,464	969	1,346	1,355	.....	.....	2,297	2,716	2,716	2,258	2,799	158	750
6,989	997	2,257	2,271	.....	.....	3,676	5,087	5,087	3,710	4,671	104	1,500
10,188	1,298	2,983	3,030	.....	.....	5,628	4,828	4,828	5,983	6,119	298	600
93	502	118	116	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	36	124	126	.....
86	72	52	52	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	160	8	.....
4,911	506	1,583	1,522	25	.....	2,936	2,602	2,602	2,732	3,380	160	600
1,347	750	1,367	1,366	.....	.....	2,610	3,522	3,522	2,281	2,990	106	1,100
11,745	1,102	3,540	3,578	85	1,600	4,276	10,502	12,162	6,144	7,524	161	5,140
8,021	1,025	2,367	2,402	225	3,173	4,184	5,343	8,516	1,322	5,065	10	3,300
6,135	2,303	2,251	2,251	60	.....	3,513	6,370	6,370	2,920	4,389	68	2,575
3,983	568	1,286	1,295	30	.....	2,315	2,205	2,205	2,163	2,746	217	2,585
15,173	1,874	4,892	4,909	.....	.....	8,059	6,675	6,675	8,885	10,194	357	12,540
7,262	1,389	2,368	2,372	.....	.....	4,465	2,186	2,186	4,222	5,319	229	3,550
6,440	2,058	2,606	2,717	.....	.....	4,427	5,334	5,334	3,740	6,151	387	5,650
70	37	18	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	27	16	.....
57	31	12	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	14	.....	.....
1,187	1,199	584	602	180	1,300	378	7,854	9,154	327	1,070	529	2,980
38	.....	10	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20	24	8	.....
4,839	2,438	2,544	2,562	264	5,794	3,317	6,882	12,676	3,835	6,016	1,182	4,000
542	54	164	166	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	229	324	6	.....
237	116	92	92	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	76	155	3	.....
16,063	2,977	5,699	5,768	50	.....	10,451	6,701	6,701	9,625	12,567	169	8,610
131	115	58	58	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	79	5	.....
104	246	46	46	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	45	49	.....
1,858	2,637	1,190	1,139	.....	.....	515	2,686	2,686	667	1,789	74	400
1,332	407	473	468	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	431	868	45	550
3,183	3,258	1,816	1,816	95	450	3,062	9,495	9,945	2,425	3,819	98	2,850
7,700	725	2,301	2,315	.....	.....	4,338	6,041	6,041	3,610	4,907	131	4,550
600	1,006	372	372	.....	.....	414	710	710	2,619	801	28	300
14	2	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	4	.....	.....
3,047	302	972	972	.....	.....	1,562	3,100	3,100	1,703	2,050	14	350
177	98	65	65	.....	.....	63	.....	.....	63	105	.....	.....
3,814	61	1,053	1,075	.....	.....	1,567	2,007	2,007	1,300	2,150	4	700
12,830	4,783	5,128	5,128	378	14,500	8,302	9,908	23,708	7,785	11,100	225	16,405
12,524	14,567	7,063	7,367	80	1,080	7,063	15,217	16,297	9,418	15,376	1,916	22,162

COUNTIES.	LAND OCCUPIED OR IMPROVED.				LIVE STOCK UPON FARMS.			
	Farms.	Acres improved.	Acres unimproved.	Value with improvements and implements.	Horses, asses, and mules.	Neat cattle.	Sheep.	Pigs.
1 Barnstable.....	789	27,786	40,556	\$1,378,886	934	3,836	1,566	1,983
2 Berkshire.....	2,897	272,489	174,956	9,577,926	5,310	32,608	79,333	7,567
3 Bristol.....	2,547	105,522	96,140	7,104,588	2,546	13,090	5,717	6,451
4 Dukes.....	265	21,93	11,794	686,620	233	1,739	9,643	750
5 Essex.....	2,768	145,921	54,204	9,582,992	2,768	17,623	2,103	4,761
6 Franklin.....	2,537	197,223	93,753	6,333,981	3,372	23,464	23,649	4,731
7 Hampden.....	2,615	198,153	96,843	7,420,723	3,709	21,755	14,973	6,403
8 Hampshire.....	2,935	211,219	96,983	7,554,456	3,966	22,748	32,335	6,725
9 Middlesex.....	4,293	220,203	128,111	19,417,796	5,377	30,920	1,844	10,765
10 Nantucket.....	58	3,792	4,265	149,065	89	597	977	153
11 Norfolk.....	2,637	107,884	67,444	13,748,505	3,311	19,656	589	8,909
12 Plymouth.....	2,447	101,135	114,254	6,048,423	2,458	11,855	5,364	4,574
13 Suffolk.....	76	3,542	190	671,245	96	470	2	218
14 Worcester.....	7,245	516,632	251,083	23,713,936	8,201	66,373	9,865	16,500

STATISTICS OF

1 Allegan.....	270	12,380	24,965	428,500	320	2,301	4,445	1,500
2 Barry.....	733	35,022	64,388	667,157	593	4,622	8,644	4,298
3 Berrien.....	690	34,606	56,100	1,108,324	1,613	5,126	11,279	7,238
4 Branch.....	1,442	65,324	89,119	1,714,181	1,738	9,707	22,441	7,000
5 Calhoun.....	1,721	118,963	139,722	3,162,180	3,243	16,590	49,579	11,720
6 Cass.....	950	59,766	80,217	1,602,061	2,013	6,670	18,938	2,040
7 Chippewa.....	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
8 Clinton.....	614	22,015	50,441	590,160	532	4,321	5,079	4,792
9 Eaton.....	746	27,538	55,022	762,924	713	5,027	8,757	4,190
10 Genesee.....	1,255	58,223	85,754	1,676,665	1,619	10,641	25,895	6,229
11 Hillsdale.....	1,411	78,522	85,618	2,168,954	2,090	10,665	28,618	7,306
12 Houghton.....	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
13 Huron.....	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
14 Ingham.....	991	39,110	78,679	1,041,453	811	6,578	10,540	4,132
15 Ionia.....	601	30,120	46,361	754,127	711	5,226	8,000	3,371
16 Jackson.....	2,350	147,889	167,322	3,679,401	3,480	16,851	48,000	11,702
17 Kalamazoo.....	1,098	73,200	81,722	2,198,474	2,329	9,301	38,331	2,267
18 Kent.....	849	35,560	73,456	1,080,322	803	6,376	7,945	4,610
19 Leapeer.....	698	34,510	30,153	794,405	840	5,420	14,723	3,600
20 Lenawee.....	2,470	138,499	137,282	4,366,430	4,865	20,606	66,198	12,261
21 Livingston.....	1,644	104,189	124,604	2,414,161	2,235	11,776	32,256	8,183
22 Macomb.....	1,277	74,903	87,694	2,317,605	2,543	11,362	34,147	7,748
23 Marquette.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
24 Mason.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
25 Michigan Mackinac and 21 unorganized counties.....	13	1,518	14,125	80,624	117	363	11	166
26 Midland.....	4	907	1,281	14,100	9	41	37	49
27 Monroe.....	1,277	55,993	81,207	1,700,817	2,839	11,222	20,125	11,133
28 Montcalm.....	26	1,711	3,414	36,520	49	201	469	159
29 Newago.....	.....	746	613	8,225	7	80	130	130
30 Oakland.....	3,445	234,005	208,275	6,845,928	6,584	28,662	106,247	17,736
31 Oceana.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
32 Ontonogon.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
33 Ottawa.....	276	4,994	19,054	200,843	90	1,702	439	1,257
34 Saginaw.....	72	2,930	7,881	109,740	145	621	783	478
35 St. Clair.....	492	21,273	49,616	689,738	4,531	6,169	6,169	1,562
36 St. Joseph.....	1,379	102,214	110,457	2,440,901	2,974	10,531	24,542	10,823
37 Sanilac.....	61	3,532	10,454	113,033	85	797	884	412
38 Schoolcraft.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
39 Shiawassee.....	640	30,233	56,124	779,292	663	5,101	7,109	3,261
40 Tuscola.....	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
41 Van Buren.....	459	21,013	26,172	551,191	549	3,461	6,305	2,357
42 Washtenaw.....	2,543	182,510	161,948	5,380,020	5,670	22,338	24,105	16,111
43 Wayne.....	1,685	85,528	113,104	3,973,551	4,538	13,990	33,441	8,643

AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS.

Wheat, bushels.	Rye & oats, bushels.	Indian corn, bushels.	Irish and sweet potatoes, bushels.	Peas and beans, bushels.	Barley, bushels.	Buckwheat, bushels.	Butter and cheese, pounds.	Hay, tons.	Hops, pounds.	Clover & other grass seeds, bushels.	Flaxseed, bushels.
548	92,501	52,639	34,756	2,529	2,714	63	• 113,083	9,142	.....	24	.....
7,802	368,655	240,690	369,642	4,127	12,746	43,347	3,635,952	92,460	1,121	486	53
189	73,505	164,054	230,488	2,492	4,130	313	430,319	28,552	.....	2,572	.....
45	5,508	12,305	9,890	35	774	.....	27,677	2,015	.....	.....	.....
1,435	58,261	158,064	338,423	5,212	12,222	5,463	717,346	57,968	63	268	.....
3,948	145,450	323,359	185,114	1,485	8,189	5,485	1,218,685	52,706	13,090	207	11
3,076	215,969	353,313	305,637	3,350	1,089	30,649	1,236,756	48,749	172	738	7
4,867	177,985	272,370	292,734	1,419	5,722	11,987	1,334,541	59,064	1,743	130	1
1,098	125,967	269,908	586,804	9,646	9,735	3,836	1,033,588	81,932	65,636	666	.....
55	1,378	3,306	5,997	47	928	.....	21,271	1,439	5	.....	10
356	38,262	112,132	253,158	3,952	5,462	454	437,249	41,588	81	381	.....
251	43,552	105,243	208,492	871	3,267	239	505,294	28,532	19	152	.....
.....	1,383	2,691	10,069	297	505	.....	1,820	2,446	.....	6	.....
7,543	354,584	476,107	733,261	8,247	44,849	9,759	4,466,068	145,094	29,672	928	14

MICHIGAN.

25,121	18,343	52,155	43,747	541	1,006	2,031	70,955	3,312	.....	301	.....
79,939	42,700	108,242	53,612	563	1,593	3,018	124,304	6,541	20	309	1
88,239	73,668	224,306	59,519	299	360	3,239	140,966	6,165	.....	193	3
161,284	124,632	266,818	113,292	1,457	2,257	16,299	295,032	11,013	846	890	150
385,959	179,777	327,544	154,310	836	13,764	21,504	400,177	18,779	451	1,219	.....
160,529	120,412	418,360	65,020	23	1,145	4,947	213,790	3,202	20	410	5
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
53,554	39,354	61,255	40,612	578	161	8,350	140,111	5,100	25	245	1
50,860	44,923	73,212	49,811	1,350	1,180	6,089	162,948	7,207	13	601	2
134,021	85,636	128,326	52,117	2,381	1,631	15,637	326,021	16,664	555	1,522	9
216,126	137,694	247,520	108,110	2,520	1,789	20,889	405,929	12,557	72	1,102	7
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
88,577	63,854	94,721	60,632	1,032	277	13,937	155,281	8,837	296	569	4
77,833	45,900	76,036	53,556	905	1,213	7,376	136,817	5,598	.....	266	1
486,616	193,570	270,112	168,521	935	4,077	26,980	298,588	28,464	26	790	6
225,855	100,101	366,578	104,923	1,167	6,054	6,344	222,642	11,736	2,200	585	2
68,275	66,585	96,584	77,964	965	2,165	11,953	195,170	8,770	141	447	1
84,521	53,035	66,967	44,532	1,205	456	7,886	192,816	6,875	41	271	7
315,210	178,980	309,676	126,422	2,918	2,143	38,323	651,304	25,643	1,437	3,366	27
394,588	163,128	174,022	101,292	1,799	2,022	45,380	341,585	22,183	.....	1,156	27
129,803	160,383	107,596	61,897	4,058	2,210	21,025	306,499	18,582	500	566	6
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	1,910	220	19,760	35	.....	20	1,200	814	.....	.....	25
300	200	1,650	750	.....	.....	.....	600	50	.....	.....	26
114,000	112,300	198,818	78,248	1,575	2,753	20,801	322,104	18,191	1,225	428	130
3,661	3,005	4,570	3,580	13	.....	1,075	5,560	199	.....	.....	28
327	380	7,900	2,230	59	.....	.....	1,825	122	.....	.....	29
586,346	308,096	488,813	207,527	32,908	7,165	71,097	1,045,212	53,206	108	3,697	85
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
3,814	5,361	23,985	25,152	100	55	571	22,415	1,502	.....	96	.....
4,420	4,331	13,933	6,635	546	30	1,101	16,325	1,064	.....	.....	34
20,311	62,800	42,742	26,143	5,091	1,067	5,014	137,103	8,068	3	12	30
265,011	118,929	431,337	99,550	767	3,271	16,440	297,056	12,678	185	915	1
7,627	7,926	6,389	5,996	1,823	25	523	19,735	1,214	3	66	1
71,337	23,637	57,085	26,911	884	290	6,515	130,525	7,422	11	268	7
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
75,083	35,694	131,890	49,901	241	1,069	2,317	88,904	3,582	1,100	.....	41
528,042	218,106	329,218	133,227	3,348	7,070	43,478	696,985	40,387	1,370	5,061	25
106,676	241,990	263,559	120,506	2,240	6,980	32,785	497,864	28,187	15	543	6

	COUNTIES.	AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS.								
		Flax, pounds.	Hemp, dew and water-rotted, tons.	Maple sugar, pounds.	Cane sugar, bbls. of 1,000 pounds.	Molasses, gallons.	Rice, pounds.	Tobacco, pounds.	Ginned cotton, bales of 400 pounds.	Wool, pounds.
1	Barnstable.....									4, 124
2	Berkshire.....	520		316, 288		958				256, 289
3	Bristol.....									14, 390
4	Dukes.....									22, 430
5	Essex.....									5, 956
6	Franklin.....	420		268, 607		2, 392		14, 590		78, 690
7	Hampden.....	190		52, 625		91		68, 156		41, 529
8	Hampshire.....	15		152, 777		911		55, 300		108, 540
9	Middlesex.....	17						200		5, 475
10	Nantucket.....									2, 970
11	Norfolk.....									879
12	Plymouth.....									13, 643
13	Suffolk.....									9
14	Worcester.....			5, 227		341				30, 212

STATISTICS OF

1	Allegan.....			92, 610						13, 188
2	Barry.....			94, 583		3		200		92, 103
3	Berrien.....	30		51, 250		1				28, 834
4	Branch.....	468		212, 429		2, 78				57, 007
5	Calhoun.....			40, 444		1, 593				126, 991
6	Cass.....			107, 400						50, 197
7	Chippewa.....									
8	Clinton.....	200		124, 479		32				14, 734
9	Eaton.....	556		210, 167		2, 990				23, 760
10	Genesee.....			139, 415		372				73, 804
11	Hillsdale.....	241		169, 550		1, 807				92, 095
12	Houghton.....									
13	Huron.....									
14	Ingham.....	580		166, 304		1, 991				28, 447
15	Ionia.....	178		115, 578		2, 225				32, 963
16	Jackson.....	140		400						143, 876
17	Kalamazoo.....	40		80, 980		300				94, 750
18	Kent.....	13		93, 145		30				21, 972
19	Lapeer.....	179		63, 343		231				33, 796
20	Lenawee.....	547		152, 339		723		30		167, 570
21	Livingston.....	880		15, 690						69, 991
22	Macomb.....	397		65, 159		50				101, 034
23	Marquette.....									
24	Mason.....									
25	{ Michillimackinac { and 21 unorganized { counties.....			23, 050						128
26	Midland.....									56, 613
27	Monroe.....	160		28, 095		166				940
28	Montcalm.....	40								9
29	Newago.....									293, 961
30	Oakland.....	426		63, 982		189				
31	Oceana.....									
32	Ontonagon.....									1, 164
33	Ottawa.....	15		43, 667		492				2, 406
34	Saginaw.....			9, 465						17, 597
35	St. Clair.....	100		1, 100						68, 137
36	St. Joseph.....	180		21, 085		337				2, 483
37	Sanilac.....	50		10, 515		32				
38	Schoolcraft.....									20, 967
39	Shiawassee.....	610		65, 966		656				
40	Tuscola.....									15, 912
41	Van Buren.....			63, 255		285				250, 775
42	Washtenaw.....	712		61, 007		699				95, 058
43	Wayne.....	605		55, 128		334		1, 015		



AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS.					MANUFACTURES.				REMARKS.
Beeswax and honey, pounds.	Value of animals slaughtered.	Value of produce of market gardens.	Value of orchard produce.	Wine, gallons.	Establishments.			Produced in families.	
					Capital.	Hands employed.	Annual product.		
17,761	\$52,322	\$5,037	\$8,341	51	\$587,390	765	\$17,031	\$3,682	1
3,722	208,635	4,966	10,604	.....	3,177,795	3,872	4,267,706	8,557	2
.....	193,901	27,263	18,678	15	6,654,615	9,536	12,595,695	6,990	3
.....	16,470	.....	1,286	.....	56,709	38	305,070	853	4
2,114	174,468	132,431	65,727	251	12,895,647	35,267	22,906,805	14,580	5
7,662	164,676	740	23,696	.....	896,752	1,949	1,662,584	56,299	6
5,983	180,242	16,994	13,137	547	6,555,590	7,830	6,653,548	11,482	7
5,961	205,845	2,631	19,094	10	2,004,748	3,453	3,410,745	26,697	8
3,529	310,917	220,982	134,640	2,623	20,473,880	29,356	26,548,932	17,908	9
.....	30	2,994	160	.....	617,900	156	1,077,448	.....	10
1,047	229,909	136,796	55,458	91	5,433,300	15,628	13,223,595	25,702	11
3,352	176,102	13,502	19,205	21	2,397,305	8,024	6,713,906	953	12
136	4,836	10,020	2,473	20	10,887,690	25,296	32,013,869	.....	13
8,911	577,889	25,664	91,596	1,059	10,518,330	24,762	18,940,211	31,000	14

MICHIGAN.

5,472	16,773	250	2,582	.....	113,900	131	156,980	2,515	1
9,503	23,025	310	474	.....	37,075	63	57,700	5,634	2
10,561	31,516	150	6,512	.....	145,500	190	326,200	5,235	3
18,816	42,948	2,512	4,373	.....	143,590	141	248,030	14,818	4
15,683	56,826	.....	5,186	5	313,350	289	479,075	7,471	5
1,495	49,379	.....	5,485	110	41,100	43	68,765	7,492	6
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7
4,359	22,627	.....	372	.....	21,200	2	55,135	7,718	8
4,204	20,490	.....	1,570	.....	57,450	84	115,589	7,357	9
3,175	44,676	30	2,783	.....	112,825	137	184,772	9,404	10
21,688	56,288	.....	6,457	174	122,720	120	190,825	17,645	11
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12,025	13	12,660	.....	13
16,964	28,680	1,073	332	.....	53,230	52	64,895	9,626	14
11	24,747	40	841	.....	27,300	60	55,830	7,216	15
11,882	78,368	50	2,377	8	251,775	383	527,750	19,278	16
6,130	52,313	350	4,070	415	176,600	221	362,014	4,534	17
7,613	36,231	64	837	.....	149,350	346	272,325	8,637	18
6,700	22,457	.....	1,413	.....	101,450	113	151,695	11,503	19
21,027	95,642	353	6,533	72	473,650	577	814,685	23,547	20
26,623	52,478	165	2,145	.....	90,850	96	193,935	21,677	21
12,129	56,937	300	9,257	105	103,235	249	447,155	35,487	22
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	23
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15,000	20	17,400	.....	24
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	25
.....	1,957	.....	300	.....	855,345	1,240	621,485	.....	26
.....	307	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	27
14,519	48,326	2,260	8,199	10	151,600	146	201,295	9,915	28
.....	1,326	.....	.....	.....	27,000	80	35,000	253	29
.....	1,245	.....	.....	.....	24,100	67	32,750	20	30
37,035	141,806	311	24,426	646	325,015	339	747,294	30,988	31
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11,600	38	15,500	.....	32
964	6,684	45	219	.....	150,300	387	326,350	1,256	33
500	5,407	.....	93	.....	75,665	113	75,250	418	34
3,372	20,139	1,621	2,113	.....	316,950	517	465,000	1,286	35
6,443	58,383	.....	3,712	.....	270,655	291	447,892	9,568	36
350	4,709	70	.....	.....	59,750	102	63,075	1,050	37
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	38
44,885	20,982	.....	1,249	.....	69,525	79	119,435	9,144	39
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12,025	13	12,660	.....	40
5,000	18,497	18	2,950	.....	43,500	85	70,700	8,950	41
26,296	115,482	488	14,746	71	452,220	570	968,810	25,960	42
17,823	70,576	4,968	11,044	28	1,066,255	1,975	1,950,983	15,345	43

COUNTIES.	POPULATION.								
	Whites.			Colored.		All classes.		Total population.	
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Free.	Slave.	Male.	Female.	1850.	1840.
1 Adams .....	1,986	1,962	3,948	258	14,985	9,341	9,260	18,601	19,434
2 Amite .....	1,848	1,793	3,641	3	6,050	4,933	4,761	9,694	9,511
3 Attala .....	4,031	3,540	7,571	8	3,412	5,723	5,263	10,991	4,303
4 Bolivar .....	234	161	395	2	2,180	1,377	1,200	2,577	1,356
5 Carroll .....	4,568	4,085	8,653	26	9,812	9,479	9,012	18,491	10,461
6 Chickasaw .....	5,252	4,635	9,887	2	6,480	8,530	8,830	16,369	2,859
7 Choctaw .....	4,430	3,990	8,420	4	2,978	5,856	5,546	11,402	6,010
8 Claiborne .....	1,906	1,543	3,449	42	11,450	7,738	7,203	14,941	13,072
9 Clark .....	2,039	1,784	3,823	6	1,648	2,832	2,645	5,477	2,966
10 Coahoma .....	787	600	1,387	2	1,901	1,530	1,254	2,780	1,990
11 Copiah .....	3,324	2,979	6,303	11	5,480	5,964	5,810	11,794	8,954
12 Covington .....	1,199	1,023	2,222	2	1,114	1,748	1,590	3,338	2,717
13 De Soto .....	5,083	4,404	9,487	2	9,553	9,982	9,060	19,042	7,002
14 Franklin .....	1,383	1,157	2,540	14	3,350	3,030	2,874	5,904	4,775
15 Greene .....	751	628	1,379	1	638	1,054	964	2,018	1,635
16 Hancock .....	1,289	1,155	2,444	12	1,216	1,934	1,738	3,672	3,367
17 Harrison .....	1,993	1,475	3,478	56	1,441	2,715	2,160	4,875	19,099
18 Hinds .....	4,767	3,923	8,690	25	16,825	13,313	12,027	25,340	13,928
19 Holmes .....	2,931	2,616	5,547	4	8,377	7,161	6,767	13,928	9,452
20 Issaquena .....	219	147	366	7	4,105	2,360	2,118	4,478	5,375
21 Iwawamba .....	5,879	5,516	11,395	6	2,127	6,851	6,677	13,528	1,963
22 Jasper .....	1,235	1,031	2,266	105	825	1,726	1,470	3,196	6,958
23 Jackson .....	2,271	2,022	4,293	4	1,867	3,156	3,028	6,184	13,650
24 Jefferson .....	1,409	1,225	2,634	66	10,493	6,689	6,504	13,193	1,258
25 Jones .....	961	926	1,887	3	274	1,091	1,073	2,164	7,663
26 Kemper .....	3,731	3,407	7,138	1	5,378	6,300	6,127	12,417	6,531
27 Lafayette .....	4,466	3,880	8,346	4	5,719	7,293	6,776	14,069	5,328
28 Lauderdale .....	3,101	2,951	6,052	4	2,661	4,343	4,374	8,717	5,920
29 Lawrence .....	1,888	1,661	3,549	.....	2,829	3,340	3,138	6,478	2,152
30 Leake .....	2,051	1,931	3,982	2	1,549	2,800	2,733	5,583	14,513
31 Lowndes .....	3,436	3,087	6,523	28	12,993	9,981	9,562	19,544	18,173
32 Madison .....	2,351	1,977	4,328	2	13,843	9,222	8,951	18,173	3,830
33 Marion .....	1,178	1,037	2,215	.....	2,195	2,344	2,066	4,410	29,689
34 Marshall .....	7,573	6,698	14,271	1	15,417	15,328	14,361	29,689	9,250
35 Monroe .....	4,958	4,460	9,418	37	11,717	10,861	10,311	21,172	4,728
36 Neshoba .....	1,768	1,625	3,393	.....	1,335	2,397	2,331	4,728	2,527
37 Newton .....	1,810	1,622	3,432	1	1,032	2,299	2,176	4,465	9,975
38 Noxubee .....	2,571	2,405	4,976	.....	11,323	8,417	7,862	16,299	4,276
39 Oktibbeha .....	2,363	2,006	4,369	18	4,844	4,630	4,481	9,171	4,657
40 Panola .....	2,697	2,324	5,021	3	6,420	5,893	5,551	11,444	1,899
41 Perry .....	861	818	1,679	10	749	1,250	1,188	2,438	6,151
42 Pike .....	2,191	2,034	4,225	33	3,102	3,747	3,613	7,360	4,491
43 Pontotoc .....	6,369	5,767	12,133	8	4,928	8,669	8,243	17,112	4,631
44 Rankin .....	2,072	1,868	3,940	11	3,276	3,662	3,565	7,237	3,961
45 Scott .....	1,436	1,342	2,778	1	1,189	1,993	1,968	3,961	3,380
46 Simpson .....	1,668	1,522	3,190	3	1,541	2,422	2,312	4,734	1,961
47 Smith .....	1,580	1,493	3,073	.....	998	2,052	2,019	4,071	1,102
48 Sunflower .....	206	142	348	.....	754	599	503	1,253	2,985
49 Tallahatchee .....	1,122	974	2,096	.....	2,547	2,421	2,222	4,643	9,444
50 Tippah .....	8,143	7,664	15,807	6	4,928	10,553	10,188	20,741	6,681
51 Tishomingo .....	7,031	6,497	13,528	1	1,961	7,943	7,547	15,490	821
52 Tunica .....	241	155	396	.....	1	917	754	1,314	18,120
53 Warren .....	3,288	2,708	5,996	28	12,098	9,221	8,890	18,120	7,287
54 Washington .....	359	307	666	7	7,636	4,402	3,987	8,399	2,190
55 Wayne .....	767	722	1,489	.....	1,293	1,437	1,455	2,892	16,914
56 Wilkinson .....	1,923	1,701	3,624	30	13,260	8,440	8,474	16,914	7,956
57 Winston .....	2,656	2,122	4,778	10	2,768	4,018	3,936	7,956	17,258
58 Yalobusha .....	4,527	4,525	9,052	9	8,597	8,764	8,404	17,258	19,248
59 Yazoo .....	2,300	1,769	4,069	.....	10,349	7,461	6,957	14,416	19,416

STATISTICS OF

1 Adair .....	1,191	1,092	2,283	8	51	1,216	1,126	2,342	9,433
2 Andrew .....	4,469	4,268	8,737	14	662	4,800	4,633	9,433	1,678
3 Atchison .....	887	754	1,641	7	30	903	775	1,678	3,506
4 Audrian .....	1,680	1,468	3,048	1	457	1,813	1,693	3,506	4,795
5 Barry .....	1,741	1,576	3,317	.....	150	1,805	1,662	3,467	8,399
6 Bates .....	1,832	1,688	3,520	8	141	1,919	1,750	3,669	5,015
7 Benton .....	2,281	2,266	4,547	8	460	2,501	2,514	5,015	13,651
8 Boone .....	5,909	5,491	11,300	13	3,666	7,660	7,319	14,979	6,337
9 Buchanan .....	6,427	5,645	12,072	1	902	6,853	6,122	12,975	1,616
10 Butler .....	819	751	1,563	.....	53	825	781	1,606	2,316
11 Caldwell .....	1,112	1,064	2,176	4	133	1,129	1,134	2,263	1,458

NATIVITIES, DWELLINGS, &c.				EDUCATION AND RELIGION.									
Born out of State.		Dwellings.	Families.	Colleges, academies, and private schools.		Public Schools.		Total educational income.	White scholars during year.	Whites 5 and under 20 years old.	Whites over 20 unable to read & write.	Accommodation of churches—persons.	
United States.	Foreign countries.			Pupils.	Annual income.	Pupils.	Annual income.						
1,235	627	900	900	195	.....	820	\$9,500	\$9,500	808	1,367	2	7,700	1
857	34	660	650	30	.....	685	1,134	1,134	693	1,505	4	5,066	2
3,849	31	1,431	1,463	150	\$1,653	440	2,160	3,813	1,430	3,230	44	2,400	3
205	6	95	95	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	32	133	6	450	4
4,239	60	1,441	1,539	365	300	623	1,335	1,635	1,761	3,071	304	10,245	5
6,837	66	1,647	1,647	115	.....	477	6,082	6,082	1,389	4,587	632	7,366	6
4,839	41	1,405	1,406	.....	.....	406	4,730	4,730	1,490	3,534	890	4,685	7
983	156	659	659	239	10,284	365	11,400	21,684	452	1,188	68	6,900	8
1,731	21	631	633	30	.....	145	1,540	1,540	425	1,561	79	1,600	9
891	11	260	200	.....	.....	97	875	875	186	481	164	770	10
1,663	38	1,148	1,151	30	600	436	7,970	8,570	1,077	2,515	293	11,700	11
646	24	348	348	45	1,500	81	.....	1,500	469	932	237	1,950	12
6,714	44	1,644	1,644	0	800	416	22,114	22,914	1,800	3,844	120	15,550	13
520	41	447	447	.....	.....	132	2,940	2,940	408	979	213	3,850	14
366	13	217	217	130	2,000	57	.....	2,000	179	581	142	1,450	15
764	283	492	503	87	923	197	3,173	4,098	344	935	204	1,450	16
1,184	715	727	727	.....	.....	100	2,550	2,550	599	1,207	165	1,100	17
3,547	300	1,658	1,656	546	3,000	767	5,400	8,400	1,873	3,200	159	10,350	18
2,441	65	995	995	215	5,000	736	3,494	8,494	1,069	2,252	109	1,650	19
193	6	110	110	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	31	114	6	.....	20
6,883	19	1,855	1,862	.....	.....	661	2,085	2,085	1,768	4,927	409	12,325	21
707	109	440	440	.....	.....	114	703	703	408	1,670	154	1,670	22
1,671	38	674	704	115	1,600	339	3,917	5,517	752	1,770	308	3,375	23
604	104	514	515	.....	.....	181	4,085	4,085	394	903	35	5,150	24
545	4	319	319	.....	.....	76	246	246	153	800	292	1,465	25
4,455	41	1,249	1,249	.....	.....	297	5,902	5,902	581	3,247	171	7,400	26
5,292	31	1,382	1,382	218	15,775	469	9,340	25,115	1,832	3,519	239	8,915	27
3,380	34	1,008	1,024	.....	.....	521	6,585	6,585	722	2,611	494	5,665	28
896	35	613	613	160	.....	200	500	500	474	1,405	241	4,300	29
2,112	13	635	700	40	600	342	3,100	3,700	748	1,714	351	5,350	30
3,757	83	1,168	1,168	607	.....	503	7,639	7,639	1,500	2,650	84	9,250	31
2,181	32	767	767	183	5,460	412	10,634	16,094	1,037	1,718	46	5,800	32
476	18	377	382	.....	.....	132	.....	.....	249	898	240	2,900	33
9,792	94	2,306	2,306	470	28,264	304	2,180	30,444	3,139	5,865	659	11,230	34
5,560	87	1,576	1,611	453	9,170	600	5,434	14,604	1,695	3,876	616	7,165	35
2,118	44	545	555	73	2,100	109	2,225	4,325	322	1,438	69	2,550	36
1,332	67	586	586	.....	.....	180	.....	.....	493	1,440	227	2,900	37
3,206	26	857	857	594	10,000	894	13,280	23,280	1,333	2,023	51	6,650	38
2,821	37	744	744	.....	.....	511	6,584	6,584	719	1,808	76	5,680	39
3,367	25	891	891	.....	.....	459	9,702	9,702	665	2,081	181	5,350	40
167	11	265	265	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	64	708	64	1,300	41
875	23	698	698	.....	.....	458	6,910	6,910	671	1,719	354	6,600	42
8,580	46	2,001	2,001	90	.....	578	17,528	17,528	1,114	5,133	49	14,035	43
1,505	51	696	698	414	.....	594	1,647	.....	594	1,647	57	1,500	44
1,138	13	432	432	25	.....	157	2,000	2,000	373	1,193	121	3,125	45
909	14	525	525	60	.....	220	3,468	4,000	527	1,304	369	3,300	46
1,194	12	515	515	75	750	174	1,980	2,670	418	1,320	326	2,000	47
167	5	75	75	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	109	109	10	.....	48
1,199	16	368	368	.....	.....	200	700	700	421	817	120	1,050	49
10,597	35	2,655	2,655	257	6,964	202	2,424	9,388	2,925	6,761	960	10,100	50
9,449	36	2,301	2,301	.....	.....	490	6,831	6,831	1,315	5,913	806	12,618	51
279	7	73	73	.....	.....	41	.....	.....	45	146	78	100	52
2,394	711	1,230	1,262	65	3,500	708	8,623	12,123	956	1,991	127	3,750	53
368	21	126	130	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	131	1	800	54
598	8	281	281	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	193	627	170	1,300	55
824	142	736	741	109	.....	400	12,227	12,227	621	1,345	110	3,750	56
3,087	27	860	875	55	3,820	310	3,165	6,985	973	2,205	292	4,300	57
5,150	32	1,491	1,491	1,137	.....	.....	.....	.....	390	3,646	96	9,150	58
1,615	151	935	970	84	1,520	543	7,825	9,345	636	1,485	60	3,750	59

MISSOURI.

1,211	18	363	383	.....	.....	260	2,120	2,120	302	924	229	.....	1
5,222	190	1,377	1,377	.....	.....	1,600	2,335	2,335	2,106	3,719	933	2,950	2
841	124	291	293	.....	.....	175	840	840	370	630	250	.....	3
1,367	18	498	523	60	650	400	1,556	2,206	495	1,278	221	1,570	4
2,135	9	544	540	.....	.....	148	.....	.....	657	1,390	489	450	5
1,722	31	696	626	.....	.....	285	209	209	493	1,518	220	1,250	6
2,155	207	789	789	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	557	1,923	152	1,150	7
4,509	97	1,924	1,924	100	14,800	2,460	27,000	41,800	2,003	4,826	579	14,075	8
6,717	823	2,430	2,471	.....	.....	625	1,641	1,641	1,785	4,818	637	1,450	9
696	.....	263	205	.....	.....	91	206	206	215	677	296	460	10
1,429	45	358	358	.....	.....	115	1,350	1,350	485	941	101	.....	11

COUNTIES.	LAND OCCUPIED OR IMPROVED.				LIVE STOCK UPON FARMS.			
	Farms.	Acres improved.	Acres unimproved.	Value with improvements and imple-ments.	Horses, asses, and mules.	Neat Cattle.	Sheep.	Swine.
1 Adams.....	136	77,673	93,766	\$ 2,427,212	4,155	10,547	7,929	10,374
2 Amite.....	510	63,585	149,544	500,452	2,821	13,717	7,706	32,436
3 Attala.....	1,336	62,796	159,136	885,005	3,252	17,409	7,810	30,741
4 Bolivar.....	57	16,973	31,117	808,526	741	3,894	903	3,911
5 Carroll.....	966	105,886	206,111	1,725,588	4,660	17,261	7,672	43,844
6 Chickasaw.....	1,167	89,550	223,615	1,462,048	4,937	15,995	5,499	47,847
7 Choctaw.....	1,132	58,006	167,104	584,757	3,156	13,623	6,434	34,138
8 Claiborne.....	310	96,896	152,398	2,225,146	4,786	17,981	11,692	27,843
9 Clark.....	500	22,919	51,092	346,662	1,331	13,253	3,934	18,691
10 Coahoma.....	161	11,478	22,415	419,059	856	4,358	1,992	9,315
11 Copiah.....	951	69,943	180,205	986,050	3,512	16,610	9,753	33,699
12 Covington.....	272	16,765	27,011	156,029	956	6,900	2,496	13,163
13 De Soto.....	1,257	116,044	168,291	2,072,394	5,567	18,788	7,690	50,548
14 Franklin.....	330	39,944	77,013	552,691	1,632	8,102	2,677	18,357
15 Greene.....	93	5,316	33,272	61,645	498	9,275	922	8,280
16 Hancock.....	77	3,646	33,629	92,415	303	7,772	656	4,967
17 Harrison.....	84	1,890	5,437	81,865	206	7,079	1,529	3,623
18 Hinds.....	852	164,457	276,966	2,416,416	6,636	23,605	12,253	58,471
19 Holmes.....	640	89,335	159,434	1,447,136	3,954	14,855	4,734	38,146
20 Issaquena.....	76	27,631	66,559	1,072,088	1,408	4,683	620	2,449
21 Itawamba.....	1,499	67,920	281,979	970,385	4,011	16,074	8,666	40,636
22 Jackson.....	212	4,047	69,257	277,792	652	13,728	2,595	9,659
23 Jasper.....	540	31,103	66,878	298,583	1,805	11,050	4,988	23,811
24 Jefferson.....	239	93,817	135,868	1,827,048	5,990	16,799	9,606	26,660
25 Jones.....	274	8,867	11,171	62,763	650	7,261	1,694	12,686
26 Kemper.....	730	77,385	135,175	796,137	3,337	19,048	4,257	33,852
27 Lafayette.....	1,044	83,326	191,626	1,943,336	3,913	13,613	6,157	57,097
28 Lauderdale.....	922	51,366	86,714	426,689	2,498	13,114	6,191	28,481
29 Lawrence.....	458	37,017	88,392	439,180	1,949	10,125	5,066	23,105
30 Leake.....	437	24,429	106,841	239,219	1,350	8,475	2,358	15,281
31 Lowndes.....	725	126,998	166,212	2,348,260	5,093	13,084	5,879	40,100
32 Madison.....	552	164,121	225,111	2,058,193	5,575	17,759	10,740	43,249
33 Marion.....	322	20,393	57,461	241,139	1,237	13,853	2,790	18,977
34 Marshall.....	1,611	190,990	269,581	3,694,393	8,316	22,332	12,630	62,797
35 Monroe.....	848	123,353	210,366	2,607,689	5,660	15,814	8,223	47,241
36 Neshoba.....	426	21,637	113,587	277,405	1,296	10,347	3,996	14,679
37 Newton.....	350	20,987	66,218	234,555	1,331	9,466	3,859	20,325
38 Noyes.....	676	123,394	176,741	1,816,266	5,215	17,045	6,328	49,255
39 Oktibbeha.....	560	58,453	88,548	762,027	3,657	10,341	2,733	27,205
40 Paula.....	618	73,713	124,221	1,312,729	3,061	12,075	4,831	28,776
41 Perry.....	131	6,788	32,690	95,236	946	13,468	1,808	14,052
42 Pike.....	558	43,286	70,650	448,714	2,326	11,730	6,084	25,810
43 Pontotoc.....	1,248	77,078	163,484	1,226,064	4,346	15,199	4,783	44,337
44 Rankin.....	420	37,199	101,905	619,333	1,916	11,034	4,162	23,054
45 Scott.....	257	14,656	32,855	165,348	804	4,663	2,293	11,064
46 Simpson.....	451	23,152	52,147	261,315	1,454	7,652	3,405	18,123
47 Smith.....	425	13,348	36,105	137,284	1,262	8,865	2,925	19,317
48 Sunflower.....	43	5,966	22,322	215,099	335	1,764	41	5,109
49 Tallahatchee.....	292	27,472	48,462	514,589	1,292	6,277	968	13,550
50 Tippah.....	1,890	102,770	282,543	1,522,735	5,730	19,854	11,020	53,448
51 Tishomingo.....	1,247	59,450	263,274	915,466	4,011	13,669	8,730	38,367
52 Tunica.....	41	6,015	24,374	282,767	429	2,205	196	3,247
53 Warren.....	435	78,472	134,225	2,242,047	4,552	17,522	6,136	23,719
54 Washington.....	109	59,126	97,780	3,593,705	2,809	9,744	2,957	12,451
55 Wayne.....	162	12,359	30,898	142,734	632	7,295	1,427	7,948
56 Wilkerson.....	404	96,630	149,611	1,902,992	4,792	16,902	10,552	22,990
57 Winston.....	551	40,627	120,045	503,624	2,222	10,236	4,842	22,768
58 Yalobusha.....	123	98,606	248,669	1,376,946	4,600	19,598	8,670	56,435
59 Yazoo.....	464	107,298	167,860	1,977,731	4,466	17,833	7,655	33,066

STATISTICS OF

1 Adair.....	326	19,273	31,806	150,931	983	3,602	3,747	11,762
2 Andrew.....	873	40,447	114,951	1,398,332	2,717	9,314	19,080	30,481
3 Atchison.....	188	6,477	30,204	176,811	628	3,366	1,694	6,159
4 Audrian.....	417	31,731	52,767	370,704	2,143	6,708	7,180	11,367
5 Barry.....	389	11,563	14,910	172,997	1,345	4,462	3,366	5,830
6 Bates.....	472	20,828	27,660	202,564	2,990	11,025	4,135	16,900
7 Benton.....	170	18,940	54,823	276,950	2,589	8,344	7,313	9,905
8 Boone.....	1,376	104,163	182,459	1,834,701	8,893	17,703	24,416	32,128
9 Buchanan.....	1,258	56,897	133,359	2,606,581	4,622	14,667	15,054	30,232
10 Butler.....	143	4,950	12,094	44,763	674	1,609	594	9,905
11 Caldwell.....	232	14,707	36,837	253,076	1,190	4,006	4,921	6,148

AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS.

Wheat, bushels.	Eye & oat, bushels.	Indian corn, bushels.	Irish and sweet potatoes, bushels.	Peas and beans, bushels.	Barley, bushels.	Buckwheat, bushels.	Butter and cheese, pounds.	Hay, tons.	Hops, pounds.	Clover & other grass seeds, bushels.	Flaxseed, bushels.
6,660	334,353	39,600	12,847	94,485	22,752	500	42,607	170	3	1	
15,326	260,917	111,335	94,485	2,190	42,607	180	49,607	170	3	2	
15,307	522,503	118,442	118,442	806	69,993	895	2,190	2,836	5	3	
60	107,075	31,108	182,753	65,315	15,732	2,836	139,965	5	43	4	
62,430	727,240	182,753	182,753	18,789	140,042	18,789	140,042	18,789	18,789	5	
7,809	771,452	115,611	90,069	18,479	83,013	1,170	83,013	1,170	1,170	6	
8,082	404,244	94,190	78,955	485	50,476	3	50,476	3	3	7	
215	2,710	174,235	25,458	2,430	35,150	3	35,150	3	3	8	
325	42,179	435,485	127,864	52,208	73,729	130	73,729	130	130	9	
42,179	9,503	108,920	52,892	14,897	23,642	399	23,642	399	399	10	
104	4,993	741,519	154,016	36,921	191,165	27	191,165	27	27	11	
4,422	115	41,275	45,247	18,989	23,197	123	23,197	123	123	12	
	305	22,927	17,326	1,070	10,710	20	10,710	20	20	13	
		9,524	19,820	735	3,405	205	3,405	205	205	14	
		850,307	259,146	79,091	114,287	2,326	114,287	2,326	2,326	15	
1,814	18,788	543,155	135,211	53,856	131,968	5	131,968	5	5	16	
	1,045	143,130	90,424	2,240	92,535	33	92,535	33	33	17	
4,430	25,711	533,507	108,824	20,166	101,378	3	101,378	3	3	18	
		28,842	30,543	2,388	10,517	43	10,517	43	43	19	
194	14,988	208,691	72,470	1,821	18,680	1	18,680	1	1	20	
	14,035	417,745	87,764	46,079	65,874	230	65,874	230	230	21	
	3,416	60,988	32,699	4,660	7,895	1	7,895	1	1	22	
228	40,553	504,685	175,989	4,444	187,175	2,006	187,175	2,006	2,006	23	
14,749	58,817	562,530	113,320	31,566	180,430	10	180,430	10	10	24	
2,808	21,980	324,459	115,209	15,411	69,922	2	69,922	2	2	25	
2,820	14,002	229,129	67,532	12,413	34,463	1	34,463	1	1	26	
321	9,428	180,637	47,643	3,857	33,373	1	33,373	1	1	27	
1,166	41,120	871,864	98,432	6,439	145,347	2	145,347	2	2	28	
331	77,592	765,485	185,036	45,957	111,381	6	111,381	6	6	29	
10	5,836	130,504	62,465	22,340	16,705	152	16,705	152	152	30	
19,326	149,443	1,226,006	238,153	52,458	278,540	153	278,540	153	153	31	
7,485	63,310	901,136	175,341	48,886	117,500	63	117,500	63	63	32	
1,703	9,455	153,235	56,730	1,185	42,050	16	42,050	16	16	33	
305	12,866	165,186	58,241	2,222	55,518	117	55,518	117	117	34	
1,853	52,765	895,713	101,273	4,345	171,540	18	171,540	18	18	35	
2,094	24,224	389,796	68,752	5,214	66,658	14	66,658	14	14	36	
4,202	45,421	651,909	81,516	29,108	95,283	39	95,283	39	39	37	
	1,714	58,360	45,250	6,422	16,000	1	16,000	1	1	38	
	27,417	245,751	64,166	6,841	48,604	67	48,604	67	67	39	
8,339	30,652	667,012	118,658	3,546	130,070	1	130,070	1	1	40	
	11,028	217,673	69,673	8,000	54,054	67	54,054	67	67	41	
	3,885	95,500	34,402	806	14,008	1	14,008	1	1	42	
113	6,201	165,099	40,952	21,589	26,143	3	26,143	3	3	43	
212	8,354	128,641	47,110	3,527	25,620	12	25,620	12	12	44	
		33,390	9,410	5,635	29,167	39	29,167	39	39	45	
203	10,974	190,930	41,888	9,703	216,464	3	216,464	3	3	46	
	83,913	865,131	133,590	9,444	132,900	15	132,900	15	15	47	
8,552	51,067	536,787	83,554	8,578	8,855	22	8,855	22	22	48	
	730	94,735	10,038	368	8,964	220	8,964	220	220	49	
	7,790	451,875	92,090	23,319	17,710	81	17,710	81	81	50	
	1,400	424,600	32,375	13,433	7,510	15	7,510	15	15	51	
	564	84,280	37,607	13,067	10,965	150	10,965	150	150	52	
	19,450	504,795	34,460	8,909	190,808	7	190,808	7	7	53	
6,235	34,490	326,408	89,338	65,821	173,901	42	173,901	42	42	54	
3,213	59,627	643,777	140,687	41,149	59,627		59,627			55	
	30,309	516,507	158,287							56	

MISSOURI.

5,801	11,687	141,370	3,815	13	548	33,425	231			6	1
109,547	59,683	518,785	15,286	25	1,742	250	121,930	2,478	115	104	2
15,577	10,097	149,367	1,504			45	350	24		5	3
11,449	76,023	255,166	11,141				61,044	1,092			4
13,166	23,483	194,528	9,683	317			28,896	154		4	5
8,614	49,031	120,340	6,919	346	17	60	50,257	859		3	6
11,073	39,415	154,985	6,444	69	14	947	69,843	597		43	7
70,163	85,484	1,001,983	21,883	1,678	67	477	154,178	4,812	17	419	8
191,623	56,849	1,935,713	16,717	407	35	945	183,461	1,075	108	643	9
2,337	3,098	55,800	2,373	87			10,563	7		11	10
12,734	45,740	16,113	3,569	16		155	17,365	1,015		110	11

COUNTIES.	AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS.									
	Flax, pounds.	Hemp, dew and water-rotted, tons.	Maple sugar, pounds.	Cane sugar, hhd. of 1,000 pounds.	Molasses, gallons.	Rice, pounds.	Tobacco, pounds.	Ginned cotton, bales of 400 pounds.	Wool, pounds.	Silk cocoons, pounds.
1 Adams.....					480			17,473	11,627	
2 Amite.....					151,603		550	7,845	14,993	
3 Attala.....	50				27,015		450	5,631	1,439	
4 Bolivar.....								4,723	1,948	
5 Carroll.....					39,070		945	17,969	13,437	
6 Chickasaw.....					7,540			9,644	11,752	
7 Choctaw.....					23,259		1,377	4,458	13,276	
8 Claiborne.....					20			20,793	26,336	
9 Clark.....					6,690			1,817	2,352	
10 Coahoma.....					6,727		500	2,430	510	
11 Copiah.....				1	1,110		100	9,318	19,584	
12 Covington.....					115			1,164	6,236	
13 De Soto.....					10,275		1,300	20,278	14,836	
14 Franklin.....					83,220			4,347	5,618	
15 Greene.....					30,810			81	2,928	
16 Hancock.....					750			70	1,913	
17 Harrison.....					81,320				2,371	
18 Hinds.....				1	1,680		350	19,839	26,962	
19 Holmes.....					72,560			12,635	8,491	
20 Issaquena.....							600	8,461	1,495	
21 Itawamba.....							473	375	13,965	
22 Jackson.....									4,818	
23 Jasper.....								1,422	6,186	
24 Jefferson.....								16,193	21,160	
25 Jones.....							90	250	2,971	
26 Kemper.....								5,115	11,000	
27 Lafayette.....							10,548	10,387	11,813	
28 Lauderdale.....	200						1,529	4,195	10,590	
29 Lawrence.....				2	5,999		1,253	3,304	11,235	
30 Leake.....					140			1,644	4,306	
31 Lowndes.....	200						100	15,127	7,953	
32 Madison.....							1,301	14,863	21,386	
33 Marion.....				4	5,945			1,411	4,492	
34 Marshall.....	20							32,775	20,979	
35 Monroe.....								17,814	14,171	
36 Neshoba.....								1,422	5,243	
37 Newton.....								1,474	7,424	
38 Noxubee.....		2					470	12,555	10,773	
39 Oktibbeha.....							7,189	5,479	6,024	
40 Panola.....							1,550	8,918	2,874	
41 Perry.....					200		100	382	2,799	
42 Pike.....					914		183	4,128	12,440	
43 Pontotoc.....							2,761	9,017	9,702	
44 Rankin.....								2,676	3,390	
45 Scott.....								881	4,470	
46 Simpson.....					245		373	1,851	6,228	
47 Smith.....					508		596	1,111	4,898	
48 Sunflower.....							1,300	1,900		
49 Tallahatchee.....							282	4,977	1,526	
50 Tippah.....	100						32,333	7,583	12,098	21,113
51 Tishomingo.....	95	5					10,600	820	3,945	15,534
52 Tunica.....							50	717	410	
53 Warren.....							580	900	18,513	18,385
54 Washington.....								500	26,178	9,664
55 Wayne.....							6,300		1,217	
56 Wilkinson.....							17,690		26,381	15,596
57 Winston.....							44,394	598	3,091	10,305
58 Yalobusha.....					200			5,135	14,314	16,131
59 Yazoo.....									22,052	13,272

STATISTICS OF

1 Adair.....	2,238		7,303	126					7,287	
2 Andrew.....	9,432	475	4,763	240			9,443		25,969	40
3 Atchison.....	862	5							4,434	
4 Audrian.....	13,250						144,380		14,084	
5 Barry.....	2,323		1,019				500		7,263	
6 Bates.....	2,800		100				4,590		12,836	
7 Benton.....	2,554		477				7,850		12,502	
8 Boone.....	21,695	51	20,020	90			584,949		55,725	11
9 Buchanan.....	620	1,694	385			60	300		30,073	
10 Butler.....	440		1,829	15			1,050		1,558	
11 Caldwell.....	2,000	20					760		13,691	

AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS.					MANUFACTURES.				REMARKS.
Beeswax and honey, pounds.	Value of animals slaughtered.	Value of produce of market gardens.	Value of orchard produce.	Wine, gallons.	Establishments.			Produced in families.	
					Capital.	Hands employed.	Annual product.		
886	\$8,054	\$4,050	\$1,590	4	\$97,550	131	\$207,850	\$6,945	
215	51,991				500	2	5,200	10,588	
11,040	107,201		20		99,175	129	121,043	28,809	
690	12,064	200	100					150	Divided since 1840 to form
21,076	130,479		690		67,230	156	114,686	22,552	Sunflower.
9,758	113,450				14,770	63	37,471	37,892	
17,062	79,628				58,455	84	81,900	44,546	
1,973	60,723		200		36,400	74	66,919	13,030	
300	39,535				7,850	19	6,900	18,720	
5,156	21,346		26					8,676	
1,984	100,234		550		29,650	47	22,120	22,768	
3,769	29,921		621		5,900	12	11,137	29,124	
22,907	128,713		692		41,165	102	100,060	35,496	
1,715	31,779				14,000	16	11,445	6,696	
	14,460							1,581	
100	7,359	350	560		106,000	11	97,682	1,441	
107	3,685	1,215	1,862	100	170,050	286	181,800	370	Formed since 1840.
16,682	122,812	9,115	4,100	30	3,000	6	8,000	14,018	
21,440	101,339	5	248		27,525	78	60,900	11,949	
1,480	15,105							102	Formed since 1840 from
6,074	87,380				17,283	35	34,080	48,424	Washington.
9,025	15,897	1,788	2,326		37,000	69	46,100	2,474	
3,885	33,847				10,665	22	20,110	20,382	
616	50,312	225	400	225	20,300	30	46,910	5,589	
580	18,472							8,903	
	93,086				5,500	11	18,700	41,648	
22,288	102,270	80	13,085		81,550	124	125,365	129,944	
20,344	69,933		5		24,900	59	62,246	28,234	
2,416	45,814	50	1,147		15,700	33	41,785	21,217	
3,471	34,528				4,915	11	4,540	10,976	
3,442	120,736				110,685	268	208,797	28,342	
15,974	137,751	890	24		23,450	32	23,569	11,560	
	31,704				5,500	1	5,500	10,402	
19,775	170,606	639	3,115	10	69,286	169	183,542	42,435	
2,584	140,201	5	350		36,300	51	40,370	31,329	
8,735	27,583							10,631	
770	37,467							20,686	
8,699	117,065	35			66,235	87	43,050	16,958	
6,944	58,386		300		21,300	38	21,438	14,254	
447	86,273							80	
12,110	24,423							16,595	
5,567	58,868				39,700	45	91,580	21,375	
8,484	72,126				27,215	79	61,205	32,362	
12,693	50,528				23,150	19	18,100	14,742	
3,555	30,071							7,988	
6,563	39,119		400		37,650	29	40,515	38,063	
10,618	29,693		25	30	11,386	21	11,880	21,637	
	12,443								Formed since 1840 from
4,528	30,523	325	1,945					4,637	Bolivar.
2,793	111,736				29,500	81	85,497	53,648	
7,504	76,018				20,200	61	67,250	39,703	
950	9,835							1,055	
10,665	55,288	25,778	13,289		183,700	184	260,550	2,787	
	41,634								Divided since 1840 to form
	16,950								Issaquena.
	425	41,374	50	50	12,300	48	33,600	1,081	
18,249	54,273				14,260	50	32,000	21,698	
3,200	131,337		985	8	27,670	93	65,750	49,966	
5,548	87,244	1,510	1,730		66,700	86	98,880	6,763	

MISSOURI.

11,879	9,131		30	1	-7,200	12	7,365	9,120	Formed in 1841.
20,893	50,635	942	1,436		49,269	98	417,752	27,438	Formed in 1841.
5,652	12,920				7,370	7	26,955	3,425	Formed in 1845.
	22,675		1,945		6,100	16	16,400	12,924	
2,939	13,664	15	1,150	10	1,400	3	1,300	11,447	
16,863	20,937	282	1,184	10				14,080	Formed in 1841.
6,522	22,310				11,200	26	18,828	12,259	
11,599	99,147	710	18,585	170	20,235	83	107,950	36,768	
22,300	75,212	2,012	165		126,810	256	748,237	38,923	
406	5,458	3	457					4,862	Formed in 1849.
9,686	17,307				6,600	16	20,850	6,890	

COUNTIES.	POPULATION.									
	Whites.			Colored.		All classes.		Total population.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Free.	Slave.	Male.	Female.	1850.	1840.	
12 Callaw	5,148	4,747	9,895	25	3,907	7,057	6,770	13,827	11,765	
13 Camden	1,130	1,078	2,208	.....	130	1,193	1,145	2,338	.....	
14 Cape Girardeau	6,212	5,991	12,203	35	1,674	7,059	6,853	13,912	9,359	
15 Carroll	2,578	2,234	4,812	8	621	2,894	2,547	5,441	2,423	
16 Cass	2,833	2,677	5,510	2	478	3,166	2,934	6,090	4,693	
17 Cedar	1,677	1,601	3,278	1	82	1,714	1,647	3,361	.....	
18 Chariton	2,940	2,745	5,685	51	1,778	3,864	3,650	7,514	4,746	
19 Clark	2,677	2,336	5,013	10	504	2,943	2,584	5,527	2,846	
20 Clay	4,048	3,537	7,585	5	2,742	5,469	4,863	10,332	8,222	
21 Clinton	1,747	1,599	3,346	1	439	1,971	1,815	3,786	2,794	
22 Cole	3,050	2,649	5,699	18	979	3,544	3,152	6,696	9,226	
23 Cooper	5,055	4,772	9,827	22	3,091	6,539	6,411	12,950	10,484	
24 Crawford	3,189	2,923	6,112	.....	285	3,333	3,064	6,397	3,561	
25 Dallas	2,086	1,855	3,941	6	269	2,206	2,040	4,246	.....	
26 Daviess	1,830	1,722	3,552	8	88	1,877	1,771	3,648	.....	
27 De Witt	2,706	2,350	5,056	1	241	2,811	2,487	5,298	2,736	
28 Des Moines	1,036	974	2,010	.....	65	1,071	1,004	2,075	.....	
29 Dickinson	195	178	373	.....	2	195	180	375	.....	
30 Douglas	600	605	1,205	11	13	611	618	1,229	.....	
31 Franklin	4,949	4,593	9,542	20	1,459	5,717	5,304	11,021	7,515	
32 Fulton	2,596	2,288	4,884	.....	112	2,648	2,348	4,996	5,330	
33 Gallatin	2,131	2,064	4,195	3	50	2,156	2,092	4,248	.....	
34 Gallia	5,844	5,704	11,548	7	1,930	6,454	6,331	12,785	5,372	
35 Hancock	1,485	1,371	2,856	1	149	1,559	1,447	3,006	.....	
36 Harrison	1,265	1,169	2,434	1	13	1,274	1,173	2,447	.....	
37 Henry	1,710	1,667	3,377	3	673	2,035	2,017	4,052	4,726	
38 Howard	1,130	1,013	2,143	1	185	1,220	1,109	2,329	.....	
39 Howell	2,011	1,816	3,827	3	127	2,071	1,896	3,957	.....	
40 Jasper	4,539	4,500	9,039	40	4,890	7,123	6,846	13,969	13,108	
41 Jefferson	5,797	5,193	10,990	41	2,989	7,290	6,730	14,000	7,612	
42 Johnson	2,088	1,921	4,009	1	213	2,184	2,039	4,223	.....	
43 Knox	3,389	3,018	6,407	9	512	3,659	3,269	6,928	4,236	
44 Lawrence	3,397	3,176	6,573	12	879	3,928	3,636	7,464	4,471	
45 Lincoln	1,371	1,255	2,626	2	266	1,620	1,374	2,994	.....	
46 Madison	1,921	1,136	2,357	1	140	1,302	1,193	2,498	.....	
47 Mahan	4,732	4,273	9,005	70	4,615	7,172	6,518	13,690	6,815	
48 Lawrence	2,323	2,285	4,608	3	248	2,446	2,413	4,859	.....	
49 Lewis	3,665	2,692	5,357	15	1,208	3,293	3,352	6,645	6,040	
50 Lincoln	3,782	3,607	7,389	5	2,027	4,822	4,599	9,421	7,449	
51 Linn	1,913	1,766	3,679	2	377	2,092	1,966	4,058	2,245	
52 Livingston	2,012	1,921	3,933	6	308	2,151	2,086	4,247	4,325	
53 Madison	1,109	1,033	2,132	21	83	1,151	1,085	2,236	.....	
54 Marion	3,224	3,038	6,262	.....	303	3,359	3,206	6,565	6,034	
55 Marion	2,802	2,476	5,278	29	636	3,174	2,829	6,003	3,385	
56 Marion	4,866	4,456	9,322	76	2,832	6,251	5,979	12,230	9,623	
57 Mercer	1,355	1,316	2,671	6	14	1,367	1,394	2,691	.....	
58 Miller	1,913	1,732	3,645	.....	189	1,996	1,838	3,834	2,282	
59 Mississippi	1,278	1,085	2,373	4	746	1,670	1,453	3,123	.....	
60 Monroe	2,779	2,655	5,434	4	566	2,060	2,944	6,004	.....	
61 Monroe	4,377	4,084	8,461	32	2,048	5,403	5,138	10,541	9,505	
62 Montgomery	2,156	2,036	4,192	3	1,037	2,764	2,735	5,499	4,371	
63 Morgan	2,917	1,836	4,753	5	453	3,369	2,292	4,650	4,407	
64 New Madrid	2,917	1,836	4,753	7	1,481	2,991	2,550	5,541	4,554	
65 Newton	2,092	1,920	4,012	15	241	2,309	2,059	4,368	3,790	
66 Nodaway	1,048	1,000	2,048	.....	70	1,081	1,037	2,118	.....	
67 Oregon	710	682	1,392	22	18	732	700	1,432	.....	
68 Osage	3,371	3,063	6,434	.....	270	3,478	3,226	6,704	.....	
69 Ozark	1,173	1,103	2,276	.....	15	1,179	1,115	2,294	.....	
70 Perry	3,373	3,020	6,393	5	794	3,781	3,434	7,215	5,780	
71 Pettis	2,253	2,038	4,291	26	884	2,642	2,506	5,150	2,930	
72 Pike	5,300	4,989	10,289	35	3,275	6,936	6,673	13,600	10,646	
73 Platte	7,496	6,500	13,996	51	2,798	8,919	7,926	16,845	8,913	
74 Polk	2,928	2,876	5,804	13	369	3,102	3,064	6,166	8,449	
75 Pulaski	2,012	1,873	3,885	.....	113	2,061	1,937	3,998	6,529	
76 Putnam	830	787	1,617	.....	19	835	801	1,636	.....	
77 Ralls	2,454	2,321	4,775	8	1,368	3,146	3,003	6,151	5,679	
78 Randolph	3,746	3,516	7,262	21	2,156	4,814	4,623	9,439	7,198	
79 Ray	4,606	4,237	8,843	26	1,514	5,364	5,000	10,373	6,553	
80 Reynolds	908	916	1,824	.....	25	920	929	1,849	.....	
81 Ripley	1,418	1,313	2,731	13	86	1,464	1,386	2,850	2,856	
82 St. Charles	5,073	4,419	9,492	13	1,949	6,084	5,370	11,454	7,911	
83 St. Clair	1,626	1,481	3,107	1	448	1,840	1,716	3,556	.....	
84 St. Francois	2,167	2,066	4,233	51	680	2,567	2,397	4,964	3,211	
85 St. Genevieve	2,483	2,153	4,636	61	616	2,803	2,508	5,313	3,148	
86 St. Louis	56,922	41,519	97,541	1,470	5,967	59,769	45,909	104,978	25,979	
87 Saline	3,179	2,926	6,105	19	2,719	4,562	4,281	8,843	5,258	



NATIVITIES, DWELLINGS, &c.				EDUCATION AND RELIGION.									
Born out of State.		Dwellings.	Families.	Colleges, academies, and private schools.		Public Schools.		Total educational income.	White scholars during year.	Whites 5 and under 20 years old.	Whites over 20 unable to read & write.	Accommodation of churches—persons.	
United States.	Foreign countries.			Pupils.	Annual income.	Pupils.	Annual income.						
4,987	100	1,612	1,612	.....	1,717	\$5,320	\$5,320	1,847	4,228	331	9,450	19	
1,154	5	360	360	.....	.....	.....	.....	320	921	266	.....	13	
3,730	1,357	2,110	2,110	260	\$19,800	54	310	20,110	1,794	5,043	1,046	2,950	14
2,390	118	770	770	43	.....	321	695	695	751	2,003	484	1,850	15
2,855	29	933	933	180	900	748	1,992	2,892	1,109	2,496	273	3,600	16
1,650	7	561	561	.....	.....	320	280	280	654	1,442	269	680	17
2,461	202	1,036	1,036	500	.....	1,000	936	936	714	2,250	158	3,250	18
3,148	243	905	934	.....	.....	1,246	1,635	1,635	1,250	2,043	188	1,750	19
3,566	185	1,352	1,352	170	.....	750	2,043	2,043	1,849	3,163	169	1,450	20
1,761	11	560	560	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	774	1,362	214	.....	21
1,884	1,185	984	996	.....	.....	725	2,542	2,542	756	2,205	116	4,900	22
3,861	635	1,717	1,717	268	3,830	460	2,777	6,607	2,065	4,060	318	2,550	23
2,871	35	994	994	40	.....	280	791	791	941	2,723	390	1,400	24
2,381	1	659	670	.....	.....	223	1,966	1,966	674	1,681	297	501	25
2,102	3	597	603	.....	.....	375	.....	.....	520	1,412	527	.....	26
2,823	30	784	792	.....	.....	430	2,310	2,310	812	2,184	414	350	27
1,014	5	328	328	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	267	838	200	.....	28
236	2	57	61	.....	.....	40	48	48	34	159	20	.....	29
749	10	215	215	.....	.....	80	86	86	115	514	230	150	30
2,488	2,152	1,925	1,925	75	.....	461	1,160	1,160	871	3,583	338	3,750	31
1,053	1,877	950	951	72	1,980	73	2,199	2,199	632	1,830	236	1,800	32
2,412	24	708	708	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	561	1,818	577	.....	33
7,408	16	2,046	2,046	182	57	352	334	391	2,274	5,012	524	3,700	34
1,655	15	477	477	.....	.....	325	761	761	594	1,218	273	.....	35
1,443	6	387	415	297	.....	81	156	156	373	1,037	333	175	36
1,503	29	561	571	.....	.....	332	1,400	1,400	661	1,479	90	300	37
1,096	4	394	365	.....	.....	186	766	766	376	989	157	800	38
1,828	120	614	614	.....	.....	330	775	775	575	1,637	85	245	39
3,463	150	1,635	1,637	.....	.....	2,058	2,074	2,074	2,050	3,761	107	7,400	40
5,649	360	1,719	1,719	216	.....	1,195	708	708	2,968	4,582	258	3,280	41
2,243	16	664	664	.....	.....	369	2,371	2,371	602	1,669	501	2,260	42
1,468	737	1,119	1,124	.....	.....	281	2,516	2,516	935	2,668	405	800	43
3,207	43	1,030	1,039	203	790	1,151	2,115	2,115	1,763	2,838	623	2,600	44
1,481	68	497	429	.....	.....	124	276	276	597	1,114	153	900	45
1,468	6	385	385	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	315	974	454	.....	46
4,841	536	1,459	1,459	513	3,500	962	2,247	5,747	2,018	3,513	145	2,500	47
2,775	7	743	748	75	200	600	1,200	1,400	731	1,986	211	3,000	48
2,995	157	905	907	45	225	1,178	3,349	3,574	1,900	2,232	44	3,500	49
3,129	161	1,239	1,239	40	500	1,564	2,064	2,564	1,652	3,038	170	2,450	50
1,714	22	625	625	.....	.....	100	588	588	411	1,556	260	.....	51
2,104	29	658	658	30	400	205	983	1,383	580	1,694	187	958	52
1,306	1	371	371	218	1,828	.....	.....	.....	374	839	63	850	53
3,046	11	1,079	1,091	.....	.....	588	1,491	1,491	1,224	2,675	614	1,290	54
1,896	206	878	878	120	12,000	.....	.....	.....	927	2,186	714	850	55
4,751	464	1,595	1,646	377	4,650	1,436	5,291	9,941	2,480	3,921	211	10,750	56
1,559	3	419	412	.....	.....	100	370	370	232	1,101	273	800	57
1,810	4	592	592	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	633	1,543	446	.....	58
1,454	40	443	443	.....	.....	190	.....	.....	299	959	130	1,040	59
2,039	245	901	901	.....	.....	790	970	970	698	2,408	602	2,500	60
4,180	49	1,296	1,296	.....	.....	1,954	5,219	5,219	2,286	3,676	514	15,100	61
1,879	900	754	754	51	459	597	1,656	2,115	981	1,844	185	2,370	62
1,813	985	754	754	.....	.....	320	300	300	772	1,715	208	1,260	63
1,790	56	757	752	160	.....	332	.....	.....	484	1,596	393	2,100	64
2,452	6	653	653	.....	.....	278	1,204	1,204	659	1,686	236	619	65
1,174	18	325	323	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	285	909	279	100	66
735	.....	259	252	.....	.....	86	222	222	172	583	966	1,100	67
2,181	1,167	1,082	1,082	.....	.....	908	668	668	547	2,728	668	1,250	68
1,957	1	361	361	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	157	1,005	525	.....	69
1,406	1,177	1,111	1,111	95	5,800	380	1,618	7,416	1,146	2,600	218	4,600	70
1,650	158	714	714	.....	.....	700	2,600	2,600	808	1,770	47	950	71
4,476	123	1,671	1,709	110	2,500	2,730	4,490	6,990	2,655	4,211	422	11,800	72
7,322	616	2,420	2,420	300	3,000	1,784	2,500	5,500	2,777	5,657	185	7,200	73
3,288	3	917	907	.....	.....	684	1,368	1,368	1,221	2,507	719	2,800	74
1,998	.....	640	640	.....	.....	75	50	50	337	1,683	758	.....	75
810	2	265	267	.....	.....	200	252	252	244	713	15	.....	76
2,986	36	777	777	.....	.....	1,486	4,122	4,122	850	2,077	119	.....	77
3,363	12	1,157	1,157	94	250	607	3,560	3,560	1,481	3,181	192	3,650	78
4,322	122	1,457	1,457	123	1,317	500	6,000	7,317	2,031	3,786	1,034	1,650	79
929	.....	229	229	.....	.....	465	370	370	263	794	418	900	80
1,807	6	445	449	75	92	80	80	80	249	1,159	581	161	81
1,965	2,978	1,633	1,730	261	3,000	788	2,996	5,996	1,733	3,660	984	6,800	82
1,666	25	531	531	89	800	120	2,925	2,925	450	1,361	193	870	83
1,819	135	704	717	.....	.....	377	469	469	604	1,663	533	1,800	84
1,077	687	914	873	145	4,610	320	1,350	3,680	1,064	1,854	633	1,450	85
18,648	52,369	13,430	16,859	4,243	139,561	3,607	14,324	143,986	6,063	28,281	1,708	52,082	86
2,833	150	950	955	60	2,500	1,057	4,064	6,564	1,480	2,453	142	3,585	87

	COUNTIES.	LAND OCCUPIED OR IMPROVED.				LIVE STOCK UPON FARMS.			
		Farms.	Acres improved.	Acres unimproved.	Value with improvements and implements.	Horses, asses, and mules.	Neat cattle.	Sheep.	Swine.
12	Cullaway.....	1,169	92,616	220,494	\$ 1,655,294	7,951	19,726	27,963	33,018
13	Camden.....	214	20,305	34,440	285,666	2,962	10,066	9,549	17,804
14	Cape Girardeau.....	1,019	53,356	119,222	952,430	4,779	10,627	10,300	34,463
15	Carroll.....	383	22,437	68,299	461,223	1,995	8,186	5,551	18,952
16	Cass.....	729	34,800	25,898	557,804	3,234	9,685	7,964	14,066
17	Cedar.....	347	13,176	22,563	178,858	1,453	5,844	5,054	8,911
18	Chariton.....	659	34,651	94,054	749,834	3,037	6,106	6,952	31,269
19	Clark.....	425	30,450	78,135	765,940	1,852	5,925	6,878	15,370
20	Clay.....	944	71,905	142,661	2,034,259	5,648	14,701	17,688	25,532
21	Clinton.....	334	26,244	85,217	834,808	2,066	7,461	6,424	13,419
22	Cole.....	638	25,450	70,204	547,469	2,887	6,817	8,557	14,139
23	Cooper.....	1,064	73,880	153,888	1,521,071	7,646	17,309	21,358	37,770
24	Crawford.....	715	26,912	39,564	316,667	3,961	10,051	8,368	21,231
25	Dade.....	567	21,463	36,850	252,904	2,054	7,250	6,104	11,625
26	Dallas.....	361	16,414	17,589	171,726	1,364	5,089	4,250	5,691
27	Daviess.....	342	17,919	64,422	346,666	1,771	5,842	5,378	12,120
28	De Kalb.....	229	8,852	36,042	210,706	974	3,294	3,155	6,313
29	Dodge.....	49	4,106	22,547	74,665	485	1,384	2,196	7,352
30	Dunklin.....	76	3,092	3,975	44,455	519	2,883	529	7,601
31	Franklin.....	1,096	42,674	171,269	1,074,030	4,113	13,790	10,077	31,959
32	Gasconade.....	533	14,114	37,013	230,423	1,617	5,780	3,692	12,044
33	Genry.....	444	14,246	35,354	229,277	968	4,316	4,366	7,525
34	Greene.....	1,283	61,124	109,613	812,517	6,916	22,160	20,698	38,987
35	Grundy.....	255	13,639	46,295	200,258	1,135	3,981	5,300	10,413
36	Harrison.....	141	6,447	16,999	106,560	497	1,780	2,234	5,156
37	Henry.....	385	24,657	67,739	323,989	1,882	8,750	6,645	10,266
38	Hickory.....	190	6,827	21,030	111,341	925	3,253	3,090	4,012
39	Holt.....	305	16,640	65,930	239,554	1,321	7,129	5,367	9,373
40	Howard.....	1,165	110,880	395,810	3,669,923	8,747	18,441	22,757	42,210
41	Jackson.....	986	49,619	129,688	1,808,920	5,913	14,670	14,784	26,312
42	Jasper.....	408	22,612	43,838	325,224	2,333	8,693	5,205	13,272
43	Jefferson.....	704	24,160	94,924	603,437	2,640	8,701	4,523	18,172
44	Johnson.....	750	41,000	105,915	805,095	4,822	11,640	13,281	19,806
45	Knox.....	303	18,845	55,118	381,429	1,349	6,785	4,282	15,387
46	Laclede.....	233	10,312	12,927	155,098	1,319	4,026	2,561	9,295
47	Lafayette.....	895	77,504	177,241	2,654,292	5,459	12,331	14,773	27,373
48	Lawrence.....	410	18,239	33,072	224,079	2,245	6,737	6,250	9,499
49	Lewis.....	449	37,071	73,483	777,384	2,220	7,445	8,307	18,250
50	Lincoln.....	848	48,444	142,854	1,011,904	4,890	11,814	15,175	28,254
51	Linn.....	429	18,851	66,705	275,762	1,922	7,165	5,789	16,411
52	Livingston.....	457	23,488	63,054	368,449	1,924	6,313	6,111	15,880
53	McDonald.....	325	9,711	23,234	145,944	883	3,165	1,912	4,206
54	Macon.....	711	33,229	79,287	397,411	2,789	8,679	9,732	31,773
55	Madison.....	515	19,955	35,089	309,454	2,197	5,591	4,933	17,759
56	Marion.....	810	62,145	122,248	1,741,833	4,318	12,793	17,883	32,111
57	Mercer.....	272	10,141	18,873	129,056	772	3,125	3,522	9,100
58	Miller.....	369	13,434	26,398	183,641	1,865	6,074	6,302	10,100
59	Mississippi.....	271	14,817	37,724	256,067	1,457	3,845	666	18,330
60	Moniteau.....	761	33,886	86,187	492,825	3,390	11,022	12,912	16,787
61	Monroe.....	926	74,792	159,247	1,236,424	5,116	15,626	19,277	22,290
62	Montgomery.....	607	28,390	97,669	226,614	2,985	8,357	9,181	15,322
63	Morgan.....	455	22,622	54,799	319,891	2,854	9,383	9,693	11,751
64	New Madrid.....	407	28,246	57,977	580,973	2,422	6,581	1,190	22,570
65	Newton.....	223	14,335	19,460	188,389	1,537	4,682	2,049	7,890
66	Nodaway.....	941	5,576	35,639	246,528	700	3,056	3,194	6,775
67	Oregon.....	130	3,905	1,522	43,251	510	1,609	952	4,465
68	Osage.....	711	22,324	50,232	354,286	3,258	8,817	7,010	16,286
69	Ozark.....	253	7,191	1,284	82,328	1,093	4,032	1,690	7,349
70	Perry.....	749	32,986	92,910	520,280	2,887	6,848	5,718	18,851
71	Pettis.....	500	49,112	91,545	731,930	3,043	8,924	11,710	16,915
72	Pike.....	989	72,672	130,549	1,483,684	6,448	14,791	21,417	29,369
73	Platte.....	1,661	94,446	194,752	3,927,507	7,948	20,406	26,234	45,131
74	Polk.....	643	28,565	59,367	384,692	3,430	9,021	8,098	19,251
75	Pulaski.....	471	15,500	18,928	226,678	2,305	6,574	5,034	15,030
76	Putnam.....	229	2,005	8,724	97,794	199	764	1,054	2,925
77	Ralls.....	541	40,490	83,947	783,885	2,987	8,698	13,275	21,173
78	Randolph.....	993	62,490	134,212	1,055,901	5,048	11,767	17,087	29,639
79	Ray.....	833	46,704	127,398	1,156,413	3,965	12,646	12,876	26,489
80	Reynolds.....	145	4,916	3,440	78,804	888	2,188	2,130	6,189
81	Ripley.....	852	8,310	2,785	91,336	1,154	8,450	1,426	16,519
82	St. Charles.....	1,035	56,371	122,558	1,709,316	4,772	14,914	10,425	20,257
83	St. Clair.....	327	15,791	51,047	202,188	1,633	7,610	4,977	6,015
84	St. Francois.....	437	19,182	50,779	380,903	2,166	4,915	4,153	14,879
85	St. Genevieve.....	428	18,428	59,020	311,504	1,692	5,099	1,893	11,591
86	St. Louis.....	1,294	70,983	120,774	6,143,941	5,200	14,979	6,306	26,839
87	Saline.....	587	47,033	130,916	1,234,344	4,026	15,504	10,414	25,638

AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS.

Wheat, bushels.	Rye & oats, bushels.	Indian corn, bushels.	Irish and sweet potato, bushels.	Peas and beans, bushels.	Barley, bushels.	Buckwheat, bushels.	Butter and cheese, pounds.	Hay, tons.	Hops, pounds.	Clover & other grass seeds, bushels.	Flaxseed, bushels.	
50,178	185,908	811,855	25,596	260	.....	191	179,494	4,943	15	31	760	13
22,241	45,411	256,054	12,146	44	.....	51	75,969	219	.....	6	20	13
52,640	65,843	510,730	26,356	642	44	285	123,322	608	10	19	54	14
26,459	34,225	311,675	8,173	88	.....	100	83,449	231	.....	15	33	15
0068	65,142	300,976	9,450	318	.....	16	62,645	1,610	1	53	59	16
9,067	45,784	147,225	8,446	49	42	16	58,879	202	90	140	17	10
14,592	34,447	377,397	12,671	696	75	159	78,149	730	3	58	37	18
48,936	53,235	390,970	7,042	14	221	1,401	109,011	2,023	8	194	102	19
50,890	114,045	894,838	26,874	2,714	10	49	152,172	2,959	3	48	381	20
22,363	48,703	298,070	7,274	43	.....	62	54,686	1,585	.....	31	50	21
31,252	43,951	220,173	14,671	55	620	54	78,600	1,314	.....	6	32	22
93,666	194,000	997,870	25,351	632	62	171	173,496	3,800	960	437	325	23
26,492	48,842	297,133	15,501	812	23	250	70,643	597	.....	10	67	24
11,371	105,588	325,958	13,576	345	.....	87	71,206	588	64	30	99	25
8,858	85,866	187,580	8,716	68	.....	.....	47,013	155	.....	16	63	26
19,168	46,096	212,536	4,516	223	30	76	2,652	742	.....	31	27	27
11,731	13,547	103,866	3,389	.....	10	18	32,168	108	.....	.....	25	28
658	5,742	75,208	1,692	21	.....	22	16,638	87	.....	1	16	29
801	2,796	77,360	5,886	240	.....	.....	27,845	.....	.....	.....	30	.....
51,960	72,103	521,392	25,014	187	31	1,099	68,103	1,067	.....	15	154	31
20,427	26,693	190,913	12,473	.....	.....	293	58,244	734	2	.....	58	32
17,045	23,994	160,521	4,435	.....	10	26	57,386	1,191	4	41	57	33
61,306	269,545	1,010,267	44,986	6,467	231	21	316,472	900	10	.....	142	34
10,992	28,257	152,770	2,836	75	.....	.....	19,900	201	.....	.....	35	.....
4,120	16,264	80,988	1,961	39	.....	37	17,057	464	.....	11	27	35
5,684	53,437	184,650	5,223	.....	.....	145	3,726	892	.....	.....	74	37
4,278	28,213	79,212	3,567	101	.....	.....	27,165	542	.....	.....	16	38
48,355	11,538	240,327	3,203	12	.....	.....	46,935	870	.....	66	2	39
114,196	99,580	838,048	55,719	7,405	317	94	223,115	5,401	59	309	1,403	40
55,859	124,378	838,309	24,579	233	85	90	141,507	798	.....	80	276	41
27,272	63,360	275,116	7,140	59	135	.....	56,921	201	.....	26	154	42
17,322	35,682	228,116	17,645	251	167	201	42,449	751	315	14	30	43
22,930	80,780	445,885	11,492	29	.....	200	103,780	1,247	.....	62	27	44
20,906	27,445	216,027	5,615	397	314	1,065	47,704	1,378	.....	41	69	45
9,601	18,701	136,222	8,475	204	.....	.....	31,612	553	.....	7	37	46
83,037	94,946	788,675	25,676	121	207	412	155,973	2,358	.....	141	597	47
409	68,621	293,564	11,188	1,031	.....	.....	30,463	30	.....	.....	48	.....
64,527	67,264	336,730	7,762	70	45	1,025	85,811	2,224	6	75	35	49
64,552	70,980	567,472	12,674	24	4	162	121,027	1,300	.....	9	59	50
15,570	24,457	219,500	7,017	341	.....	46	48,827	873	52	96	51	51
32,233	39,989	970,270	6,177	.....	.....	4	44,571	972	.....	61	6	52
7,639	7,870	145,659	3,581	40	.....	.....	27,180	925	.....	9	53	.....
19,131	77,961	420,023	14,600	2,222	20	537	102,761	954	8	95	216	54
11,439	39,656	266,890	14,716	1,304	.....	5	46,101	540	.....	11	185	55
105,841	65,916	968,683	15,368	532	30	1,263	146,423	4,585	127	141	355	56
7,311	26,543	140,555	3,651	104	6	34	34,254	375	.....	12	10	57
14,724	34,758	144,964	7,764	43	.....	51	43,265	182	.....	13	26	58
3,727	5,013	354,700	5,614	99	.....	.....	23,216	85	.....	.....	59	.....
24,540	68,615	343,914	11,114	136	20	120	63,830	630	.....	47	124	60
43,669	131,658	793,145	16,308	144	43	403	136,654	4,298	47	164	583	61
21,120	75,578	344,721	12,084	449	.....	735	114,170	1,009	87	20	220	62
11,933	54,432	234,015	9,289	31	.....	777	70,543	572	.....	8	384	63
194	13,990	586,960	24,088	140	.....	9	13,265	.....	.....	.....	64	.....
18,416	31,347	196,216	7,607	130	50	9	44,451	66	.....	1	16	65
10,208	17,250	167,113	3,001	.....	.....	27	24,013	64	.....	2	19	66
2,257	5,644	69,201	4,652	106	.....	.....	13,747	16	.....	1	9	67
26,222	43,698	301,383	11,486	.....	113	665	80,349	558	16	2	1	68
5,660	6,498	115,670	5,944	424	.....	.....	22,167	.....	.....	.....	36	69
65,395	42,966	249,360	19,235	141	25	16	73,845	230	.....	.....	18	70
20,000	90,070	519,434	11,483	64	.....	72	63,025	1,244	.....	.....	74	71
103,241	86,231	748,549	19,557	66	.....	573	139,005	3,695	90	134	330	72
129,067	129,847	1,844,287	52,906	900	135	419	990,836	2,551	51	.....	73	73
14,360	105,645	308,000	12,179	385	.....	12	63,103	308	.....	.....	78	74
11,692	33,696	246,430	8,221	138	.....	19	56,744	143	.....	.....	80	75
680	2,265	40,940	9,385	20	.....	19	10,669	35	.....	.....	82	76
61,427	49,603	495,475	9,061	10	.....	464	80,223	2,291	.....	149	80	77
33,483	111,925	668,185	19,806	1,440	20	404	142,443	2,778	81	96	464	78
48,003	126,711	658,020	14,631	3,400	.....	177	198,216	1,236	.....	45	9	79
2,882	7,704	75,925	4,141	105	20	19	10,800	84	.....	.....	24	80
2,808	8,685	115,341	5,693	253	.....	.....	24,898	.....	.....	.....	52	81
129,908	118,054	658,001	31,977	353	1,031	328	155,368	2,268	92	97	52	82
13,208	58,308	128,615	5,367	140	.....	383	59,527	633	.....	15	86	83
14,741	32,245	326,759	13,679	324	.....	10	47,543	1,114	.....	25	108	84
30,183	34,667	123,214	12,939	243	350	64	35,578	.....	.....	26	24	85
96,430	141,349	893,210	80,741	764	1,488	715	205,677	14,169	25	867	58	86
42,146	65,447	539,030	14,920	129	.....	10	100,450	2,583	1	42	8	87

		AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS.									
COUNTIES.		Flax, pounds.	Hemp, davs and water traced, tons.	Maple sugar, pounds.	Cane sugar, hhd. of 1,000 pounds.	Molasses, gallons.	Rice, pounds.	Tobacco, pounds.	Ginned cotton, bales of 400 pounds.	Wool, pounds.	Silk cocoons, pounds.
12	Callaway.....	25,035	45	9,215		456		886,800		56,019	
13	Camden.....	6,980	3	245				11,800		17,253	
14	Cape Girardeau.....	1,693		11,027		254		22,055		20,091	
15	Carroll.....	1,779	300				80	289,869		13,662	30
16	Cass.....	2,048	1					5,353		18,475	
17	Cedar.....	4,277						3,080		9,456	
18	Chariton.....	3,213	170					2,667,908		15,779	
19	Clark.....	5,903	29	955		26		700		15,839	26
20	Clay.....	8,497	1,288	3,900		119		20,050		41,461	4
21	Clinton.....	6,276	193	930		40		6,850		14,672	5
22	Cole.....	5,129	11					43,150		14,126	
23	Cooper.....	9,835	39	300				127,800		42,292	
24	Crawford.....	3,165	2	2,492		250		44,847		15,212	
25	Dade.....	22,862	125	100				10,607		12,335	
26	Dallas.....	12,340		435			560	2,050		8,903	
27	Davies.....	2,962	12					1,775		14,015	
28	De Kalb.....	1,204	13					1,000		9,178	
29	Dodge.....	1,343		7,880		92		1,388		4,092	
30	Dunklin.....									917	
31	Franklin.....	7,249		530		5		656,821		19,514	
32	Gasconade.....	1,710		60				2,000		5,081	
33	Gentry.....	5,866	6	50				8,117		11,582	
34	Greene.....	6,325		300				63,830		39,216	
35	Grundy.....	435		1,330		88		26,835		11,828	
36	Harrison.....	8,896		5,510		80		900		5,466	
37	Henry.....	6,981						30		13,689	
38	Hickory.....	7,325								6,048	
39	Holt.....		94					2,100		11,607	
40	Howard.....	16,944	90	6,230		287		3,188,122		49,580	24
41	Jackson.....	1,443	361					38,920		30,027	
42	Jasper.....	5,373		258				6,163		11,775	
43	Jefferson.....	1,185		1,519		50		800		7,503	
44	Johnson.....	7,670	65					900		31,599	
45	Knox.....	4,317	7					900		11,076	
46	Laclede.....	1,192		60				7,391		6,420	
47	Lafayette.....	6,807	2,492	50				75,035		32,925	
48	Lawrence.....							1,040		11,169	
49	Lewis.....	13,535	20	670				15,350		19,983	
50	Lincoln.....	1,495	5	5,987		391		695,758		29,434	
51	Linn.....	5,621	14	55				344,685		14,634	
52	Livingston.....	70	3	94				52,900		13,558	
53	McDonald.....	125						8,187		4,841	5
54	Macon.....	33,162	2					845,110		20,976	
55	Madison.....	7,673	10	9,030		315		2,740		10,102	
56	Marion.....	18,855	500	4,662		172		86,190		30,086	
57	Mercer.....	5,069		2,925		100		18,400		8,575	
58	Miller.....	5,600	3	160				12,900		11,304	
59	Mississippi.....									1,050	
60	Moniteau.....	7,621	11	2,965				39,550		21,674	
61	Monroe.....	23,570	10	5,659		195		629,412		41,102	
62	Montgomery.....	7,721	8	5,018				353,885		20,696	
63	Morgan.....	6,099		350				850		18,343	
64	New Madrid.....									2,419	
65	Newton.....	2,650		524				14,690		7,062	
66	Nodaway.....	1,612	5					2,200		7,487	
67	Oregon.....	250						5,220		2,619	
68	Osage.....	1,755	16					99,535		13,244	
69	Ozark.....	849		595				6,151		4,218	
70	Perry.....	16		1,905				3,700		11,731	
71	Pettis.....	2,784	52					1,300		25,516	
72	Pike.....	10,022	145	4,850				848,830		44,465	
73	Platte.....	420	4,355	240				66,000		58,786	
74	Folk.....	3,628		240				1,087		1,087	
75	Fulaski.....	7,545		535		23		4,780		11,694	
76	Putnam.....	865		4,261		86		2,750		2,903	
77	Ralls.....	3,370	66	3,185		47		18,350		28,388	
78	Randolph.....	17,368	23	4,171		136		2,292,726		36,309	1
79	Ray.....	6,802	431	7,640		35		516,906		27,277	1
80	Reynolds.....	1,305		200				1,100		8,793	
81	Ripley.....	10		833				4,870		3,600	
82	St. Charles.....	2,518	34	40		15		210,712		21,685	
83	St. Clair.....	4,681	1	300		5		8,700		8,139	
84	St. Francois.....	4,390	4	2,020		145		6,613		8,263	
85	St. Genevieve.....	2,525		200		204		43,669		4,333	
86	St. Louis.....	1,689	116	100		29		10,300		13,245	1
87	Saline.....	160	1,550					267,533		26,563	

AGRICULTURE & PRODUCTS.						MANUFACTURES.				REMARKS.
Beeswax and honey, pounds.	Value of animals slaughtered.	Value of produce of market gardens.	Value of orchard produce.	Wine, gallons.	Establishments.			Produced in families.		
					Capital.	Hands employed.	Annual product.			
6,623	\$71,152	\$65	\$14,625	15	\$20,030	121	\$47,221	\$39,758		
1,650	26,493		2,639		2,639		18,025	18,025	Formed in 1841.	
3,554	66,506	457	6,120	5	76,900	120	131,775	29,582		
20,821	53,537	34	2,144		54,500	49	145,006	21,962		
23,024	34,249	603	1,962		22,225	51	51,124	19,450	Formerly Van Buren.	
10,028	13,523	14	807	9	6,850	14	6,250	19,962	Formed in 1845.	
27,000	43,677	201	2,111	44	223,850	264	359,922	11,220		
23,018	35,171	129	1,779		18,575	42	64,758	13,429		
11,891	94,580	50	19,355		63,845	136	126,125	31,947		
9,303	25,985		2,333		15,030	32	27,900	19,366		
470	28,681	225	5,298	2,020	64,850	203	134,437	10,479		
12,153	80,569	1,225	5,997	10	101,855	273	252,290	19,328		
2,740	32,349	87	1,255		58,900	145	112,027	18,346		
16,339	23,402		3,583	6	7,661	47	20,350	27,224	Formed in 1841.	
3,848	13,230		474		5,300	6	6,294	10,635	Formed in 1841.	
27,246	17,988		676		1,800	5	2,800	8,919		
15,335	11,213		326		800	3	1,500	8,799	Formed in 1845.	
14,111	7,059	414	30					4,600	Formed in 1849.	
22,235	4,888		1,060		850	3	1,460	3,209	Formed in 1845.	
1,030	58,050	401	1,060	25	95,050	185	218,569	12,342		
134	12,503		788	5,229	12,015	31	40,715	6,764		
24,845	21,546						11,074	11,074	Formed in 1845.	
134,802	85,021		6,901	500	48,350	142	83,550	108,737		
22,212	8,663		125		9,000	16	12,115	7,353	Formed in 1841.	
16,586	6,200						5,038	5,038	Formed in 1845.	
25,106	18,720		1,425	80	10,550	30	29,600	14,185	Formerly Rives.	
4,959	8,166		527		5,025	19	10,013	4,859	Formed in 1845.	
6,873	18,982				9,700	9	27,020	6,825	Formed in 1841.	
7,379	116,276	270	119,716	329	208,582	310	318,356	100,068		
4,253	64,456		2,575	83	107,903	270	270,553	21,869		
18,322	22,620		1,810		7,000	18	14,000	16,258	Formed in 1841.	
471	34,384		1,189		275,300	22	66,807	5,131		
30,765	45,535	25	906	6	90,050	57	57,968	21,369		
12,661	18,495		385		10,550	16	20,175	6,832	Formed in 1845.	
2,931	12,886		287		2,700	5	5,200	8,879	Formed in 1849.	
19,445	70,450	1,227	10,555	7	83,770	421	387,460	25,429		
5,343	18,145	250	243		5,500	7	6,600	19,500	Formed in 1845.	
13,340	30,700	190	3,515	8	17,747	42	6,054	14,578		
791	56,538		1,572				2,853	14,775		
36,872	20,419		336				9,399	9,399		
32,513	25,861		1,967			5	7,000	13,659		
10,742	14,042		1,105				154,255	16,561	Formed in 1849.	
24,726	31,798	160	2,262	3			9,185	17,156		
494	30,226		2,760				46,600	11,744		
14,630	60,658	12,343	19,400	82	365	368	371,253	29,516		
40,533	8,605	57	70		2,200		3,420	9,258	Formed in 1845.	
1,160	17,589		2,184					11,689		
5,169	15,968			10				1,697	Formed in 1845.	
2,910	34,308		4,503	50	10,575	42	23,546	22,903	Formed in 1845.	
10,281	50,760	6,303	8,889	5	19,400	50	67,805	33,287		
2,422	27,806		2,672		11,450	40	22,505	16,236		
9,659	26,851		1,973		15,875	26	12,055	17,358		
3,471	27,900		1,765		44,576	90	57,941			
3,331	16,485		694		7,200	27	17,300	10,956		
12,490	10,223	2,335		35	4,070	6	13,585	6,741	Formed in 1845.	
1,722	5,040		1,327		2,200	10	4,100	4,490	Formed in 1845.	
332	27,327		863	25	9,385	25	25,767	9,800	Formed in 1841.	
2,748	6,426	90	2,208		4,550	14	3,400	7,001	Formed in 1841.	
5	33,678	45	5,540		45,400	131	82,800	12,147		
14,557	31,993		2,197		13,050	32	36,737	14,623		
10,625	67,975	100	22,718		76,170	201	225,411	38,122		
136,212	150,972	221	8,358		207,215	249	789,484	54,172		
5,940	30,682		1,479		3,900	12	14,280	21,922		
2,881	25,138	5	1,563		7,800	4	9,753	11,458		
5,538	2,585							2,363	Formed in 1845.	
3,908	58,224		2,224		12,500	30	22,623	16,846		
20,807	57,550	5,147	10,046	27	61,050	166	146,780	20,176		
22,378	66,822	129	7,546	25	37,150	23	94,360	30,595		
	5,485		67					4,576	Formed in 1845.	
470	11,422		481		13,000	19	8,408	16,723		
7,422	94,922	1,110	19,925	462	59,800	155	147,520	8,443		
15,525	12,622	49	65		4,800	18	10,500	13,922	Formed in 1841.	
291	28,471		3,589		275,550	139	127,150	10,177		
882			1,515	785	43,865	53	34,529	3,714		
5,523	28,222	58,494	22,827	509	5,215,716	10,222	16,048,521	6,622		
12,012	48,122	172	4,678		16,075	271	43,000	14,654		

12  
13  
14  
15  
16  
17  
18  
19  
20  
21  
22  
23  
24  
25  
26  
27  
28  
29  
30  
31  
32  
33  
34  
35  
36  
37  
38  
39  
40  
41  
42  
43  
44  
45  
46  
47  
48  
49  
50  
51  
52  
53  
54  
55  
56  
57  
58  
59  
60  
61  
62  
63  
64  
65  
66  
67  
68  
69  
70  
71  
72  
73  
74  
75  
76  
77  
78  
79  
80  
81  
82  
83  
84  
85  
86  
87

COUNTIES.	POPULATION.								
	Whites.			Colored.		All classes.		Total population.	
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Free.	Slave.	Male.	Female.	1850.	1840.
88 Schuyler.....	1,654	1,576	3,230	2	55	1,678	1,609	3,287	.....
89 Scotland.....	1,895	1,736	3,631	.....	151	1,974	1,808	3,782	.....
90 Scott.....	1,446	1,327	2,773	16	393	1,675	1,507	3,182	5,974
91 Shannon.....	630	563	1,190	.....	9	635	564	1,199	.....
92 Shelby.....	1,949	1,795	3,744	11	498	2,209	2,044	4,253	3,056
93 Stoddard.....	2,140	2,081	4,221	6	50	2,163	2,114	4,277	3,153
94 Sullivan.....	1,478	1,417	2,895	.....	88	1,521	1,462	2,983	.....
95 Taney.....	2,210	2,064	4,274	.....	99	2,259	2,114	4,373	3,364
96 Texas.....	1,330	1,040	2,270	.....	42	1,233	1,059	2,312	.....
97 Warren.....	2,606	2,315	4,921	4	935	3,093	2,767	5,860	4,253
98 Washington.....	4,036	3,677	7,713	23	1,075	4,607	4,204	8,811	7,213
99 Wayne.....	2,113	2,039	4,152	6	360	2,285	2,233	4,518	3,403
100 Wright.....	1,655	1,650	3,305	.....	82	1,693	1,694	3,387	.....

STATISTICS OF

1 Rensselaer.....	8,671	9,021	17,692	29	.....	8,686	9,035	17,721	.....
2 Carroll.....	10,140	10,015	20,155	2	.....	10,140	10,017	20,157	.....
3 Cheshire.....	15,732	14,384	30,116	28	.....	15,744	14,400	30,144	26,429
4 Coos.....	6,212	5,637	11,849	4	.....	6,214	5,639	11,853	9,849
5 Grafton.....	21,537	20,779	42,316	27	.....	21,553	20,790	42,343	42,311
6 Hillsborough.....	26,643	30,716	57,359	119	.....	26,712	30,766	57,478	42,494
7 Merrimack.....	19,834	20,410	40,244	83	.....	19,884	20,453	40,337	36,253
8 Rockingham.....	24,246	24,821	49,067	127	.....	24,301	24,893	49,194	45,771
9 Strafford.....	13,366	15,958	29,324	50	.....	13,366	15,958	29,324	61,127
10 Sullivan.....	9,579	9,755	19,334	41	.....	9,600	9,775	19,375	20,340

STATISTICS OF

1 Atlantic.....	4,587	4,156	8,743	217	1	4,699	4,262	8,961	8,726
2 Bergen.....	6,656	6,404	13,060	1,624	41	7,518	7,207	14,725	13,223
3 Burlington.....	20,645	20,449	41,094	2,109	.....	21,693	21,510	43,203	32,831
4 Camden.....	11,500	11,692	23,192	2,230	.....	12,580	12,842	25,422	.....
5 Cape May.....	3,089	3,097	6,186	247	.....	3,207	3,236	6,433	5,324
6 Cumberland.....	8,142	7,917	16,059	1,130	.....	8,723	8,466	17,189	14,374
7 Essex.....	35,157	36,459	71,616	2,328	6	36,238	37,712	73,950	44,621
8 Gloucester.....	7,312	6,723	14,035	620	.....	7,629	7,036	14,655	25,428
9 Hudson.....	10,482	10,837	21,319	500	3	10,723	11,099	21,822	9,483
10 Hunterdon.....	14,094	14,079	28,173	808	9	14,508	14,482	28,990	24,789
11 Mercer.....	12,975	12,975	25,950	2,036	6	13,960	14,032	27,992	21,502
12 Middlesex.....	13,458	13,797	27,255	1,359	11	14,098	14,537	28,635	21,893
13 Monmouth.....	14,175	13,740	27,915	2,323	75	15,362	14,851	30,313	32,909
14 Morris.....	14,664	14,467	29,131	1,008	19	15,171	14,987	30,158	25,844
15 Ocean.....	5,069	4,823	9,892	140	.....	5,141	4,891	10,032	.....
16 Passaic.....	10,928	10,995	21,923	615	31	11,236	11,243	22,569	16,734
17 Salem.....	8,851	8,541	17,392	2,075	.....	9,938	9,529	19,467	16,024
18 Somerset.....	8,971	8,979	17,950	1,711	31	9,864	9,828	19,692	17,455
19 Sussex.....	11,486	11,162	22,648	340	1	11,600	11,329	22,929	21,770
20 Warren.....	11,211	10,765	21,976	380	2	11,408	10,950	22,358	20,366

STATISTICS OF

1 Albany.....	45,523	46,562	92,085	1,194	.....	46,072	47,207	93,279	68,583
2 Allegheny.....	19,401	18,279	37,680	128	.....	19,471	18,327	37,798	40,975
3 Broome.....	15,539	14,690	30,229	431	.....	15,775	14,905	30,680	22,328
4 Cattaraugus.....	20,940	17,908	38,848	102	.....	20,866	17,964	38,830	28,879
5 Cayuga.....	28,121	26,794	54,915	543	.....	28,409	27,049	55,458	50,338
6 Chautauque.....	25,821	24,532	50,353	140	.....	25,891	24,662	50,553	47,975
7 Chemung.....	14,604	13,931	28,535	286	.....	14,753	14,068	28,821	30,739
8 Chenango.....	19,960	20,087	40,047	264	.....	20,083	20,221	40,311	40,785
9 Clinton.....	20,547	19,388	39,935	112	.....	20,614	19,443	40,047	28,157
10 Columbia.....	20,946	20,815	41,761	1,318	.....	21,536	21,517	43,073	43,259
11 Cortlandt.....	12,680	12,418	25,098	43	.....	12,704	12,436	25,140	24,607
12 Delaware.....	20,293	19,340	39,633	201	.....	20,395	19,432	39,827	35,306
13 Dutchess.....	28,210	28,812	57,022	1,970	.....	28,147	28,845	56,992	58,306
14 Erie.....	51,553	45,585	100,168	825	.....	52,005	46,084	100,993	82,463
15 Essex.....	16,189	14,915	31,088	57	.....	16,218	14,930	31,148	23,634

NATIVITIES, DWELLINGS, &c.				EDUCATION AND RELIGION.								
Born out of State.		Dwellings.	Families.	Colleges, academies, and private schools.		Public Schools.		Total educational income.	White scholars during the year.	Whites 5 and under 20 years old.	Whites over 20 unable to read & write.	Accommodation of churches—persons.
United States.	Foreign countries.			Pupils.	Annual income.	Pupils.	Annual income.					
1,650	81	539	539	.....	.....	240	\$400	\$400	504	1,347	318	675
2,221	41	588	588	.....	.....	247	407	407	722	1,523	343	87
1,124	262	500	500	225	\$2,700	.....	.....	2,700	356	1,178	251	950
538	1	204	204	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	68	496	216	91
1,908	272	632	634	.....	.....	1,051	1,786	1,786	1,070	1,590	45	3,200
2,026	5	719	734	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	415	1,836	843	700
1,681	18	457	457	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	629	1,239	293	450
2,372	3	680	680	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	341	1,914	644	95
1,155	15	394	395	.....	.....	20	29	29	206	936	367	500
1,290	1,302	899	899	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	522	1,938	31	4,100
2,320	291	1,291	1,291	.....	.....	400	860	860	925	3,268	685	5,400
2,017	21	699	719	.....	.....	250	450	450	368	1,745	729	1,650
2,064	3	541	541	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	470	1,420	565	500

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

880	190	3,436	3,791	230	1,950	4,152	7,063	9,013	5,173	5,627	70	11,840
2,255	84	3,724	3,909	268	1,020	5,709	7,808	8,828	6,389	7,035	67	16,200
5,695	2,343	5,302	5,968	520	2,697	8,065	17,772	20,469	8,615	9,403	233	23,910
2,112	560	2,114	2,222	165	550	3,594	4,613	5,163	4,058	4,377	115	5,650
5,597	1,093	7,898	8,175	649	12,287	10,836	21,859	34,146	13,478	14,413	228	33,573
10,395	3,913	9,939	10,731	666	4,258	12,583	33,832	38,090	14,514	18,647	549	42,593
4,209	1,371	7,400	7,741	1,071	11,640	9,303	16,169	27,809	11,011	12,923	545	31,083
5,233	2,454	9,113	10,333	1,077	13,960	10,905	32,303	46,263	12,110	15,818	392	36,855
5,440	1,807	4,764	5,400	320	1,920	5,724	13,152	17,072	6,813	9,836	704	16,919
3,376	450	3,649	4,017	416	3,920	4,772	10,373	14,293	5,983	6,441	56	17,990

NEW JERSEY.

987	991	1,584	1,608	.....	.....	665	5,293	5,293	1,773	3,419	967	4,900
1,470	1,691	2,606	2,776	.....	.....	2,730	6,357	6,357	1,879	4,539	247	10,038
4,196	3,226	7,356	7,650	1,122	128,006	7,282	39,955	167,961	8,277	14,941	1,434	34,745
5,633	2,283	4,690	4,253	336	150	3,779	15,370	15,370	3,568	8,196	324	13,575
188	98	1,218	1,226	.....	.....	1,360	4,312	4,312	1,353	2,904	200	4,600
663	297	3,281	3,466	50	.....	4,215	11,029	11,029	3,863	5,967	75	11,250
9,732	20,263	10,964	13,833	3,609	76,959	7,138	16,365	93,324	13,053	23,800	2,289	49,275
1,274	994	2,600	2,600	.....	.....	3,746	3,324	3,324	3,242	5,826	235	7,750
4,723	7,858	2,861	4,361	765	3,580	1,641	10,831	14,511	3,394	6,643	1,422	9,967
1,121	915	5,167	5,046	75	76	4,616	8,851	8,927	5,480	10,131	455	27,996
3,363	3,265	4,624	4,993	1,333	53,523	3,586	9,792	63,314	4,245	8,619	508	18,600
2,415	4,062	4,657	4,945	467	7,200	3,221	10,072	17,272	4,392	9,808	277	19,782
1,874	1,885	5,155	5,409	384	16,595	5,819	15,766	32,361	5,781	10,380	1,041	23,760
1,533	3,210	5,076	5,545	280	7,050	5,729	10,674	17,724	6,222	10,369	427	19,985
248	249	1,758	1,791	.....	.....	2,289	3,050	3,050	1,746	3,875	705	5,450
2,667	5,971	3,389	4,293	960	8,290	1,157	6,145	14,435	3,335	7,793	2,022	13,405
1,320	606	3,545	3,620	135	5,000	3,263	9,054	10,054	3,437	6,423	197	17,300
921	1,995	3,448	3,576	70	6,600	4,203	15,459	16,019	3,498	6,253	45	17,320
1,682	696	3,851	3,922	110	2,700	7,196	8,574	11,274	5,979	8,764	944	16,625
1,470	509	3,854	3,978	627	400	4,295	7,499	7,899	4,658	8,207	374	19,900

NEW YORK.

4,227	27,444	12,747	17,311	1,501	26,155	17,469	50,590	76,745	18,105	31,383	3,053	69,960
6,338	2,332	6,968	7,297	384	4,467	6,301	10,349	14,810	11,759	13,924	504	14,025
4,489	1,580	5,651	5,840	555	10,493	8,898	11,723	22,216	6,710	10,678	298	22,400
6,120	4,639	6,750	6,998	262	110	12,743	13,557	13,667	11,386	13,683	1,677	12,580
5,736	5,253	9,259	9,978	606	11,144	14,586	20,385	31,539	13,414	18,614	937	35,855
8,899	3,622	9,074	9,326	413	870	18,235	30,920	31,790	14,531	18,368	734	30,420
5,570	1,779	5,085	5,206	189	1,722	1,195	12,169	13,891	7,313	10,265	249	13,365
6,030	970	7,573	7,775	299	3,448	19,257	21,219	21,567	11,862	14,012	289	40,460
5,305	13,204	6,713	7,051	443	4,890	5,085	19,708	24,596	9,758	15,227	6,436	14,314
2,229	3,573	7,029	7,696	379	6,276	8,972	17,321	23,597	8,604	14,227	1,715	27,175
3,508	1,049	4,580	4,773	490	4,818	9,213	12,499	17,317	7,708	9,169	60	20,670
2,633	3,236	7,103	7,252	742	4,293	12,597	24,667	29,160	11,451	14,219	325	23,050
2,390	7,367	8,562	10,950	899	26,420	13,423	43,283	69,703	9,320	19,239	1,866	45,673
10,907	37,473	17,104	18,975	2,330	13,328	30,062	45,934	59,362	23,731	34,121	3,867	68,876
3,934	2,912	5,321	5,535	612	1,219	8,452	17,606	18,825	6,981	11,369	1,145	15,300

COUNTIES.	LAND OCCUPIED OR IMPROVED.				LIVE STOCK UPON FARMS.			
	Farms.	Acres improved.	Acres unimproved.	Value with improvements and imple-ments.	Horses, mules, and mares.	Neat cattle.	Sheep.	Swine.
88 Schuylcr.....	446	16,121	35,828	217,819	1,118	3,439	4,954	12,399
89 Scotland.....	384	23,461	57,969	492,315	1,782	5,517	5,869	19,604
90 Scott.....	208	9,977	33,200	211,691	1,114	2,975	1,119	10,715
91 Shannon.....	152	3,613	167	39,113	610	1,548	1,369	4,569
92 Shelby.....	397	22,522	63,414	469,501	1,598	6,045	6,181	17,931
93 Stoddard.....	418	13,124	8,829	140,166	1,489	3,882	1,078	20,173
94 Sullivan.....	317	14,108	45,968	274,643	1,196	4,407	4,788	13,876
95 Taney.....	509	13,544	22,534	224,690	2,309	8,236	5,272	17,407
96 Texas.....	232	6,991	7,576	98,793	980	3,546	1,933	6,608
97 Warren.....	744	22,176	85,515	656,450	2,526	8,030	7,565	18,706
98 Washington.....	713	26,139	86,606	755,502	3,621	9,759	7,607	25,539
99 Wayne.....	478	16,822	33,457	241,218	1,934	5,386	3,020	17,606
100 Wright.....	371	10,991	10,982	150,142	1,716	4,723	4,619	11,515

STATISTICS OF

1 Belknap.....	2,438	143,524	67,408	3,874,710	2,000	18,802	17,516	4,227
2 Carroll.....	2,805	152,631	142,843	3,675,068	2,701	23,418	16,069	5,856
3 Cheshire.....	2,805	278,697	94,993	6,013,734	3,765	28,245	49,667	6,064
4 Coos.....	1,439	90,339	113,224	1,738,531	1,799	14,812	18,877	3,679
5 Grafton.....	5,063	401,145	263,690	8,313,565	5,832	46,180	107,571	7,465
6 Hillsborough.....	3,675	317,294	111,492	8,280,752	4,707	35,370	22,706	8,985
7 Merrimac.....	3,220	288,109	123,429	7,704,892	4,343	34,950	54,475	9,403
8 Rockingham.....	3,811	236,969	102,886	8,469,777	3,941	27,890	15,856	6,274
9 Strafford.....	1,844	139,226	48,629	4,448,962	1,906	15,813	10,519	4,604
10 Sullivan.....	2,129	207,454	72,242	4,041,141	3,168	22,460	71,500	4,861

STATISTICS OF

1 Atlantic.....	327	15,006	34,583	712,811	686	3,608	1,549	2,169
2 Bergen.....	1,128	80,494	28,234	6,517,276	2,465	6,968	1,711	4,886
3 Burlington.....	1,638	132,017	40,670	11,982,767	5,616	21,121	20,981	35,376
4 Camden.....	731	53,968	77,416	4,804,670	2,391	5,056	2,133	9,107
5 Cape May.....	285	14,310	37,653	846,821	519	3,563	3,849	1,905
6 Cumberland.....	884	48,469	71,646	2,878,361	2,219	8,335	5,846	6,627
7 Essex.....	1,745	76,949	23,407	7,219,566	3,036	11,207	2,344	5,539
8 Gloucester.....	954	68,810	52,897	4,789,500	2,678	6,043	2,758	11,423
9 Hudson.....	254	9,223	7,729	3,019,855	524	1,844	1,791	1,157
10 Hunterdon.....	2,426	196,342	49,322	11,587,484	7,975	18,401	24,541	24,613
11 Mercer.....	1,051	95,380	21,587	6,592,071	3,609	6,564	7,457	12,003
12 Middlesex.....	1,523	115,938	42,106	6,980,288	4,217	10,930	3,970	10,154
13 Monmouth.....	2,014	145,739	82,440	11,948,828	6,191	15,919	13,696	26,426
14 Morris.....	1,843	135,543	99,542	8,285,195	4,622	17,569	14,919	11,836
15 Ocean.....	379	25,469	28,387	1,145,603	933	3,804	3,029	4,745
16 Passaic.....	610	34,152	62,203	3,302,051	1,181	5,825	1,954	3,173
17 Salem.....	1,313	105,956	38,942	6,935,870	4,405	11,358	9,316	12,916
18 Somerset.....	1,550	137,700	27,212	8,187,825	4,785	13,355	14,969	10,181
19 Sussex.....	1,653	149,582	94,895	8,603,645	4,423	25,549	8,309	30,115
20 Warren.....	1,537	124,947	64,082	7,972,527	5,657	12,242	17,078	25,419

STATISTICS OF

1 Albany.....	2,903	228,505	68,877	11,810,634	8,591	22,374	37,552	25,295
2 Alleghany.....	3,173	191,969	183,320	5,993,047	7,087	37,707	103,919	11,453
3 Broome.....	2,497	158,392	131,070	5,783,343	4,237	27,049	30,650	8,393
4 Cattaraugus.....	3,655	206,850	261,859	6,376,826	7,390	51,352	71,638	12,583
5 Cayuga.....	4,222	298,633	99,863	15,628,092	12,519	41,448	122,416	22,769
6 Chautauque.....	5,163	310,733	281,581	11,211,325	10,283	72,520	137,453	17,633
7 Chemung.....	2,170	121,715	108,537	6,604,220	4,869	19,846	22,597	12,051
8 Chemango.....	4,406	332,909	169,082	9,992,453	8,761	58,092	83,811	16,282
9 Clinton.....	2,095	133,578	102,504	4,454,289	5,721	14,895	31,725	9,179
10 Columbia.....	2,511	297,483	62,066	16,176,984	7,911	27,795	103,632	38,972
11 Cortlandt.....	2,455	165,447	85,312	5,757,028	5,728	36,882	38,060	10,211
12 Delaware.....	4,747	352,941	291,963	9,023,307	8,231	63,455	65,196	17,302
13 Dutchess.....	3,208	378,506	96,621	25,840,197	8,877	42,772	98,330	40,757
14 Erie.....	4,869	270,874	191,832	12,957,048	11,926	47,182	66,318	20,540
15 Essex.....	1,872	166,951	136,610	3,575,631	4,377	17,640	50,203	5,796



AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS.

Wheat, bushels.	Rye & oats, bushels.	Indian corn, bushels.	Irish and sweet potatoes, bushels.	Peas and beans, bushels.	Barley, bushels.	Buckwheat, bushels.	Butter and cheese, pounds.	Hay, tons.	Hops, pounds.	Clover & other grass seeds, bushels.	Flaxseed, bushels.
7,395	23,083	221,780	5,585	162	60	843	39,178	415	20	18	893
14,461	41,870	236,370	4,782	415	20	534	67,770	778	.....	3	47
3,700	9,435	169,100	8,919	93	35	48	25,590	62	.....	.....	.....
2,848	4,677	56,713	2,801	76	.....	31	10,746	1	.....	.....	.....
22,477	35,917	278,435	10,359	91	600	2,277	69,234	2,335	.....	.....	.....
5,972	17,986	151,094	8,136	298	.....	.....	33,408	63	.....	13	149
11,482	16,399	176,789	4,014	138	.....	.....	36,139	1,201	5	33	15
11,557	39,006	301,116	13,561	1,089	10	.....	81,215	229	.....	54	83
2,848	5,995	112,042	6,611	81	.....	.....	3,872	6	.....	4	678
35,732	53,480	365,496	15,971	186	.....	270	66,819	720	2,027	19	262
39,299	79,432	334,349	16,932	825	75	73	71,945	1,330	.....	64	225
10,072	21,682	253,139	12,237	3	.....	33	26,739	221	.....	9	29
8,631	32,770	194,695	11,830	1,017	.....	.....	67,570	98	.....	6	247
											100

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

14,028	47,561	118,007	335,092	5,218	2,638	947	744,932	38,445	20	57	1
13,104	60,991	147,715	340,278	8,930	314	860	702,974	34,675	7,380	87	10
6,897	144,848	177,301	364,501	5,722	28,071	2,594	1,195,862	67,129	5,105	1,153	2
22,197	103,265	40,376	256,929	4,608	4,038	38,721	564,634	30,795	3,182	4,236	3
64,359	284,379	228,799	1,006,237	13,388	2,110	10,278	1,852,941	103,001	18,962	1,438	102
19,038	164,222	203,634	340,717	7,140	14,377	3,345	30,098	76,350	135,592	674	.....
22,126	145,557	231,610	500,051	8,249	3,925	3,098	1,270,385	82,003	47,342	345	3
4,115	82,008	201,359	668,395	7,538	5,398	565	1,025,788	72,185	2	.....	7
2,732	30,871	100,260	309,998	4,981	3,830	27	609,555	40,233	21,500	29	9
24,062	112,789	122,609	182,720	5,082	5,555	4,830	856,450	54,038	18,119	94	35
											10

NEW JERSEY.

7,392	12,024	68,868	21,645	464	.....	673	38,942	9,569	342	212	.....	1
9,350	134,431	150,709	166,368	264	115	48,724	328,779	16,582	.....	146	.....	2
152,369	278,318	883,011	419,143	2,048	10	29,744	927,808	41,783	.....	697	.....	3
66,440	44,277	259,684	373,060	27	.....	10,620	320,738	12,946	297	22	.....	4
16,334	12,429	84,915	18,548	.....	.....	61	46,269	9,972	.....	4	.....	5
78,000	69,272	370,267	137,313	529	.....	21,835	179,142	21,785	302	2,300	.....	6
34,637	175,418	297,076	159,282	1,134	373	24,611	378,918	29,287	.....	650	.....	7
59,037	43,702	389,921	508,234	.....	.....	12,111	269,317	14,152	.....	125	.....	8
3,663	15,720	37,155	32,885	.....	132	3,998	49,893	4,161	81	3	.....	9
188,828	813,201	954,788	78,734	1,211	692	103,271	976,379	32,347	137,672	0,563	.....	10
124,735	298,749	468,670	96,392	1,334	114	38,593	460,818	20,481	25	2,071	1,728	11
78,022	351,453	438,668	127,094	417	925	52,678	501,698	22,267	.....	622	.....	12
152,904	241,379	841,072	813,840	496	1,044	35,647	664,502	29,120	365	1,492	.....	13
61,326	352,952	524,366	135,518	1,577	1,671	103,262	780,175	39,092	.....	1,466	439	14
12,093	30,224	108,447	40,371	31	30	2,889	69,559	6,679	81	.....	.....	15
8,096	83,955	140,213	79,169	1,609	243	31,309	240,402	11,025	129	.....	.....	16
173,871	241,345	825,622	248,315	1,633	80	25,298	424,050	97,822	188	53,875	.....	17
109,367	579,835	685,673	63,573	1,241	1,309	37,425	565,093	96,631	108	7,767	3,416	18
66,006	380,806	459,254	110,020	125	28	178,188	1,816,940	37,711	69	1,342	94	19
198,780	455,142	781,025	92,278	27	123	117,936	733,259	22,628	5	3,819	1,243	20

NEW YORK.

18,471	899,641	244,411	408,269	22,230	80,793	212,977	1,028,946	71,804	123	2,061	753	1
183,631	507,566	133,700	258,360	29,552	23,152	39,882	2,286,553	73,212	218	3,300	883	2
60,201	449,343	159,616	190,262	1,810	1,924	63,321	1,209,889	62,637	38,787	432	103	3
104,715	723,238	183,978	350,373	17,303	12,246	23,732	2,905,611	79,526	40	2,431	435	4
468,730	765,136	704,954	281,719	5,691	303,853	46,784	1,950,728	72,580	1,442	4,223	1,324	5
185,734	616,512	513,827	319,051	11,311	24,207	10,287	4,978,502	125,947	5,735	2,003	1,333	6
223,340	371,009	166,804	108,067	2,288	28,602	57,222	864,250	40,106	50	1,329	21	7
51,479	719,146	278,113	280,837	4,084	28,668	43,473	4,138,572	124,453	26,674	1,582	461	8
75,415	374,005	123,782	352,167	23,487	6,033	48,097	733,407	36,584	709	641	16	9
17,839	1,496,465	560,079	409,497	2,287	14,633	148,241	1,704,787	74,478	425	328	169	10
45,662	436,200	201,988	186,629	8,518	58,002	31,961	3,060,898	73,871	10,327	2,451	1,978	11
20,295	731,076	119,324	373,317	2,946	3,249	147,541	3,869,623	120,964	5,526	36,025	195	12
69,780	1,367,219	782,605	385,851	1,774	6,863	89,107	1,865,170	97,832	289	1,951	342	13
292,221	777,149	443,160	375,249	18,537	70,820	38,885	5,828,150	90,984	894	5,456	260	14
66,510	298,417	120,425	307,549	14,602	505	14,372	541,160	37,068	.....	297	.....	15

COUNTIES.	AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS.									
	Flax, pounds.	Hemp, dew and water-rotted, tons.	Maple sugar, pounds.	Cane sugar, hds. of 1,000 pounds.	Molasses, gallons.	Rice, pounds.	Tobacco, pounds.	Ginned cotton, bales of 400 pounds.	Wool, pounds.	Silk cocoons, pounds.
88 Schuylcr.....	5,903	4	2,775	.....	38	.....	28,900	.....	12,584	15
89 Scotland.....	2,047	12	10	.....	.....	.....	7,400	.....	14,669	.....
90 Scott.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,000	.....	2,177	.....
91 Shannon.....	891	.....	1,045	.....	41	.....	2,303	.....	2,937	.....
92 Shelby.....	7,528	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	30,790	.....	14,446	.....
93 Stoddard.....	661	5	868	.....	94	.....	11,118	.....	2,961	.....
94 Sullivan.....	4,925	.....	1,049	.....	30	.....	33,675	.....	11,420	.....
95 Taney.....	4,560	.....	4,715	.....	78	.....	16,100	.....	10,657	18
96 Texas.....	1,670	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,490	.....	.....	.....
97 Warren.....	3,221	14	1,390	.....	24	.....	431,000	.....	17,090	.....
98 Washington.....	5,761	.....	3,071	.....	310	.....	.....	.....	13,244	3
99 Wayne.....	2,114	.....	5,193	.....	.....	.....	1,700	.....	6,199	.....
100 Wright.....	8,441	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10,400	.....	8,510	.....

## STATISTICS OF

1 Belknap.....	921	.....	30,448	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	53,681	.....
2 Carroll.....	965	.....	96,017	.....	55	.....	.....	.....	45,140	130
3 Cheshire.....	238	.....	226,153	.....	3,896	.....	.....	.....	152,190	.....
4 Coos.....	693	.....	157,057	.....	300	.....	.....	.....	48,143	61
5 Grafton.....	3,229	.....	397,754	.....	2,421	.....	50	.....	280,859	60
6 Hillsborough.....	94	.....	21,694	.....	29	.....	.....	.....	67,331	.....
7 Merrimac.....	286	.....	40,657	.....	807	.....	.....	.....	156,321	.....
8 Rockingham.....	77	.....	1,857	.....	167	.....	.....	.....	44,475	.....
9 Strafford.....	319	.....	4,820	.....	154	.....	.....	.....	28,739	.....
10 Sullivan.....	1,310	.....	320,406	.....	1,982	.....	.....	.....	211,697	.....

## STATISTICS OF

1 Atlantic.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20	.....	3,518	.....
2 Bergen.....	65	.....	232	.....	.....	.....	290	.....	3,418	.....
3 Burlington.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	43,781	.....
4 Camden.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	30	.....	.....	.....	2,777	.....
5 Cape May.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10,149	.....
6 Cumberland.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	25	.....	.....	.....	13,820	.....
7 Essex.....	350	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,466	.....
8 Gloucester.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,079	.....
9 Hudson.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	132	.....
10 Hunterdon.....	123,153	.....	.....	.....	580	.....	.....	.....	60,488	.....
11 Mercer.....	28,702	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	17,793	17
12 Middlesex.....	935	.....	.....	.....	310	.....	.....	.....	5,587	.....
13 Monmouth.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	31,543	.....
14 Morris.....	3,453	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	41,213	2
15 Ocean.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,383	.....
16 Passaic.....	310	.....	280	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,320	.....
17 Salem.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	18,832	.....
18 Somerset.....	19,918	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	27,466	.....
19 Sussex.....	1,566	.....	1,360	.....	9	.....	.....	.....	24,874	.....
20 Warren.....	5,485	.....	315	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	48,754	4

## STATISTICS OF

1 Albany.....	7,203	.....	13,032	.....	490	.....	.....	.....	99,285	54
2 Allegheny.....	7,861	.....	585,550	.....	3,458	.....	.....	.....	270,312	.....
3 Broome.....	3,109	.....	113,026	.....	330	.....	90	.....	77,296	.....
4 Cattaraugus.....	9,839	.....	788,631	.....	991	.....	.....	.....	176,708	.....
5 Cayuga.....	10,761	.....	109,048	.....	410	.....	.....	.....	367,085	.....
6 Chautauque.....	15,177	.....	787,408	.....	581	.....	.....	.....	369,597	511
7 Chemung.....	1,042	.....	34,123	.....	682	.....	.....	.....	70,853	.....
8 Chenango.....	12,606	.....	547,392	.....	1,106	.....	.....	.....	286,096	300
9 Clinton.....	615	.....	147,643	.....	830	.....	.....	.....	144,190	.....
10 Columbia.....	2,850	.....	840	.....	32	.....	.....	.....	278,778	13
11 Cortlandt.....	42,916	.....	521,053	.....	2,946	.....	.....	.....	118,008	23
12 Delaware.....	1,508	1	469,517	.....	663	.....	.....	.....	165,391	.....
13 Dutchess.....	7,182	.....	1,799	.....	90	.....	65	.....	277,402	5
14 Erie.....	6,553	.....	307,001	.....	1,097	.....	.....	.....	184,498	.....
15 Essex.....	285	.....	60,554	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	150,254	.....

Beeswax and honey, pounds.	AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS.					MANUFACTURES.				REMARKS.
	Value of animals slaughtered.	Value of produce of market gardens.	Value of orchard produce.	Wine, gallons.	Establishments.			Produced in families.		
					Capital.	Hands employed.	Annual product.			
19,973	\$19,434		\$273		\$2,625	10	\$4,025	\$9,459	Formed in 1845.	86
14,001	24,242		278		6,700	25	17,750	8,474	Formed in 1841.	89
	5,555		45		6,600	44	16,050	2,930		90
1,092	6,387	\$5	464					4,234	Formed in 1841.	91
12,576	20,779		1,241		6,850	44	28,754	13,670		92
12,756	18,637	1,694	2,070		1,500	8	4,500	11,285		93
21,242	20,915		61		1,490	10	2,500	16,399	Formed in 1845.	94
7,085	21,919		7,044		10,300	19	13,500	20,880		95
1995	5,599		475		64,000	176	72,100	8,403	Formed in 1845.	96
613	47,302	10	2,419		15,725	79	38,100	11,311		97
84	43,063	187	3,748		116,700	110	211,550	19,986		98
1,097	14,001	30	965		900	2	1,300	14,103		99
17,742	15,223		903		5,000	6	2,500	15,605	Formed in 1841.	100

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

6,405	96,752	8,003	10,446		330,525	656	630,297	17,650	Formed in 40 fr. Strafford.	1
5,313	123,436	117	20,008	60	163,000	305	481,675	34,775	Formed in 1840 from Strafford.	2
13,820	180,607	4,178	28,310		806,195	1,991	1,933,018	56,330		3
5,740	64,910		6,732	5	146,430	127	113,823	23,774		4
28,952	271,285	18,967	47,053	20	726,946	291	1,429,891	139,305		5
18,262	196,327	9,975	29,277	63	7,483,335	8,986	7,506,877	5,356		6
9,989	180,172	7,373	31,096	6	1,257,261	2,376	1,944,542	30,019		7
10,735	194,717	6,666	43,448	167	2,228,413	4,528	3,883,263	26,330		8
2,917	102,532	3,306	18,637	3	4,461,755	5,872	4,455,799	9,157	Divided in 1840 to form	9
8,027	111,935	205	13,554		549,200	970	785,313	27,468	Belknap and Carroll.	10

NEW JERSEY.

1,677	22,307	5,523	2,657		287,395	424	346,765	9,411		1
6,648	84,081	89,601	46,528	83	402,880	493	1,012,165	213		2
3,050	394,380	51,639	53,433	255	1,329,867	2,050	2,091,256	433		3
2,554	72,382	42,301	20,805		1,533,216	1,497	1,514,055	216	Formed in 1844 from Gloucester.	4
	90,580	70	2,168		1,200	4	2,400	1,425		5
8,497	78,301	7,919	11,252	2	616,895	552	916,732	3,173		6
4,556	118,461	31,932	34,819	234	6,076,092	1,706	16,293,198	864		7
	112,324	44,329	22,995	782	518,100	388	605,877	624	Divided in 1844 to form Camden.	8
1,135	16,830	91,619	4,367	60	1,062,300	1,254	2,305,696			9
14,171	220,714	540	27,476		413,215	517	753,605	5,428		10
7,595	132,062	6,765	61,968	77	1,133,445	1,296	1,786,081	471		11
9,343	194,439	14,054	88,518		1,139,450	1,593	2,162,790	763		12
9,572	280,947	56,139	93,853	38	478,620	961	775,867	17,375	Divided in 1850 to form Ocean.	13
16,095	183,900	12,753	25,101	24	1,151,137	1,133	1,210,680	16,302		14
770	21,572		1,811		228,350	333	188,677	1,860	Formed in 1850 from Monmouth.	15
9,125	47,576	14,807	9,648	161	2,983,850	4,583	4,213,699	1,116		16
3,583	190,357	5,245	37,730		346,790	458	637,742	427		17
19,990	136,583	365	47,571	70	426,113	631	641,727	29,660		18
21,035	220,011	141	3,307		787,320	580	603,519	9,647		19
17,379	149,725	410	11,241	25	1,178,495	1,248	1,650,965	13,174		20

NEW YORK.

35,851	229,076	59,084	35,824	118	4,000,748	5,650	7,177,107	22,112		1
41,048	154,113	11,792	44,436	1,037	664,350	844	894,838	64,994	Divided in 1846, and portions annexed to Livingston and Wyoming.	2
14,756	124,146	100	5,557		427,355	605	887,778	17,947		3
50,342	158,089	10,986	23,747	6	392,900	655	775,180	48,455		4
34,673	350,676	4,454	60,937		1,845,597	2,969	3,227,470	23,117		5
35,170	275,298	1,500	26,616	190	736,850	1,209	1,335,100	45,992		6
31,748	123,253	9,337	6,365		609,911	1,331	1,451,612	11,120		7
29,668	210,117	195	19,081		682,245	1,376	1,143,110	30,728		8
28,456	127,902	20,731	6,355	64	1,899,685	2,701	3,132,833	36,978		9
39,490	235,498	9,177	15,070	411	1,474,077	1,637	2,144,943	17,054		10
24,320	150,562	508	21,168	20	286,905	521	562,414	21,173		11
42,489	192,248	1,884	24,613		617,395	900	1,077,399	46,671		12
48,572	482,020	6,739	15,886	47	2,305,320	4,193	4,477,110	6,183		13
35,868	276,063	18,950	45,234	121	3,095,983	5,372	6,295,741	44,776		14
90,030	106,423	2,357	21,586		1,300,325	1,300	1,355,542	5,306		15

COUNTIES.	POPULATION.									
	Whites.			Colored.		All classes.		Total population.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Free.	Slave.	Male.	Female.	1850.	1840.	
16 Franklin.....	13,193	11,847	25,040	63	.....	13,226	11,876	25,102	16,518	.....
17 Fulton.....	10,081	9,918	20,069	102	.....	10,124	10,047	20,171	18,046	.....
18 Genesee.....	14,309	14,082	28,411	77	.....	14,430	14,052	28,482	59,567	.....
19 Greene.....	16,487	15,734	32,231	895	.....	16,928	16,198	33,126	30,446	.....
20 Hamilton.....	1,208	978	2,186	2	.....	1,208	980	2,188	1,907	.....
21 Herkimer.....	19,544	18,497	38,041	203	.....	19,649	18,593	38,244	37,477	.....
22 Jefferson.....	24,742	23,220	47,962	191	.....	24,836	23,317	48,153	60,984	.....
23 Kings.....	65,406	69,411	134,817	4,065	.....	67,364	71,518	138,882	47,613	.....
24 Lewis.....	12,540	11,982	24,522	49	.....	12,594	12,000	24,594	17,830	.....
25 Livingston.....	20,892	19,774	40,666	209	.....	21,003	19,872	40,875	35,140	.....
26 Madison.....	21,564	21,210	42,774	298	.....	21,706	21,306	43,072	40,008	.....
27 Monroe.....	44,427	42,524	86,951	699	.....	44,764	42,866	87,560	64,802	.....
28 Montgomery.....	16,275	15,243	31,518	474	.....	16,521	15,471	31,992	35,618	.....
29 New York.....	248,008	253,724	501,732	13,815	.....	254,108	261,441	515,547	312,710	.....
30 Niagara.....	21,586	20,373	41,959	317	.....	21,757	20,519	42,276	31,132	.....
31 Oneida.....	50,083	48,811	98,894	672	.....	50,422	49,144	99,566	85,310	.....
32 Onondaga.....	44,610	40,667	85,277	613	.....	44,915	40,875	85,890	67,911	.....
33 Ontario.....	22,034	21,265	43,319	610	.....	22,340	21,589	43,929	43,501	.....
34 Orang.....	27,374	27,307	54,681	2,464	.....	28,606	28,539	57,145	50,739	.....
35 Orleans.....	14,623	13,770	28,393	106	.....	14,671	13,830	28,501	25,137	.....
36 Oswego.....	32,153	29,830	61,983	215	.....	32,260	29,938	62,198	43,619	.....
37 Otsego.....	24,065	24,308	48,463	175	.....	24,144	24,949	48,638	49,628	.....
38 Putnam.....	7,089	6,911	14,000	138	.....	7,163	6,975	14,138	12,625	.....
39 Queens.....	16,810	16,572	33,382	3,451	.....	18,507	18,326	36,833	30,334	.....
40 Rensselaer.....	35,782	36,562	72,344	1,019	.....	36,261	37,102	73,363	60,259	.....
41 Richmond.....	7,325	7,146	14,471	590	.....	7,634	7,427	15,061	10,965	.....
42 Rockland.....	8,700	7,616	16,366	596	.....	8,992	7,970	16,962	11,975	.....
43 St. Lawrence.....	34,996	33,528	68,578	39	.....	35,015	33,602	68,617	56,706	.....
44 Saratoga.....	22,527	22,501	45,028	618	.....	22,809	22,837	45,646	40,553	.....
45 Schenectady.....	10,168	9,498	19,666	388	.....	10,342	9,712	20,054	17,397	.....
46 Schoharie.....	16,694	16,376	33,070	478	.....	16,946	16,602	33,548	32,358	.....
47 Seneca.....	12,793	12,467	25,260	181	.....	12,879	12,562	25,441	24,674	.....
48 Steuben.....	33,090	30,310	63,400	371	.....	33,268	30,503	63,771	46,128	.....
49 Suffolk.....	17,396	17,409	34,805	2,117	.....	18,457	18,465	36,922	33,409	.....
50 Sullivan.....	13,281	11,707	24,988	100	.....	13,337	11,751	25,088	15,624	.....
51 Tioga.....	12,742	11,941	24,683	197	.....	12,846	12,034	24,880	20,237	.....
52 Tompkins.....	19,314	19,077	38,421	325	.....	19,520	19,226	38,746	37,948	.....
53 Ulster.....	30,090	27,709	57,799	1,585	.....	30,837	28,557	59,394	46,822	.....
54 Warren.....	8,863	8,290	17,153	46	.....	8,879	8,330	17,199	13,423	.....
55 Washington.....	22,638	21,762	44,400	350	.....	22,808	21,942	44,750	41,030	.....
56 Wayne.....	22,863	21,822	44,685	268	.....	22,983	21,970	44,953	42,467	.....
57 Westchester.....	29,014	27,174	56,188	2,075	.....	30,115	28,148	58,263	45,686	.....
58 Wyoming.....	16,196	15,721	31,917	64	.....	16,233	15,748	31,981	.....	.....
59 Yates.....	10,423	10,002	20,425	165	.....	10,508	10,082	20,590	20,444	.....

STATISTICS OF

1 Alamance.....	3,805	4,116	7,921	227	3,196	5,567	5,877	11,444	.....	.....
2 Alexander.....	2,374	2,379	4,653	24	5,433	3,610	3,596	5,22	.....	.....
3 Anson.....	3,298	3,256	6,554	103	6,892	5,627	5,892	13,489	15,077	.....
4 Ashe.....	4,102	3,994	8,096	86	5,095	4,441	4,336	8,777	7,467	.....
5 Beaufort.....	3,764	3,930	7,664	902	5,249	6,932	6,894	13,816	12,225	.....
6 Bertie.....	2,558	2,777	5,335	322	7,194	6,288	6,563	12,851	12,175	.....
7 Bladen.....	2,534	2,515	5,049	260	4,358	4,916	4,851	9,767	8,022	.....
8 Brunswick.....	1,816	1,835	3,651	219	3,392	3,839	3,433	7,272	5,265	.....
9 Buncombe.....	5,914	5,687	11,601	107	7,117	6,818	6,607	13,425	10,084	.....
10 Burke.....	2,669	2,808	5,477	163	2,132	3,859	3,913	7,772	15,799	.....
11 Cabarrus.....	3,500	3,442	6,942	130	2,685	4,932	4,815	9,747	9,259	.....
12 Caldwell.....	2,455	2,550	5,005	109	1,203	3,068	3,249	6,317	.....	.....
13 Camden.....	1,775	1,790	3,565	207	2,187	3,089	2,961	6,049	5,653	.....
14 Carteret.....	2,546	2,630	5,166	150	1,623	3,377	3,562	6,939	6,591	.....
15 Caswell.....	3,421	3,653	7,078	423	7,770	7,566	7,703	15,269	14,653	.....
16 Catawba.....	3,585	3,690	7,275	19	1,589	4,348	4,514	8,862	.....	.....
17 Chatham.....	5,987	6,174	12,161	303	5,985	9,117	9,329	18,449	16,242	.....
18 Cherokee.....	3,340	3,153	6,493	8	2,327	3,592	3,336	6,838	2,427	.....
19 Chowan.....	1,377	1,562	2,939	3	3,673	3,308	3,416	6,721	6,690	.....
20 Cleveland.....	4,320	4,265	8,591	58	1,747	5,216	5,180	10,396	.....	.....
21 Columbus.....	2,128	2,117	4,245	151	1,503	2,949	2,990	5,909	3,941	.....
22 Craven.....	3,579	3,641	7,220	1,528	5,851	7,087	7,622	14,709	13,438	.....
23 Cumberland.....	6,134	6,312	12,447	946	7,217	10,329	10,388	20,610	15,284	.....
24 Currituck.....	2,201	2,268	4,509	190	2,447	3,578	3,658	7,236	6,703	.....
25 Davidson.....	5,978	6,158	12,137	191	2,992	7,585	7,735	15,320	14,601	.....
26 Davie.....	2,804	2,808	5,612	83	2,171	3,822	3,974	7,806	7,574	.....

NATIVITIES, DWELLINGS, &c.				EDUCATION AND RELIGION.									
Born out of State.		Dwellings.	Families.	Colleges, academies, and private schools.		Public Schools.		Total educational income.	White scholars during year.	Whites 5 and under 20 years old.	Whites over 20 unable to read & write.	Accommodation of churches—persons.	
United States.	Foreign countries.			Pupils.	Annual income.	Pupils.	Annual income.						
4,426	7,965	4,233	4,313	173	6,549	6,585	8,027	8,676	5,371	9,506	2,329	8,050	16
972	1,421	3,730	3,794	194	1,316	5,814	3,818	5,134	4,942	7,054	1,023	11,550	17
4,793	2,874	5,014	5,369	741	3,191	8,760	24,147	27,338	8,422	9,200	250	23,950	18
1,061	2,049	5,745	5,989	325	1,500	8,216	15,709	17,209	8,011	11,606	651	25,956	19
2,021	184	407	418			493		754		811		128	20
2,452	3,614	6,664	6,976	335	2,554	9,635	17,513	20,067	9,864	13,163	1,746	26,125	21
6,882	4,556	11,936	12,235	574	1,285	21,584	32,485	33,770	18,575	24,930	1,560	43,342	22
15,073	53,201	15,809	25,049	4,551	88,727	11,636	92,997	161,724	21,807	42,722	8,456	59,255	23
1,849	4,358	4,624	4,688	140	100	6,416	8,680	8,780	5,944	8,947	473	16,850	24
5,905	5,128	7,172	7,353	556	7,263	11,841	23,173	30,436	10,450	14,407	846	30,040	25
5,706	2,801	8,198	8,438	1,037	13,958	11,827	18,336	32,288	11,303	14,535	1,081	35,235	26
9,340	26,077	15,027	15,954	1,803	7,446	21,790	36,326	43,832	18,925	29,749	1,792	50,128	27
838	3,116	5,358	5,711	292	1,912	7,250	19,218	21,130	7,437	11,283	494	29,560	28
42,987	240,989	37,677	93,608	11,164	385,353	45,509	225,585	610,948	75,267	147,230	17,140	219,098	29
4,971	9,000	7,435	7,562	123	396	11,961	20,412	20,808	10,606	15,487	1,418	21,650	30
8,929	22,711	16,751	17,587	2,015	26,681	23,318	32,251	58,932	23,842	34,185	2,636	64,642	31
7,540	16,829	15,335	15,879	1,483	12,453	20,847	57,389	69,842	19,769	29,347	3,188	45,650	32
5,517	4,888	7,868	8,039	950	15,656	12,482	21,765	37,421	11,855	14,981	778	42,778	33
1,796	7,715	9,686	10,372	1,315	8,449	9,370	16,409	24,858	9,190	19,138	532	39,890	34
4,164	2,349	5,273	5,319	517	11,619	7,817	17,763	29,382	8,002	10,429	191	16,750	35
6,615	9,276	11,064	11,352	1,078	6,428	14,710	23,164	29,592	17,309	22,482	2,040	27,795	36
5,078	1,807	9,087	9,526	406	4,653	14,515	21,592	26,155	13,673	16,692	731	43,365	37
4,484	1,507	2,425	2,762	180	1,400	3,017	7,960	9,360	3,288	4,765	836	9,160	38
883	6,261	6,230	6,809	383	4,068	5,064	17,250	21,318	4,966	11,051	1,059	22,425	39
5,334	14,498	10,972	13,565	2,428	26,360	13,267	32,808	59,166	15,183	24,132	2,597	28,200	40
1,438	3,063	2,334	2,481	510	23,225	1,401	6,267	30,092	2,229	4,953	241	12,500	41
1,960	3,569	3,011	3,297	207	1,000	2,745	8,405	9,405	2,143	5,302	917	10,900	42
11,358	13,713	11,704	11,914	972	5,843	23,550	25,016	30,858	19,233	26,123	1,975	45,270	43
3,319	4,914	7,894	8,501	1,013	11,744	10,060	23,758	35,502	10,689	15,252	971	44,350	44
293	2,985	3,195	3,421	490	23,081	3,609	8,992	32,073	4,109	6,769	34	16,300	45
705	963	5,878	5,826			8,370	12,268	12,268	8,312	12,241	516	34,500	46
3,801	2,109	4,541	4,728	420	2,308	6,728	18,324	20,632	6,645	9,081	179	20,470	47
7,342	4,822	11,210	11,426	400	1,598	18,232	31,642	33,240	18,558	23,741	1,751	32,800	48
1,394	2,095	6,745	7,414	570	2,441	8,115	19,042	21,483	9,010	15,000	417	30,285	49
1,467	4,263	4,355	4,491	160	1,001	6,266	13,590	14,591	5,539	7,900	255	12,930	50
2,991	973	4,442	4,529	248	4,431	8,647	12,796	17,327	6,886	9,198	730	14,460	51
4,228	1,427	7,103	7,251	460	5,197	13,103	23,378	28,575	10,825	13,540	257	35,566	52
1,089	8,431	9,735	10,781	409	726	8,389	21,448	22,174	11,452	19,833	2,117	37,288	53
2,230	1,356	2,976	3,190	394	2,437	5,178	6,534	8,971	4,547	6,550	156	8,450	54
5,338	6,004	8,043	8,317	700	7,614	12,733	22,605	30,219	10,796	14,901	813	37,210	55
4,361	4,063	8,074	8,291	467	2,912	13,801	23,315	26,227	13,599	16,072	834	28,960	56
14,468	11,225	8,754	10,377	1,378	110,061	9,055	27,615	137,676	10,015	18,336	1,465	36,005	57
6,211	3,892	5,918	6,013	396	2,402	11,027	11,379	13,781	9,787	11,527	532	39,670	58
2,124	831	3,784	3,936	50		6,600	8,640	8,640	5,844	7,171		20,600	59

NORTH CAROLINA.

76	6	1,516	1,516	44	1,750	2,275	2,272	4,022	1,653	2,948	253	6,900	1
36	29	827	827	45	400	900	828	1,228	1,246	1,890	398	4,000	2
195	29	1,166	1,166	40		882	2,000	2,000	1,459	2,621	450	10,200	3
494	23	1,467	1,407			1,205	1,548	1,548	1,476	3,330	617	7,900	4
151	77	1,663	1,673	230		1,572	2,303	2,303	1,267	2,814	1,355	5,100	5
54	7	1,070	1,070	110		1,290	2,731	2,731	728	1,940	1,038	6,400	6
32	32	1,065	1,067			691	2,377	2,377	676	1,913	584	7,200	7
145	13	771	771			1,050	469	1,772	2,822	4,351	374	4,205	8
1,196	165	1,942	1,942	125	2,750	4,682	1,716	4,466	2,856	4,850	1,705	10,650	9
180	8	963	964	65	1,900	960	966	2,268	933	2,132	1,110	5,400	10
122	30	1,286	1,286	89	1,160	2,819	1,939	3,099	1,714	2,648	835	9,750	11
182	6	926	927		817	680	782	1,599	774	1,950	1,093	13,200	12
109	12	770	770	95	1,150	1,350	1,378	3,768	639	1,456	893	6,900	13
192	6	972	972		1,035	1,368	2,518	1,045	2,001	742	3,725	14	14
1,138	12	815	817	242	5,939	616	2,632	8,571	1,087	2,689	903	7,120	15
132	7	1,237	1,237			1,680	2,864	2,864	1,545	2,854	262	2,600	16
104	13	2,210	2,211	169	3,482	1,750	2,443	5,925	2,402	4,295	718	25,275	17
1,004	5	1,020	1,030	80	2,500	1,050	531	531	1,147	2,766	448	4,450	18
72	30	613	613	85	2,500	1,040	1,117	3,617	426	1,130	417	3,250	19
537	10	1,526	1,526	20	2,500	2,000	1,399	1,599	1,177	3,518	1,843	5,875	20
176	5	777	782			492	746	746	669	1,658	645	5,400	21
124	89	1,842	1,842	147	6,500	758	2,834	9,334	1,000	2,531	1,385	8,200	22
357	369	2,531	2,545	316	4,440	1,471	3,982	8,422	1,809	4,514	1,590	14,850	23
135	3	925	926			305	1,471	1,471	414	1,752	933	7,900	24
251	27	2,308	2,338	77	1,815	2,963	2,695	4,510	2,859	4,741	1,420	14,750	25
925	1	1,027	1,027			700	1,506	1,506	1,100	2,218	858	8,550	26

COUNTIES.	LAND OCCUPIED OR IMPROVED.				LIVE STOCK UPON FARMS.			
	Farms.	Acres improved.	Acres unimproved.	Value with improvements and imple-ments.	Horses, asses, and mules.	Nea cattle.	Sheep.	Swine.
16 Franklin.....	1,647	103,203	64,146	9,458,490	3,654	17,795	27,436	5,922
17 Fulton.....	1,361	117,413	47,122	3,664,984	3,724	14,543	13,484	8,259
18 Genesee.....	2,574	303,871	69,708	10,928,662	9,690	21,922	116,825	16,710
19 Greene.....	2,672	207,523	106,895	8,267,622	5,650	25,838	22,280	16,515
20 Hamilton.....	261	13,845	23,687	335,391	289	2,037	1,647	316
21 Herkimer.....	2,723	245,648	94,534	10,305,914	7,550	48,031	15,794	15,073
22 Jefferson.....	5,490	418,540	179,799	14,665,116	15,407	77,992	60,330	37,873
23 Kings.....	363	17,419	3,445	4,221,160	3,161	3,506	20	5,366
24 Lewis.....	2,374	137,822	95,238	5,646,941	4,309	32,308	15,368	9,041
25 Livingston.....	3,503	229,762	86,938	14,378,016	8,957	24,906	146,846	18,825
26 Madison.....	3,545	363,323	93,203	11,218,078	8,904	42,619	15,308	16,527
27 Monroe.....	4,113	302,192	84,394	20,406,179	13,577	32,369	112,297	31,207
28 Montgomery.....	1,883	192,260	46,368	9,047,786	7,206	24,468	13,379	13,128
29 New York.....	168	2,428	245	4,976,131	7,779	2,374	11	3,692
30 Niagara.....	3,143	178,664	102,128	7,110,831	9,510	24,191	59,093	90,504
31 Oneida.....	6,292	476,669	189,572	16,457,705	14,685	76,553	70,341	26,783
32 Onondaga.....	4,595	317,290	113,291	17,859,344	13,987	46,361	112,990	31,018
33 Ontario.....	3,056	274,381	90,996	15,633,426	10,319	28,301	149,544	90,147
34 Orange.....	3,271	315,795	107,903	18,037,916	9,277	64,511	23,562	42,051
35 Orleans.....	3,426	163,823	53,631	9,285,315	7,530	16,798	58,791	11,135
36 Oswego.....	4,497	193,930	170,060	8,461,041	8,760	40,992	35,370	16,621
37 Otsego.....	4,497	376,868	171,294	12,158,005	19,240	58,346	108,244	26,184
38 Putnam.....	3,989	85,501	35,344	4,982,474	1,601	13,041	4,503	10,304
39 Queens.....	2,303	193,360	46,386	12,798,263	5,943	13,752	12,474	18,160
40 Richmond.....	2,939	274,543	75,203	14,105,990	8,504	29,283	85,578	27,739
41 Rockland.....	2,121	10,311	4,865	1,666,840	4,452	1,750	71	1,267
42 St. Lawrence.....	682	43,080	34,323	3,337,732	1,685	4,565	990	3,010
43 Saratoga.....	6,194	377,086	262,627	9,900,053	13,811	74,261	99,910	18,423
44 Schoharie.....	3,465	281,427	131,592	13,718,082	9,642	33,624	6,769	28,198
45 Schenectady.....	1,040	76,839	28,828	4,014,373	3,227	10,008	2,285	5,560
46 Schoharie.....	2,439	205,745	105,444	7,634,802	6,995	29,887	1,340	17,820
47 Seneca.....	1,555	197,937	39,541	8,617,755	5,754	13,687	34,599	11,291
48 Steuben.....	5,797	336,981	338,415	14,258,006	19,748	55,490	156,776	23,929
49 Suffolk.....	2,323	143,612	210,292	7,406,947	5,889	21,006	31,449	14,545
50 Sullivan.....	1,889	94,425	141,830	3,710,110	2,676	17,745	10,829	6,545
51 Tioga.....	2,026	118,240	103,111	5,026,872	3,663	20,475	28,895	8,111
52 Tompkins.....	3,193	223,213	104,284	10,786,294	8,930	33,301	89,631	14,535
53 Ulster.....	3,539	233,059	207,938	12,936,611	8,587	33,939	25,287	36,292
54 Warren.....	1,505	95,481	126,359	2,070,594	2,724	13,438	18,403	5,264
55 Washington.....	3,037	299,802	102,242	12,472,751	9,394	37,257	152,337	28,275
56 Wayne.....	3,957	233,603	97,857	12,410,598	12,134	32,778	81,279	90,702
57 Westchester.....	2,587	196,701	55,228	19,968,790	5,197	28,595	11,001	23,355
58 Wyoming.....	3,350	223,533	126,747	8,466,488	8,729	37,083	133,116	15,634
59 Yates.....	1,673	133,971	52,529	7,774,733	5,516	15,110	62,297	11,762

STATISTICS OF

1 Alamance.....	923	98,260	114,846	999,333	3,369	8,00	8,058	22,475
2 Alexander.....	633	27,379	103,924	278,614	1,380	3,599	5,121	10,056
3 Anson.....	675	93,965	215,167	1,345,580	3,012	11,452	8,171	23,290
4 Ashe.....	1,253	64,805	302,885	505,163	2,713	14,675	18,250	25,267
5 Beaufort.....	594	30,760	180,981	631,314	1,123	13,489	8,169	18,279
6 Bertie.....	542	92,699	203,803	1,244,044	2,397	10,892	6,295	33,061
7 Bladen.....	486	47,678	393,677	863,079	1,558	12,011	6,654	23,735
8 Brunswick.....	385	18,419	247,622	549,530	653	8,396	3,457	12,227
9 Buncombe.....	1,105	75,360	506,216	1,328,424	3,708	16,349	14,000	28,608
10 Burke.....	373	29,195	108,175	597,559	1,547	5,137	3,858	10,664
11 Cabarrus.....	875	64,895	125,700	934,705	3,251	7,414	5,027	19,877
12 Caldwell.....	366	26,568	97,759	450,071	1,236	4,554	4,221	11,101
13 Camden.....	579	38,521	36,950	1,008,120	1,130	4,205	2,276	10,702
14 Carteret.....	208	9,941	49,313	159,536	481	3,203	1,883	5,107
15 Caswell.....	707	123,975	115,887	1,462,108	2,838	7,106	7,554	21,311
16 Catawba.....	957	64,439	157,214	930,650	2,918	6,163	6,290	19,891
17 Chatham.....	1,633	139,563	309,631	1,543,391	5,165	14,892	14,765	41,165
18 Cherokee.....	459	23,952	73,172	405,869	1,321	6,585	5,074	12,477
19 Chowan.....	344	40,617	52,041	833,010	1,126	4,634	2,240	13,976
20 Cleveland.....	961	62,620	186,818	581,858	2,531	7,249	7,829	16,311
21 Columbus.....	369	26,764	262,395	313,131	738	10,089	7,445	20,188
22 Craven.....	388	45,197	298,167	798,921	676	10,632	8,032	17,389
23 Cumberland.....	959	77,260	557,473	1,354,229	3,068	15,006	14,321	35,281
24 Currituck.....	501	37,405	75,016	758,401	1,085	7,199	5,829	15,113
25 Davidson.....	1,231	85,243	195,114	1,214,252	3,797	8,545	9,157	22,702
26 Davie.....	404	45,770	79,504	515,241	1,723	3,947	4,029	15,368

AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS.												
Wheat, bushels.	Rye & oats, bushels.	Indian corn, bushels.	Irish and sweet potatoes, bushels.	Pesa and beans, bushels.	Barley, bushels.	Buckwheat, bushels.	Butter and cheese, pounds.	Hay, tons.	Hops, pounds.	Clover & other grass seeds, bushels.	Flaxseed, bushels.	
71,883	158,068	87,100	164,764	9,759	3,495	14,657	729,160	32,348		1,015	87	16
9,750	330,535	130,361	180,974	15,656	24,883	48,761	1,260,688	32,146	50,436	556	687	17
734,051	317,848	390,424	181,364	6,996	42,254	23,717	1,080,619	47,739	1,091	2,575	999	18
10,863	91,104	189,325	219,708	2,204	6,589	118,490	1,277,239	72,271	13	344	55	16
376	10,958	5,434	23,310	106	118	3,884	69,858	4,004		6	2	20
43,223	619,956	209,292	273,227	23,338	68,894	35,395	10,945,930	95,520	163,408	3,229	2,780	21
276,137	501,733	367,731	77,417	76,244	227,416	15,182	7,777,095	131,949		6,158	644	22
29,936	35,200	91,949	208,452	17,085	230	1,996	635			655		23
73,584	198,515	83,027	287,717	14,617	23,813	10,117	4,722,545	67,280	11,323	2,439	1,174	24
1,111,986	331,167	366,557	181,474	6,296	122,271	10,846	986,582	44,274	7,018	3,282	192	25
113,257	612,269	339,906	868,786	20,029	285,067	18,533	4,034,671	53,565	529,070	2,070	544	26
1,441,653	457,296	767,021	561,745	8,215	106,049	26,306	1,545,388	62,603	58,023	4,786	76	27
49,421	1,066,731	219,648	189,825	47,087	125,204	128,127	2,674,385	50,663	34,955	4,585	4,030	28
115	400	4,698	13,321	78			3,195	948				29
917,739	322,761	345,257	162,082	13,823	76,519	20,069	862,476	35,724		5,073	317	30
76,805	855,927	645,359	540,255	15,034	141,939	53,452	9,182,136	167,047	294,944	10,690	24	31
427,535	936,426	782,220	437,566	24,081	440,293	33,673	3,152,396	62,004	5,523	3,640	1,703	32
229,342	429,540	530,917	231,684	8,404	170,300	21,513	1,303,066	62,478	16,171	4,408	266	33
46,527	683,780	491,074	146,341	843	1,485	90,749	37,689,654	96,593	36	1,145	39	34
854,676	190,081	421,156	141,157	3,636	22,958	20,101	810,459	26,875		2,641	153	35
41,739	371,203	386,605	300,185	10,462	16,769	37,620	3,372,119	60,930	8,761	1,264	324	36
76,632	1,008,650	290,608	500,402	22,329	80,574	105,353	4,547,544	113,209	1,139,052	7,277	1,475	37
3,869	110,605	132,376	99,821	588			793,193	25,140	19	67	6	38
124,494	338,711	403,705	307,561	15,468	3,340	58,605	563,927	48,027		20	767	39
14,562	1,000,860	469,877	602,585	8,021	14,055	98,814	2,025,137	84,642		663	11,061	40
28,048	28,048	46,185	30,282	13	1,880	2,052	34,792	5,642				41
6,439	74,060	73,628	46,570	12			31,642	219,283		50	15	42
289,956	380,757	244,690	476,934	56,319	16,520	19,227	4,473,368	122,688	101,855	2,806	149	43
21,907	980,253	458,413	596,614	8,533	25,626	109,900	1,642,182	67,536	4,324	1,536	489	44
12,695	407,413	116,413	138,285	6,904	60,181	66,618	603,690	24,269	25	792	1,454	45
63,241	693,372	116,831	215,318	32,872	110,543	161,027	1,702,438	52,759	10,587	9,640	2,601	46
527,697	318,649	260,271	79,347	1,068	81,708	18,976	533,459	29,763		1910,039	1,561	47
653,484	929,981	287,717	360,971	45,302	153,056	115,390	2,193,354	111,869		434	5,065	1,270
126,237	292,791	377,985	176,955	3,348	15,014	37,359	483,023	33,080		109	1,286	49
1,720	303,301	145,291	122,900	510	102	87,754	737,326	32,001	72	1,237	19	50
191,891	396,634	147,171	137,344	2,686	6,053	45,414	924,117	38,594		633	103	51
491,362	713,135	304,612	163,246	5,225	81,689	109,785	1,707,177	67,961		14,061	2,355	52
27,486	1,133,537	353,057	234,384	647	394	150,418	1,213,050	67,407	177	1,369	1,705	53
7,990	98,636	150,776	940				16,983	52,353		5	78	54
34,024	723,171	515,410	526,303	19,181	14,819	40,401	2,192,543	89,758		410	965	55
614,041	582,858	660,739	278,956	4,191	107,453	97,466	1,541,797	54,034	1,033	4,924	467	56
45,152	372,239	445,332	439,959	1,479	2,796	37,616	1,548,574	79,646		139	843	57
331,639	547,677	189,192	236,405	20,477	48,186	97,878	2,207,656	75,067	11,870	4,156	1,265	58
483,159	335,080	177,636	91,546	1,733	174,768	22,944	636,500	34,673	1,050	2,514	982	59

NORTH CAROLINA.

89,677	110,935	419,130	39,133	5,031		14	80,675	3,783	5		1,407	1
10,501	38,734	165,805	24,600	2,899		95	31,436	673			1,140	2
35,796	66,234	389,828	102,800	23,971			74,706	104			3	3
6,164	161,803	210,533	3,890	2,820	331	7,149	114,471	9,702	9	84	1,281	4
7,499	10,935	198,542	131,325	19,580		12	28,409	38			687	5
3,684	35,143	762,563	105,608	4,212			21,632	3,566	5		227	6
247	7,757	217,415	103,957	15,596		40	24,929	347	4			7
6	722	63,229	102,191	4,533			11,109	77				8
27,548	143,095	487,014	29,342	1,252		1,020	132,430	3,244	5	117	589	9
16,013	38,820	232,237	18,256	223	5	84	52,821	1,200	102	292	602	10
87,777	65,167	418,320	22,274	3,647	154	46	74,223	2,668	175	58	51	11
9,101	38,719	192,470	13,710	1,847		17	41,404	774	10	85	663	12
702	4,380	363,000	39,456	7,635		15	23,050	66	109	19	1,453	13
107	2,911	1,064	55,588	1,320			2,860	272				14
75,243	111,391	417,590	44,098	6,005		11	97,117	290	28		753	15
52,190	70,937	355,185	31,891	2,624	201	33	74,478	2,925	131	30	899	16
126,178	99,871	628,828	88,151	16,902		10	121,095	4,893	4	15	555	17
1,214	46,785	204,827	28,522	385		28	44,456	219		55	63	18
29,358	10,404	295,227	90,384	34,026			14,551	1,773		3	1,694	19
31,311	65,429	335,579	49,773	4,884			92,533	273	2		83	20
184	1,036	106,842	119,309	5,011			16,743	1				21
3,769	4,685	174,366	99,029	17,834			20,324	1,658			14	22
921	4,914	30,356	376,843	149,965	40,692	13	54,162	2,060	4		3	23
113	2,860	292,593	74,199	10,378			20,382				1,054	24
702	176,310	507,961	40,004	5,764		77	102,683	7,888	68	41	311	25
986	22,339	301,010	17,467	3,901			37,511	3,217			308	26

COUNTIES.		AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS.									
		Flax, pounds.	Hemp, dew and water-rotted, tons.	Maple sugar, pounds.	Cane sugar, hhd. of 1,000 pounds.	Molasses, gallons.	Rice, pounds.	Tobacco, pounds.	Ginned cotton, bales of 400 pounds.	Wool, pounds.	Silk cocoons, pounds.
16	Franklin.....	1,291		252,279		1,605		100		81,101	3
17	Fulton.....	10,621		43,240		1,495				45,468	
18	Genesee.....	1,553	1	192,399		2,801				369,957	
19	Greene.....	634		68,946		1,929				49,923	
20	Hamilton.....	40		14,683						5,486	
21	Herkimer.....	63,246		105,361		3,440				44,189	
22	Jefferson.....	2,954		818,394		1,705				192,168	
23	Kings.....							958		44,137	
24	Lewis.....	31,905		436,378		1,393				410,447	3
25	Livingston.....	1,786		47,556		455				194,262	87
26	Madison.....	4,421		125,480		1,822		7,970		365,084	5
27	Monroe.....	1,357		37,468		592				68,025	
28	Montgomery.....	20,034		45,196		1,095				168,330	1
29	New York.....									283,122	
30	Niagara.....	435		13,258		145				345,880	60
31	Oneida.....	1,684		177,351		2,792				462,955	
32	Onondaga.....	20,064		198,785		582		73,731		47,438	
33	Ontario.....	595		128,599		925		100		199,298	56
34	Orange.....	996	2	1,681						102,968	60
35	Orleans.....	451		34,460		1,140				325,598	5
36	Oswego.....	5,960		197,825		1,774				13,388	
37	Otsego.....	22,066		384,966		2,990				25,830	
38	Putnam.....	100		1,925				20		256,509	
39	Queens.....					225					
40	Rensselaer.....	268,091		30,180		63					
41	Richmond.....									1,876	
42	Rockland.....									287,900	
43	St. Lawrence.....	3,045		1,236,504		80		100		158,736	
44	Saratoga.....	6,621		16,895		826				31,407	
45	Schenectady.....	32,120								95,185	6
46	Schoharie.....	10,497		111,344		2,065		50		123,358	
47	Seneca.....	367		11,999		935				369,543	2
48	Steuben.....	16,241		294,897		3,547				77,350	107
49	Suffolk.....	496								60,044	
50	Sullivan.....	600		11,376		21				242,004	
51	Tioga.....	2,008		43,213		1,166				68,332	
52	Tompkins.....	16,573		102,099		1,296				52,247	
53	Ulster.....	14,724		51,399		1,463				457,093	55
54	Warren.....	414		34,253		24				255,289	194
55	Washington.....	230,698		13,781		145				28,775	
56	Wayne.....	2,665		45,497		322				380,472	28
57	Westchester.....			50						204,291	306
58	Wyoming.....	12,417		572,593		989					
59	Yates.....	1,095		38,637		450					

STATISTICS OF

1	Alamance.....	79,955						14,650	121	14,009	54
2	Alexander.....	11,408				515		6,028		7,940	11
3	Anson.....					161			10,864	15,740	
4	Ashe.....	27,244		10,815		235		4,904		52,406	10
5	Beaufort.....	6,372						184,925	70	13,976	13
6	Bertie.....	2,501						15,588	300	14,391	
7	Bladen.....	74	10					73,530	255	10,904	3
8	Brunswick.....							2,687,415	50	4,706	
9	Buncombe.....	11,485						18,999		24,957	
10	Burke.....	4,344				59		10,892	7,288	7,708	
11	Cabarrus.....	721							408	2,344	4
12	Caldwell.....	6,958						6,610	3,377	42	7,476
13	Camden.....	36,204						195		2	4,468
14	Carteret.....	75						3,940			3,346
15	Caswell.....	7,790		20					2,982,939	76	12,708
16	Catawba.....	6,776	8			71		2,664	6,066	815	10,534
17	Chatham.....	9,488							13,757	960	15,085
18	Cherokee.....	3,478						705	7,934		9,909
19	Chowan.....	2,123						6,477		139	5,191
20	Cleveland.....	1,637						2,710	6,360	321	14,035
21	Columbus.....					85		195,850	3,145	26	15,479
22	Craven.....	446						70,238		15	15,711
23	Cumberland.....	452						95,645	2,062	156	23,539
24	Currituck.....	30,950									12,334
25	Davidson.....	13,615							45,836	932	16,267
26	Davie.....	6,737							41,430	154	6,746



Silk cocoons, pounds.

	AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS.					MANUFACTURES.				REMARKS.
	Beeswax and honey, pounds.	Value of animals slaughtered.	Value of produce of market gardens.	Value of orchard produce.	Wine, gallons.	Establishments.			Produced in families.	
						Capital.	Hands employed.	Annual product.		
7,993	\$1,722	\$50	\$12,458	.....	\$313,060	464	\$510,301	\$18,781	.....	16
20,247	90,590	.....	17,499	.....	341,930	1,500	1,063,258	6,811	.....	17
24,039	196,860	.....	11,137	13,371	468,150	741	932,094	17,749	Divided in 1841 to form	18
70,331	172,133	19,150	21,159	.....	1,042,025	2,194	1,985,167	8,525	Wyoming.	19
2,376	7,890	5	889	.....	53,975	61	60,200	6,969	.....	20
35,566	165,305	25	47,025	.....	973,210	1,399	1,424,684	16,417	.....	21
26,186	323,360	2,056	43,227	54	1,553,092	2,425	2,657,983	90,110	.....	22
.....	31,212	88,060	1,798	.....	4,771,096	7,184	14,681,093	.....	.....	23
17,968	100,765	.....	13,116	75	143,930	189	396,355	15,971	.....	24
26,596	191,201	880	19,989	857	646,419	1,295	1,888,619	14,156	.....	25
27,846	223,187	1,157	37,792	.....	1,069,995	1,553	1,963,423	25,013	.....	26
17,333	347,236	35,262	67,192	667	3,180,885	6,013	6,488,314	15,764	.....	27
33,660	150,374	1,461	30,067	228	451,155	669	846,670	17,841	.....	28
250	1,618,753	121,535	4,435	.....	29,407,754	80,302	90,382,015	.....	.....	29
13,035	180,145	4,766	32,349	15	1,106,340	1,799	2,257,107	25,224	.....	30
31,586	496,290	11,092	88,222	921	4,447,145	7,834	8,058,366	37,696	.....	31
39,766	474,235	15,577	66,635	182	3,342,375	6,294	6,907,320	24,430	.....	32
30,330	334,664	7,973	49,382	105	719,865	967	1,883,180	13,013	.....	33
35,222	372,042	3,797	15,921	908	1,607,000	9,467	2,855,266	3,901	.....	34
12,745	140,889	601	33,531	14	571,075	859	1,669,429	13,234	.....	35
35,629	238,478	2,669	70,605	15	2,002,495	2,680	6,785,335	50,132	.....	36
45,472	260,131	230	44,257	1	676,285	1,244	1,110,014	32,271	.....	37
10,975	118,084	274	14,934	83	365,445	1,254	1,008,031	2,064	.....	38
5,289	319,441	308,957	63,675	136	304,000	370	669,480	9,767	.....	39
42,702	303,863	11,928	56,759	228	4,060,905	9,196	10,005,992	4,458	.....	40
.....	14,529	14,412	2,880	75	261,100	536	848,180	.....	.....	41
5,025	54,623	6,669	5,241	78	1,031,000	2,048	2,080,216	204	.....	42
23,013	284,571	4,468	29,955	10	1,141,370	1,516	1,783,617	82,812	.....	43
63,241	320,118	5,512	33,439	129	1,450,085	1,996	2,438,300	20,721	.....	44
11,294	78,464	3,709	14,563	25	603,970	1,407	1,109,803	1,971	.....	45
31,481	187,472	486	32,927	271	394,405	729	1,030,105	26,093	.....	46
18,547	17,042	222	26,990	.....	921,465	1,131	1,818,508	3,904	.....	47
18,991	286,798	3,740	30,565	285	1,238,355	1,722	2,106,636	76,287	.....	48
3,454	222,297	2,608	11,335	112	683,062	1,161	782,140	5,677	.....	49
28,061	108,690	.....	8,557	6	1,024,265	1,110	2,003,786	10,546	.....	50
10,225	91,032	32	4,996	.....	605,151	690	898,074	13,158	.....	51
73,003	193,315	455	23,930	100	913,585	1,452	1,846,138	20,942	.....	52
55,846	324,236	472	28,875	5	1,687,830	2,854	3,583,441	21,689	.....	53
19,200	70,309	400	8,712	300	405,050	515	779,933	10,330	.....	54
52,391	314,281	3,705	65,159	97	651,900	1,083	1,177,329	9,870	.....	55
29,948	263,728	5,092	83,451	430	623,925	1,039	1,295,836	31,287	.....	56
6,528	311,482	43,926	67,587	259	1,604,310	4,427	3,734,513	8,555	.....	57
37,571	155,091	458	21,575	329	479,430	.....	964,208	29,020	Formed '41 from Genesee.	58
24,526	100,292	25	21,531	65	315,415	624	878,200	6,283	.....	59

NORTH CAROLINA.

12,397	67,390	.....	26	.....	238,800	237	220,907	30,081	Formed in '49 from Orange.	1
12,331	30,744	.....	357	.....	3,600	7	5,200	12,791	47 Pm Fred., Cald., Wilkes	2
7,187	90,140	.....	.....	.....	54,075	96	93,760	45,787	Div. '42 to form Union.	3
23,196	57,505	.....	2,320	.....	4,900	23	5,780	58,202	Divided in '49 to form Watauga.	4
3,499	68,071	.....	540	381	308,362	354	310,000	18,331	.....	5
2,709	123,645	.....	.....	1,369	42,800	390	135,308	15,880	.....	6
1,077	65,360	.....	.....	.....	362,719	309	87,552	45,133	.....	7
500	29,873	135	.....	.....	129,177	503	404,665	12,920	.....	8
14,350	29,491	5	1,002	.....	24,100	80	48,012	93,312	.....	9
12,385	33,364	237	1,005	5	53,900	142	51,685	14,591	Divided in 1842 to form	10
3,790	63,772	.....	58	175	141,150	251	240,602	14,678	McDowell.	11
10,506	29,850	539	855	.....	10,150	17	18,630	13,370	Divided '47 and '49 to form	12
7,887	45,569	.....	159	.....	11,400	19	16,358	10,586	Alexander and Watauga.	13
7,759	17,446	42	95	.....	44,400	76	35,772	4,158	.....	14
12,732	86,298	.....	.....	.....	186,000	397	325,212	39,849	.....	15
11,929	62,366	31	262	.....	3,450	19	7,844	28,758	Formed '42 from Lincoln.	16
9,185	142,835	.....	55	.....	86,480	106	174,303	48,425	.....	17
6,437	26,584	4,461	988	.....	7,500	18	10,200	18,306	.....	18
1,637	58,781	50	1,315	.....	56,525	139	41,700	7,884	.....	19
9,339	49,451	196	.....	.....	18,450	56	41,365	25,059	Formed since 1840 from	20
2,200	40,723	.....	156	.....	4,000	13	4,400	11,365	Rutherford and Lincoln.	21
7,974	43,077	371	196	228	267,125	291	191,949	6,968	.....	22
1,000	104,642	106	25	230	581,712	970	503,762	31,671	.....	23
1,693	47,879	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	24
5,633	89,636	.....	306	.....	519,650	72	67,264	53,604	.....	25
2,150	51,977	.....	.....	.....	31,750	69	46,163	24,348	.....	26

COUNTIES.	POPULATION.								
	Whites.			Colored.		All classes.		Total population.	
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Free.	Slave.	Male.	Female.	1850.	1840.
27 Duplin.....	3,527	3,635	7,162	345	6,007	6,696	6,818	13,514	11,182
28 Edgecomb.....	4,085	4,274	8,359	263	8,547	8,545	8,644	17,189	15,708
29 Forsyth.....	4,665	4,996	9,661	154	1,353	5,430	5,738	11,168	.....
30 Franklin.....	2,717	2,926	5,643	563	5,507	5,744	5,969	11,713	10,980
31 Gaston.....	2,951	2,984	5,935	26	2,112	4,044	4,029	8,073	.....
32 Gates.....	2,015	2,144	4,159	396	3,671	4,101	4,325	8,426	8,161
33 Granville.....	5,093	5,201	10,294	1,090	9,665	10,515	10,734	21,949	18,817
34 Green.....	1,537	1,722	3,259	118	3,244	3,193	3,426	6,619	6,583
35 Guilford.....	7,869	8,005	15,874	694	3,186	9,715	9,989	19,754	19,175
36 Halifax.....	2,838	2,927	5,765	1,870	8,854	8,149	8,440	16,589	16,663
37 Haywood.....	3,341	3,300	6,641	15	4,18	3,551	3,523	7,074	4,978
38 Henderson.....	3,013	2,879	5,892	37	924	3,516	3,377	6,853	5,129
39 Hertford.....	1,702	1,851	3,553	873	3,716	4,024	4,118	8,142	7,484
40 Hyde.....	2,390	2,357	4,756	253	2,627	3,910	3,726	7,638	6,458
41 Iredell.....	5,108	5,439	10,547	30	4,142	7,192	7,537	14,719	15,683
42 Johnson.....	4,401	4,478	8,879	184	4,663	6,902	6,824	13,726	10,599
43 Jones.....	1,049	1,000	2,139	142	2,757	2,500	2,538	5,038	4,945
44 Lenoir.....	1,775	1,792	3,567	145	4,116	3,921	3,907	7,828	7,805
45 Lincoln.....	2,730	2,925	5,655	36	2,055	3,832	3,914	7,746	25,160
46 McDowell.....	2,384	2,403	4,771	213	1,262	3,067	3,150	6,248	.....
47 Macon.....	2,896	2,838	5,734	106	549	3,214	3,175	6,389	6,869
48 Martin.....	2,355	2,262	4,617	323	3,367	4,265	4,042	8,307	7,807
49 Mecklenburgh.....	4,148	4,137	8,285	156	5,473	6,824	7,020	13,914	18,373
50 Montgomery.....	2,514	2,541	5,055	44	1,773	3,380	3,492	6,872	10,780
51 Moore.....	3,476	3,720	7,196	170	1,976	4,513	4,829	9,342	7,988
52 Nash.....	2,908	3,064	5,972	629	4,056	5,204	5,452	10,651	9,047
53 New Hanover.....	4,089	4,102	8,201	886	8,584	8,927	8,741	17,668	13,912
54 Northampton.....	2,875	3,119	5,994	830	6,511	6,605	6,670	13,335	13,895
55 Onslow.....	2,427	2,576	5,003	172	3,108	4,048	4,225	8,223	7,527
56 Orange.....	5,698	5,694	11,330	481	5,244	8,401	8,654	17,055	24,522
57 Pasquotank.....	2,315	2,265	4,510	1,235	3,105	4,573	4,377	8,950	8,514
58 Perquimans.....	1,631	1,739	3,330	450	3,252	3,747	3,585	7,332	7,246
59 Person.....	2,723	2,870	5,593	235	4,893	5,319	5,462	10,781	9,790
60 Pitt.....	3,255	3,403	6,664	100	6,833	6,604	6,793	13,397	11,895
61 Randolph.....	6,864	6,927	13,787	405	1,640	7,877	7,955	15,832	12,872
62 Richmond.....	2,405	2,484	4,889	225	4,704	4,873	4,945	9,818	8,901
63 Robeson.....	3,610	3,621	7,231	1,230	4,365	6,329	6,497	12,826	10,371
64 Rockingham.....	4,245	4,502	8,747	419	5,329	7,074	7,421	14,495	13,442
65 Rowan.....	4,843	5,057	9,900	116	3,854	6,801	7,069	13,870	12,104
66 Rutherford.....	5,151	5,274	10,425	220	2,905	6,733	6,817	13,550	19,202
67 Sampson.....	4,175	4,248	8,423	477	5,685	7,299	7,286	14,585	12,157
68 Stanley.....	2,708	2,729	5,437	49	1,436	3,491	3,431	6,922	.....
69 Stokes.....	3,575	3,689	7,264	149	1,793	4,491	4,715	9,206	16,265
70 Surry.....	7,925	8,234	16,159	284	2,000	9,006	9,435	18,443	15,079
71 Tyrrel.....	1,636	1,665	3,301	130	1,702	2,584	2,549	5,133	4,657
72 Union.....	3,997	4,021	8,018	51	1,982	4,998	5,053	10,051	.....
73 Wake.....	6,796	7,377	14,173	1,306	9,409	11,994	12,894	24,888	21,118
74 Warren.....	2,235	2,366	4,601	444	8,867	6,229	6,963	13,912	12,919
75 Washington.....	1,584	1,625	3,209	240	2,215	2,836	2,828	5,664	4,525
76 Watauga.....	1,684	1,558	3,242	29	129	1,764	1,636	3,400	.....
77 Wayne.....	3,817	3,964	7,801	665	5,030	6,694	6,792	13,486	10,891
78 Wilkes.....	5,256	5,477	10,733	224	1,142	5,911	6,158	12,080	12,577
79 Yancey.....	3,935	3,844	7,809	50	346	4,133	4,079	8,205	5,962

STATISTICS OF

1 Adams.....	9,456	9,162	18,626	55	.....	9,695	9,188	18,883	13,183
2 Allen.....	6,227	5,845	12,062	27	.....	6,264	5,855	12,109	9,007
3 Ashland.....	12,071	11,730	23,810	8	.....	12,072	11,741	23,813	.....
4 Ashtabula.....	14,577	14,127	28,724	43	.....	14,622	14,145	28,767	23,724
5 Athens.....	9,325	8,674	18,109	106	.....	9,235	8,920	18,215	18,109
6 Auglaize.....	5,878	5,383	11,261	87	.....	5,916	5,422	11,338	.....
7 Belmont.....	17,154	16,619	33,822	778	.....	17,553	17,047	34,600	30,501
8 Brown.....	13,413	13,056	26,469	83	.....	13,826	13,506	27,332	25,715
9 Butler.....	15,874	14,548	30,422	367	.....	16,051	14,738	30,789	28,173
10 Carroll.....	8,835	8,731	17,566	52	.....	8,863	8,923	17,685	18,194
11 Champaign.....	9,355	9,353	19,288	494	.....	10,209	9,573	19,782	16,731
12 Clark.....	11,789	10,496	21,855	323	.....	11,525	10,653	22,178	16,682
13 Clermont.....	15,365	14,678	30,043	412	.....	15,571	14,884	30,455	23,108
14 Clinton.....	4,435	6,805	11,240	598	.....	9,742	9,09	18,838	15,718
15 Columbiana.....	16,329	16,440	32,439	182	.....	17,097	16,324	33,621	40,378
16 Coshocton.....	12,921	12,709	25,630	44	.....	12,933	12,741	25,674	21,500
17 Crawford.....	9,302	8,685	18,107	10	.....	9,307	8,670	18,177	13,128

ACTIVITIES, DWELLINGS, &c.				EDUCATION AND RELIGION.									
Born out of State.		Dwellings.	Families.	Colleges, academies, and private schools.		Public Schools.		Total educational income.	White scholars during the year.	Whites 5 and under 20 years old.	Whites over 20 unable to read and write.	Accommodation of churches—persons.	
United States.	Foreign countries.			Pupils.	Annual income.	Pupils.	Annual income.						
49	30	1,419	1,419	130	\$2,000	906	\$2,888	\$4,288	1,412	2,568	1,330	3,635	2
107	17	1,649	1,649	160	3,000	1,280	3,200	6,300	1,467	3,216	1,935	7,704	21
381	53	1,736	1,763	150	20,000	2,071	2,069	22,069	2,932	3,748	1,952	6,306	24
114	6	1,115	1,115	255	4,740	800	1,755	6,495	1,087	2,993	865	6,950	31
89	20	1,072	1,072	.....	.....	1,520	391	1,572	2,400	1,308	5,800	32	
318	3	880	880	210	3,022	520	1,108	4,160	580	1,563	956	5,550	33
807	51	2,093	2,093	113	3,150	1,535	4,334	7,484	1,936	4,012	1,946	5,825	34
7	.....	684	684	60	850	420	736	1,586	434	1,201	309	3,750	34
548	36	3,048	3,048	280	11,255	3,227	3,442	14,627	3,906	6,091	1,630	12,900	35
225	22	1,750	1,752	15	40	750	2,530	9,570	793	2,119	1,276	2,825	36
399	3	1,110	1,137	75	195	624	782	957	1,236	2,721	1,147	5,975	37
59	21	931	931	.....	.....	1,680	1,230	1,930	722	2,473	1,447	4,550	38
69	.....	831	831	152	13,910	378	1,170	15,080	1,170	1,310	535	7,400	39
13	2	923	923	78	630	691	1,227	1,857	773	1,808	686	1,825	41
384	52	1,824	1,846	60	700	2,329	2,476	3,176	2,735	4,182	477	14,916	41
91	21	1,704	1,704	90	.....	1,068	2,160	2,160	1,049	3,513	1,467	2,900	42
22	4	440	440	.....	.....	940	1,082	1,082	324	782	327	2,900	43
18	10	702	702	.....	.....	900	1,768	1,768	489	1,365	611	9,000	44
110	16	1,022	1,038	12	700	600	625	537	1,032	2,142	171	6,450	45
200	6	860	860	175	.....	1,250	643	1,335	1,692	680	3,550	46	
653	10	963	978	100	550	1,354	6,534	15,604	1,503	3,321	125	15,000	49
228	9	1,632	1,645	230	8,670	1,011	1,022	1,011	2,211	1,170	541	3,600	50
41	6	923	923	100	2,900	1,400	858	2,158	1,431	2,780	990	7,400	51
77	23	902	904	68	.....	1,022	1,290	1,022	1,488	2,312	1,308	5,906	52
83	14	1,248	1,258	360	2,500	736	1,022	3,529	788	2,312	1,308	3,900	53
537	248	1,886	1,886	323	7,068	1,170	1,366	6,486	1,462	2,669	456	5,937	54
591	5	1,341	1,341	172	.....	343	2,184	2,184	849	2,224	1,364	7,600	55
19	20	962	962	45	1,000	565	1,592	2,592	556	1,981	1,005	12,200	56
167	14	2,186	2,186	618	35,040	4,220	4,594	39,634	1,903	4,499	1,276	6,600	57
80	26	1,150	1,150	188	3,450	640	2,065	5,515	717	1,715	240	4,725	57
79	2	818	818	105	2,250	375	1,261	4,541	467	1,970	606	7,050	59
371	2	1,070	1,078	.....	.....	618	618	618	809	2,154	1,006	3,975	60
126	7	1,315	1,318	56	.....	1,035	2,170	2,170	1,153	2,491	1,531	19,100	61
264	18	2,512	2,523	48	830	1,550	2,634	3,454	2,933	5,502	1,854	3,675	62
310	153	1,513	1,513	130	3,900	1,415	5,282	8,582	1,523	2,759	658	8,600	63
1,136	30	1,693	1,703	45	745	1,015	2,594	3,339	1,226	3,373	1,900	5,700	64
170	46	1,242	1,258	40	800	2,362	3,225	4,625	2,346	3,797	1,258	11,425	65
878	25	1,856	1,901	75	.....	4,800	2,307	2,307	2,419	4,132	281	15,100	66
77	13	1,522	1,522	70	2,100	3,317	3,900	6,000	990	3,305	1,474	10,250	67
45	9	946	951	60	775	660	1,140	1,915	1,178	2,303	987	6,825	67
1,024	1	1,268	1,311	.....	.....	1,035	1,800	1,800	866	2,992	1,634	3,400	69
805	30	2,797	2,806	140	2,480	2,098	2,264	4,744	2,513	6,236	3,163	6,455	70
34	6	636	636	.....	.....	400	850	850	415	1,186	595	2,100	71
445	16	1,422	1,422	50	180	1,038	1,110	1,300	1,337	3,265	1,012	3,885	72
478	55	2,844	2,844	558	23,900	2,001	7,153	31,053	2,986	5,550	2,393	17,600	73
405	25	905	905	261	19,475	1,486	2,244	21,719	1,011	1,780	730	7,750	74
46	14	670	670	139	3,650	1,178	1,790	5,440	943	1,200	197	2,600	75
136	.....	569	573	5	900	520	360	1,260	544	1,351	516	1,450	76
98	34	1,576	1,576	226	2,900	1,498	1,068	3,988	1,140	2,938	1,462	7,000	77
258	6	2,050	2,050	.....	.....	2,419	1,502	1,502	1,771	4,381	967	11,575	78
518	9	1,322	1,301	.....	.....	1,622	787	787	1,487	3,238	992	3,900	79

O H I O.

4,044	592	3,205	3,205	.....	.....	4,500	6,700	6,700	3,803	7,664	607	19,595	1
2,309	631	2,070	2,070	.....	.....	4,500	1,737	1,737	3,214	5,090	360	5,564	2
8,441	1,129	4,123	4,161	.....	.....	2,860	4,295	9,040	6,806	9,534	911	13,850	3
12,069	1,119	5,306	5,631	320	4,580	4,688	12,417	14,997	9,174	10,523	102	19,280	4
5,041	450	3,131	3,151	145	5,453	3,938	3,145	10,578	5,019	7,565	508	2,150	5
1,643	2,635	2,020	2,020	.....	.....	580	580	580	2,475	4,633	145	6,650	6
8,347	1,639	5,625	5,927	300	670	4,008	14,327	17,936	13,444	14,877	1,178	27,445	7
5,628	1,426	4,638	4,673	115	5,000	5,267	5,893	10,826	6,320	10,659	1,375	26,320	8
6,854	3,725	5,315	5,426	555	11,640	6,688	19,324	20,674	8,226	11,442	1,264	28,040	9
3,964	1,36	3,068	3,076	40	500	3,320	4,328	4,828	4,945	7,236	904	20,400	10
5,998	402	3,437	3,469	.....	.....	5,300	14,775	14,775	4,971	7,677	214	13,570	11
6,812	1,264	3,753	3,820	443	5,428	3,560	12,115	17,648	5,370	8,384	357	28,750	12
6,921	1,668	5,437	5,460	280	4,463	6,913	16,599	31,061	6,543	11,715	2,462	34,325	13
4,983	353	3,945	3,945	328	1,442	3,320	5,877	10,317	5,167	7,292	1,109	16,905	14
4,435	3,041	5,624	5,947	386	2,370	12,326	12,423	14,729	9,332	12,627	975	22,680	15
5,802	1,888	4,323	4,323	87	.....	6,273	7,731	7,731	7,732	10,375	1,901	17,905	16
5,258	2,066	3,070	3,069	.....	.....	4,740	6,937	6,937	5,134	7,497	18	14,300	17

	COUNTIES.	LAND OCCUPIED OR IMPROVED.				LIVE STOCK UPON FARMS.			
		Farms.	Acres improved.	Acres unimproved.	Value with improvements and imple-ments.	Horses, asses, and mules.	Neat cattle.	Sheep.	Swine.
27	Duplin.....	923	93,018	334,030	\$1,460,926	2,922	12,819	10,521	35,192
28	Edgecomb.....	737	145,321	236,672	2,027,034	3,677	11,207	9,751	53,196
29	Forsyth.....	936	51,873	120,029	650,271	2,059	5,112	4,661	18,770
30	Franklin.....	582	103,084	169,734	876,833	2,394	9,639	7,693	30,527
31	Gaston.....	724	57,519	156,583	719,813	2,599	7,029	6,097	15,497
32	Gates.....	490	48,267	91,114	731,346	1,200	6,237	3,437	21,439
33	Granville.....	1,074	173,332	242,131	1,462,733	4,279	13,637	13,464	39,323
34	Green.....	372	57,161	80,173	783,972	1,459	4,102	3,536	21,781
35	Guilford.....	1,668	190,309	183,437	1,563,098	4,900	14,380	8,234	44,107
36	Halifax.....	868	141,698	248,006	1,599,316	3,169	12,747	8,166	18,410
37	Haywood.....	653	35,006	357,042	489,643	2,070	7,530	6,389	11,079
38	Henderson.....	413	26,251	126,767	396,746	1,769	5,963	4,790	20,828
39	Hertford.....	378	55,232	104,536	640,295	1,176	7,592	3,414	10,232
40	Hyde.....	293	24,324	322,911	1,159,166	991	9,659	10,769	26,331
41	Iredell.....	1,096	92,053	192,740	1,321,302	3,644	15,848	12,006	43,376
42	Johnson.....	1,002	113,374	392,906	1,079,766	3,144	15,848	12,006	33,792
43	Jones.....	240	55,641	128,798	484,214	979	4,863	4,190	23,887
44	Lenoir.....	362	72,712	147,892	1,215,130	1,474	5,445	5,336	12,898
45	Lincoln.....	711	51,478	137,815	757,738	2,122	6,164	4,631	13,908
46	McDowell.....	508	29,636	119,657	583,349	1,564	6,121	7,059	17,614
47	Macon.....	631	32,436	110,083	401,397	2,213	8,584	6,845	21,680
48	Martin.....	510	54,763	149,506	763,485	1,414	7,448	6,845	25,343
49	Mecklenburgh.....	1,030	92,183	176,313	1,261,389	3,926	11,083	7,861	12,777
50	Montgomery.....	541	43,001	167,400	492,364	1,648	5,331	4,240	18,276
51	Moore.....	718	45,602	254,677	499,211	2,114	8,351	8,724	28,649
52	Nash.....	728	82,626	220,623	667,562	2,118	7,855	7,425	23,026
53	New Hanover.....	559	49,694	365,244	1,035,874	1,396	12,969	8,777	33,469
54	Northampton.....	644	107,025	157,664	1,093,457	2,379	8,373	4,711	17,399
55	Onslow.....	349	52,939	167,045	539,277	1,127	8,065	4,855	29,507
56	Orange.....	1,082	140,587	183,063	1,200,816	3,703	11,471	11,535	33,275
57	Pasquotank.....	520	50,002	50,215	1,263,948	1,505	5,727	2,372	14,356
58	Perquimans.....	505	46,660	76,022	1,066,450	1,448	6,444	4,642	14,356
59	Person.....	684	83,611	133,562	872,480	2,190	6,594	8,455	13,656
60	Pitt.....	816	86,382	216,142	1,155,651	2,343	10,790	7,622	35,431
61	Randolph.....	1,092	92,508	202,964	1,120,569	3,645	10,201	13,232	22,986
62	Richmond.....	496	62,508	133,016	656,410	1,763	8,409	6,164	14,857
63	Robeson.....	1,112	91,463	459,029	1,188,819	2,716	16,058	16,237	47,100
64	Rockingham.....	717	70,757	187,476	1,040,663	2,355	6,840	6,133	21,480
65	Rowan.....	1,070	104,157	145,157	1,156,432	4,069	8,541	6,926	29,317
66	Rutherford.....	959	67,645	213,421	1,035,092	2,866	9,599	8,251	23,898
67	Sampson.....	948	112,987	358,148	1,867,574	712	12,948	10,388	40,179
68	Stanley.....	515	33,632	152,240	371,640	1,616	4,384	3,501	11,648
69	Stokes.....	591	33,027	132,785	476,857	1,281	4,154	4,011	10,608
70	Surry.....	1,503	104,119	302,795	1,040,670	3,179	10,261	11,022	34,519
71	Tyrell.....	210	15,188	37,368	335,542	553	3,595	1,847	6,453
72	Union.....	873	56,093	248,062	782,484	2,820	9,285	11,635	15,646
73	Wake.....	1,410	161,091	352,178	1,680,660	4,776	17,151	13,787	50,056
74	Warren.....	443	100,247	192,495	1,320,232	2,205	10,078	8,019	26,827
75	Washington.....	544	23,990	75,907	405,659	876	6,774	2,791	11,364
76	Watauga.....	442	17,113	121,761	365,559	948	5,230	4,949	10,339
77	Wayne.....	668	112,938	212,930	1,065,111	2,801	9,588	7,250	46,522
78	Wilkes.....	1,097	65,322	270,556	845,809	1,49	11,720	11,476	30,922
79	Yancey.....	970	38,690	254,895	630,413	3,885	10,379	10,061	28,133

STATISTICS OF

1	Adams.....	1,509	104,787	117,107	2,903,514	4,847	12,605	19,894	28,836
2	Allen.....	1,146	50,766	87,259	1,716,038	3,341	9,063	14,357	14,653
3	Ashland.....	2,235	144,756	98,662	5,344,391	7,093	17,432	74,034	25,510
4	Ashtabula.....	2,243	174,355	88,841	5,279,612	4,743	26,781	44,237	6,846
5	Athens.....	1,372	82,168	103,109	2,218,250	3,345	11,893	36,245	15,675
6	Auglaize.....	1,373	48,285	93,179	1,420,180	3,322	9,413	9,286	14,369
7	Belmont.....	2,552	179,697	130,296	7,459,581	9,744	20,753	135,814	36,687
8	Brown.....	1,243	129,006	110,021	5,354,139	6,382	13,554	18,010	29,144
9	Butler.....	2,262	172,345	102,004	10,906,250	9,156	15,072	12,322	58,066
10	Carroll.....	1,926	140,988	92,920	4,093,897	6,221	14,167	73,472	15,387
11	Champaign.....	1,677	147,267	108,564	5,415,559	8,228	19,583	52,650	31,337
12	Clark.....	1,398	142,708	80,038	6,129,022	5,871	19,025	52,994	21,993
13	Clermont.....	2,098	132,002	90,673	5,762,155	7,449	11,843	17,144	47,258
14	Clinton.....	1,268	112,589	96,517	4,764,774	5,560	16,129	43,439	42,191
15	Columbiana.....	2,338	173,181	115,161	6,421,498	7,930	20,339	124,716	32,822
16	Coshocton.....	2,736	184,460	132,386	5,241,675	8,753	22,396	67,308	35,453
17	Crawford.....	1,210	82,836	63,120	2,562,476	3,885	12,153	43,359	13,133

AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS.

Wheat, bushels.	Rye & oats, bushels.	Indian corn, bushels.	Irish and sweet potatoes, bushels.	Peas and beans, bushels.	Barley, bushels.	Buckwheat, bushels.	Butter and cheese, pounds.	Hay, tons.	Hops, pounds.	Clover & other grass seeds, bushels.	Flaxseed, bushels.
3,037	8,691	372,530	258,807	49,746	.....	2	44,460	781	4	.....	3
12,722	33,122	759,373	195,817	103,646	.....	.....	22,895	4,046	.....	.....	29
40,735	102,508	349,330	27,679	1,151	.....	41	90,449	5,360	40	.....	1,269
21,898	57,229	398,031	90,255	25,030	.....	.....	42,867	2,560	.....	.....	20
51,762	58,645	329,377	28,909	7,674	1,112	.....	104,153	5,635	.....	.....	22
4,204	6,344	310,132	125,160	47,588	.....	.....	14,836	1,522	.....	.....	161
81,613	162,245	551,365	79,703	9,381	.....	19	101,139	2,716	97	201	448
7,042	11,073	262,370	78,418	49,387	.....	.....	11,183	.....	.....	.....	34
121,379	218,041	884,286	40,081	499	40	.....	128,675	6,217	.....	.....	621
15,051	41,688	879,040	106,388	64,774	.....	.....	47,915	1,117	.....	.....	35
12,704	46,956	278,221	13,810	1,657	.....	1,100	55,520	558	.....	170	357
9,079	559	42,716	163,186	16,586	.....	.....	50,478	436	.....	104	20
2,481	7,606	288,805	106,392	37,922	.....	24	14,691	1,085	.....	.....	37
14,807	12,879	329,525	27,738	4,856	.....	.....	7,735	2	.....	.....	62
3,311	136,747	506,491	46,797	8,274	287	34	92,453	4,933	.....	.....	942
376	42,818	451,528	201,946	58,698	.....	.....	48,874	3,179	15	.....	137
970	2,101	10,954	325,362	67,629	.....	.....	13,288	1,183	.....	.....	43
887	6,718	9,860	929,584	96,389	.....	.....	69,751	.....	.....	.....	50
898	36,256	52,370	274,331	25,880	.....	.....	69,751	.....	.....	.....	217
908	5,690	36,940	255,262	24,877	52	30	48,078	2,522	2	10	467
614	3,687	74,838	925,397	23,014	.....	106	71,175	721	.....	.....	47
680	2,860	4,215	267,477	125,529	.....	.....	12,067	.....	.....	.....	48
343	56,375	91,792	549,162	34,017	115	10	116,967	2,145	.....	5	10
773	22,336	25,892	192,191	29,326	.....	.....	33,723	194	2	30	150
276	97,898	34,137	223,476	49,806	.....	.....	41,593	63	.....	.....	131
649	9,028	30,525	324,146	119,579	.....	.....	30,807	2,515	27	.....	55
469	37	2,135	215,468	106,045	.....	.....	1,730	22	8,000	.....	53
389	19,294	23,910	625,951	97,370	.....	.....	33,221	.....	.....	.....	54
507	533	4,969	233,283	139,870	40,503	.....	14,226	1,263	5	.....	55
336	83,338	108,101	459,088	44,423	5,094	.....	106,883	1,845	80	.....	1,245
275	19,436	22,946	624,575	41,511	6,752	.....	23,437	1,565	.....	.....	5,035
892	45,943	12,388	418,353	46,734	10,965	.....	23,437	1,565	.....	.....	34
636	49,802	84,979	259,072	30,401	1,851	.....	63,593	25	29	44	290
431	9,697	12,188	458,478	174,096	80,477	.....	28,375	3,37	10	.....	33
866	83,634	68,806	440,086	42,189	2,110	42	85,865	3,971	2	10	1,081
857	14,808	16,511	225,017	59,715	27,658	.....	29,136	1,006	.....	.....	62
100	1,562	7,870	327,257	140,748	32,805	.....	42,388	8	.....	.....	63
480	44,156	105,262	377,694	31,103	1,082	.....	78,122	380	.....	.....	682
317	86,613	142,365	540,637	29,063	9,535	138	92,586	6,837	10	.....	229
892	29,384	81,310	472,335	62,366	7,562	8	34,168	5,058	3	.....	172
636	2,167	8,467	426,805	242,796	53,693	.....	98,418	2	.....	.....	67
646	31,367	23,592	203,281	23,636	5,366	.....	28,388	1,245	16	25	182
636	16,004	48,642	223,000	27,416	4,249	.....	47,242	800	.....	.....	897
519	25,412	163,516	552,454	62,612	1,088	13	117,355	1,869	4	3	3,659
454	7,952	1,829	149,385	24,430	12,718	.....	7,977	1	21	.....	261
646	59,856	34,511	39,875	41,860	5,645	.....	65,444	538	.....	.....	72
056	54,126	80,133	681,390	180,960	49,436	.....	109,142	5,096	5	.....	106
827	34,474	89,000	349,502	54,086	8,563	.....	50,304	2,245	13	.....	74
364	15,352	2,703	218,468	55,337	31,027	.....	23,746	1,103	70	.....	347
289	1,427	59,427	69,211	2,904	1,044	3,327	56,709	2,774	.....	21	591
522	13,498	25,733	480,240	162,722	93,045	.....	32,348	1,628	.....	.....	17
922	14,440	85,194	408,150	51,620	11,268	.....	113,652	593	.....	.....	2,806
132	7,500	128,801	284,016	12,928	4,008	.....	89,842	1,191	.....	24	821

O. H. I O.

198,904	115,812	767,798	22,723	165	15,050	467	925,033	3,495	8	1,144	85
140,580	62,668	298,450	40,273	329	340	1,377	201,661	8,636	320	1,906	248
338,718	279,155	446,818	65,310	585	428	11,876	330,794	23,826	1,649	5,469	1,392
40,167	195,741	267,209	131,271	1,858	1,320	6,325	6,195,888	56,618	9,978	869	361
72,146	74,650	443,546	36,755	662	10	7,095	315,472	12,188	7	604	348
72,501	72,118	289,544	28,255	471	1,271	1,959	196,668	8,009	1	857	122
359,369	365,359	654,771	57,881	321	15,991	0,917	637,487	7,620	8,308	2,508	347
199,089	183,656	1,206,485	44,413	1,686	27,309	2,245	351,647	16,207	168	462	371
291,782	348,930	2,737,734	92,845	620	57,896	4,771	750,559	10,494	51	874	825
283,755	238,823	220,931	44,161	.....	13,188	440	312,545	11,571	.....	1,301	750
295,806	173,250	934,607	35,335	194	1,047	3,067	43,548	17,870	1,762	1,422	4,382
195,514	124,175	839,576	40,589	541	1,457	2,251	403,394	19,037	3,907	581	3,725
188,169	261,858	1,292,511	119,402	2,138	2,257	5,831	493,801	13,171	64	947	821
110,561	130,475	1,234,511	29,667	385	30	3,487	462,524	12,945	3	799	755
311,507	358,549	393,604	95,375	286	5,911	92,256	669,628	30,249	592	4,172	1,440
416,918	295,074	807,016	69,605	628	2,673	17,495	588,302	14,240	172	1,651	665
132,153	135,492	275,653	26,242	180	5,078	5,668	278,965	16,000	15	5,003	169

COUNTIES.		AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS.									
		Flax, pounds.	Hemp, dew and water-rotted, tons.	Maple sugar, pounds.	Cane sugar, lbs. of 1,000 pounds.	Molasses, gallons.	Rice, pounds.	Tobacco, pounds.	Ginned cotton, bales of 400 pounds.	Wool, pounds.	Silk cocoons, pounds.
27	Duplin.....	150	12			50	101,302	329	461	16,854	
28	Edgecomb.....	865					10,265	404	3,097	16,392	
29	Forsyth.....	14,715						49,680		9,506	
30	Franklin.....							300,268	880	7,774	
31	Gaston.....	378					7	95	535	11,228	
32	Gates.....	3,179					610		28	5,847	
33	Granville.....	10,795					193	3,420,884	76	22,134	20
34	Green.....	530					12,580		178	4,231	
35	Guilford.....	16,798						1,900	600	25,134	
36	Halifax.....						1,113	34,885	1,740	16,186	
37	Haywood.....	5,944		10		1		8,550		14,324	
38	Henderson.....	588					15	450		11,304	
39	Hertford.....	1,487					427		270	10,351	
40	Hyde.....	1,463					46,145		3	4,802	
41	Iredell.....	24,942					240	34,875	1,112	17,047	
42	Johnson.....	1,194					9,000	125	753	15,786	3
43	Jones.....	20					92,470	70	98	8,353	
44	Lenoir.....	40					94,130		185	7,383	
45	Lincoln.....	2,589	2				248	1,103	506	8,079	
46	McDowell.....	1,103					1,801	4,977	1	8,103	
47	Macon.....	875						34,710		11,944	
48	Martin.....						2,365		89	10,647	
49	Mecklenburgh.....	1,520	5						4,219	13,213	
50	Montgomery.....	3,670					175	6,990	1,456	6,854	
51	Moore.....	1,857					6,303	3,500	555	15,474	
52	Nash.....	1,399					4,181	5,338	345	12,665	
53	New Hanover.....						1,413,525		3	2,402	
54	Northampton.....						22,450	27,100	1,378	8,717	
55	Onslow.....	175						194,275	205	8,980	
56	Orange.....	14,541								14,906	
57	Pasquotank.....	35,174								5,952	51
58	Perquimans.....	23,402								10,068	
59	Person.....	4,018					18	1,562,119	18	11,776	1
60	Pitt.....	845					71,431	102	171	11,497	
61	Randolph.....	13,903					400	1,915	38	19,609	
62	Richmond.....						10,857	500	3,810	10,809	
63	Robeson.....						68,280		2,299	17,705	
64	Rockingham.....	7,461						908,729		10,241	
65	Rowan.....	1,893						40	854	10,731	4
66	Rutherford.....	2,612	2				4,298	8,162	188	15,371	
67	Sampson.....						68,300	100	313	16,263	
68	Stanley.....	2,624					250	4,609	701	5,541	20
69	Stokes.....	7,759						393,106		6,364	
70	Surry.....	32,212						43,953	53	21,940	
71	Tyrrel.....	4,333					9,056			3,442	
72	Union.....						1,780	641	2,264	18,005	
73	Wake.....	2,623					6,890	14,820	2,059	18,343	26
74	Warren.....	365					10	2,430,730	165	12,273	
75	Washington.....	6,019					9,408		15	5,422	
76	Watauga.....	10,327		10,446		22		1,044		10,197	
77	Wayne.....	600					36,780		110	12,076	
78	Wilkes.....	38,772						5,210	1	19,604	
79	Yancey.....	11,204		6,641		190		12,245		19,229	

STATISTICS OF

1	Adams.....	1,784		11,996		817		29,500		45,546	2
2	Allen.....	845		43,860		2,193				32,627	3
3	Ashland.....	5,092		163,472		4,779				205,566	7
4	Ashtabula.....	3,492		260,517		645		31,910		135,203	12
5	Athens.....	7,618	4	28,665		2,052		58,356		92,990	
6	Auglaize.....	456	17	36,746		1,559				96,127	41
7	Belmont.....	9,234		10,506		1,445		1,652,598		187,666	3
8	Brown.....	3,412	22	6,260		933		1,279,510		45,796	
9	Butler.....	405	25	7,592		4,035		2,500		34,689	
10	Carroll.....	13,560		1,283		8				198,558	
11	Champaign.....	515		42,566		3,704		135		136,206	47
12	Clark.....	70		3,712		603				154,836	
13	Clermont.....	1,869	3	1,082		1,326		184,508		47,123	3
14	Clinton.....	665		69,551		4,906		1,460		112,897	3
15	Columbiana.....	18,66		49,567		4,324				322,465	6
16	Coshocton.....	7,857		32,898		2,269				174,919	
17	Crawford.....	2,080		41,623		1,916				106,674	2

Silk cocoons, pounds.	AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS.					MANUFACTURES.				REMARKS.
	Bee-wax and honey, pounds.	Value of animals slaughtered.	Value of produce of market gardens.	Value of orchard produce.	Wine, gallons.	Establishments.			Produced in families.	
						Capital.	Hands employed.	Annual product.		
1,593	138,397	5	163,980	169	79,193	36,435			27	
4,109	179,098	291	82,425	132	168,810	25,495			28	
10,019	59,693	320	271,400	308	253,871	21,710	Formed '49 from Stokes.		29	
	95,235	30	40,440	62	71,838	17,839			30	
1,455	77,767	120	194,300	208	135,796	27,989	Formed '46 from Lincoln.		31	
539	87,028	87	24,400	116	35,990	12,045			32	
9,504	121,201	102	56,727	138	129,668	28,213			33	
5,518	63,729	4	11,000	101	29,625	14,361			34	
65	134,851	363	69,625	159	154,127	53,394			35	
720	131,601		15,000	26	6,270	18,906			36	
2,248	37,953		730			30,027			37	
30	32,018		7,000	11	2,300	17,041			38	
2,589	63,445	5,040	25,100	68	41,055	17,678			39	
5,381	32,776		4,775	49	12,575	3,730			40	
9,817	91,661	70	5,875	116	58,020	53,433	Div. '47 to form Alexander.		41	
105	128,602		87,955	290	598,380	61,465			42	
3,040	44,918	5	29,285	49	12,825	8,058			43	
1,072	68,443		8,500	60	31,232	14,979	[Lawha and Gaston.		44	
5,033	45,629	20	231,180	327	177,547	18,063	Div. '42 and '46 to form Ca-		45	
9,804	41,870	250	574	5	37,792	15,476	Formed in '42 from Burke		46	
	46,474		8,710	45	19,120	33,187	and Rutherford.		47	
3,528	79,663		26,450	103	41,125	14,003			48	
7,316	83,022		45,950	121	80,750	17,624	Div. '42 to form Union.		49	
5,835	33,854	53	49,250	134	59,025	15,741	Divided since 1840 to form		50	
2,195	48,970		4,750	9	12,795	20,956	Stanley.		51	
1,066	87,579	14,100	17,075	57	593,250	30,244			52	
1,000	62,273	1,333	583,250	922	87,112	137			53	
5,569	114,762		1,900	51	1,409,568	183			54	
6,681	71,557	100	166,490	180	9,448	14,183			55	
2,084	86,467		37,400	57	238,750	11,264			56	
2,023	52,640		35	51	63,645	44,200	Div. '49 to form Alamance.		57	
635	55,308		41,500	96	64,900	10,715			58	
3,423	61,490	5	15,835	29	19,650	12,617			59	
6,621	169,164	150	43,355	74	53,040	24,300			60	
7,226	83,584	62	46,753	125	64,563	33,454			61	
2,766	63,408		279,385	322	274,576	27,366	Formed '48 from Mecklen-		62	
1,450	101,505		60,000	60	37,000	16,048	burgh and Anson.		63	
336	64,598		14,800	117	32,523	37,348			64	
595	83,277		120,663	407	194,560	23,220			65	
15,083	78,310	57	130,535	496	338,349	37,658			66	
205	133,700	5	65,000	121	63,044	33,468	Div. '42 to form McDowell.		67	
13,549	32,897		89,306	163	52,990	26,925	[Montgomery.		68	
25,607	41,913	44	26,227	26	13,079	21,510	Formed since 1840 from		69	
31,356	91,608	3,585	56,310	168	60,520	16,226	Div. '49 to form Forsyth.		70	
16,613	24,626		123,455	168	99,979	40,037			71	
1,918	64,526		34,900	266	68,915	6,381			72	
231	163,165	139	19,470	74	33,073	29,775	Formed '42 from Mecklen-		73	
5,244	90,562	53	161,350	265	202,903	57,218	burgh and Anson.		74	
12,641	51,220		55,229	86	108,299	27,925			75	
13,031	92,078	50	83,295	200	78,600	21,129	[Yancey and Caldwell.		76	
4,380	748,183	26	10,000	16	4,500	17,392	For. '49 from Ashe, Wilkes,		77	
48,897	73,564	7	75,300	234	168,629	26,893	Alexander and Watauga.		78	
15,740	48,938	12,055	3,150	12	8,515	69,148	Div. '47 and '49 to form AL-		79	
		5,508	5,800	20	9,455	64,279	Div. '49 to form Watauga.			

OHIO.

7,039	94,262	40	582	118	132,532	30,097			1
4,032	36,356	91	2,966	115	152,135	14,703	Div. 1848 to form Auglaize.		2
6,034	93,804	146	8,565	76	68,600	194	Formed '46 from Richland.		3
31,076	110,669	132	11,341	4	314,575	619	Wayne, Huron & Lorain.		4
9,983	75,551	5,029	6,189	214	185,350	214	Formed 1850 to form Vinton.		5
1,258	45,417	10	1,459	31	62,650	73	Formed '48 from Allen and		6
21,049	179,443	7,612	14,452	210	250,726	543	Mercer.		7
6,758	176,627	2,018	3,318	1,420	188,045	283			8
4,585	30,355	3,866	16,070	2,089	484,690	428			9
1,576	69,874		4,975		52,550	97			10
2,372	105,162	350	7,251	8	240,950	294			11
10,303	88,062	1,509	11,141	55	371,033	577			12
15,241	197,654	983	13,228	3,298	359,178	735			13
6,518	180,699	65	10,013	60	130,220	233			14
22,495	131,693	3,672	16,021	74	412,739	693	Div. '46 to form Mahoning.		15
8,366	110,799	280	16,840	65	233,835	392			16
	47,721		3,239	2	12,900	19	Div. '45 to form Wyandott.		17

COUNTY.	POPULATION.										
	Whites.			Colored.		All classes.		Total population.		1850.	1840.
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Free.	Slave.	Male.	Female.				
18 Cuyahoga.....	24,358	23,382	47,740	359	.....	24,532	23,561	48,099	26,506	.....	13,282
19 Darke.....	10,910	9,718	20,628	248	.....	10,440	9,836	20,276	17,297	.....	22,069
20 Defiance.....	3,629	3,518	7,147	19	.....	3,640	3,396	7,036	6,966	.....	12,599
21 Delaware.....	11,163	10,519	21,682	135	.....	11,232	10,585	21,817	30,264	.....	31,924
22 Erie.....	9,573	8,730	18,366	202	.....	9,687	8,861	18,568	12,736	.....	25,049
23 Fairfield.....	15,254	14,730	29,984	230	.....	15,387	14,877	30,264	29,748	.....	.....
24 Fayette.....	6,388	6,047	12,435	291	.....	6,536	6,190	12,726	42,909	.....	.....
25 Franklin.....	21,860	19,442	41,302	1,607	.....	22,671	20,238	42,909	25,049	.....	.....
26 Fulton.....	4,103	3,677	7,780	1	.....	4,104	3,677	7,781	17,063	.....	13,444
27 Gallia.....	8,155	7,710	15,865	1,198	.....	8,786	8,277	17,063	16,297	.....	17,529
28 Geauga.....	9,040	8,780	17,820	654	.....	9,404	8,783	17,827	30,438	.....	80,145
29 Greene.....	10,873	10,419	21,292	168	.....	11,194	10,752	21,946	156,844	.....	9,986
30 Guernsey.....	15,248	15,022	30,270	3,600	.....	15,325	15,113	30,438	8,251	.....	20,099
31 Hamilton.....	80,912	72,332	153,244	26	.....	82,643	74,201	156,844	25,509	.....	29,579
32 Hancock.....	8,549	8,176	16,725	26	.....	8,564	8,187	16,751	14,654	.....	13,719
33 Hardin.....	4,303	3,934	8,237	14	.....	4,311	3,940	8,251	15,246	.....	35,066
34 Harrison.....	10,114	9,756	19,870	287	.....	10,264	9,893	20,157	14,015	.....	18,467
35 Henry.....	1,867	1,567	3,434	.....	.....	1,867	1,567	3,434	2,362	.....	9,741
36 Highland.....	12,605	12,280	24,885	896	.....	13,082	12,718	25,781	18,088	.....	22,933
37 Hocking.....	7,121	6,881	14,002	117	.....	7,192	6,827	14,119	9,741	.....	18,088
38 Holmes.....	10,420	10,027	20,447	5	.....	10,424	10,028	20,452	22,933	.....	9,741
39 Huron.....	13,638	12,526	26,164	39	.....	13,660	12,543	26,203	25,030	.....	29,579
40 Jackson.....	6,322	6,006	12,328	391	.....	6,515	6,204	12,719	14,654	.....	13,719
41 Jefferson.....	14,212	14,256	28,468	665	.....	14,525	14,608	29,133	29,579	.....	9,738
42 Knox.....	14,727	14,083	28,810	62	.....	14,750	14,113	28,863	35,066	.....	14,015
43 Lake.....	7,414	7,204	14,618	38	.....	7,439	7,215	14,654	18,467	.....	9,362
44 Lawrence.....	7,805	7,115	14,920	326	.....	7,961	7,285	15,246	18,467	.....	9,362
45 Licking.....	19,621	19,097	38,718	128	.....	19,691	19,155	38,846	14,015	.....	18,467
46 Logan.....	9,711	8,915	18,626	526	.....	9,963	9,179	19,142	20,859	.....	2,948
47 Lorain.....	13,508	12,314	25,822	264	.....	13,641	12,445	26,086	2,948	.....	9,025
48 Lucas.....	6,497	5,727	12,224	139	.....	6,578	5,785	12,363	.....	.....	.....
49 Madison.....	5,087	4,850	9,937	78	.....	5,122	4,867	10,015	.....	.....	.....
50 Mahoning.....	12,051	11,594	23,645	90	.....	12,105	11,630	23,735	14,765	.....	18,332
51 Marion.....	6,396	6,201	12,597	21	.....	6,409	6,209	12,618	24,441	.....	11,452
52 Medina.....	12,607	11,799	24,406	35	.....	12,625	11,816	24,441	11,452	.....	8,277
53 Meigs.....	9,104	8,815	17,919	52	.....	9,131	8,846	17,971	19,688	.....	18,521
54 Mercer.....	3,207	3,506	7,313	399	.....	4,014	3,688	7,702	28,351	.....	31,928
55 Miami.....	12,481	11,016	24,397	602	.....	12,795	12,204	24,999	20,859	.....	2,948
56 Monroe.....	14,363	13,889	28,252	69	.....	14,433	13,918	28,351	18,521	.....	31,928
57 Montgomery.....	19,458	18,511	37,969	249	.....	19,564	18,654	38,218	20,859	.....	.....
58 Morgan.....	14,571	13,924	28,495	90	.....	14,615	13,970	28,585	39,749	.....	2,948
59 Morrow.....	10,278	9,984	20,262	18	.....	10,286	9,994	20,280	2,948	.....	1,034
60 Muskingum.....	22,058	22,360	44,418	631	.....	22,363	22,686	45,049	2,948	.....	1,034
61 Ottawa.....	1,803	1,504	3,307	1	.....	1,804	1,504	3,308	1,766	.....	18,744
62 Paulding.....	961	804	1,765	1	.....	962	804	1,766	18,744	.....	18,725
63 Perry.....	10,375	10,371	20,746	29	.....	10,392	10,383	20,775	7,626	.....	22,965
64 Pickaway.....	10,521	10,073	20,594	412	.....	10,736	10,370	21,006	18,467	.....	7,626
65 Pike.....	5,338	4,997	10,335	618	.....	5,672	5,281	10,953	22,965	.....	18,467
66 Portage.....	12,426	11,935	24,361	58	.....	12,459	11,960	24,419	18,467	.....	22,965
67 Preble.....	11,094	10,565	21,659	77	.....	11,136	10,600	21,736	18,467	.....	5,189
68 Putnam.....	3,810	3,400	7,210	11	.....	3,817	3,404	7,221	44,530	.....	27,460
69 Richland.....	15,740	15,072	30,812	67	.....	15,773	15,106	30,879	32,074	.....	10,182
70 Ross.....	15,263	14,905	30,168	1,906	.....	16,202	15,872	32,074	18,122	.....	11,192
71 Sandusky.....	7,413	6,845	14,258	47	.....	7,440	6,865	14,305	18,467	.....	18,122
72 Seneca.....	9,627	8,590	18,217	211	.....	9,737	8,691	18,428	18,122	.....	12,154
73 Shelby.....	14,005	12,94	26,953	151	.....	14,068	13,036	27,104	34,603	.....	22,560
74 Stark.....	7,029	6,522	13,551	407	.....	7,248	6,710	13,958	38,107	.....	25,631
75 Summit.....	20,334	19,385	39,719	159	.....	20,402	19,476	39,878	38,107	.....	8,422
76 Tumbull.....	14,117	13,247	27,364	121	.....	14,171	13,314	27,485	1,577	.....	.....
77 Tuscarawas.....	15,381	15,044	30,425	65	.....	15,414	15,076	30,490	.....	.....	.....
78 Union.....	16,205	15,467	31,672	89	.....	16,256	15,505	31,761	8,422	.....	1,577
79 Van Wert.....	6,222	5,854	12,076	128	.....	6,283	5,931	12,204	.....	.....	.....
80 Winton.....	2,456	2,290	4,746	47	.....	2,481	2,312	4,793	.....	.....	.....
81 Warren.....	4,730	4,516	9,246	107	.....	4,778	4,575	9,353	23,141	.....	29,824
82 Washington.....	12,796	12,162	24,954	602	.....	13,082	12,478	25,560	35,898	.....	4,465
83 Wayne.....	14,931	14,219	29,150	390	.....	15,124	14,416	29,540	5,357	.....	.....
84 Williams.....	16,873	16,080	32,953	28	.....	16,890	16,091	32,981	.....	.....	.....
85 Wood.....	4,287	3,731	8,018	.....	.....	4,287	3,731	8,018	.....	.....	.....
86 Wyandott.....	4,737	4,402	9,139	16	.....	4,748	4,409	9,157	.....	.....	.....
87 Wyandott.....	5,756	5,389	11,145	49	.....	5,784	5,410	11,194	.....	.....	.....



NATIVITIES, DWELLINGS, &c.				EDUCATION AND RELIGION.									
Born out of State.		Dwellings.	Families.	Colleges, academies, and private schools.		Public Schools.		Total educational income.	White scholars during year.	Whites 5 and under 20 years old.	Whites over 20 unable to read & write.	Accommodation of churches—persons.	
United States.	Foreign countries.			Pupils.	Annual income.	Pupils.	Annual income.						
14,580	14,495	8,289	8,802	1,086	\$42,400	5,850	\$15,005	\$57,405	11,541	16,756	694	22,640	18
5,027	1,028	3,476	3,530			7,585	5,835	5,835	5,411	8,392	910	8,500	19
2,027	681	1,937	1,927			1,220	2,148	2,148	1,737	2,764	266	1,900	20
6,310	1,087	3,734	3,785			8,261	20,103	21,103	5,771	8,958	342	15,560	21
6,459	4,052	3,362	3,393	110	1,000	4,976	22,010	23,210	4,741	6,517	320	6,604	22
6,015	1,859	5,207	5,310			6,140	14,167	14,167	9,169	11,683	1,932	38,446	23
2,885	119	2,155	2,155			2,090	3,373	3,373	3,074	4,979	728	7,600	24
11,712	6,786	6,701	7,291	397	19,933	14,287	15,303	35,236	9,497	15,210	640	29,710	25
3,142	686	1,353	1,361						2,820	3,194	224	1,300	26
4,982	886	2,975	2,986			2,819	3,078	3,078	3,355	6,420	590	6,954	27
7,576	579	3,240	3,410	225	12,000	4,336	5,048	17,048	4,905	6,656	3	13,075	28
6,108	874	3,760	3,820	176	200	2,215	13,275	13,475	5,715	8,333	799	18,620	29
7,539	850	5,079	5,117	60	700	8,136	7,399	8,029	8,140	12,275	1,989	26,450	30
30,789	65,459	21,021	22,224	5,599	58,240	15,949	45,462	103,702	24,041	48,831	3,154	82,952	31
4,227	847	2,224	2,239			5,873	5,234	5,234	4,930	7,090	491	8,758	32
1,807	735	1,402	1,402			754	1,269	1,269	1,369	3,706	136	1,950	33
4,738	622	3,526	3,578	165	1,916	2,634	8,461	10,377	5,105	7,604	1,507	21,445	34
1,034	473	610	618			1,564	1,273	1,273	751	1,352	36	635	35
6,238	552	4,477	4,482	202		6,376	9,964	9,964	5,636	10,013	399	25,400	36
5,001	810	2,367	2,390			2,031	2,833	2,833	3,615	5,966	850	8,025	37
2,981	1,532	3,436	3,507			3,690	5,483	5,483	6,068	8,470	319	11,850	38
11,222	1,750	4,619	4,728	158	1,863	7,380	11,173	13,026	8,801	9,972	396	13,400	39
2,939	1,379	2,120	2,129			4,082	3,149	3,149	3,005	5,206	601	4,098	40
7,716	1,963	5,191	5,397	411	17,000	4,828	10,996	27,996	7,722	11,128	286	30,600	41
8,772	1,143	4,853	4,938	387	8,800	6,315	6,278	15,078	8,192	11,577	391	22,900	42
5,863	983	2,700	2,744	510	8,000	2,517	4,556	12,556	4,697	5,492	16	30,400	43
3,911	1,327	2,553	2,602			6,205	2,513	2,513	1,714	5,996	1,855	2,900	44
11,635	2,113	6,639	6,869	215	10,950	16,989	12,078	23,028	11,294	14,659	359	32,345	45
5,127	625	3,243	3,251	35	1,000	7,965	8,982	10,982	5,678	7,551	215	6,650	46
10,879	3,619	4,674	4,857	649		8,027	8,276	8,276	7,831	9,664	942	18,000	47
4,462	3,210	2,225	2,251			5,122	5,326	5,326	2,601	4,443	292	5,020	48
2,471	289	1,742	1,742			3,833	5,734	5,734	2,572	3,975	628	8,625	49
6,804	2,033	4,298	4,316	194	1,480	6,476	5,602	7,216	9,064	384	24,390	50	
2,856	1,257	2,158	2,170			2,300	3,474	3,474	3,637	5,280	308	5,150	51
10,297	2,041	4,430	4,458	25	75	9,915	6,408	6,483	8,371	9,500	211	13,400	52
4,703	1,766	3,136	3,170	160		5,366	6,675	6,675	4,985	7,144	585	8,900	53
1,929	1,048	1,312	1,324			1,335	2,094	2,094	1,491	3,059	373	3,600	54
7,006	1,234	4,291	4,445			10,579	17,020	17,020	7,083	9,753	539	19,350	55
6,325	2,505	4,899	4,893	30	200	5,409	6,642	6,642	7,766	11,731	1,837	19,841	56
11,059	4,449	6,527	6,569			13,828	16,343	16,343	8,509	14,325	208	27,733	57
6,737	845	4,886	4,913	60	800	5,905	7,332	8,132	7,934	11,624	1,062	21,250	58
6,877	825	3,852	3,790	40	400	1,968	4,098	4,098	7,057	8,918	913	17,303	59
12,158	2,743	7,757	7,819	648	7,466	15,800	17,912	25,378	10,881	17,310	1,496	43,060	60
898	519	613	613			1,296	1,165	1,165	940	1,283	272	1,350	61
571	112	307	307						377	678	62	22,600	62
5,933	1,303	3,587	3,602	111	200			200	5,806	8,314	1,088	16,972	63
5,180	697	3,600	3,656			8,625	8,601	8,601	5,711	8,217	1,343	11,255	64
2,114	1,098	1,935	1,935			1,478	2,892	2,892	2,237	3,983	1,324	24,425	65
8,500	1,826	4,512	4,633	106	800	11,024	12,047	12,047	7,717	9,118	174	16,380	66
1,308	643	3,749	3,756			3,120	11,230	11,230	6,480	8,631	376	4,300	67
6,399	1,083	1,246	1,249			3,063	3,221	3,221	2,365	2,976	520	2,710	68
10,701	2,315	5,205	5,232			15,397	9,032	9,032	9,361	12,217	175	21,775	69
7,193	2,584	5,575	5,585	365	4,419	7,324	19,769	17,188	6,732	11,594	2,379	29,918	70
4,381	1,680	2,437	2,481	150		3,531	3,452	3,452	4,271	7,001	754	4,350	71
4,537	2,058	3,086	3,086			1,659	2,874	2,874	3,771	6,008	74	5,820	72
8,623	3,517	4,645	4,670	100		6,451	8,408	8,408	7,984	10,839	360	16,705	73
2,757	1,110	2,405	2,413	159	700	2,597	5,101	5,101	3,053	5,562	673	11,200	74
10,404	5,897	6,778	6,969	243	4,880	13,290	17,679	22,559	10,123	15,664	728	31,036	75
10,395	2,740	4,685	4,933	370	7,500	9,614	10,945	18,445	8,699	10,486	744	19,400	76
10,081	1,781	5,429	5,583	186	1,470	14,904	33,184	34,654	9,461	11,624	224	27,710	77
6,236	4,640	5,441	5,546	824		6,927	10,875	10,875	7,310	12,592	1,682	31,500	78
3,038	376	2,059	2,094	32	353	3,279	4,094	4,447	4,093	5,052	666	7,500	79
1,163	392	786	805			1,762	2,623	2,623	1,146	1,887	116	1,700	80
2,147	189	1,589	1,578			2,368	2,534	2,534	2,422	3,901	989	7,325	81
6,671	1,029	4,494	4,495	625	4,700	4,117	6,632	11,332	7,422	9,291	681	22,293	82
6,894	2,736	4,906	5,049	457	8,125	6,008	10,738	18,863	7,321	11,658	1,199	17,545	83
11,160	3,135	5,719	5,822	240	2,200	13,327	14,918	17,118	9,706	13,042	723	32,000	84
2,597	493	1,390	1,401			3,040	3,015	3,015	2,257	3,271	176	1,125	85
6,465	1,137	1,542	1,559			2,876	3,142	3,142	2,871	3,823	17	1,725	86
5,357	658	1,964	1,970						4,399	300			87

	COUNTY.	LAND OCCUPIED OR IMPROVED.				LIVE STOCK UPON FARMS.			
		Farms.	Acres improved.	Acres unimproved.	Value with improvements and imple-ments.	Horses, asses, and mules.	Neat Cattle.	Sheep.	Swine.
18	Cuyahoga.....	2,292	130,534	78,153	\$ 5,215,997	4,989	22,541	83,493	10,133
19	Darke.....	2,151	102,977	140,154	3,744,794	7,198	17,284	23,840	40,224
20	Defiance.....	296	18,524	27,166	514,488	729	3,069	1,844	4,627
21	Delaware.....	1,855	109,458	111,532	3,652,492	6,524	16,745	52,525	26,598
22	Erie.....	1,021	85,773	39,442	3,132,631	3,443	11,399	62,003	8,758
23	Fairfield.....	2,382	191,146	113,155	7,051,430	9,267	22,842	45,201	37,734
24	Fayette.....	1,007	123,255	84,905	3,671,374	4,828	20,797	36,715	31,891
25	Franklin.....	2,666	153,648	105,206	6,557,111	9,971	20,458	33,391	63,256
26	Fulton.....	826	38,077	57,762	1,143,320	1,410	7,402	8,922	7,670
27	Gallia.....	1,190	82,706	132,831	1,962,157	3,198	9,033	18,756	12,688
28	Geauga.....	1,906	132,387	69,666	3,449,064	4,371	26,165	68,980	5,571
29	Greene.....	1,626	131,316	108,989	6,248,593	7,171	17,444	47,898	26,994
30	Guernsey.....	2,209	170,632	143,121	4,721,544	8,151	19,149	74,379	26,650
31	Hamilton.....	2,692	137,517	72,889	17,694,228	7,492	11,730	7,696	34,997
32	Hancock.....	1,636	80,895	113,475	2,520,182	4,671	12,127	20,196	19,028
33	Hardin.....	783	33,353	64,588	1,142,250	2,199	6,346	6,833	13,768
34	Harrison.....	1,618	134,298	90,102	4,937,620	5,892	13,366	114,292	23,450
35	Henry.....	307	10,131	38,158	407,198	592	2,651	1,252	3,894
36	Highland.....	2,323	169,513	136,290	5,961,959	8,507	17,682	33,385	53,289
37	Hocking.....	1,180	59,709	82,626	1,398,829	3,055	8,273	16,322	11,058
38	Holmes.....	2,171	144,604	107,567	4,381,019	6,702	17,609	54,234	22,125
39	Huron.....	2,414	148,392	99,734	5,568,102	6,741	23,462	83,707	20,912
40	Jackson.....	1,164	72,073	93,903	1,470,446	2,273	9,684	18,138	13,432
41	Jefferson.....	1,838	140,986	91,448	7,391,030	6,183	15,237	120,526	25,203
42	Knox.....	2,268	166,981	131,094	5,790,742	8,205	18,574	88,224	24,750
43	Lake.....	1,449	88,334	45,969	3,279,731	3,459	16,594	64,952	5,928
44	Lawrence.....	254	17,979	31,638	594,643	721	1,987	3,622	4,306
45	Licking.....	3,313	233,761	167,984	8,017,822	10,333	29,243	128,179	30,114
46	Logan.....	1,626	97,672	119,036	3,589,025	6,826	15,304	65,600	24,919
47	Lorain.....	2,430	127,165	90,262	4,295,232	5,811	26,555	91,835	13,102
48	Lucas.....	683	30,115	42,646	1,038,438	1,379	5,649	8,008	5,861
49	Madison.....	774	157,819	96,605	3,750,817	5,193	27,333	55,379	25,896
50	Marion.....	2,052	143,098	86,746	5,772,161	6,601	22,278	96,068	13,827
51	Marion.....	919	109,449	67,635	2,290,126	4,260	16,894	60,705	19,536
52	Medina.....	2,461	144,661	76,617	4,943,225	5,943	25,119	107,122	15,525
53	Meigs.....	1,149	58,139	87,445	1,716,720	2,357	7,962	19,823	7,328
54	Mercer.....	675	26,176	48,238	720,034	1,835	4,599	4,565	8,655
55	Miami.....	1,882	115,063	94,907	5,518,019	6,948	12,678	26,813	25,907
56	Monroe.....	2,637	124,100	164,349	3,101,515	7,235	16,878	31,912	30,911
57	Montgomery.....	2,068	151,306	109,233	7,957,456	7,798	14,631	18,683	32,399
58	Morgan.....	2,126	133,657	137,183	4,417,336	6,660	15,827	53,016	23,010
59	Morrow.....	1,552	95,976	83,951	3,003,341	5,558	14,289	50,433	14,777
60	Muskingum.....	2,620	212,795	157,796	8,303,636	9,554	24,873	76,758	39,625
61	Ottawa.....	22	13,158	16,513	331,340	719	2,673	6,712	3,399
62	Paulding.....	77	4,221	5,596	132,140	219	821	337	1,233
63	Perry.....	1,314	103,668	78,707	3,294,783	4,842	12,246	41,063	19,477
64	Pickaway.....	1,261	160,288	113,300	6,319,958	7,399	27,054	29,832	52,224
65	Pike.....	731	68,185	75,386	1,760,384	2,873	6,162	9,668	15,748
66	Portage.....	2,204	162,659	86,273	5,632,629	5,117	33,543	108,084	9,296
67	Preble.....	1,799	130,101	114,065	6,213,332	7,381	15,355	25,288	51,417
68	Putnam.....	603	26,399	49,467	812,811	1,678	4,723	5,053	9,013
69	Richland.....	2,522	162,545	119,492	6,493,200	8,235	20,910	71,778	26,591
70	Ross.....	1,435	119,002	130,557	7,186,009	6,866	22,056	23,227	56,194
71	Sandusky.....	1,391	72,806	77,835	2,412,386	3,673	10,863	23,106	15,796
72	Scioto.....	751	51,150	75,235	2,338,509	2,855	7,828	11,483	16,169
73	Seneca.....	2,582	152,554	131,822	5,972,907	7,703	20,718	73,791	31,431
74	Shelby.....	1,363	62,651	86,791	2,153,419	4,004	10,215	19,724	19,271
75	Stark.....	3,177	206,116	124,173	8,816,570	9,273	26,452	100,219	34,674
76	Suamit.....	2,329	158,901	77,400	5,895,020	5,792	23,646	97,591	17,066
77	Trumbull.....	2,733	210,525	125,026	7,022,708	6,962	44,521	70,669	12,800
78	Tuscarawas.....	2,250	155,359	120,340	4,576,475	7,228	19,813	65,349	24,883
79	Union.....	1,255	77,678	92,215	2,096,768	4,714	12,774	23,574	19,729
80	Van Wert.....	317	14,850	30,229	364,608	810	3,407	2,312	6,277
81	Vinton.....	806	53,282	77,981	1,200,728	2,064	9,240	15,005	9,580
82	Warren.....	1,985	143,582	99,777	8,997,807	8,251	16,631	26,634	49,443
83	Washington.....	1,776	96,545	151,685	2,942,459	3,779	14,684	39,570	13,667
84	Wayne.....	2,904	204,129	130,906	9,731,192	10,379	25,859	92,924	35,933
85	Williams.....	651	28,670	55,906	908,183	1,211	5,434	4,521	7,769
86	Wood.....	704	36,796	58,428	1,032,477	1,989	7,003	6,514	7,217
87	Wyandott.....	928	78,898	67,262	1,918,229	2,922	12,347	39,026	14,952

# STATISTICS OF OHIO.

293

## AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS.

Wheat, bushels.	Rye & oats, bushels.	Indian corn, bushels.	Irish and sweet potatoes, bushels.	Peas and beans, bushels.	Barley, bushels.	Buckwheat, bushels.	Butter and cheese, pounds.	Hay, tons.	Hops, pounds.	Clover & other grass seeds, bushels.	Flaxseed, bushels.	
65,487	198,062	362,102	132,762	917	2,818	4,326	1,373,145	37,560	1,109	223	36	13
132,594	129,329	590,077	37,780	160	1,121	5,028	392,203	11,519	39	1,183	16,623	29
47,846	26,841	90,691	19,754	365	.....	1,135	50,918	2,372	19	207	36	26
44,525	144,817	774,289	57,085	265	2,228	11,949	480,319	22,021	2,319	267	1,225	91
180,521	117,643	374,988	80,064	400	2,294	9,876	353,793	17,904	.....	668	.....	22
274,903	204,852	1,574,971	64,348	146	2,191	6,138	588,732	22,188	519	3,654	482	93
46,958	42,732	1,177,815	13,255	355	.....	1,434	194,902	14,283	36	254	111	34
97,993	178,965	2,521,988	114,628	1,096	1,322	10,721	985,015	19,644	107	811	97	26
81,847	54,789	136,310	44,914	527	95	7,658	174,834	10,490	6	505	242	27
62,095	97,163	377,365	37,920	1,825	-35	2,128	203,127	7,908	80	150	367	28
37,096	176,030	258,430	85,464	339	4,433	8,663	2,722,310	36,311	.....	910	9,445	29
241,734	123,772	1,219,944	48,029	149	1,373	2,733	524,129	15,704	.....	1,642	1,031	30
917,275	306,124	682,747	20,324	156	834	12,319	618,965	16,260	80	1,507	.....	31
112,632	249,306	1,593,616	416,682	4,402	61,140	4,949	757,854	19,992	90	157	.....	32
197,003	97,523	451,391	57,169	40	384	3,533	266,391	10,728	215	1,506	184	32
46,768	34,735	248,320	23,047	177	103	3,546	268,125	6,527	.....	429	291	33
235,152	272,792	503,771	32,514	598	1,423	9,199	400,487	15,270	.....	3,204	532	34
19,250	15,496	76,415	17,744	186	31	963	47,549	1,498	51	43	15	35
191,556	171,102	1,578,967	34,977	222	112	3,047	494,028	11,426	37	2,285	153	36
85,195	79,766	324,342	23,070	601	.....	5,311	157,672	5,352	.....	4,057	1,033	37
294,677	218,477	358,360	70,928	528	467	19,656	470,506	16,357	82	4,057	1,341	38
301,892	244,885	606,416	135,285	1,736	2,347	7,543	841,157	31,433	670	3,978	239	39
38,180	74,884	316,337	16,534	1,864	205	2,696	140,620	7,184	61	203	305	40
411,905	374,360	582,844	59,701	453	14,678	10,222	585,131	15,495	502	2,122	108	41
239,177	217,828	723,729	72,269	582	1,165	25,059	525,080	20,586	2,032	2,002	1,377	42
5,936	159,936	336,312	120,592	2,205	10,335	5,647	844,392	35,592	.....	706	211	43
9,335	37,255	188,418	28,394	68	.....	312	46,584	1,082	.....	16	.....	44
336,317	246,965	1,433,345	86,147	710	1,950	19,035	1,005,887	33,754	89	1,627	75	45
166,811	100,637	665,636	27,691	130	296	3,781	364,992	14,555	28	1,222	2,082	46
142,861	174,732	385,837	96,205	2,212	349	4,491	1,169,132	37,500	716	734	108	47
51,914	38,198	118,947	47,763	2,788	225	9,702	134,481	9,045	5	194	273	48
23,540	53,775	726,451	14,463	732	151	3,444	378,636	19,308	312	442	15	49
151,110	299,130	261,019	76,476	491	13,400	14,863	590,060	40,930	62	3,423	7,697	50
32,696	101,212	559,734	23,688	120	1,203	4,376	259,006	17,434	261	2,115	173	51
132,446	217,998	418,027	89,258	2,491	3,880	6,750	850,073	37,571	19,751	5,965	1,148	52
113,091	71,329	267,404	66,273	306	200	9,144	220,390	8,871	.....	269	228	53
51,661	35,774	149,506	15,730	88	183	831	145,412	4,128	.....	164	283	54
232,122	180,106	1,129,456	48,222	177	2,978	2,776	526,364	11,057	2	1,973	247	55
148,351	228,353	1,617,697	30,598	1,151	851	13,579	364,229	6,793	3,460	857	764	56
145,417	215,240	1,273,932	71,777	1,288	12,541	2,069	373,519	12,301	60	2,382	36,093	57
266,236	163,259	570,846	29,858	487	71	7,919	595,663	13,823	600	1,629	420	58
81,925	174,906	366,679	52,020	911	821	17,066	372,966	19,428	12	3,356	2,548	59
415,847	285,748	1,144,855	85,992	349	1,683	12,024	819,492	20,997	18	2,421	304	60
23,288	13,118	55,584	8,245	270	351	2,632	35,544	4,445	.....	192	5	61
10,704	4,546	41,699	4,322	.....	.....	134	400	362	.....	.....	2	62
160,043	104,879	428,913	25,466	94	118	8,542	296,470	9,897	82	1,616	991	63
144,377	60,494	2,672,303	133,230	108	166	2,400	311,879	7,616	22	1,506	44	64
16,725	68,936	797,655	15,260	418	70	864	124,945	2,598	106	57	155	65
137,147	174,410	264,171	130,065	1,502	2,934	9,363	3,534,417	46,189	342	1,629	3,466	66
228,435	188,576	1,175,391	31,617	58	8,922	1,935	490,886	10,221	119	1,747	30,523	67
68,853	32,537	189,165	23,987	150	32	908	92,420	4,478	.....	376	13	68
347,487	314,510	495,253	61,723	630	3,049	19,557	598,393	2,779	147	6,580	1,311	69
141,131	85,202	2,840,443	34,502	148	2,691	2,148	354,673	8,383	74	672	46	70
160,383	90,476	312,689	63,182	204	338	8,830	258,502	14,794	36	1,022	13	71
169	84,314	921,811	46,690	178	19	1,394	105,003	5,123	.....	56	19	72
474,377	298,176	632,879	102,480	518	1,436	3,194	596,322	25,580	158	6,471	337	73
671	111,984	439,708	90,536	24	535	2,359	265,669	7,205	.....	670	6,065	74
590,594	430,983	578,171	124,452	215	13,061	10,375	1,221,893	41,746	584	5,233	2,107	75
066	287,532	365,762	100,393	2,846	3,013	10,136	1,927,351	37,793	265	2,812	1,628	76
823	241,553	302,500	137,950	549	260	24,960	5,563,055	64,116	221	913	7,673	77
989	295,178	602,701	27,502	21	2,044	15,532	507,948	18,523	407	3,259	1,464	78
277	92,100	634,698	30,936	437	467	8,230	457,747	16,669	1,700	269	162	79
520	16,130	67,175	9,433	4	25	686	81,406	2,371	.....	330	51	80
943	45,440	249,699	17,347	729	.....	2,926	114,703	6,357	49	152	361	81
935	261,812	1,686,836	73,154	946	23,415	6,100	622,614	14,201	121	1,279	1,322	82
79,615	133,659	474,404	119,550	2,901	107	14,238	382,167	12,045	47	752	377	83
571,977	439,916	627,460	110,590	2,368	1,687	15,442	1,040,398	41,722	1,330	8,801	1,732	84
84,232	37,792	105,292	15,882	276	38	1,559	91,443	4,431	32	350	4	85
967	56,971	171,285	37,780	133	67	13,677	160,962	8,882	.....	205	.....	86
923	67,328	349,094	29,294	439	363	6,803	207,984	10,165	136	1,260	174	87

	COUNTIES.	AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS.								
		Flax, pounds.	Hemp, dew and water rotted, tons.	Maple sugar, pounds.	Cane sugar, lbs. of 1,000 pounds.	Molasses, gallons.	Rice, pounds.	Tobacco, pounds.	Ginned cotton, bales of 400 pounds.	Wool, pounds.
18	Cuyahoga.....	370		70,116		2,396			222,915	1
19	Darke.....	489		47,756		4,791		7,132	61,132	20
20	Douane.....	429		14,658		583			5,311	
21	Delaware.....	180		106,062		2,320			124,064	
22	Erie.....	190		7,067		122			156,536	
23	Fairfield.....	5,009		41,557		3,220		118,338	113,596	
24	Fayette.....	1,004		657		93		225	96,328	
25	Franklin.....	1,329	16	26,763		1,208			90,587	
26	Fulton.....	315		41,531		705			27,578	
27	Galia.....	6,060		6,853		334			40,576	50
28	Geauga.....	330		349,314		2,090		900	184,719	
29	Greene.....	178		53,622		3,245			112,063	
30	Guernsey.....	20,775	20	8,279		1,187		1,338,131	178,267	2
31	Hamilton.....			1,015		604			18,619	
32	Hancock.....	4,374		106,433		5,373			53,404	
33	Hardin.....	1,809		64,404		3,733			19,727	
34	Harrison.....	10,784		14,550		2,369			306,161	
35	Henry.....	484		20,537		748			2,769	
36	Highland.....	3,108	20	27,608		2,458		1,130	83,926	5
37	Hocking.....	6,222		17,310		1,588		222,887	37,928	
38	Holmes.....	8,535	5	48,502		2,240			138,633	17
39	Huron.....	2,638	2	104,659		459		137	255,134	
40	Jackson.....	3,681		6,226		266		640	40,416	
41	Jefferson.....	4,650		5,016		1,206			334,030	
42	Knox.....	3,410		117,058		4,728		65,200	231,318	210
43	Lake.....	864		79,345		1,491			142,779	
44	Lawrence.....	303		250		18			7,465	
45	Licking.....	3,546		64,726		2,246			338,249	1
46	Logan.....	176		162,028		6,643			68,258	
47	Lorain.....	558	1	142,899		889			262,500	
48	Lucas.....	40		5,275		24			20,221	
49	Madison.....	370		3,615		320		96	120,696	
50	Mahoning.....	42,551		72,709		5,958			288,010	
51	Marion.....	1,845		37,166		2,037			126,595	14
52	Medina.....	32,150	5	238,641		2,156			306,602	
53	Meigs.....	5,880		11,464		405		100	44,142	3
54	Mercer.....	298		12,684		729			11,656	
55	Miami.....	2,268		34,606		6,033		22,500	71,430	215
56	Monroe.....	19,593		24,682		1,660		3,681,705	70,696	
57	Montgomery.....	112		67,224		8,450		196,971	53,813	
58	Morgan.....	5,303		12,376		963		421,144	135,387	104
59	Morrow.....	1,611		111,501		3,339			134,995	
60	Muskingum.....	6,535		5,661		1,214		5,000	194,866	5
61	Ottawa.....	100		5,040		115			19,326	
62	Paulding.....	50		5,360					731	
63	Perry.....	7,430		38,747		3,225		116,010	104,526	
64	Pickaway.....	690		15,673		492			73,983	
65	Pike.....	5,768		14,593		501			23,473	
66	Portage.....	5,883		176,033		4,290		1,550	295,069	
67	Preble.....	989		23,558		3,226		50	72,151	165
68	Putnam.....	785		31,198		1,046			194,573	6
69	Richland.....	4,197		132,229		6,869			61,864	15
70	Ross.....	960		35,701		4,945			67,061	
71	Sandusky.....	212		38,609		1,016			93,516	
72	Scioto.....	2,500		1,930		80			202,181	
73	Seneca.....	904	4	68,317		2,197			47,534	72
74	Shelby.....	453		10,781		387			275,694	
75	Stark.....	10,890		53,323		3,447		300	308,971	
76	Summit.....	65,173		58,647		1,775		900	208,055	
77	Trumbull.....	17,746	6	145,955		4,873		33	176,200	13
78	Tuscarawas.....	8,500		30,614		2,144		68,096	62,253	49
79	Union.....	1,275		193,842		11,189			5,609	
80	Van Wert.....	1,435		10,093		344			33,788	
81	Vinton.....	6,242		23,296		1,052		1,500	78,365	120
82	Warren.....	310		81,068		7,233		2,600	95,066	2
83	Washington.....	9,609		19,072		597		540,392	235,511	277
84	Wayne.....	5,240		59,431		3,016		925	12,154	
85	Williams.....	283		44,077		606			18,544	
86	Wood.....			21,380		375			96,173	
87	Wyandott.....	1,121		32,500		2,103				

AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS.						MANUFACTURES.				REMARKS.
Beeswax and honey, pounds.	Value of animals slaughtered.	Value of produce of market gardens.	Value of orchard produce.	Wine, gallons.	Establishments.			Produced in families.		
					Capital.	Hands employed.	Annual product.			
9,219	\$ 141,309	\$ 23,967	\$ 12,473	346	\$ 542,960	476	\$ 883,924	112,378		
10,035	86,385	155	4,000	233	.....	.....	.....	42,577	(Hans, Henry & Paulling	
4,860	15,036	42	2,047	49	55,405	79	102,154	2,305	Formed in 1845 from Wil-	
3,732	72,954	156	1,376	.....	231,550	311	233,285	21,882	Divided in 1848 to form	
10,174	66,997	2,430	9,334	500	327,390	303	550,540	4,600	Morrow.	
11,069	114,879	661	10,257	.....	293,075	458	714,667	30,352	.....	
11,122	52,071	135	3,052	.....	34,950	80	63,790	18,594	.....	
6,002	145,151	6,928	10,736	96	985,470	1,886	1,739,774	23,943	[Henry and Williams.	
15,648	28,164	.....	3,585	.....	38,765	61	60,305	9,133	Formed in '50 from Lucas,	
23,694	54,833	12	2,272	32	166,500	159	158,000	19,512	Divided in 1850 to form	
9,737	62,815	.....	3,193	5	49,175	95	87,322	9,556	Vinton.	
9,420	121,362	669	25,314	15	418,693	501	760,606	10,973	.....	
17,530	101,029	53	22,024	6	98,687	187	251,175	37,659	.....	
5,943	194,642	91,186	26,245	35,284	7,426,716	15,638	20,790,743	30,994	[Wyandott.	
8,679	55,457	10	4,088	5	58,875	91	144,847	29,970	Divided in 1845 to form	
15,302	32,379	.....	7,710	.....	42,250	84	67,000	10,815	Divided in 1845 to form	
16,728	85,188	.....	18,204	.....	88,660	81	156,719	20,223	Wyandott.	
3,950	13,088	64	706	.....	28,885	53	42,535	3,205	Div. '45, '48, '50 to form De-	
12,935	106,301	.....	3,732	.....	174,161	362	370,642	33,726	fiance, Morrow & Fulton.	
1,930	41,468	.....	2,923	.....	97,505	45	31,575	22,717	Div. 1850 to form Vinton.	
9,522	84,690	445	9,258	113	102,895	254	158,794	35,359	.....	
24,431	104,149	418	10,928	104	472,025	605	1,011,561	28,864	Div. '46 to form Ashland.	
2,038	38,037	101	837	40	201,400	394	230,549	20,285	Div. 1850 to form Vinton.	
15,828	143,279	6,255	16,867	51	704,120	1,525	1,996,704	16,683	.....	
8,727	90,567	270	8,115	3	451,150	553	793,126	15,151	.....	
14,845	78,547	5,853	7,313	60	836,900	701	693,074	35,648	.....	
2,015	17,996	.....	650	.....	367,535	1,251	716,288	4,786	.....	
7,459	155,567	4,466	5,255	268	458,982	1,158	861,665	35,659	.....	
4,382	91,654	82	4,449	20	156,950	194	399,700	25,290	.....	
17,409	92,231	37	8,614	2	129,300	199	225,086	11,764	Div. '46 to form Ashland.	
10,213	25,432	602	2,610	36	271,700	497	771,175	20,923	Div. 1850 to form Fulton.	
4,392	103,705	5	4,507	.....	31,256	113	65,225	12,171	[and Columbiana.	
13,821	37,127	30	3,872	.....	379,046	679	536,400	19,867	Formed '46 from Trumbull	
15,144	93,699	50	4,165	84	24,750	578	46,855	10,589	Divided in '45 & '48 to form	
5,026	49,966	280	12,259	.....	108,382	270	247,936	26,695	Wyandott and Morrow.	
2,549	25,300	140	813	.....	222,540	567	446,770	21,046	.....	
4,627	113,464	2,158	6,773	5	13,850	19	20,220	4,620	Divided in 1848 to form	
20,991	80,872	20	6,637	283	708,865	643	894,446	15,934	Auglaize.	
2,308	127,836	4,482	10,813	665	49,867	86	93,641	33,758	.....	
16,626	62,775	207	10,487	.....	1,049,139	1,477	2,002,076	2,146	.....	
7,485	52,275	207	10,487	.....	352,349	350	618,002	36,836	.....	
21,815	143,489	9,983	29,484	.....	80,830	108	141,990	21,690	Formed in 1848 from Ma-	
4,630	10,951	50	183	.....	976,652	1,826	1,867,386	49,229	rion, Delaware, Henry	
10	4,632	25	363	.....	28,200	58	42,175	2,611	and Richland.	
8,325	51,091	6	4,919	3	8,500	14	7,850	596	Divided in 1845 to form	
5,693	83,615	10	6,673	.....	44,625	53	111,205	22,771	Defiance.	
4,191	37,109	323	2,751	94	102,215	304	272,332	18,568	.....	
15,046	82,873	249	15,679	.....	77,000	130	247,488	14,824	.....	
5,003	204,588	50	11,679	.....	208,925	376	470,350	15,101	.....	
1,445	22,870	.....	974	.....	221,150	298	465,173	26,983	.....	
9,012	104,362	888	8,700	9	17,675	38	43,450	8,602	[Ashland and Morrow.	
19,236	89,892	4,841	6,229	300	255,642	384	418,540	29,221	Divided '46 and '48 to form	
7,098	56,241	2,874	1,865	60	814,317	759	1,211,769	22,994	Divided in 1850 to form	
4,445	49,365	5,011	1,470	170	90,580	150	158,785	15,866	Vinton.	
5,504	130,461	3,605	7,861	9	728,800	1,117	907,858	15,424	.....	
.....	60,529	.....	2,478	181	250,520	630	703,461	11,721	.....	
5,833	156,605	465	14,703	25	55,975	91	80,200	3,741	.....	
14,943	111,663	1,586	17,548	46	401,859	1,016	1,207,914	13,107	.....	
12,448	142,839	284	8,558	10	839,896	1,239	1,833,206	15,977	.....	
12,163	88,617	111	10,312	646	257,153	535	489,766	23,669	Divided in 1846 to form	
5,359	37,360	.....	2,886	.....	559,108	522	740,152	26,916	Mahoning.	
1,940	9,773	.....	38	.....	20,385	47	44,405	20,378	.....	
3,429	96,712	25	1,226	.....	21,250	30	52,300	2,928	.....	
7,455	301,160	3,810	18,587	185	34,945	49	62,308	19,669	Formed in '50 from Athens,	
9,260	85,522	1,309	6,258	93	506,930	671	1,044,812	35,415	Gallia, Hocking, Jackson	
5,219	158,991	108	37,707	44	236,688	483	492,368	34,960	and Ross.	
559	25,551	.....	978	8	384,670	994	906,434	25,025	Div. '46 to form Ashland.	
9,355	33,865	5	4,560	3	46,635	68	78,708	7,226	Div. '45 and '50 to form	
10,898	38,967	32	2,193	.....	11,900	49	24,820	5,779	Defiance and Fulton.	
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	46,965	82	77,830	10,130	For. '45 from Crawford, Ma-	

18  
19  
20  
21  
22  
23  
24  
25  
26  
27  
28  
29  
30  
31  
32  
33  
34  
35  
36  
37  
38  
39  
40  
41  
42  
43  
44  
45  
46  
47  
48  
49  
50  
51  
52  
53  
54  
55  
56  
57  
58  
59  
60  
61  
62  
63  
64  
65  
66  
67  
68  
69  
70  
71  
72  
73  
74  
75  
76  
77  
78  
79  
80  
81  
82  
83  
84  
85  
86  
87

COUNTIES.	POPULATION.										
	Whites.			Colored.		All classes.		Total population.		1850.	1840.
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Free.	Slave.	Male.	Female.				
1 Adams.....	12,581	12,845	25,426	555	.....	12,841	13,140	25,981	23,044		
2 Allegheny.....	69,968	65,473	134,859	3,431	.....	70,637	67,653	138,290	81,235		
3 Armstrong.....	15,117	14,314	29,431	129	.....	15,180	14,380	29,560	28,365		
4 Beaver.....	13,283	13,061	26,444	245	.....	13,505	13,184	26,689	29,365		
5 Bedford.....	11,617	11,020	22,637	415	.....	11,825	11,237	23,452	29,335		
6 Berks.....	38,425	38,154	76,579	550	.....	38,716	38,413	77,129	64,569		
7 Blair.....	11,059	10,458	21,517	260	.....	11,181	10,506	21,777	.....		
8 Bradford.....	92,140	90,494	182,634	197	.....	92,242	90,589	182,831	32,769		
9 Bucks.....	27,559	26,810	54,369	1,722	.....	28,400	27,691	56,091	48,107		
10 Butler.....	15,429	14,833	30,262	84	.....	15,476	14,870	30,346	23,378		
11 Cambria.....	9,286	8,359	17,645	128	.....	9,348	8,425	17,773	11,256		
12 Carbon.....	8,669	6,987	15,656	30	.....	8,684	7,002	15,686	.....		
13 Centre.....	11,784	11,328	23,112	243	.....	11,906	11,449	23,355	20,422		
14 Chester.....	30,763	30,452	61,215	5,223	.....	33,414	33,024	66,438	57,515		
15 Clarion.....	12,255	11,193	23,448	117	.....	12,314	11,251	23,565	.....		
16 Clearfield.....	6,709	5,773	12,482	104	.....	6,758	5,823	12,581	7,824		
17 Clinton.....	5,740	5,315	11,055	152	.....	5,825	5,382	11,207	.....		
18 Columbia.....	8,977	8,630	17,607	103	.....	9,026	8,684	17,710	24,267		
19 Crawford.....	19,353	18,397	37,750	99	.....	19,403	18,446	37,849	31,724		
20 Cumberland.....	16,502	16,868	33,370	957	.....	16,960	17,361	34,327	30,953		
21 Dauphin.....	17,473	17,003	34,476	1,278	.....	18,077	17,677	35,754	30,118		
22 Delaware.....	11,548	11,574	23,122	1,557	.....	12,328	12,351	24,679	19,791		
23 Elk.....	1,888	1,641	3,529	2	.....	1,890	1,641	3,531	.....		
24 Erie.....	19,603	18,900	38,503	149	.....	19,773	18,969	38,742	31,944		
25 Fayette.....	18,723	18,721	37,443	1,609	.....	19,560	19,552	39,112	33,574		
26 Franklin.....	18,876	19,080	37,956	1,948	.....	19,800	20,104	39,904	37,793		
27 Fulton.....	3,839	3,633	7,474	93	.....	3,874	3,693	7,567	.....		
28 Greene.....	11,028	10,632	21,660	476	.....	11,270	10,866	22,136	19,147		
29 Huntingdon.....	12,685	11,766	24,451	335	.....	12,857	11,929	24,786	35,484		
30 Indiana.....	13,467	13,449	26,916	254	.....	13,607	13,567	27,170	20,782		
31 Jefferson.....	7,029	6,395	13,424	94	.....	7,079	6,439	13,518	7,253		
32 Juniata.....	6,472	6,426	12,898	131	.....	6,537	6,492	13,029	11,660		
33 Lancaster.....	47,859	47,471	95,330	3,614	.....	49,700	49,244	98,944	84,203		
34 Lawrence.....	10,667	10,280	20,947	132	.....	10,749	10,330	21,079	.....		
35 Lebanon.....	13,118	12,867	25,985	86	.....	13,165	12,906	26,071	21,872		
36 Lehigh.....	16,468	15,963	32,431	48	.....	16,499	15,980	32,479	25,787		
37 Luzerne.....	29,465	26,234	55,699	373	.....	29,669	26,403	56,072	44,004		
38 Lycoming.....	13,154	12,736	25,890	367	.....	13,388	12,919	26,257	22,649		
39 McKean.....	2,772	2,446	5,218	36	.....	2,789	2,465	5,254	2,975		
40 Mercer.....	16,719	16,162	32,881	291	.....	16,875	16,297	33,172	32,872		
41 Mifflin.....	7,425	7,145	14,570	410	.....	7,623	7,348	14,980	13,095		
42 Monroe.....	6,888	6,282	13,170	100	.....	6,950	6,320	13,270	9,879		
43 Montgomery.....	29,296	28,148	57,434	857	.....	29,703	28,588	58,291	47,241		
44 Montour.....	6,689	6,466	13,155	84	.....	6,727	6,512	13,239	.....		
45 Northampton.....	20,361	19,738	40,099	136	.....	20,428	19,807	40,235	40,996		
46 Northumberland.....	11,499	11,681	23,180	92	.....	11,549	11,723	23,272	20,027		
47 Perry.....	10,169	9,784	19,953	135	.....	10,247	9,841	20,088	17,096		
48 Philadelphia.....	187,956	201,045	389,001	19,761	.....	196,391	212,371	408,762	258,037		
49 Pike.....	3,098	2,594	5,692	189	.....	3,192	2,689	5,881	3,822		
50 Potter.....	3,175	2,267	5,442	6	.....	3,179	2,269	5,448	3,371		
51 Schuylkill.....	31,351	28,954	60,305	408	.....	31,590	29,153	60,713	29,053		
52 Somerset.....	12,313	12,004	24,317	99	.....	12,372	12,044	24,416	19,650		
53 Sullivan.....	1,821	1,892	3,683	11	.....	1,824	1,810	3,694	.....		
54 Susquehanna.....	14,764	13,764	28,528	160	.....	14,848	13,840	28,688	21,195		
55 Tioga.....	12,443	11,446	23,889	99	.....	12,494	11,493	23,987	15,498		
56 Union.....	13,078	12,904	25,982	101	.....	13,131	12,952	26,083	22,787		
57 Venango.....	9,506	8,764	18,270	40	.....	9,526	8,784	18,310	17,900		
58 Warren.....	7,178	6,415	13,593	78	.....	7,223	6,448	13,671	9,278		
59 Washington.....	21,746	21,634	43,380	1,559	.....	22,520	22,419	44,939	41,279		
60 Wayne.....	11,758	10,082	21,841	49	.....	11,787	10,103	21,890	11,849		
61 Westmoreland.....	26,867	24,413	51,280	446	.....	27,099	24,627	51,726	42,699		
62 Wyoming.....	5,648	5,002	10,650	5	.....	5,653	5,002	10,655	.....		
63 York.....	28,379	27,946	56,325	1,125	.....	28,925	28,525	57,450	47,010		

STATISTICS OF

1 Bristol.....	4,086	4,117	8,203	311	.....	4,257	4,257	8,514	6,476
2 Kent.....	7,223	7,617	14,839	229	.....	7,327	7,741	15,068	13,063
3 Newport.....	9,309	9,916	19,225	782	.....	9,697	10,310	20,007	16,874
4 Providence.....	41,811	43,897	85,708	1,818	.....	42,611	44,895	87,526	58,073
5 Washington.....	7,912	7,988	15,900	530	.....	8,166	8,264	16,430	14,324

NAVTITIES, DWELLINGS, &c.				EDUCATION AND RELIGION.										
Born out of State.				Colleges, academies, and private schools.		Public Schools.		Total educational income.	White scholars during the year.	Whites 5 and under 50 years old.	Whites over 50 unable to read & write.	Accommodation of churches—persons.		
United States.	Foreign countries.	Dwellings.	Families.	Pupils.	Annual income.	Pupils.	Annual income.							
1,170	751	4,386	4,600	249	\$10,000	6,429	\$13,658	\$23,658	6,027	9,712	1,066	18,850	1	
7,493	43,414	223,351	24,278	3,623	40,749	19,664	105,841	146,500	24,042	46,971	3,824	97,822	2	
488	3,002	5,052	5,124	135	920	6,477	13,586	14,506	6,379	11,375	974	21,541	3	
1,065	3,106	4,564	4,687	320	3,798	5,992	13,783	17,581	7,084	9,954	343	23,618	4	
717	589	3,896	3,967	52	500	5,227	10,414	10,914	5,329	8,936	565	15,025	5	
506	2,911	12,931	13,912	1,275	4,574	13,686	42,835	47,399	15,423	28,692	1,279	57,833	6	
617	1,734	3,718	3,846	190	2,500	6,249	12,684	15,184	4,877	8,322	1,057	20,800	7	
12,819	2,800	7,291	7,516	250	2,310	11,333	13,078	15,388	11,437	16,300	922	17,550	8	
2,418	3,291	9,757	10,299	383	4,502	9,278	36,542	41,044	12,998	19,026	984	44,820	9	
649	3,820	5,254	5,323	113	.....	6,393	13,572	13,572	7,851	11,865	606	28,742	10	
426	3,264	2,998	3,073	30	67	4,070	10,403	10,470	3,695	6,718	2,034	13,900	11	
403	4,514	2,544	2,650	150	750	2,200	8,987	9,737	2,498	5,154	1,121	14,195	12	
250	797	3,936	4,000	57	365	3,353	9,808	10,173	5,800	9,194	1,173	20,800	13	
3,279	4,100	11,589	11,859	1,324	82,047	11,360	45,768	127,815	15,647	21,998	1,453	58,045	14	
414	1,827	4,008	4,082	.....	.....	.....	3,267	4,650	5,505	8,951	584	18,022	15	
427	1,002	2,157	2,160	50	630	2,810	6,371	7,001	2,059	4,769	98	8,180	16	
491	566	1,930	1,936	.....	.....	.....	1,724	7,492	2,425	4,307	205	4,700	17	
9,491	739	2,924	3,091	60	960	4,558	7,743	8,703	4,816	6,889	1,601	13,725	18	
665	2,186	6,592	6,682	707	11,991	9,796	15,700	27,691	10,023	14,858	27	26,435	19	
754	878	6,021	6,239	264	10,640	8,888	21,612	32,252	8,597	12,383	1,242	28,710	20	
1,820	1,830	6,033	6,403	76	7,200	6,223	22,088	29,288	8,483	12,854	1,638	38,725	21	
400	4,384	4,118	4,265	303	25,555	2,995	17,040	43,195	5,142	8,320	768	18,770	22	
12,952	1,277	643	652	.....	.....	.....	415	1,584	1,584	634	1,195	700	23	
3,792	4,632	8,825	7,778	375	3,357	9,393	21,586	24,943	11,435	14,613	716	24,750	24	
2,261	1,230	6,597	6,629	168	18,950	8,741	19,239	38,189	5,574	14,581	1,169	34,610	25	
403	1,538	6,690	6,689	232	5,374	8,579	19,764	25,138	9,206	14,311	989	32,215	26	
1,745	271	1,323	1,374	.....	.....	.....	500	2,708	1,867	2,870	163	5,000	27	
905	180	3,777	3,782	148	1,923	4,257	10,710	12,633	5,079	8,506	1,102	15,350	28	
437	975	4,208	4,386	136	1,800	5,925	14,247	16,107	5,276	9,131	572	20,650	29	
969	1,435	4,644	4,656	57	300	5,271	11,265	11,555	5,975	10,612	426	25,300	30	
64	996	2,253	2,307	80	300	2,837	8,616	8,916	2,735	5,234	373	7,000	31	
2,333	108	2,168	2,198	60	3,000	2,000	4,100	7,100	3,708	5,170	130	15,500	32	
1,471	6,164	17,138	18,057	968	26,095	16,511	64,240	90,355	21,106	34,764	1,810	75,475	33	
169	1,583	3,687	3,701	.....	.....	.....	3,640	10,791	5,932	8,159	169	16,603	34	
155	581	4,452	4,719	174	1,640	5,738	18,070	19,710	6,524	9,690	365	22,025	35	
6,987	1,196	5,589	5,964	151	530	7,888	17,630	18,160	7,651	11,812	288	31,065	36	
747	12,567	9,587	9,672	445	1,240	6,815	10,264	11,504	11,156	19,911	2,328	13,200	37	
3,478	1,507	4,586	4,608	130	1,550	5,179	13,765	15,315	4,040	10,094	125	15,815	38	
214	265	953	953	52	500	20	4,000	4,500	1,490	1,906	95	1,500	39	
3,478	2,798	5,402	5,548	75	910	8,615	12,164	13,076	10,485	12,939	242	24,475	40	
514	684	2,591	2,670	.....	.....	.....	60	10,961	10,961	4,072	5,593	176	10,500	41
1,052	431	2,155	2,155	80	960	3,199	5,784	6,744	3,211	5,293	659	7,175	42	
410	5,198	10,022	10,366	1,159	27,900	9,166	32,135	30,065	12,626	20,261	715	43,071	43	
1,388	1,079	2,289	2,352	60	933	3,715	8,064	8,897	3,492	4,959	779	15,300	44	
264	2,377	6,826	7,530	1,442	30,145	7,339	17,648	47,793	8,008	14,773	1,134	28,502	45	
43,264	2,454	4,062	4,074	927	3,806	3,900	8,268	12,074	5,472	9,125	1,414	17,910	46	
1,276	432	3,419	3,550	25	300	6,373	10,542	10,842	5,894	7,957	531	17,356	47	
3,053	117,891	61,278	72,392	7,375	32,981	40,896	341,478	714,459	62,950	125,656	11,088	186,814	48	
592	968	964	964	.....	.....	.....	955	1,909	1,142	2,016	399	3,300	49	
711	923	1,135	1,137	2	2,435	1,030	4,814	7,249	1,674	2,303	35	4,500	50	
250	18,377	10,671	10,927	701	4,519	8,993	40,616	45,135	10,979	22,031	5,833	44,785	51	
8,352	1,073	3,969	4,128	105	250	3,245	11,176	11,426	5,696	9,738	2,636	23,854	52	
10,539	640	660	660	.....	.....	.....	899	1,082	682	1,406	291	900	53	
188	2,562	5,203	5,337	310	1,000	8,901	11,224	12,224	8,186	10,727	377	16,450	54	
1,452	1,289	4,232	4,322	218	760	5,749	8,684	9,444	7,077	9,125	827	7,750	55	
5,005	204	4,455	4,556	397	11,100	7,469	12,917	14,017	6,291	10,311	1,946	17,800	56	
2,632	851	3,065	3,187	40	.....	.....	4,643	6,505	6,505	4,647	7,460	267	12,050	57
5,157	1,201	2,480	2,491	.....	.....	.....	240	4,908	5,682	5,922	3,637	5,040	225	58
1,332	2,307	8,045	8,120	694	11,600	9,181	28,319	39,919	10,546	16,219	572	37,620	59	
1,018	5,833	3,719	3,865	378	4,802	3,709	7,214	13,016	4,502	7,522	473	13,150	60	
1,877	4,713	8,350	8,429	181	1,200	13,112	22,169	23,369	12,337	18,728	301	31,430	61	
1,618	914	1,894	1,890	.....	.....	.....	2,440	3,343	2,392	4,037	194	9,150	62	
.....	2,788	9,927	10,161	315	2,100	10,282	29,723	31,823	12,495	21,264	1,318	41,225	63	

RHODE ISLAND.

1,529	1,097	1,167	1,506	456	3,436	1,057	6,193	9,629	1,709	2,461	134	6,429	1
984	1,306	2,625	2,903	258	.....	2,475	5,537	5,537	2,658	4,966	265	13,039	2
2,226	2,434	2,936	3,589	58	.....	2,951	12,159	12,159	4,327	6,056	524	15,956	3
15,569	18,470	12,760	16,959	1,112	52,212	13,370	68,125	120,437	15,645	26,212	2,160	52,770	4
1,396	589	2,891	3,179	.....	.....	3,277	8,467	8,467	4,020	5,238	257	14,255	5

COUNTIES.	LAND OCCUPIED OR IMPROVED.				LIVE STOCK UPON FARMS.			
	Farms.	Acres improved.	Acres unimproved.	Value with improve-ments and imple-ments.	Horses, asses, and mules.	Neat cattle.	Sheep.	Swine.
1 Adams.....	1,902	183,009	72,106	6,618,811	6,432	15,370	7,723	20,571
2 Allegheny.....	3,729	226,292	147,709	18,309,368	11,006	25,756	82,133	35,175
3 Armstrong.....	1,612	138,601	191,196	3,832,430	7,982	20,582	41,831	19,361
4 Beaver.....	1,841	124,743	97,251	5,508,531	5,510	13,131	81,911	18,560
5 Bedford.....	1,875	148,299	199,262	4,130,267	6,323	15,333	19,027	16,153
6 Berks.....	4,780	320,190	92,211	22,163,500	14,417	37,927	9,524	43,311
7 Blair.....	826	80,033	55,150	3,989,983	3,601	9,665	10,227	5,712
8 Bradford.....	5,096	234,029	278,250	8,685,909	7,244	43,706	60,403	17,720
9 Bucks.....	4,707	293,631	34,810	19,413,965	13,254	35,488	14,579	29,104
10 Butler.....	2,945	179,642	188,322	5,314,757	7,961	30,473	82,695	25,467
11 Cambria.....	1,089	51,021	107,749	1,429,079	3,108	10,583	13,267	5,946
12 Carbon.....	246	14,439	23,578	517,151	600	1,547	841	2,041
13 Centre.....	1,043	114,215	113,510	5,189,737	5,132	17,006	16,763	20,174
14 Chester.....	4,835	333,572	89,713	26,235,320	11,906	55,076	13,364	36,591
15 Clarion.....	1,726	107,317	111,504	2,940,191	4,173	14,448	26,860	13,150
16 Clearfield.....	2,317	61,115	117,468	1,813,158	2,633	8,245	12,332	7,265
17 Clinton.....	638	44,962	38,229	2,102,165	1,797	5,708	6,116	5,877
18 Columbia.....	1,179	90,185	61,293	3,329,762	3,603	6,760	8,392	12,783
19 Crawford.....	4,070	187,481	205,609	5,328,090	7,489	45,763	86,705	18,199
20 Cumberland.....	1,842	187,934	51,067	9,051,109	7,388	18,322	10,238	27,155
21 Dauphin.....	1,956	150,492	71,285	7,391,213	6,217	15,744	5,682	21,602
22 Delaware.....	1,376	88,796	16,773	9,067,082	3,723	17,630	7,424	11,287
23 Erie.....	254	3,730	37,870	300,803	333	1,891	1,536	6,766
24 Erie.....	3,334	179,089	146,790	6,077,594	7,032	41,940	66,705	15,417
25 Fayette.....	2,139	178,397	153,143	7,618,919	6,108	20,495	38,278	22,919
26 Franklin.....	2,947	248,557	98,583	12,267,012	8,675	21,636	13,375	34,532
27 Fulton.....	831	50,613	63,267	1,192,685	1,487	4,962	4,896	5,613
28 Greene.....	1,789	161,612	143,862	4,573,713	6,112	17,783	54,978	21,376
29 Huntingdon.....	1,445	146,863	156,226	5,313,854	5,390	15,596	19,636	15,292
30 Indiana.....	2,496	157,655	189,246	3,314,652	8,289	25,116	46,345	18,315
31 Jefferson.....	1,170	56,850	122,900	1,390,681	2,376	9,695	13,999	7,206
32 Juniata.....	832	73,412	42,790	2,707,270	3,054	9,135	6,309	10,162
33 Lancaster.....	5,629	402,480	116,053	26,393,678	19,075	55,035	19,876	57,535
34 Lawrence.....	1,606	108,836	68,899	4,093,555	5,004	15,239	76,654	15,504
35 Lebanon.....	1,449	119,846	46,258	7,283,415	5,873	14,991	2,974	14,875
36 Lehigh.....	2,074	141,935	37,099	10,318,256	6,580	15,029	5,297	18,318
37 Luzerne.....	1,936	134,580	147,889	6,336,358	4,966	18,797	18,496	16,364
38 Lycoming.....	1,561	113,264	90,987	4,274,845	4,070	11,443	14,230	14,197
39 McKean.....	246	9,217	21,167	294,672	201	2,433	3,726	390
40 Mercer.....	2,989	171,792	162,399	5,041,177	8,050	31,851	60,652	23,580
41 Mifflin.....	787	79,109	17,725	4,300,099	3,262	7,541	7,471	11,322
42 Monroe.....	904	60,355	75,397	2,080,875	3,198	6,677	5,995	7,913
43 Montgomery.....	4,456	239,251	42,315	21,054,257	11,509	36,134	10,982	24,678
44 Montour.....	738	67,132	38,002	2,737,157	2,861	5,273	6,233	9,239
45 Northampton.....	2,102	30,059	7,123	2,617,943	1,643	3,400	1,501	5,493
46 Northumberland.....	1,748	135,086	62,682	6,009,210	5,626	11,587	9,980	17,748
47 Perry.....	1,456	111,292	104,969	3,447,968	4,133	11,174	10,154	13,515
48 Philadelphia.....	1,530	60,706	4,970	13,937,929	4,488	10,506	989	9,278
49 Pike.....	370	19,079	47,503	990,736	564	3,144	1,560	2,261
50 Potter.....	668	23,732	56,281	777,265	671	8,316	6,394	1,512
51 Schuylkill.....	1,247	81,599	82,909	3,267,272	3,189	8,730	5,872	10,877
52 Somerset.....	1,613	165,834	210,442	4,056,308	6,854	26,972	28,306	11,365
53 Sullivan.....	425	17,044	47,465	336,600	511	4,105	4,713	11,345
54 Susquehanna.....	3,909	195,798	183,287	5,613,545	5,257	36,456	42,971	7,757
55 Tioga.....	2,183	106,799	147,939	3,575,029	3,250	20,812	32,750	15,911
56 Union.....	1,597	132,049	74,881	5,984,805	5,295	11,869	9,931	13,616
57 Venango.....	1,730	98,362	187,191	2,330,819	3,851	16,757	41,639	3,189
58 Warren.....	1,207	49,258	92,780	1,684,079	1,733	11,740	22,026	44,470
59 Washington.....	3,572	344,046	170,165	15,284,954	12,077	26,162	370,944	3,535
60 Wayne.....	1,333	59,569	90,369	2,291,212	1,605	12,578	10,963	42,233
61 Westmoreland.....	4,013	354,203	145,524	13,128,696	14,249	39,996	61,344	5,104
62 Wyoming.....	895	46,709	54,386	1,694,670	1,294	8,254	8,809	34,603
63 York.....	3,734	306,812	110,940	14,242,296	11,051	29,319	13,531	34,603

STATISTICS OF

1 Bristol.....	200	10,999	2,110	771,115	316	1,287	1,548	1,116
2 Kent.....	688	51,974	31,095	1,951,112	731	4,459	3,148	2,429
3 Newport.....	1,027	57,833	12,423	3,941,664	1,145	7,286	16,148	5,019
4 Providence.....	2,169	115,837	87,474	7,680,356	2,583	12,957	4,189	6,918
5 Washington.....	1,308	119,844	54,349	3,243,757	1,392	10,333	19,227	9,027



AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS.

Wheat, bushels.	Rye & oats, bushels.	Indian corn, bushels.	Trial and sweet potatoes, bushels.	Peas and beans, bushels.	Barley, bushels.	Duckwheat, bushels.	Butter and cheese, pounds.	Hay, tons.	Hops, pounds.	Clover & other grass seeds, bushels.	Flaxseed, bushels.
318,842	312,976	292,979	39,140	5	30	2,412	621,204	36,639	33	5,255	690
536,858	903,519	438,966	264,400	1,460	10,535	22,302	975,078	35,836	403	783	1
197,697	557,176	185,501	55,520	451	3,044	56,139	490,442	16,047	76	999	3
244,112	365,810	226,253	77,408	376	5,082	35,231	501,529	17,915	2,636	2,168	4
218,302	329,085	206,944	34,695	1,204	18,400	18,400	347,597	18,094	6	779	5
577,668	1,320,309	611,947	246,477	1,113	944	32,372	1,677,221	63,257	1,153	6,339	2,192
267,349	223,842	145,651	25,196	.....	3,656	5,226	204,846	13,637	80	1,437	7
301,675	565,025	371,143	322,341	4,476	3,975	128,031	1,698,667	74,029	22	1,979	463
403,909	1,286,359	1,157,781	246,761	2,850	440	55,429	2,342,525	95,842	2,587	19,881	6,290
231,595	707,465	237,339	124,287	439	5,034	133,806	723,602	31,695	1,157	2,660	1,060
42,898	212,029	58,947	20,784	230	3,622	21,653	293,078	10,326	.....	290	26
7,325	44,520	21,852	20,808	29	.....	10,511	31,390	3,041	63	138	54
433,612	295,255	316,112	55,568	34	11,263	6,919	415,065	18,530	.....	6,119	.....
547,498	1,191,129	1,539,466	175,910	372	1,913	12,558	2,125,031	96,315	2,364	17,897	131
165,060	391,297	111,534	42,936	106	1,017	56,575	422,309	17,086	703	1,606	167
80,598	189,910	55,943	25,925	490	180	35,159	169,715	10,556	18	486	7
191,065	103,794	115,760	35,707	20	814	10,960	140,581	6,696	232	1,311	54
153,760	262,567	199,530	86,590	83	.....	38,956	368,055	12,884	79	2,140	905
142,414	461,546	387,556	165,662	731	1,175	92,339	2,078,920	70,784	54	544	810
487,122	512,083	361,166	48,821	45	7,620	2,129	785,104	31,782	833	3,054	268
308,879	487,633	340,755	118,643	1,801	339	9,216	575,782	27,814	91	3,299	311
121,066	171,663	294,209	108,539	188	170	593	1,349,453	27,932	161	1,600	5
4,789	30,305	10,776	16,708	199	117	5,653	32,065	26,661	.....	113	1
147,825	443,968	433,692	172,025	3,141	42,352	27,273	1,007,295	69,422	1,360	2,973	860
304,102	526,342	696,092	49,299	52	142	21,668	592,105	22,096	106	2,308	363
837,062	470,549	539,976	52,068	1,637	2,568	3,800	675,037	33,591	247	9,962	221
83,755	76,855	50,835	8,676	.....	.....	6,416	100,420	4,752	.....	724	70
189,149	306,266	556,984	18,350	10	18	19,450	479,955	15,066	4	1,056	704
365,278	309,542	221,392	41,581	170	2,033	21,015	334,724	17,842	524	2,967	448
209,763	591,947	213,636	49,304	591	316	67,228	474,535	18,189	27	1,631	2,928
76,909	186,571	53,877	28,746	374	308	30,897	150,166	9,116	40	496	181
187,167	134,931	138,633	23,728	40	1,395	8,167	392,035	12,223	.....	2,320	14
1,365,189	1,729,388	1,803,312	222,117	459	7,377	6,684	1,921,186	96,134	470	13,466	564
168,246	325,033	205,620	61,177	556	7,589	64,171	433,475	22,025	403	1,222	1,644
274,065	447,664	241,930	45,773	.....	360	371	417,174	25,602	8	2,190	169
261,301	617,174	397,048	181,482	60	1,516	28,265	828,816	30,322	91	3,573	2,340
165,328	413,401	290,122	183,047	831	291	116,173	649,781	31,601	114	1,234	292
285,925	261,592	262,456	86,318	5	1,309	52,609	300,521	15,035	27	1,307	196
390	30,559	10,172	17,604	676	92	3,689	74,056	5,356	.....	44	7
206,729	436,871	263,710	101,916	265	1,885	114,425	840,503	41,579	860	1,258	2,310
305,994	217,688	218,896	34,330	11	2,057	4,406	267,180	13,166	5	3,832	3
14,620	170,829	101,829	67,471	190	20	77,366	174,204	10,253	293	627	251
309,255	963,116	678,244	228,873	604	1,785	15,641	3,058,751	98,701	484	8,860	3,014
196,217	154,166	136,279	47,224	107	42	16,379	277,031	10,429	222	2,489	447
105,147	117,596	136,668	47,330	.....	660	1,194	305,839	7,120	.....	375	256
289,522	155,030	282,067	121,706	8	82	24,427	501,626	20,310	279	4,170	57
190,997	235,240	155,271	49,122	901	51	19,872	302,576	16,690	470	2,623	398
121,204	135,992	294,891	385,402	994	648	7,205	671,694	28,288	73	1,055	48
3,546	56,739	38,608	52,059	.....	.....	29,615	100,387	4,479	.....	.....	22
13,359	81,198	18,562	43,780	2,817	348	15,997	181,931	8,717	.....	291	42
64,928	243,557	165,556	136,380	70	.....	42,374	324,173	16,644	160	1,134	342
92,136	565,238	31,166	34,387	28	93	33,618	777,445	29,620	83	737	1,456
11,959	38,155	21,437	27,349	350	.....	17,802	90,725	4,719	21	168	52
83,783	399,591	237,343	171,088	1,977	447	80,377	1,141,597	50,105	.....	877	48
141,896	306,629	147,140	163,415	16,140	6,383	50,954	781,671	37,614	90	1,311	193
353,095	310,636	180,563	73,701	2	260	12,782	377,190	20,611	53	2,466	440
98,189	304,331	109,402	48,603	31	70	100,378	323,878	15,663	28	784	169
33,756	162,094	83,396	97,237	2,080	1,893	23,668	365,275	30,990	10	245	35
558,182	689,817	804,540	51,225	262	14,368	12,682	1,744,069	41,269	974	3,566	328
6,177	123,379	50,577	125,672	3,446	140	60,786	414,720	25,380	66	104	60
668,476	1,244,011	839,711	104,547	1,246	2,824	47,295	1,744,069	48,024	1,535	6,205	2,392
62,334	126,871	116,349	65,821	78	150	52,803	232,355	9,788	4	239	32
578,628	774,503	707,151	133,915	124	1,368	50,882	1,086,611	56,760	304	7,016	1,159

RHODE ISLAND.

.....	13,063	25,451	94,898	109	1,392	8	36,172	3,062	.....	733	1
.....	9,785	57,401	85,059	1,368	625	40	149,525	8,734	24	409	2
15	136,211	156,698	78,688	976	9,695	70	308,691	13,776	.....	1,379	3
24	19,085	157,070	308,379	2,861	4,204	975	566,297	33,205	243	1,443	4
10	61,477	148,581	154,012	1,499	3,059	152	252,493	16,041	10	1,072	5



AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS.						MANUFACTURES.				REMARKS.
Beeswax and honey, pounds.	Value of animals slaughtered.	Value of produce of market gardens.	Value of orchard produce.	Wine, gallons.	Establishments.			Produced in families.		
					Capital.	Hands employed.	Annual product.			
2,708	\$118,487	48,307	\$5,347	.....	\$432,176	348	\$609,766	\$3,068	.....	1
12,580	165,941	5,279	38,130	480	10,855,894	14,653	16,680,032	11,514	.....	2
12,544	79,485	1,675	3,829	.....	837,310	1,117	905,879	15,520	Div. '40 to form Clarion.	3
19,102	90,550	1,959	13,952	2,571	525,976	753	838,964	14,517	Div. '49 to form Lawrence.	4
.....	76,976	55	1,036	.....	212,500	427	561,339	5,621	Div. in '46 and '50 to form Blair and Fulton.	5
6,492	427,676	17,116	71,452	16,325	2,639,178	3,920	4,139,980	21,175	Formed '46 from Huntingdon and Bedford.	6
289	73,615	.....	1,276	2	1,065,730	1,383	1,385,526	1,686	.....	7
62,924	220,794	315	5,779	70	669,500	1,037	1,185,169	39,858	.....	8
15,944	394,126	2,464	69,309	875	911,877	1,649	2,005,076	14,862	.....	9
49,295	113,922	5,903	7,843	6	313,028	769	487,575	31,166	.....	10
4,189	43,913	.....	.....	.....	356,512	736	347,455	9,970	Formed in '43 from Northampton and Monroe.	11
1,865	18,767	40	92	4	674,255	2,234	1,375,411	137	[strong and Venango.	12
10	105,288	75	4,990	389	915,749	898	1,034,864	5,472	Formed '40 from Armstrong and Luzerne.	13
10,815	495,190	3,457	39,689	389	2,867,159	3,949	4,408,199	4,013	Formed '40 from Armstrong and Luzerne.	14
77,981	99,741	83	269	.....	1,207,703	1,840	1,239,755	16,673	Divided '43 to form Elk.	15
5,201	60,954	.....	.....	.....	189,200	230	297,091	7,017	.....	16
4,804	44,417	.....	4,633	3	275,602	356	405,905	693	.....	17
20,426	97,620	1,636	7,817	6	820,850	1,010	1,055,396	14,902	Div. '50 to form Montour.	18
43,567	128,137	71	28,575	.....	322,710	678	822,518	32,892	.....	19
1,205	155,414	4,300	18,559	51	1,021,385	1,013	1,274,901	5,416	.....	20
1,159	157,838	9,966	17,457	5	1,813,505	1,247	1,302,213	3,733	.....	21
1,621	280,755	4,350	13,717	28	2,165,225	3,319	3,347,668	2,226	Formed '43 from Jefferson, Clarion, and McKean.	22
561	7,219	40	288	.....	130,600	219	112,845	10,621	Formed '43 from Jefferson, Clarion, and McKean.	23
23,239	157,571	8,833	17,327	129	665,725	1,167	1,064,951	28,551	.....	24
13,953	150,877	4,692	3,923	.....	789,205	1,433	1,415,845	24,374	.....	25
1,310	196,763	2,616	34,319	29	1,119,719	1,505	2,113,116	4,245	Formed '50 from Bedford.	26
1,560	30,235	.....	515	.....	126,775	94	164,590	3,558	.....	27
15,327	74,307	4,904	2,602	.....	126,340	209	216,692	27,340	Div. in '46 to form Blair.	28
12,534	129,563	7,986	9,159	.....	1,335,525	1,218	1,629,860	10,582	.....	29
23,875	103,812	154	1,137	.....	130,385	220	241,232	31,122	Div. in 1843 to form Elk.	30
2,853	45,003	30	1,047	.....	299,992	623	444,068	5,183	.....	31
70	73,250	40	6,401	.....	309,300	182	467,550	.....	.....	32
7,496	517,879	14,035	1,151	1,047	3,927,349	4,782	5,633,656	14,056	Formed in '49 from Beaver and Mercer.	33
23,120	61,371	273	7,185	90	396,515	667	699,681	2,502	.....	34
294	135,887	.....	2,477	520	946,725	895	867,134	3,267	.....	35
3,926	162,999	1,456	9,155	995	1,284,925	1,278	1,616,387	9,316	.....	36
23,521	139,236	8,192	8,335	.....	2,078,900	2,087	1,699,746	17,893	Div. '42 to form Wyoming.	37
7,803	97,531	5,481	5,586	25	177,450	803	975,244	2,960	Div. '42 to form Sullivan.	38
3,094	11,469	.....	1,059	.....	134,300	98	107,550	1,759	Div. '43 to form Elk.	39
24,125	118,164	461	6,787	20	429,090	803	764,915	19,712	Div. '49 to form Lawrence.	40
2,390	73,323	.....	1,907	11	129,235	300	310,452	7,142	.....	41
8,274	54,380	.....	1,186	.....	190,000	187	492,526	6,037	Div. in '43 to form Carbon.	42
7,175	472,336	13,162	19,100	1,083	3,178,682	3,886	4,737,419	8,360	Formed '50 from Columbia.	43
5,678	63,344	4,379	6,700	20	789,924	877	918,063	8,107	Div. in '43 to form Carbon.	44
.....	42,180	1,200	3,532	.....	1,730,490	2,141	3,118,867	252	.....	45
14,237	107,602	1,472	7,829	27	314,146	501	840,211	8,289	.....	46
2,396	79,879	1,603	12,227	5	336,982	609	645,960	11,518	.....	47
1,229	201,853	436,813	13,432	292	31,406,404	57,903	61,869,871	156	.....	48
1,167	23,786	.....	832	.....	94,200	128	115,609	175	.....	49
13,056	27,181	.....	1,467	.....	240,628	181	134,513	9,829	.....	50
9,984	96,459	14,317	20,084	40	3,588,745	9,329	5,494,808	2,976	.....	51
4,778	72,531	89	109	69	272,100	365	422,946	26,887	Formed '47 from Lycoming.	52
10,369	15,392	.....	832	.....	31,750	52	42,432	5,754	.....	53
22,998	116,360	170	6,029	.....	508,100	709	1,082,972	39,084	.....	54
33,458	103,535	16	3,645	5	964,565	682	207,214	13,463	.....	55
3,440	94,193	23	8,045	.....	553,684	596	638,353	4,363	.....	56
27,449	79,193	400	629	.....	443,680	483	408,797	1,049	Div. 1840 to form Clarion.	57
12,917	45,326	50	5,926	.....	521,225	651	501,232	10,758	.....	58
33,679	169,312	17,318	59,377	58	467,170	859	1,107,765	24,724	.....	59
13,272	72,372	3,519	3,059	58	458,116	802	1,097,865	10,051	.....	60
22,967	250,896	29,460	15,706	129	608,852	1,540	1,610,309	51,616	.....	61
7,856	54,003	.....	1,533	.....	79,625	108	189,970	6,025	Formed '43 from Luzerne.	62
24,394	230,316	1,085	29,833	180	1,233,673	1,929	2,710,097	7,463	.....	63

RHODE ISLAND.

35	25,898	27,354	1,938	.....	729,437	1,031	852,498	56	.....	1
405	58,488	5,716	4,959	845	1,695,075	2,520	2,620,788	2,465	.....	2
545	123,635	13,553	13,425	132	638,975	1,212	1,630,060	5,100	.....	3
3,996	348,166	46,452	38,861	35	8,870,089	14,463	15,219,326	12,245	.....	4
1,303	111,229	5,223	4,811	1	989,600	1,652	1,770,596	6,629	.....	5

COUNTIES.*		POPULATION.									
		Whites.			Colored.		All classes.		Total population.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.	Free.	Slave.	Male.	Female.	1850.	1840.	
1	Abbeville.....	6,384	6,315	12,699	357	19,262	15,968	16,350	32,318	29,351	
2	Anderson.....	6,782	7,085	13,867	94	7,514	10,422	11,053	21,475	18,493	
3	Barrow.....	6,201	6,082	12,283	311	14,006	13,322	13,286	26,608	21,471	
4	Beaufort.....	3,012	2,935	5,947	579	32,279	18,946	19,859	38,695	35,794	
5	Charleston.....	12,925	12,283	25,208	3,861	54,775	40,158	43,686	83,844	62,661	
6	Chester.....	3,997	4,006	8,003	148	9,857	8,940	9,002	18,038	17,747	
7	Chesterfield.....	3,317	3,361	6,678	218	3,894	5,380	5,410	10,790	8,574	
8	Colleton.....	3,470	3,305	6,775	319	21,372	13,877	14,589	28,466	25,548	
9	Darlington.....	3,531	3,216	6,747	42	10,041	8,594	8,306	16,830	14,822	
10	Edgefield.....	8,121	8,131	16,252	285	22,725	19,617	19,645	39,262	32,852	
11	Fairfield.....	3,679	3,389	7,068	90	14,246	10,792	10,612	21,404	20,165	
12	Georgetown.....	1,158	1,035	2,193	201	18,253	9,994	10,649	20,647	18,274	
13	Greenville.....	6,642	6,732	13,370	95	6,691	9,038	10,222	20,156	17,830	
14	Horry.....	2,807	2,715	5,522	49	2,075	3,880	3,766	7,646	5,755	
15	Kershaw.....	2,321	2,360	4,681	214	9,578	7,225	7,948	14,473	12,281	
16	Lancaster.....	2,888	2,969	5,857	117	5,014	5,463	5,525	10,988	9,907	
17	Laurens.....	5,563	5,897	11,370	84	11,953	11,615	11,792	23,407	21,584	
18	Lexington.....	3,658	3,692	7,350	23	5,557	6,395	6,535	12,930	12,111	
19	Marion.....	4,829	4,952	9,781	106	7,520	8,474	8,933	17,407	13,932	
20	Marlborough.....	2,504	2,529	5,033	156	5,600	5,351	5,438	10,789	8,408	
21	Newberry.....	3,630	3,612	7,242	213	12,688	10,013	10,130	20,143	18,350	
22	Orangeburgh.....	4,080	4,040	8,120	78	15,384	11,607	11,975	23,582	18,519	
23	Pickens.....	6,495	6,610	13,105	120	3,679	8,333	8,571	16,904	14,356	
24	Richland.....	3,541	3,223	6,764	501	12,978	10,205	10,036	20,243	16,397	
25	Spartanburgh.....	9,118	9,193	18,311	50	8,039	13,160	13,240	26,400	23,669	
26	Sumter.....	4,823	4,930	9,753	342	23,065	16,395	16,825	33,290	27,892	
27	Union.....	4,630	4,687	9,317	143	10,392	9,759	10,093	19,852	18,936	
28	Williamsburgh.....	1,982	1,920	3,902	37	8,508	6,158	6,289	12,447	10,327	
29	York.....	5,593	5,706	11,299	127	8,007	9,723	9,710	19,433	18,383	

STATISTICS OF

1	Anderson.....	3,147	3,244	6,391	41	506	3,404	3,534	6,938	5,638
2	Bedford.....	7,920	8,017	15,937	72	5,502	10,645	10,866	21,511	20,546
3	Benton.....	2,953	2,978	5,931	21	363	3,135	3,180	6,315	4,772
4	Bledsoe.....	2,450	2,586	5,036	96	627	2,941	3,018	5,959	5,676
5	Blount.....	5,536	5,657	11,213	127	1,084	6,142	6,282	12,424	11,745
6	Bradley.....	5,865	5,613	11,478	37	744	6,243	6,016	12,259	7,385
7	Campbell.....	2,850	2,801	5,651	99	318	3,049	3,019	6,068	6,149
8	Cannon.....	4,053	4,062	8,115	24	843	4,455	4,527	8,982	7,193
9	Carroll.....	6,500	6,315	12,815	17	3,135	7,995	7,972	15,967	12,262
10	Carter.....	2,987	2,924	5,911	32	353	3,166	3,130	6,296	3,372
11	Chalhorne.....	4,349	4,261	8,610	99	660	4,739	4,630	9,369	9,474
12	Cokee.....	3,712	3,789	7,501	80	719	4,128	4,172	8,300	6,992
13	Coffee.....	3,592	3,482	7,074	10	1,267	4,208	4,143	8,351	8,184
14	Davidson.....	12,643	11,210	23,853	854	14,175	20,276	18,606	38,882	30,509
15	Decatur.....	2,597	2,666	5,263	17	723	2,983	3,020	6,003	5,888
16	De Kalb.....	3,694	3,637	7,331	17	668	4,009	4,007	8,016	5,868
17	Dickson.....	3,115	3,170	6,285	1	2,118	4,242	4,162	8,404	7,074
18	Dyer.....	2,568	2,316	4,884	9	1,468	3,304	3,057	6,361	4,484
19	Fayette.....	5,969	5,447	11,416	39	15,264	13,570	13,149	26,719	21,501
20	Fentress.....	2,205	2,100	4,305	1	148	2,280	2,174	4,454	3,550
21	Franklin.....	5,168	4,917	10,085	60	3,623	7,023	6,735	13,768	12,033
22	Gibson.....	7,718	7,568	15,286	68	4,194	9,746	9,802	19,548	13,689
23	Giles.....	8,390	8,128	16,518	73	9,358	12,980	12,969	25,949	21,494
24	Grainger.....	5,531	5,639	11,170	165	1,035	6,161	6,208	12,370	10,572
25	Greene.....	8,204	8,322	16,526	205	1,093	8,847	8,977	17,824	16,076
26	Grundy.....	1,325	1,197	2,522	15	236	1,448	1,325	2,773	2,455
27	Hamilton.....	4,647	4,569	9,216	187	672	5,055	5,020	10,075	8,175
28	Hancock.....	2,727	2,720	5,447	11	202	2,842	2,818	5,660	4,455
29	Hardeman.....	5,352	4,956	10,308	40	7,108	8,930	8,526	17,456	14,563
30	Hardin.....	4,579	4,461	9,040	31	1,257	5,233	5,095	10,328	8,245
31	Hawkins.....	5,780	5,787	11,567	113	1,690	6,654	6,716	13,370	11,035
32	Haywood.....	4,518	4,193	8,711	50	8,496	8,802	8,457	17,259	13,770
33	Henderson.....	5,336	5,224	10,570	2	2,592	6,580	6,584	13,164	11,875
34	Henry.....	6,844	6,543	13,387	25	4,821	9,202	9,031	18,233	14,906
35	Hickman.....	3,701	3,858	7,559	22	1,816	4,645	4,752	9,397	6,816
36	Humphreys.....	2,610	2,694	5,304	21	1,097	3,132	3,290	6,422	5,185
37	Jackson.....	7,037	6,963	14,000	115	1,558	7,016	7,757	14,773	12,872
38	Jefferson.....	5,726	5,732	11,458	118	1,628	6,562	6,642	13,204	12,076
39	Johnson.....	1,739	1,746	3,485	14	206	1,853	1,852	3,705	2,658
40	Knox.....	8,081	8,304	16,385	229	2,193	9,285	9,522	18,807	15,485
41	Lauderdale.....	1,740	1,657	3,397	6	1,766	2,621	2,548	5,169	3,435

\* In South Carolina—Districts.

NATIVITIES, DWELLINGS, &C.				EDUCATION AND RELIGION.										
Born out of State.		Dwellings.	Families.	Colleges, academies, and private schools.		Public Schools.		Total educational income.	White scholars during year.	Whites 5 and under 20 years old.	Whites over 20 unable to read & write.	Accommodation of churches—persons.		
United States.	Foreign countries.			Pupils.	Annual income.	Pupils.	Annual income.							
540	261	2,391	2,391	599	\$18,105	1,179	\$16,245	\$34,350	2,917	5,075	100	27,500	1	
762	79	2,440	2,445	395	8,736	696	6,480	15,226	2,550	5,629	979	22,885	2	
471	60	2,460	2,460	.....	.....	450	5,160	5,160	1,530	4,065	701	19,450	3	
794	190	1,282	1,385	302	9,320	598	1,800	11,120	1,270	2,301	206	18,640	4	
661	1,890	5,954	5,350	5,541	3,082	139,875	1,196	19,549	159,424	4,342	8,578	184	40,770	5
747	332	216	1,541	1,541	139	1,588	413	4,512	6,100	1,248	2,033	214	8,250	6
574	734	85	1,263	1,283	36	1,500	355	4,540	6,040	789	2,653	1,181	8,975	7
548	40	55	1,378	1,378	230	7,696	64	760	8,456	930	2,714	727	10,920	8
822	351	28	1,313	1,313	46	1,380	690	7,320	8,700	854	2,740	267	9,000	9
852	720	216	3,019	3,027	283	7,484	1,093	13,398	20,822	2,453	6,546	536	26,400	10
1165	210	235	1,282	1,283	417	16,630	700	13,200	29,850	1,059	2,663	154	10,075	11
274	130	21	575	575	281	7,000	170	1,800	8,800	455	772	12	9,900	12
839	838	108	2,351	2,351	150	6,000	960	9,800	15,800	1,960	5,501	1,821	15,100	13
755	405	9	980	980	.....	.....	486	1,675	1,675	473	2,294	189	8,250	14
281	196	82	928	928	75	2,672	340	5,800	8,472	417	1,859	98	9,050	15
907	67	35	1,096	1,096	.....	.....	569	3,520	3,520	905	2,375	305	10,860	16
584	191	82	2,132	2,132	225	3,066	863	8,630	11,696	1,438	4,500	466	28,000	17
1111	68	69	1,312	1,312	93	2,160	700	8,400	10,560	971	2,923	633	10,800	18
932	180	5	1,856	1,863	50	2,000	350	3,700	5,700	1,331	4,034	774	11,050	19
408	582	39	929	929	.....	.....	524	6,634	6,634	923	1,990	748	9,850	20
350	93	54	1,494	1,494	.....	.....	1,181	14,172	14,172	1,148	9,777	2	16,825	21
519	81	35	1,513	1,515	.....	.....	1,120	8,833	8,833	982	3,293	575	16,440	22
356	1,116	52	2,382	2,383	.....	.....	370	2,883	2,883	2,051	5,415	2,161	23,270	23
397	644	463	1,588	1,618	185	54,650	185	1,600	56,250	874	2,396	33	9,270	24
659	331	39	3,185	3,185	725	7,200	1,000	11,500	18,700	1,353	7,532	35	26,550	25
892	354	74	1,908	1,908	304	7,660	504	9,311	16,971	1,364	3,811	942	24,230	26
936	387	60	1,734	1,734	159	3,402	474	4,817	8,219	1,689	3,598	876	14,480	27
327	100	15	717	717	.....	.....	378	3,150	3,150	570	1,530	279	5,100	28
383	1,137	150	2,190	2,190	280	2,125	168	1,411	3,536	1,447	4,316	509	7,890	29

TENNESSEE.

825	3	1,091	1,090	105	825	1,347	1,459	2,284	1,477	2,624	1,203	2,950	1	
3,429	52	2,754	2,754	210	4,130	2,056	9,543	13,673	2,633	6,654	855	13,740	2	
1,172	9	984	984	60	240	600	950	1,190	1,238	2,559	881	5,650	3	
745	1,026	3	854	854	40	552	650	1,250	895	2,083	801	5,550	4	
1,442	65	1,992	1,992	80	428	1,253	1,587	2,015	1,488	4,604	370	6,000	5	
385	1,606	19	1,955	1,955	.....	.....	2,486	2,486	1,276	4,217	215	8,605	6	
149	931	3	916	916	25	420	650	1,100	1,520	1,207	2,471	1,208	5,700	7
393	1,343	5	1,326	1,326	245	1,255	990	1,092	2,347	2,375	3,437	771	6,900	8
962	4,274	28	2,105	2,105	96	3,000	671	2,233	5,233	2,786	5,432	966	12,700	9
372	1,030	13	1,002	1,002	55	556	720	1,062	1,618	1,201	2,398	1,007	11,600	10
474	1,790	26	1,425	1,425	75	1,025	815	1,240	2,265	1,507	3,718	1,424	4,800	11
992	1,575	17	1,285	1,285	55	475	1,294	1,174	1,649	1,375	3,139	1,605	7,000	12
184	1,378	42	1,179	1,195	60	390	300	1,308	1,698	1,564	3,003	1,066	5,400	13
509	6,322	1,384	4,257	4,391	1,337	36,690	1,208	9,412	42,167	4,070	9,161	1,584	31,525	14
288	1,220	9	941	941	70	360	1,058	2,164	2,524	1,037	2,194	884	1,500	15
774	1,352	1	1,247	1,247	70	1,700	1,912	1,078	2,778	1,872	2,954	1,451	3,750	16
491	1,097	22	1,060	1,080	40	240	1,755	934	1,174	1,083	2,544	1,013	5,150	17
804	1,508	3	824	824	.....	.....	700	656	656	1,139	2,039	638	2,400	18
330	4,671	47	1,951	1,951	505	7,665	816	3,827	11,492	2,275	4,820	113	12,900	19
550	756	3	707	707	174	586	480	516	1,102	524	1,834	556	2,950	20
353	2,151	197	1,638	1,638	235	2,800	3,340	1,760	4,560	2,178	4,220	36	9,500	21
389	3,910	10	2,529	2,529	47	240	1,150	1,500	1,740	2,380	6,437	1,500	12,700	22
975	3,246	21	2,830	2,830	197	.....	1,123	3,000	3,000	3,650	6,955	1,253	20,319	23
272	1,793	6	1,894	1,979	73	668	1,636	2,801	3,469	2,633	4,867	2,429	10,190	24
176	2,715	46	2,938	2,938	104	5,065	516	2,010	7,075	3,320	6,636	2,974	13,980	25
175	451	.....	435	439	25	246	400	390	636	576	1,053	547	1,460	26
503	1,656	29	1,590	1,590	35	441	1,355	2,931	3,372	1,252	3,908	501	2,200	27
288	1,188	3	939	939	.....	.....	1,462	857	857	1,072	2,295	1,205	7,600	28
245	2,814	49	1,735	1,736	264	3,872	961	9,655	13,527	2,756	4,368	624	11,850	29
325	2,427	34	1,503	1,513	30	320	1,410	1,442	1,782	1,526	3,779	1,514	1,900	30
370	1,370	10	2,019	2,019	140	.....	4,442	1,812	1,812	790	4,835	442	8,300	31
303	3,145	52	1,454	1,454	195	4,363	270	4,900	9,263	1,586	3,659	490	6,700	32
916	3,242	14	1,798	1,798	125	240	800	1,692	1,932	1,793	4,440	950	2,250	33
818	4,238	25	2,245	2,271	190	260	1,500	2,048	2,306	2,942	5,647	414	20,900	34
125	1,425	17	1,296	1,296	30	540	.....	1,255	1,795	1,915	3,216	828	5,320	35
125	837	18	919	919	60	717	1,922	2,035	2,752	1,073	2,177	892	6,000	36
372	2,590	4	2,324	2,324	100	350	6,377	3,462	3,133	2,345	5,973	1,684	9,900	37
70	1,678	17	1,975	2,040	396	662	3,000	3,606	4,208	2,298	4,760	1,469	9,900	38
163	1,063	2	565	588	40	230	600	514	744	673	1,401	758	1,850	39
185	2,985	206	2,894	2,823	355	7,500	2,500	2,472	3,972	3,258	6,685	2,408	12,580	40
335	1,338	11	583	589	80	1,391	160	1,109	2,499	578	1,427	3,350	4,100	41

COUNTIES.	LAND OCCUPIED OR IMPROVED.				LIVE STOCK UPON FARMS.			
	Farms.	Acres improved.	Acres unimproved.	Value with improvements and imple-ments.	Horses, asses, and mules.	Neat cattle.	Sheep.	Swine.
1 Abbeville.....	1,814	212,628	425,031	5,006,610	8,918	25,959	16,364	66,548
2 Anderson.....	1,986	178,753	282,495	2,558,483	5,790	19,915	13,135	43,242
3 Barnwell.....	1,558	197,676	957,393	2,877,754	6,528	24,678	13,106	68,863
4 Beaufort.....	849	239,289	687,469	5,601,350	5,026	48,328	16,892	37,855
5 Charleston.....	622	184,281	636,495	5,903,220	5,023	41,903	13,415	30,247
6 Chester.....	844	193,801	143,132	3,171,722	5,139	13,566	7,514	29,579
7 Chesterfield.....	548	52,511	241,317	903,477	1,890	9,508	4,628	21,167
8 Colleton.....	888	121,475	632,458	3,627,534	4,221	43,312	15,150	37,062
9 Darlington.....	857	124,162	540,408	2,935,880	3,980	12,717	6,191	36,650
10 Edgefield.....	2,030	253,379	688,042	5,674,033	10,255	38,001	18,538	73,742
11 Fairfield.....	675	121,933	237,268	3,289,563	4,678	12,797	7,123	23,080
12 Georgetown.....	550	49,609	318,514	5,704,920	1,403	19,008	4,386	9,311
13 Greenville.....	1,068	130,727	239,730	2,102,038	4,312	14,047	10,298	29,830
14 Horry.....	731	31,664	472,971	385,840	907	14,814	10,298	29,830
15 Kershaw.....	383	61,102	296,960	1,443,868	2,674	11,690	6,182	21,024
16 Lancaster.....	580	100,728	196,937	1,568,576	2,945	10,955	6,630	20,997
17 Laurens.....	1,603	182,525	282,857	4,060,899	7,286	22,848	11,583	55,288
18 Lexington.....	837	70,730	437,841	1,075,311	3,353	14,696	5,961	25,182
19 Marion.....	1,371	124,306	652,342	2,680,544	3,642	22,517	11,442	46,620
20 Marlborough.....	621	85,295	204,505	1,987,613	2,483	8,750	4,419	22,260
21 Newberry.....	1,045	182,952	169,703	3,703,458	5,942	18,952	8,838	41,680
22 Orangeburgh.....	1,206	181,933	732,611	3,176,896	4,931	26,315	12,797	37,786
23 Pickens.....	1,231	93,206	474,736	1,708,636	4,134	16,056	6,124	37,786
24 Richland.....	543	89,426	235,695	2,075,052	2,991	11,575	4,003	19,163
25 Spartanburgh.....	1,555	207,666	354,281	2,792,266	7,353	23,840	14,626	51,921
26 Sumter.....	1,343	226,274	651,935	3,749,065	6,154	198,949	13,891	50,742
27 Union.....	869	162,787	245,363	3,161,665	5,364	13,277	7,300	31,282
28 Williamsburgh.....	454	70,360	432,440	861,538	1,974	18,337	4,397	24,577
29 York.....	1,252	133,596	283,924	2,798,890	5,352	15,153	11,313	35,797

STATISTICS OF

1 Anderson.....	698	40,291	129,879	504,621	2,292	5,164	5,360	21,259
2 Bedford.....	986	101,650	123,312	2,389,660	8,161	13,224	21,631	62,607
3 Benton.....	706	33,796	201,151	387,163	1,917	5,099	5,199	22,587
4 Bledsoe.....	325	35,076	92,218	568,906	2,209	8,212	4,542	26,375
5 Blount.....	976	90,987	761,786	1,205,065	4,514	10,034	10,653	31,203
6 Bradley.....	886	57,824	109,881	1,068,521	2,843	6,254	7,657	25,546
7 Campbell.....	521	29,420	141,506	492,198	1,823	6,343	4,812	18,990
8 Cannon.....	877	40,328	117,291	707,367	3,859	7,526	11,737	26,762
9 Carroll.....	1,404	76,341	202,875	1,039,832	5,012	10,543	10,387	47,560
10 Carter.....	565	23,645	74,533	439,290	1,724	4,492	5,857	12,914
11 Claiborne.....	944	56,170	167,640	718,850	2,608	8,397	9,467	28,021
12 Coche.....	836	48,554	119,293	755,917	2,439	6,188	6,722	24,516
13 Coffee.....	485	37,378	89,445	566,997	2,638	5,653	6,450	24,371
14 Davidson.....	1,348	117,029	214,276	6,619,199	10,853	16,683	21,342	79,209
15 Decatur.....	443	22,367	109,218	320,804	1,716	3,831	3,631	14,846
16 De Kalb.....	717	29,220	111,381	503,894	2,369	4,782	7,935	29,089
17 Dickson.....	467	31,029	162,349	463,396	2,361	5,419	5,422	20,184
18 Dyer.....	515	23,120	156,365	718,245	2,290	6,375	2,621	32,713
19 Fayette.....	1,172	159,430	197,793	3,509,502	6,285	18,564	8,282	53,108
20 Fentress.....	499	21,561	100,654	230,989	1,215	5,368	4,394	17,259
21 Franklin.....	1,015	70,606	165,122	1,461,322	5,000	12,453	10,904	53,787
22 Gibson.....	2,160	88,861	229,892	2,222,522	7,220	16,840	11,505	69,881
23 Giles.....	2,075	150,905	234,737	4,604,153	10,684	20,028	22,201	116,834
24 Grainger.....	723	58,251	125,628	844,104	3,054	5,827	7,611	28,900
25 Greene.....	1,346	124,445	186,560	1,707,302	6,388	11,926	20,167	42,679
26 Grundy.....	263	13,939	131,775	189,137	1,074	2,393	1,748	13,487
27 Hamilton.....	633	38,611	142,028	932,216	2,861	8,110	5,492	28,568
28 Hancock.....	787	34,892	98,769	437,170	1,702	5,955	7,618	19,670
29 Hardeman.....	1,027	107,022	298,178	1,791,708	5,159	15,130	9,819	45,823
30 Hardin.....	690	34,466	164,432	566,153	2,439	6,911	6,663	24,618
31 Hawkins.....	735	93,023	220,086	1,400,797	4,859	11,065	16,997	42,030
32 Haywood.....	967	93,619	197,977	1,817,871	4,541	12,928	6,574	44,509
33 Henderson.....	973	65,559	197,708	761,548	3,695	11,247	9,103	33,666
34 Henry.....	1,478	91,188	181,675	1,260,383	5,727	11,816	13,352	49,715
35 Hickman.....	778	44,667	197,376	894,968	4,169	7,870	8,144	34,234
36 Humphreys.....	679	28,076	144,336	396,675	2,533	5,765	6,290	25,082
37 Jackson.....	1,211	66,653	239,448	881,522	4,575	11,870	16,602	62,636
38 Jefferson.....	904	80,196	140,698	1,284,594	4,008	6,743	10,074	33,881
39 Johnson.....	325	16,578	80,881	333,285	917	3,432	4,617	7,366
40 Knox.....	1,403	107,598	213,552	1,977,168	5,822	9,593	12,219	36,005
41 Lauderdale.....	287	17,971	64,991	473,020	1,307	5,002	1,705	18,511

AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS.

Wheat, bushels.	Rye & oats, bushels.	Indian corn, bushels.	Irish and sweet potatoes, bushels.	Peas and beans, bushels.	Barley, bushels.	Buckwheat, bushels.	Butter and cheese, pounds.	Hay, tons.	Hops, pounds.	Clover & other grass seeds, bushels.	Flaxseed, bushels.
99,101	292,278	1,054,233	130,843	15,014	1,173	.....	260,646	6,509	6	.....	1
120,382	209,685	820,549	146,061	25,414	173	20	240,277	2,396	.....	10	2
10,866	15,533	839,629	169,669	98,038	.....	.....	26,425	5	.....	.....	3
2,465	29,913	492,671	485,219	76,353	.....	25	88,421	17	.....	.....	4
235	40,664	417,627	668,350	77,813	.....	200	83,101	2,440	.....	.....	5
55,864	74,476	573,070	43,242	3,743	50	.....	128,420	483	.....	.....	6
12,954	41,706	257,651	59,484	21,588	.....	.....	48,210	2,286	.....	.....	7
2,443	34,671	382,044	241,269	69,819	.....	.....	120,198	59	.....	.....	8
12,092	73,955	471,357	119,458	92,135	.....	.....	37,114	.....	.....	.....	9
62,810	287,088	1,155,489	180,115	60,558	281	.....	226,325	16	.....	.....	10
30,223	48,914	529,461	72,546	9,537	60	.....	115,940	387	.....	.....	11
245	21,891	136,312	209,800	7,210	.....	.....	12,245	.....	.....	.....	12
60,682	111,074	637,784	88,516	19,863	15	.....	116,903	22	.....	.....	13
494	481	127,100	138,013	8,155	.....	.....	21,755	563	.....	.....	14
6,621	23,922	362,165	55,205	25,688	.....	.....	36,170	66	.....	.....	15
21,644	66,337	352,218	40,605	13,403	.....	.....	90,222	163	.....	.....	16
120,694	153,721	895,291	112,004	11,428	1,315	.....	165,286	2	.....	.....	17
36,942	34,530	382,518	62,042	19,625	.....	25	41,634	234	3	.....	18
2,926	26,281	476,18	53,657	43,842	.....	.....	50,888	6	.....	.....	19
11,038	59,922	361,000	96,586	27,219	.....	.....	39,224	.....	.....	.....	20
79,515	100,494	664,058	85,690	24,643	1,081	.....	105,075	8	.....	.....	21
73,465	8,225	614,418	195,320	76,611	.....	.....	39,016	47	.....	.....	22
42,052	127,821	634,011	113,077	14,760	5	13	172,293	460	.....	5	23
6,538	34,688	433,998	95,228	49,098	.....	.....	50,841	2,469	.....	.....	24
102,953	154,509	873,654	92,880	16,654	.....	.....	211,055	55	.....	39	25
7,410	45,324	750,520	376,815	67,884	.....	.....	65,897	575	10	.....	26
68,286	100,441	655,078	49,354	2,582	231	.....	135,012	162	.....	30	27
1,472	7,630	239,713	143,314	22,035	.....	.....	27,450	.....	.....	1	28
64,735	109,691	690,447	48,201	6,068	199	.....	219,771	1,565	.....	.....	29

TENNESSEE.

8,919	53,041	317,724	23,780	457	.....	22	62,917	714	58	86	502	1
18,054	279,194	1,521,867	62,342	757	.....	1	148,865	53	11	100	14	2
4,287	34,540	305,490	26,179	720	.....	.....	50,057	.....	.....	.....	.....	3
2,020	44,261	407,025	22,902	1,013	.....	24	44,572	264	16	179	112	4
31,107	175,500	621,951	36,230	5,235	4	89	77,896	2,068	.....	446	511	5
31,602	151,511	574,698	39,121	1,800	.....	30	82,438	325	.....	87	48	6
5,973	44,385	277,395	19,433	386	1	56	49,408	210	10	102	429	7
17,881	67,515	554,497	35,832	6,311	27	.....	70,432	152	.....	207	194	8
25,038	108,254	801,175	57,354	4,080	20	.....	109,003	421	10	34	18	9
19,307	94,759	178,541	10,284	1,105	4	3,793	78,181	1,129	.....	131	560	10
10,414	90,111	441,061	26,610	163	.....	.....	17,844	337	.....	56	400	11
15,168	129,517	544,516	30,083	550	.....	84	83,205	604	.....	7	435	12
5,112	72,558	433,215	26,908	826	.....	7	47,327	75	1	46	54	13
17,322	164,660	1,598,463	168,125	5,918	385	10	262,746	7,845	15	1,365	5	14
3,539	43,555	261,790	22,159	1,291	.....	25	52,271	439	.....	4	.....	15
6,603	22,604	417,251	27,614	297	.....	7	50,752	18	2	88	23	16
3,789	61,231	388,731	21,927	634	.....	.....	57,807	417	.....	.....	.....	17
11,420	23,013	413,020	31,458	702	.....	.....	59,760	203	15	15	8	18
18,940	113,834	963,945	123,519	34,746	.....	.....	143,814	130	.....	27	.....	19
3,243	26,475	180,089	20,001	847	61	23	37,218	56	.....	.....	394	20
8,492	140,803	788,390	62,202	16,401	35	33	143,261	135	.....	39	5	21
47,097	135,843	1,107,730	97,303	3,607	.....	.....	247,433	185	8	.....	150	22
31,537	189,048	1,857,647	115,929	20,229	403	2	324,002	5,730	45	58	32	23
29,432	143,025	488,968	30,447	684	.....	104	67,243	472	.....	197	1,035	24
90,970	244,897	784,381	45,915	132	.....	2,995	209,363	4,306	14	640	2,113	25
1,359	21,139	158,000	12,113	769	.....	.....	17,404	31	.....	8	28	26
11,389	60,606	520,542	47,742	376	.....	30	64,750	113	.....	61	18	27
7,435	49,580	280,070	10,273	137	.....	167	79,172	241	.....	66	448	28
18,015	114,170	798,545	109,562	50,038	.....	.....	124,417	213	92	79	54	29
7,488	40,383	440,322	27,172	248	.....	.....	63,429	132	.....	80	.....	30
43,381	141,488	550,136	30,662	461	.....	492	132,766	2,432	16	579	1,871	31
20,967	68,514	754,510	79,223	7,962	.....	.....	121,475	23	50	50	.....	32
18,453	70,711	562,280	52,003	5,005	35	.....	67,245	28	22	17	50	33
45,606	141,202	893,324	69,444	964	.....	15	125,816	516	.....	173	.....	34
5,336	62,606	635,265	41,870	11,291	.....	.....	94,930	410	.....	72	8	35
4,643	30,289	419,387	31,963	3,018	.....	.....	91,392	14	.....	190	.....	36
13,429	58,489	805,737	58,436	2,922	.....	33	179,400	653	.....	.....	168	37
40,236	192,822	650,187	32,188	790	30	28	108,854	2,432	.....	436	363	38
6,985	60,139	87,801	3,624	402	.....	2,171	45,879	1,138	.....	89	365	39
20,611	257,502	861,703	45,330	4,868	96	423	185,266	2,943	27	596	827	40
4,915	13,580	216,398	22,351	1,162	.....	83	31,264	106	159	211	1	41

	COUNTIES.	AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS.									
		Flax, pounds.	Hemp, dew and water-rooted, tons.	Maple sugar, pounds.	Cane sugar, lbs. of 1,000 pounds.	Molasses, gallons.	Rice, pounds.	Tobacco, pounds.	Ginned cotton, bales of 400 pounds.	Wool, pounds.	Silk cocoons, pounds.
1	Abbeville.....						7,190	4,455	27,192	23,615	
2	Anderson.....	100					966,940	18,540	6,670	22,373	100
3	Barnwell.....			200			7,440		10,138	15,364	
4	Beaufort.....				20	6,621	47,230,082		12,672	24,730	
5	Charleston.....						16,906,273		12	17,807	18,634
6	Chester.....						1,110	800	17,810	8,703	
7	Chesterfield.....						42,748	100	3,184	8,569	
8	Colleton.....				33	8,520	44,102,990		13,005	25,785	
9	Darlington.....						96,510		15,005	9,748	
10	Edg. field.....					25	12,304	1,190	25,880	24,735	
11	Fairfield.....						4,316		18,123	3,502	
12	Georgetown.....				2		46,765,040		81	22,171	
13	Greenville.....						15,732		2,422	15,760	
14	Horry.....				1	483	484,970		15	16,672	
15	Kershaw.....						74,675		9,015	7,102	
16	Lancaster.....						27,900		8,661	10,536	
17	Laurens.....						128	1,519	15,842	19,696	
18	Lexington.....					180	50,825		25	4,608	9,132
19	Marion.....					20	513,825	817	8,680	18,401	
20	Marlborough.....						20,854		9,501	9,439	
21	Newberry.....						1,460	200	19,894	14,411	
22	Orangeburgh.....						1,299,379		10,024	22,332	
23	Pickens.....	180					23,044	29,967	1,357	19,427	
24	Richland.....						87,970		11,365	6,868	
25	Spartanburgh.....	15					3,601	1,526	6,671	22,348	3
26	Sumter.....						833,651		18,799	24,609	
27	Union.....								14,156	12,497	
28	Williamsburgh.....	20					354,543	100	4,298	8,928	20
29	York.....	12					69	150	9,986	20,545	

STATISTICS OF

1	Anderson.....	15,248		5,442	2		40	8,196		10,191	
2	Bedford.....	165	59	330			1,815	57,240	404	36,872	
3	Benton.....						3,310	144,568	14	8,770	
4	Bledsoe.....	3,101		1,029		45	75	10,147		7,968	5
5	Blount.....	4,197	15	25		46	226	7,572	6	16,549	21
6	Bradley.....	13,982					5,771	9,755	1,600	10,653	1
7	Campbell.....	8,702		5,563		16	336	9,573	1	8,167	7
8	Cannon.....	5,944	1	4,599		150	440	21,301	7	20,090	
9	Carroll.....	500	6				4	817,145	2,362	14,850	
10	Carter.....	11,158		8,616		387		2,718		17,411	
11	Chickborne.....	18,543		7,925		45	1,615	12,270		9,593	4
12	Cocke.....	7,381		4,072		41	1,175			9,957	
13	Coffey.....	1,693	14	718		18	388	8,620	44	12,130	
14	Davidson.....	20	3	227		90		102,700	1,277	33,232	
15	Decatur.....	490				100		66,180	123	5,953	
16	De Kalb.....	1,798		2,300		14	120	57,361		14,507	
17	Dickson.....						60	25,350	19	10,142	
18	Dyer.....	205		42			1,681	548,815	386	4,618	
19	Fayette.....						5,300	300	23,302	14,893	
20	Fentress.....	17,975		3,268		4		6,349	1	7,097	1,208
21	Franklin.....	1,480		267		35	2,724	30,805	637	18,519	36
22	Gibson.....	339					6,615	468,200	4,918	18,606	
23	Giles.....	435		730		14	1,860	10,624	10,301	35,963	10
24	Granger.....	8,508	5	10,704		164		15,188	1	13,816	
25	Greene.....	26,289		17,764		548		2,071		33,513	22
26	Grundy.....	782		1,683		15	297	3,178	24	8,787	25
27	Hamilton.....	490								2,051	
28	Hancock.....	34,601		6,917		516		4,732		11,832	10
29	Hardeman.....	4					51,335	12,682	15,065	16,811	
30	Hardin.....	50	30	55			1,330	6,068	686	12,636	
31	Hawkins.....	21,700		2,545		78		3,021		21,526	
32	Haywood.....						6,230	2,500	15,967	10,079	
33	Henderson.....	869					5,650	65,790	5,212	14,297	
34	Henry.....	1,515						2,029,132	685	23,256	
35	Hickman.....	638		542		280		34,176	261	17,302	
36	Humphreys.....	420		3,852			1,870	11,045	9	12,088	
37	Jackson.....	4,119	3	2,466		16	76	432,114		25,421	
38	Jefferson.....	5,704		3,911		15	10	4,743		18,509	48
39	Johnson.....	6,290		6,679		228		1,801		9,675	
40	Knox.....	14,912		4,430		1,196		20,231		22,223	11
41	Lauderdale.....	300		70			6,830	157,440	1,604	2,624	5



SILK COCOONS, POUNDS.	AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS.					MANUFACTURES.				REMARKS.
	Beeswax and honey, pounds.	Value of animals slaughtered.	Value of produce of market gardens.	Value of orchard produce.	Wine, gallons.	Establishments.			Produced in families.	
						Capital.	Hands employed.	Annual product.		
100	36,042	\$267,664				\$268,920	403	\$257,183	\$71,774	1
	20,842	163,485		\$106	3,000	134,445	223	289,105	86,795	2
	980	148,717				179,900	348	226,250	14,643	3
	7,975	121,317	\$200	2,185	300	63,800	75	50,030	10,690	4
	1,034	78,086	26,940	4,751		1,487,600	1,413	2,749,961	17,799	5
	6,770	119,304		7,847	20	104,370	162	101,360	92,405	6
	4,790	67,910	25	495		65,775	213	83,434	45,080	7
	5,166	117,157	135			35,700	58	17,150	19,240	8
		125,739	705			76,400	196	71,670	19,070	9
	32,015	306,325	1,115	2,196		724,435	1,064	635,096	94,468	10
		122,360	17,073	15,029	350	19,100	70	44,200	16,360	11
	5,724	91,425	90			43,500	74	68,519		12
		104,677	20	220		176,850	290	213,510	28,625	13
		75,545				59,200	109	130,129	24,558	14
	1,120	44,698	340	170		100,200	185	127,625	7,686	15
	246	74,092		475		36,400	35	46,100	19,590	16
	15,890	174,337		568	10	184,475	250	419,715	54,670	17
	11,420	72,379				249,663	321	176,343	17,458	18
		148,404							40,624	19
	480	78,810				56,405	73	68,600	32,674	20
	4,872	149,701		100		71,810	116	151,145	35,343	21
		130,446				58,450	96	67,130	27,597	22
	17,769	123,070	43	46		97,923	59	41,192	68,598	23
	1,636	32,082	600	750	2,200	157,920	324	349,854	4,442	24
	6,644	158,706				265,350	263	173,620	39,078	25
		176,807		210		104,650	180	227,394	24,248	26
	15,023	135,432				286,518	227	194,793	41,897	27
	46	62,818							12,825	28
	19,761	100,944				1,016,606	136	61,905	16,290	29

TENNESSEE.

	13,471	30,605		480		11,350	26	25,520	24,285	Divided '49 to form Scott.	1
	20,492	98,516	50			19,821	66	33,990	59,070		2
	7,510	32,169		10		1,800	11	3,000	16,964		3
	6,431	25,373	34	89		1,000	3	2,000	18,508		4
	5,504	83,504		260		59,477	122	93,375	38,416		5
	214	76,599	30			23,605	59	84,765	27,309		6
	10,078	50,822	521	324		16,450	64	83,981	20,637	Divided '49 to form Scott.	7
	35,924	72,047		201		8,150	15	15,300	51,516		8
	10,417	90,374				22,868	61	38,349	76,756		9
	28,536	33,922	23,324	19,320		47,015	108	74,750	53,350		10
	13,526	57,103		106		25,830	69	34,101	28,692	Divided in 1844 to form Hancock.	11
	7,754	45,543	150	37		27,257	122	116,077	28,120		12
	7,173	31,047	100			13,700	46	23,122	21,529	Divided in 1844 to form Grundy.	13
	6,143	628,036	36,719	2,603		655,015	1,219	1,075,987	40,685	Formed in 1845 from Perry.	14
	4,222	26,246				71,850	151	98,475	18,616		15
	19,911	32,180	54	203		16,344	60	29,686	31,214		16
	4,242	37,219				157,987	318	212,750	19,096		17
	5,110	62,568		24		19,000	31	34,400	13,563		18
	10,340	125,829	70	510		30,175	101	67,190	35,785	Divided '49 to form Scott.	19
	5,683	20,869		65		3,050	10	5,733	14,073		20
	9,637	81,612	138	89		98,116	301	201,526	45,009		21
	11,661	132,306	15	65	2	104,935	155	86,075	113,345		22
	55,353	201,216	520	38		164,425	342	200,321	77,977		23
	19,702	63,574	100			51,710	74	88,104	32,310		24
	27,055	96,637		5		32,835	106	56,857	60,035		25
	4,456	15,562	65	103		912	5	1,200	11,296	Formed in 1844 from Warren and Coffee.	26
	1,583	60,344				13,100	37	12,975	21,964		27
	15,570	33,684		303		10,450	30	30,468	32,968	Formed in 1844 from Claiborne and Hawkins.	28
	1,440	107,119	799	8		135,475	204	126,082	36,023	Divided in 1844 to form Hancock.	29
	15,066	51,692		1,772		66,740	165	63,625	27,037		30
	5,175	59,083		35	10	72,700	90	77,620	35,603	Divided in 1844 to form Lewis.	31
	13,690	97,690		95		13,100	63	32,200	26,565		32
	10,064	81,266		967		17,090	50	29,629	63,186		33
	5,097	92,972	50	52		125,310	238	505,400	26,347		34
	8,994	54,073				53,775	166	209,745	57,233	Divided in 1843 to form Lewis.	35
	8,724	43,475				15,535	51	35,394	31,976		36
	38,851	58,264		1		4,000	10	16,300	98,019		37
	8,916	67,003		80		65,397	135	98,636	31,825		38
	6,978	19,392		1,202		40,720	100	59,219	15,814		39
	17,063	103,325	198	1,435	30	168,930	275	182,772	58,203		40
	5,431	32,013		790		9,460	4	6,768	15,333		41

COUNTIES.		POPULATION.								
		Whites.			Colored.		All classes.		Total population.	
		Male.	Female.	Total.	Free.	Slave.	Male.	Female.	1850.	1840.
42	Lawrence	4,114	3,980	8,094	24	1,162	4,701	4,579	9,280	7,131
43	Lewis	1,804	1,890	3,694	8	736	2,144	2,294	4,438	.....
44	Lincoln	8,863	8,939	17,802	69	5,621	11,660	11,832	23,492	21,493
45	McMinn	6,200	6,086	12,286	52	1,568	6,949	6,957	13,906	12,719
46	McNairy	5,840	5,607	11,447	24	1,393	6,518	6,346	12,864	9,365
47	Macon	3,025	3,097	6,122	60	766	3,416	3,532	6,948	.....
48	Madison	6,634	6,223	12,857	61	8,552	10,819	10,651	21,470	16,530
49	Marion	2,893	2,825	5,718	45	551	3,194	3,120	6,314	6,070
50	Marshall	5,929	5,966	11,915	67	3,634	7,716	7,900	15,616	14,555
51	Mauzy	8,505	8,254	16,759	91	12,670	14,730	14,790	29,520	26,186
52	Meigs	2,222	2,198	4,420	4	385	2,474	2,405	4,879	4,794
53	Monroe	5,217	5,406	10,623	63	1,188	5,819	6,055	11,874	12,056
54	Montgomery	6,151	5,749	11,900	74	9,071	10,923	10,122	21,045	16,927
55	Morgan	1,708	1,593	3,301	28	101	1,722	1,658	3,430	2,660
56	Obion	3,394	3,178	6,572	4	1,057	3,918	3,715	7,633	4,814
57	Overton	4,946	5,142	10,088	58	1,065	5,478	5,733	11,211	9,279
58	Perry	2,747	2,756	5,503	5	313	2,898	2,923	5,821	7,419
59	Polk	2,935	2,889	5,824	54	400	3,214	3,124	6,338	3,570
60	Rhea	2,005	1,945	3,951	23	436	2,226	2,189	4,415	3,965
61	Roane	5,206	5,319	10,525	116	1,544	6,029	6,156	12,185	10,948
62	Robertson	5,808	5,695	11,503	26	4,616	8,097	8,048	16,145	13,801
63	Rutherford	8,599	8,311	16,910	234	11,978	14,548	14,574	29,122	24,280
64	Scott	983	885	1,868	.....	37	1,000	905	1,905	.....
65	Sevier	3,172	3,278	6,450	67	403	3,389	3,531	6,920	6,442
66	Shelby	8,867	7,712	16,579	218	14,360	16,177	14,980	31,157	14,721
67	Smith	6,933	6,776	13,709	189	4,517	9,274	9,138	18,412	21,179
68	Stewart	3,568	3,449	7,017	127	2,575	5,197	4,522	9,719	8,527
69	Sullivan	5,243	5,360	10,603	135	1,004	5,838	5,914	11,742	10,736
70	Sumner	7,339	7,128	14,467	224	8,006	11,440	11,277	22,717	22,445
71	Tipton	2,417	2,256	4,673	22	4,192	4,551	4,336	8,887	6,800
72	Van Buren	1,253	1,228	2,481	18	175	1,348	1,326	2,674	.....
73	Warren	4,216	4,170	8,386	83	1,170	5,087	5,092	10,179	10,203
74	Washington	6,947	6,424	13,371	260	930	6,833	7,028	13,861	11,751
75	Wayne	3,572	3,660	7,232	8	900	4,057	4,113	8,170	7,705
76	Weakly	5,029	5,096	10,125	13	3,070	7,448	7,160	14,608	9,670
77	White	5,005	5,066	10,101	129	1,214	5,653	5,701	11,444	10,747
78	Williamson	7,166	7,100	14,266	71	12,864	13,554	13,647	27,201	27,000
79	Wilson	9,961	9,952	19,913	403	7,127	13,612	13,831	27,443	24,460

STATISTICS OF

1	Anderson	1,174	1,110	2,284	.....	600	1,463	1,422	2,884	.....
2	Angelina	490	455	945	24	196	600	565	1,165	.....
3	Austin	1,286	1,000	2,286	6	1,549	2,092	1,749	3,841	.....
4	Bastrop	1,211	969	2,180	.....	919	1,633	1,446	3,099	.....
5	Bexar	3,412	2,220	5,633	30	389	3,608	2,444	6,052	.....
6	Bowie	715	556	1,271	.....	1,641	1,503	1,409	2,912	.....
7	Brazoria	822	507	1,329	5	3,507	2,611	2,230	4,841	.....
8	Brazos	253	213	466	.....	148	325	289	614	.....
9	Burleson	602	551	1,213	.....	500	925	788	1,713	.....
10	Caldwell	621	433	1,054	1	274	751	578	1,329	.....
11	Calhoun	469	398	867	9	234	596	514	1,110	.....
12	Cameron, includ. Star	5,013	3,456	8,469	19	53	5,045	3,496	8,541	.....
13	Cass, [and Webb]	1,715	1,374	3,089	.....	1,902	2,670	2,321	4,991	.....
14	Cherokee	2,933	2,456	5,389	1	1,283	3,532	3,141	6,673	.....
15	Collin	978	838	1,816	.....	134	1,044	806	1,950	.....
16	Colorado	854	680	1,534	.....	723	1,203	1,054	2,257	.....
17	Comal	925	737	1,662	.....	61	957	766	1,723	.....
18	Cook	116	103	219	.....	1	117	103	220	.....
19	Dallas	1,357	1,179	2,536	.....	207	1,450	1,253	2,743	.....
20	Denton	332	299	631	.....	10	337	304	641	.....
21	De Witt	636	512	1,148	.....	568	918	798	1,716	.....
22	Ellis	477	425	902	10	77	522	467	989	.....
23	Fannin	1,783	1,477	3,260	.....	528	2,032	1,756	3,788	.....
24	Fayette	1,507	1,233	2,740	.....	1,016	1,991	1,765	3,756	.....
25	Fort Bend	564	410	974	5	1,554	1,343	1,190	2,533	.....
26	Galveston	2,000	1,785	3,785	30	714	2,342	2,187	4,529	.....
27	Gaundalupe	650	521	1,171	5	335	823	668	1,511	.....
28	Gillespie	725	510	1,235	.....	5	727	513	1,240	.....
29	Goliad	276	159	435	.....	213	385	263	648	.....
30	Gonzales	400	401	801	.....	601	777	715	1,492	.....
31	Grayson	986	836	1,822	.....	186	1,078	930	2,008	.....
32	Grimes	1,274	1,052	2,326	2	1,689	2,128	1,860	4,008	.....

NATIVITIES, DWELLINGS, &c.				EDUCATION AND RELIGION.								
Born out of State.		Dwellings.	Families.	Colleges, academies, and private schools.		Public Schools.		Total educational income.	White scholars during the year.	Whites 5 and under 20 years old.	Whites over 20 unable to read and write.	Accommodation of churches—persons.
United States.	Foreign countries.			Pupils.	Annual income.	Pupils.	Annual income.					
1,925	43	1,364	1,364	70	\$230	1,200	\$2,546	\$2,776	1,893	3,475	567	4,730
726	2	589	599	80	228	1,400	580	808	939	1,599	575	3,550
4,221	39	3,010	3,010	125	3,615	1,914	4,727	8,342	4,051	7,411	1,834	8,940
2,880	13	2,040	2,041	145	1,881	3,851	3,020	4,901	2,845	5,074	1,532	6,140
3,664	18	1,885	1,899	.....	.....	2,500	2,913	2,913	2,915	4,632	1,489	11,250
1,140	4	1,044	1,045	20	333	680	875	1,208	890	2,474	910	5,650
4,454	56	2,282	2,282	274	18,730	1,308	17,199	35,929	2,704	5,228	346	19,360
2,894	19	957	958	60	901	1,060	1,270	1,471	65	2,483	409	4,625
4,012	10	2,061	2,061	251	1,325	2,971	2,735	4,060	2,999	4,604	1,121	11,375
681	64	2,981	2,981	1,443	55,010	930	1,197	56,207	4,328	6,853	959	16,520
2,445	3	819	819	.....	.....	2,145	968	968	916	1,885	950	5,700
3,279	95	2,086	2,086	378	6,355	90	193	6,518	2,701	4,473	1,956	9,300
630	317	581	581	30	250	650	1,233	1,483	586	4,608	50	8,495
1,901	49	1,131	1,131	129	1,576	50	405	1,981	660	1,371	267	5,000
1,927	6	1,673	1,674	.....	.....	1,723	2,112	2,112	1,962	4,227	1,533	6,225
811	158	927	927	.....	.....	685	689	689	1,232	2,406	943	4,200
2,016	30	1,012	1,021	65	480	700	2,108	2,588	1,027	2,473	677	5,300
726	2	681	681	90	974	40	900	1,874	442	1,600	404	1,800
1,762	96	1,812	1,872	60	1,286	4,182	4,500	5,786	2,305	4,367	2,128	7,450
2,344	98	1,995	1,995	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,248	4,738	1,174	.....
3,901	68	2,985	2,985	629	7,896	1,673	5,130	13,026	3,287	6,990	1,163	16,730
4,280	.....	296	296	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	819	14	900
639	13	1,071	1,071	60	233	1,000	1,065	1,228	1,416	2,693	1,005	2,550
7,448	1,629	2,926	2,965	.....	.....	1,810	6,386	6,386	3,048	6,006	586	13,495
4,721	16	2,422	2,422	80	866	1,718	4,508	5,374	3,025	5,675	1,819	14,655
1,179	734	35	1,225	2,225	20	232	248	1,017	1,249	1,036	2,827	7,000
6,587	1,504	16	1,626	1,626	24	458	825	2,716	3,174	1,357	4,277	12,100
2,448	2,276	56	2,555	2,555	.....	1,542	480	400	2,155	6,063	89	11,350
6,800	1,771	44	813	813	.....	295	6,930	6,930	738	1,959	170	4,900
2,023	342	5	404	404	106	1,798	505	703	2,501	1,083	271	1,300
1,751	1,634	19	1,387	1,387	238	6,390	780	1,554	7,874	1,098	3,432	4,880
7,705	2,675	14	2,155	2,202	280	4,870	1,625	11,650	16,520	2,493	5,163	10,450
9,670	1,368	8	1,216	1,243	65	240	825	1,300	1,540	1,276	3,172	3,820
10,747	3,628	11	1,948	1,848	40	470	83	318	788	1,805	4,966	1,677
14,460	2,150	26	1,706	1,708	58	240	2,500	1,550	1,790	2,664	4,199	1,569
.....	1,264	22	2,534	2,534	475	4,360	309	1,870	6,230	2,745	5,938	875
.....	3,998	38	3,411	3,411	223	10,225	3,452	2,184	12,419	4,126	8,379	626

TEXAS.

1,591	3	375	375	38	.....	58	.....	.....	260	931	172	.....	1
595	8	166	166	.....	.....	62	675	675	86	392	144	190	2
865	810	432	432	20	.....	122	3,600	3,600	208	787	50	800	3
1,412	188	377	397	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	264	842	62	1,150	4
1,270	2,086	1,204	1,204	98	2,130	16	180	2,310	402	1,727	1,172	1,000	5
850	17	250	250	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	183	527	52	.....	6
773	173	296	296	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	118	380	15	.....	7
251	26	81	81	.....	.....	75	1,115	1,115	98	201	38	.....	8
768	19	224	224	.....	.....	115	1,853	1,853	192	509	98	1,050	9
733	30	174	174	.....	.....	164	.....	.....	190	422	08	.....	10
345	342	182	182	.....	.....	126	.....	.....	34	304	1	.....	11
642	3,100	1,554	1,776	296	.....	119	.....	.....	908	2,951	2,528	900	12
2,386	43	552	576	340	.....	500	.....	.....	611	1,224	58	.....	13
4,309	24	891	891	.....	.....	340	2,149	2,149	983	2,166	331	6,000	14
1,415	4	311	311	.....	.....	273	.....	.....	260	756	171	.....	15
549	585	263	263	.....	.....	165	.....	.....	160	583	.....	1,100	16
93	1,230	367	367	.....	.....	130	550	550	257	532	13	900	17
175	5	38	39	.....	.....	40	.....	.....	40	84	18	60	18
2,017	21	435	450	.....	.....	170	.....	.....	438	1,032	285	350	19
541	17	109	110	.....	.....	104	.....	.....	70	266	47	1,200	20
566	226	231	231	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	73	458	.....	.....	21
See N. varro.	155	155	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	113	389	38	.....	22
2,500	17	548	548	.....	.....	573	.....	.....	561	1,347	291	2,915	23
1,452	463	494	494	150	.....	120	.....	.....	283	1,023	42	3,150	24
524	50	190	199	40	.....	120	.....	.....	263	331	6	1,500	25
1,178	1,729	727	714	398	8,200	45	900	9,100	468	1,219	22	6,200	26
437	419	216	216	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	80	286	39	1,500	27
154	913	274	274	.....	.....	137	210	210	216	390	.....	1,550	28
291	54	88	88	.....	.....	26	.....	.....	16	126	2	.....	29
550	17	188	188	70	1,800	75	1,500	3,300	83	309	6	900	30
1,466	11	295	295	.....	.....	247	.....	.....	242	808	900	1,530	31
1,356	145	403	431	67	.....	123	4,000	4,000	360	884	164	360	32

COUNTIES.	LAND OCCUPIED OR IMPROVED.				LIVE STOCK UPON FARMS.			
	Farms.	Acres improved.	Acres unimproved.	Value with improvements and imple-ments.	Horses, asses, and mules.	Neat cattle.	Sheep.	S. ans.
42 Lawrence	993	26,725	200,989	\$ 702,549	2,863	6,947	7,163	29,658
43 Lewis	304	19,526	63,367	414,553	1,789	3,083	6,639	15,653
44 Lincoln	1,926	134,769	194,113	2,476,592	10,996	18,961	16,118	101,875
45 McMinn	1,688	67,306	202, 9	1,366,822	5,027	10,619	10,926	47,646
46 McNairy	1,379	64,173	285, 4	822,832	4,456	15,094	10,917	37,333
47 Macon	1,782	30,771	109,854	428,297	2,189	4,688	6,475	16,919
48 Madison	1,406	115,872	192,405	2,329,222	9,120	17,913	14,564	56,961
49 Marion	794	39,855	202,533	680,600	2,509	9,102	3,969	31,496
50 Marshall	1,032	79,851	119,794	2,096,221	8,419	19,978	19,531	71,132
51 Maury	1,501	143,730	144,434	4,358,771	12,634	20,507	25,883	102,538
52 Meigs	598	38,211	136,558	134,706	1,789	4,899	4,423	20,925
53 Monroe	918	83,610	257,125	1,343,956	4,147	7,149	8,502	33,459
54 Montgomery	1,227	101,225	293,252	1,359,806	7,258	13,958	16,732	68,206
55 Morgan	430	14,80	521,283	353,970	965	4,112	2,378	12,338
56 Obion	653	26,027	114,222	667,437	2,421	6,280	3,979	13,876
57 Overton	929	60,927	246,179	71,340	4,127	12,704	13,828	53,227
58 Perry	458	22,157	174,428	433,962	1,974	6,047	5,975	20,564
59 Polk	561	29,568	145,235	1,062,298	1,422	3,637	4,447	14,364
60 Rhea	305	21,094	56,712	379,467	1,241	4,430	3,309	13,043
61 Roane	842	66,440	174,443	1,061,936	3,222	10,060	10,346	35,917
62 Robertson	1,033	98,700	167,676	1,392,692	7,722	9,434	13,617	50,788
63 Rutherford	1,507	149,563	170,994	4,522,394	12,223	16,321	25,604	86,794
64 Scott	290	2,857	126,845	100,691	672	2,195	3,108	14,881
65 Sevier	631	39,830	167,936	501,539	2,561	6,083	6,683	20,453
66 Shelby	1,115	121,869	184,792	3,423,456	5,894	15,427	6,369	56,323
67 Smith	1,310	90,548	144,968	1,280,423	7,195	14,566	22,040	73,216
68 Stewart	936	39,118	184,722	374,769	3,745	9,715	10,477	32,913
69 Sullivan	816	95,034	131,371	1,403,556	4,098	9,562	15,982	23,265
70 Sumner	1,335	118,391	155,017	2,633,346	9,149	16,071	25,785	76,001
71 Tipton	631	46,176	132,622	1,108,049	2,837	9,670	3,222	31,014
72 Van Buren	217	12,115	164,851	148,122	869	2,796	2,362	10,716
73 Warren	645	52,109	131,547	731,659	2,806	7,310	8,974	26,519
74 Washington	922	66,794	116,150	1,801,927	4,961	9,394	14,606	27,912
75 Wayne	689	33,230	284,772	564,900	3,066	8,404	7,636	32,304
76 Weakly	1,467	61,933	192,445	672,167	4,369	11,423	8,826	42,926
77 White	1,941	79,174	219,678	796,079	4,569	11,733	12,283	44,150
78 Williamson	1,355	169,792	164,346	5,382,713	12,536	17,462	24,326	92,133
79 Wilson	1,988	140,784	186,299	2,881,325	11,663	17,574	32,109	63,951

STATISTICS OF

1 Anderson	206	9,844	103,264	226,891	942	7,621	720	14,925
2 Angelina	88	3,004	33,375	143,265	558	6,371	95	4,812
3 Atkin	290	12,381	107,922	433,268	2,715	22,55	2,104	12,671
4 Bastrop	219	9,672	78,991	316,257	1,919	18,610	1,863	11,669
5 Bexar	117	5,062	135,182	294,328	704	9,989	7,007	9,715
6 Bowie	157	19,045	345,398	210,801	1,749	8,184	592	12,106
7 Brazoria	134	22,251	1,023,706	1,117,469	2,454	50,192	235	13,400
8 Brazos	47	1,928	174,210	68,986	448	6,309	444	6,872
9 Burleson	115	5,182	316,531	156,585	973	19,766	376	13,607
10 Caldwell	51	1,991	18,131	71,582	218	4,042	306	3,434
11 Calhoun	22	1,085	38,570	76,599	410	8,278	490	845
12 Cameron, includ. Star	11	574	915,220	104,730	942	4,319	9,670	110
13 Cass, [and Webb]	265	24,062	963,225	534,140	1,340	8,137	772	16,732
14 Cherokee	454	19,132	169,750	584,500	1,618	9,583	971	17,070
15 Collin	218	6,607	120,141	175,362	977	4,812	630	4,869
16 Colorado	116	13,744	285,654	189,589	3,107	22,261	4,720	12,977
17 Comal	55	1,704	8,768	81,165	119	1,283	36	1,412
18 Cook	25	433	34,322	6,385	68	502	96	4,823
19 Dallas	178	7,305	96,232	175,592	756	3,643	567	6,089
20 Denton	81	2,121	60,027	21,493	949	1,754	215	4,922
21 De Witt	109	5,493	93,884	186,043	2,635	17,864	301	6,007
22 Ellis	75	2,600	67,048	65,223	327	9,858	859	2,858
23 Fannin	351	14,118	127,492	300,107	1,677	10,192	2,607	12,267
24 Fayette	206	8,023	78,362	319,639	1,742	14,083	1,921	8,300
25 Fort Bend	109	10,892	92,360	396,006	1,635	22,233	521	9,792
26 Galveston	33	478	19,459	35,300	391	15,326	2,176	6,838
27 Gaudalupe	101	4,433	69,448	211,754	1,389	11,563	2,196	4,494
28 Gillespie	46	2,217	4,407	26,368	86	786	85	763
29 Goliad	39	1,470	37,660	55,623	432	7,731	2,555	1,748
30 Gonzales	123	6,594	362,193	524,553	2,319	29,736	365	14,386
31 Grayson	171	5,991	49,252	173,795	673	5,111	670	5,690
32 Grimes	217	15,027	106,667	292,932	1,570	22,394	4,101	13,643

AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS.

Wheat, bushels.	Eye & oats, bushels.	Indian corn, bushels.	Irish and sweet potatoes, bushels.	Peas and beans, bushels.	Barley, bushels.	Buckwheat, bushels.	Butter and cheese, pounds.	Hay, tons.	Hops, pounds.	Clover & other grass seeds, bushels.	Flaxseed, bushels.
4,636	50,670	34,123	36,944	1,857	.....	.....	83,146	1,824	3	79	1
4,119	19,143	283,610	17,161	2,251	15	5	39,834	729	13	250	11
18,612	241,947	1,673,921	88,274	2,222	.....	146	263,490	2,068	10	156	354
32,132	216,154	639,116	80,060	13,385	.....	35	114,928	1,637	40	271	273
21,577	55,511	571,060	53,475	2,846	.....	.....	141,168	174	.....	17	46
8,798	44,651	302,505	23,538	1,221	.....	2	49,234	38	.....	24	301
32,707	2,914	1,045,434	105,871	21,329	.....	.....	187,089	55	.....	57	48
3,019	57,147	468,294	38,567	2,670	50	.....	79,507	95	.....	12	193
28,334	165,042	1,291,675	66,691	6,283	.....	6	151,988	468	25	305	93
33,140	196,782	2,016,600	114,833	5,654	38	15	242,690	2,507	80	2,163	37
6,502	72,471	432,875	25,931	929	.....	.....	60,629	135	.....	39	106
42,499	177,921	671,167	49,647	2,487	.....	63	73,696	1,518	.....	85	36
43,807	153,942	1,077,304	72,013	2,784	.....	50	155,909	816	30	304	6
551	19,425	103,522	19,658	1,682	.....	92	35,288	634	.....	.....	110
9,413	15,229	445,420	28,187	615	.....	.....	54,429	258	.....	159	12
16,656	64,946	622,485	55,756	950	.....	149	106,330	109	.....	66	1,008
2,650	23,503	395,535	24,979	4,718	.....	.....	41,942	.....	.....	.....	58
14,727	52,210	290,197	27,601	2,489	.....	56	47,586	37	15	62	35
3,129	42,072	231,124	18,224	1,273	.....	.....	36,482	683	4	161	63
90,026	138,459	595,296	53,486	2,744	.....	58	132,355	2,090	.....	160	349
36,837	116,556	858,615	47,790	957	33	.....	112,383	135	8	79	539
28,684	182,696	1,667,320	106,835	2,258	10	2	186,011	408	13	54	3
1,299	7,317	66,421	7,634	3,355	748	134	29,768	367	11	372	403
11,945	64,549	375,940	32,421	1,987	.....	365	64,741	803	.....	402	225
5,452	76,198	837,837	128,693	24,541	.....	.....	163,042	3,905	50	3	.....
27,210	99,785	1,066,410	64,422	6,754	.....	.....	125,583	1,159	10	59	41
3,800	43,427	584,050	35,297	3,229	112	50	94,290	119	.....	.....	70
69,937	164,249	373,698	19,027	451	43	2,834	106,350	3,560	1	466	1,421
32,874	241,664	1,375,990	66,682	2,390	25	15	201,535	509	.....	285	12
17,202	35,476	439,785	53,896	17,718	.....	.....	84,756	492	.....	.....	71
1,908	12,456	131,690	12,781	71	.....	.....	24,786	4	.....	.....	6
11,908	90,277	474,705	34,188	1,324	.....	.....	81,432	441	.....	16	75
96,967	302,603	395,743	19,394	88	.....	4,160	161,174	4,265	67	566	1,329
3,286	41,230	458,148	32,702	945	60	.....	48,548	11	.....	.....	1
27,713	77,575	738,930	59,560	1,853	.....	50	85,594	204	2	144	34
43,854	62,652	590,015	56,103	2,857	5	220	122,691	363	35	163	583
65,774	229,104	1,697,570	109,954	16,093	291	3	157,065	2,127	.....	401	53
	211,397	1,543,869	91,261	2,646	200	2	253,694	1,125	.....	222	4

TEXAS.

007	1,397	87,506	19,167	296	.....	.....	39,574	.....	.....	.....	1
6	1,117	22,005	11,116	448	.....	.....	14,113	20	.....	.....	2
120	1,474	149,230	40,852	929	.....	.....	93,412	355	.....	.....	3
215	6,577	148,360	22,313	2,530	.....	4	96,573	98	.....	.....	4
130	2,385	82,975	2,162	962	.....	5	19,626	740	.....	.....	5
568	6,596	95,110	56,477	545	4,300	.....	40,282	.....	.....	.....	6
.....	100	213,225	88,250	2,226	.....	.....	56,455	394	5	.....	7
21	392	15,934	810	156	.....	.....	8,346	.....	.....	.....	8
54	533	70,000	4,169	169	.....	.....	18,270	76	.....	.....	9
199	.....	29,825	5,245	1,760	.....	.....	13,380	4	1	.....	10
199	.....	7,660	2,300	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11
.....	.....	8,700	200	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12
360	13,417	167,250	48,061	21,855	.....	.....	55,382	548	.....	.....	13
466	5,677	226,660	55,477	43,562	.....	.....	124,106	17	.....	.....	14
2,433	3,794	88,195	4,878	55	.....	.....	61,440	465	.....	.....	15
.....	.....	92,865	19,790	.....	.....	.....	9,645	.....	.....	.....	16
210	70	37,575	1,740	119	.....	.....	12,321	414	.....	.....	17
.....	100	5,170	42	44	.....	.....	5,429	27	.....	.....	18
2,963	3,993	94,870	5,969	228	.....	11	40,182	366	.....	.....	19
176	963	14,171	963	24	.....	.....	19,103	32	.....	.....	20
50	.....	66,545	1,050	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	21
945	1,360	28,744	2,617	923	30	.....	17,200	57	.....	.....	22
4,849	8,045	194,634	11,906	321	5	5	101,858	624	.....	.....	23
30	1,630	116,030	21,916	1,859	.....	.....	36,805	36	.....	.....	24
.....	.....	135,205	55,666	1,555	.....	.....	14,414	.....	.....	.....	25
.....	.....	5,730	5,450	.....	.....	.....	7,750	30	.....	.....	26
294	635	80,330	3,554	91	.....	.....	36,480	179	.....	.....	27
80	.....	15,240	799	189	.....	.....	5,140	117	.....	.....	28
.....	.....	21,736	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	29
25	975	67,375	10,518	.....	.....	.....	78,425	.....	.....	.....	30
1,485	1,786	59,015	5,795	123	.....	2	57,127	321	.....	.....	31
48	2,674	136,405	32,011	1,940	.....	.....	57,940	47	.....	.....	32

COUNTIES.		AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS.									
		Flax, pounds.	Hemp, dew and water-fatted, tons.	Maple sugar, pounds.	Cane sugar, hhd. of 100 pounds.	Molasses, gallons.	Rice, pounds.	Tobacco, pounds.	Ginned cotton, bales of 400 pounds.	Wool, pounds.	Silk cocoons, pounds.
42	Lawrence	434		432			3,054	16,765	125	11,486	3
43	Lewis	198		222			587	8,260	155	8,421	5
44	Lincoln	5,121	3	536		24	1,922	13,285	2,576	47,492	
45	McMinn	6,033	21	440		16	300	10,720		15,876	124
46	McNairy						4,330	9,180	2,821	14,437	
47	Macon	5,917		2,811	1	42		941,268		19,677	
48	Madison						66,955	34,340	15,823	20,058	
49	Marion	2,263	20	306			2,657	6,532	24,413	7,338	
50	Marshall	2,163	2	1,419		16	887	60,757	1,054	24,544	
51	Maury	1,153	282	961			44,822	167,517	9,972	47,437	
52	Meigs	881	1	65		2	1,734	17,667		8,874	10
53	Monroe	5,263					4,640	14,064		15,661	113
54	Montgomery	650	30				160	3,454,745		20,114	
55	Morgan	2,560		123				6,735		5,072	
56	Obion	1,933		330				139,305	55	2,547	
57	Overton	14,657		9,904		309	465	63,752		24,436	70
58	Perry			430		100		940	53	8,691	
59	Polk	1,106		5			2,439	29,266	29	8,072	
60	Rhea	4,408		76			245	3,755		5,572	
61	Roane	7,468	2	469		37	3,235	15,121	121	17,257	
62	Robertson	837		717		6	80	1,445,670	7	26,299	88
63	Rutherford	1,401		400		173	490	169,047	14,070	39,064	
64	Scott	4,796	39	2,425		193	646	5,492		4,735	
65	Sevier	6,519		4,927		627	4,477	8,324		10,655	86
66	Shelby								20,741	9,933	
67	Smith	1,655		1,602		25	468	2,377,394	22	30,881	1
68	Stewart	696		520		87	265	290,320	40	14,534	
69	Sullivan	15,403		10,398		460	450	2,610		16,122	
70	Sumner	790	2	550				809,517	153	44,934	
71	Tipton						310		6,611	5,609	
72	Van Buren	1,700		1,655		24			2	4,634	
73	Warren			920				200		16,454	
74	Washington	16,833		4,208		989	300	3,238		24,046	
75	Wayne	231		99				3,646	393	11,649	
76	Weakly	572					900	2,228,990	93	13,469	
77	White	13,092		4,734		181	1,136	20,779		23,537	
78	Williamson	704	63	100		15	203	1,392,299	5,314	20,399	3
79	Wilson	100						1,937,305	63	51,813	2

STATISTICS OF

1	Anderson								734	1,681	
2	Angelina				2	390	3,975	1,190	174	171	
3	Austin				69	4,195		9,663	3,265	2,317	
4	Bastrop								1,478	1,626	
5	Bexar							230		5,225	5
6	Bowie								1,113		
7	Brazoria			4,811	314,164			3,200	2,531	870	
8	Brazos					300	50	20	142	1,000	
9	Burleson				10			784	1,010	559	
10	Calhoun								122	634	
11	Cameron, incl. Star								109		
12	Cass, [and Webb]						55	335	1,573	2,000	
13	Cherokee						4,250	1,295	1,083	1,938	
14	Collin	20						200	1	2,492	
15	Colorado							13,500	4,771	1,920	
16	Comal							1,595	10	10,660	
17	Cook							130		621	4
18	Dallas	105						50	44	349	
19	Denton	135								2,144	
20	De Witt								547	457	
21	Ellis	30					267	200		520	
22	Fannin	570						193	374	783	
23	Fayette							4,830	1,194	7,813	
24	Fort Bend				100	420		20	2,465	820	
25	Galveston									3,000	
26	Gaudalupe	8						1,540	182	4,281	
27	Gillicapie							20		190	
28	Goliad										
29	Gonzales								1,271	720	
30	Grayson	5							75	1,532	
31	Grimes				14	700		370	2,262	5,404	

AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS.					MANUFACTURES.				REMARKS.	
Beeswax and honey, pounds.	Value of animals slaughtered.	Value of produce of market gardens.	Value of orchard produce.	Wine, gallons.	Establishments.			Produced in families.		
					Capital.	Hands employed.	Annual product.			
6,733	\$53,237	\$67			\$156,635	218	\$136,155	\$36,473	Div. in '43 to form Lewis.	42
6,993	20,687	26			43,140	80	47,681	13,761	Formed in '43 from Hick-	43
61,455	196,256				78,190	212	156,843	111,174	man, Lawrence, Maury	44
1,756	141,756	6,517			120,290	219	219,860	50,906	and Wayne.	45
14,206	77,784				23,800	63	35,900	49,821		46
15,633	29,833		13		4,700	8	3,714	16,261	Divided in 1842 from Sum-	47
6,966	126,730				53,525	137	95,250	41,727	ner and Smith.	48
11,817	41,532				5,250	17	9,600	486		49
54,051	122,895	121	6,579		34,075	93	63,024	74,549		50
31,639	125,326	700	25		133,595	433	242,560	69,989	Divided in 1843 to form	51
1,326	40,741	662	400		25,000	21	10,080	23,343	Lewis.	52
814	72,866	81	20		102,840	184	134,599	36,437		53
2,215	158,588	395	15		1,072,000	1,368	1,376,300	49,299		54
5,256	16,828		256		3,210	14	2,762	10,826	Divided in 1849 to form	55
8,800	47,375		1,442		14,250	26	33,500	13,999	Scott.	56
18,455	51,890		3,981		5,350	24	10,900	41,733		57
5,762	44,083				48,137	128	42,737	28,014	Divided in 1845 to form	58
2,339	43,521	2	25		16,000	26	31,166	23,456	Decatur.	59
6,954	20,878		35		200	1	1,200	12,791		60
9,923	38,588	28	365		154,650	133	55,106	48,259		61
320	97,853				39,375	161	100,405	69,592		62
12,857	173,026		1,000		35,015	115	61,035	75,257		63
10,485	22,094	2,070	3,568				13,192	43,806	Formed in 1849 from An-	64
8,221	28,487		148					24,503	derson, Campbell, Mor-	65
25,007	110,759	19,375	2,185		424,130	789	840,789	24,503	gan and Fentress.	66
51,827	108,394		57		74,158	86	90,385	63,646	Div. in '42 to form Macon.	67
7,898	66,208	112			695,650	771	481,705	30,711		68
20,855	54,616		15		45,050	109	43,058	36,537		69
9,155	167,706				167,900	286	331,150	83,130	Div. in '42 to form Macon.	70
12,030	54,438				19,100	44	24,900	18,252	and Warren.	71
3,920	9,115				2,500	14	4,905	12,668	Formed in '40 from White	72
4,483	47,081				20,850	32	24,880	27,998	Div. in '40 and '44 to form	73
27,698	86,823	3,422	435		132,800	216	243,832	56,792	Van Buren and Grundy.	74
2,966	48,735				116,945	122	69,050	28,902	Div. in '43 to form Lewis.	75
7,914	81,313				34,200	39	68,600	31,273		76
18,213	83,591	173	135		100,840	65	40,046	42,734	Divided in 1840 to form	77
12,280	190,945	495	145	50	103,270	238	159,280	81,831	Van Buren.	78
13,621	150,098				171,550	281	168,616	77,501		79

TEXAS.

5,364	14,263		35				4,240		Formed in 1846.	1
1,366	6,925		212				1,930		Formed in 1846.	2
10,005	21,667						710		Exist'g prior to annexation	3
16,272	25,258				56,900	67	82,100		" " " "	4
4,085	9,551	910	10	5	24,600	57	95,830		" " " "	5
	23,443				3,500	14	12,100		" " " "	6
	63,101	1,360	3,120	7			100		" " " "	7
1,340	3,675		1,360				427		Formed in 1846.	8
637	10,373		3,317				29,534		Formed in 1848.	9
1,342	4,773	120	10						Formed in 1846.	10
	325								Formed in 1846.	11
649	27,705				5,500	24	13,860		Formed in 1846.	12
	29,157			3	10,000	23	32,056		Formed in 1846.	13
22,682	8,578				5,750	9	8,960		Formed in 1846.	14
520	25,070				12,900	28	46,800		Exist'g prior to annexation	15
700	946						379		Formed in 1846.	16
8,096	12,112				200	1	1,000		Formed in 1846.	17
1,599	3,375						3,052		Formed in 1846.	18
	6,702				1,300	7	2,493		Formed in 1846.	19
	4,028	92	50				100		Formed in 1846.	20
3,974	15,254				7,500	8	1,711		Formed in 1849.	21
49,788	17,761				7,150	18	11,464		Exist'g prior to annexation	22
4,961	23,786						2,516		" " " "	23
240									" " " "	24
	1,356	7,975			46,450	131	207,100		" " " "	25
665	9,179		25				110		Formed in 1846.	26
100	1,459				2,300	8	7,800		Formed in 1848.	27
	2,122				5,075	13	17,326		Formed in 1848.	28
	15,645						10,538		Exist'g prior to annexation	29
20,599	8,640						5,280		" " " "	30
11,680	25,253						5,848		Formed in 1846.	31
									Formed in 1846.	32

COUNTIES.	POPULATION.										
	Whites.			Colored.		All classes.		Total population.		1850.	1840.
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Free.	Slave.	Male.	Female.				
33 Harris.....	2,051	1,705	3,756	7	905	2,454	2,214	4,668	.....	.....	
34 Harrison.....	3,045	2,559	5,604	5	6,213	6,039	5,783	11,822	.....	.....	
35 Hays.....	148	111	259	.....	128	209	178	387	.....	.....	
36 Henderson.....	628	527	1,155	1	61	671	566	1,237	.....	.....	
37 Hopkins.....	1,306	1,163	2,469	.....	154	1,370	1,253	2,623	.....	.....	
38 Houston.....	1,082	954	2,036	12	673	1,419	1,302	2,721	.....	.....	
39 Hunt.....	782	695	1,477	2	41	802	718	1,520	.....	.....	
40 Jackson.....	356	271	627	30	339	551	445	996	.....	.....	
41 Jasper.....	661	565	1,226	.....	541	929	838	1,767	.....	.....	
42 Jefferson.....	821	683	1,504	63	269	968	848	1,836	.....	.....	
43 Kaufman.....	525	457	982	.....	65	577	490	1,047	.....	.....	
44 Lamar.....	1,516	1,377	2,893	.....	1,085	2,065	1,913	3,978	.....	.....	
45 Lavaca.....	620	519	1,139	.....	423	821	750	1,571	.....	.....	
46 Leon.....	730	595	1,325	.....	621	1,055	891	1,946	.....	.....	
47 Liberty.....	884	739	1,623	7	892	1,326	1,196	2,522	.....	.....	
48 Limestone.....	1,108	882	1,990	.....	618	1,393	1,215	2,608	.....	.....	
49 Matagorda.....	499	414	913	3	1,208	1,154	970	2,124	.....	.....	
50 Medinn.....	580	301	881	.....	28	507	312	909	.....	.....	
51 Milan.....	1,428	1,041	2,469	2	436	1,640	1,267	2,907	.....	.....	
52 Montgomery.....	786	653	1,439	.....	945	1,272	1,112	2,384	.....	.....	
53 Nacogdoches.....	2,036	1,722	3,758	31	1,404	2,733	2,460	5,193	.....	.....	
54 Navarro.....	1,112	831	1,943	1	246	1,237	853	2,190	.....	.....	
55 Newton.....	663	592	1,255	8	426	879	810	1,689	.....	.....	
56 Nueces.....	430	220	650	1	47	449	249	698	.....	.....	
57 Panola.....	1,428	1,248	2,676	2	1,193	2,009	1,662	3,871	.....	.....	
58 Polk.....	843	699	1,542	1	805	1,206	1,142	2,348	.....	.....	
59 Red River.....	1,292	1,201	2,493	7	1,406	1,999	1,907	3,906	.....	.....	
60 Refugio.....	143	136	269	.....	19	149	139	288	.....	.....	
61 Robertson.....	366	304	670	.....	264	502	422	934	.....	.....	
62 Rusk.....	3,352	2,660	6,012	.....	2,136	4,454	3,694	8,146	.....	.....	
63 Sabine.....	793	763	1,556	.....	942	1,273	1,225	2,498	.....	.....	
64 San Augustine.....	1,146	941	2,087	.....	1,561	1,907	1,741	3,648	.....	.....	
65 San Patricio.....	112	85	197	.....	3	113	87	200	.....	.....	
66 Shelby.....	1,741	1,537	3,278	.....	961	2,204	2,035	4,239	.....	.....	
67 Smith.....	1,940	1,635	3,575	.....	717	2,275	2,017	4,292	.....	.....	
68 Star, (see Cameron).....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
69 Tarrant.....	355	244	599	.....	85	591	273	664	.....	.....	
70 Titus.....	1,643	1,593	3,188	1	467	1,872	1,764	3,636	.....	.....	
71 Travis.....	1,309	1,027	2,326	11	791	1,718	1,490	3,138	.....	.....	
72 Tyler.....	784	692	1,476	.....	418	980	914	1,894	.....	.....	
73 Upshur.....	1,439	1,273	2,712	.....	682	1,769	1,625	3,394	.....	.....	
74 Van Zandt.....	685	623	1,308	.....	40	704	644	1,348	.....	.....	
75 Victoria.....	756	640	1,396	52	571	1,103	916	2,019	.....	.....	
76 Walker.....	1,445	1,218	2,663	.....	1,201	2,089	1,875	3,964	.....	.....	
77 Washington.....	1,736	1,430	3,166	.....	2,817	3,152	2,831	5,983	.....	.....	
78 Webb (see Cameron).....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
79 Wharton.....	293	217	510	.....	1,242	925	827	1,762	.....	.....	
80 Williamson.....	762	648	1,410	3	155	829	739	1,568	.....	.....	

STATISTICS OF

1 Addison.....	13,398	13,043	26,441	108	.....	13,452	13,097	26,549	23,583
2 Bennington.....	9,434	9,077	18,511	78	.....	9,478	9,111	18,589	16,873
3 Caledonia.....	12,344	11,240	23,584	11	.....	12,350	11,245	23,595	21,891
4 Chittenden.....	14,620	14,307	28,927	109	.....	14,679	14,357	29,036	28,977
5 Essex.....	2,401	2,246	4,647	3	.....	2,403	2,247	4,650	4,226
6 Franklin.....	14,596	13,904	28,500	86	.....	14,641	13,945	28,586	24,531
7 Grand Isle.....	2,176	1,966	4,142	3	.....	2,176	1,969	4,145	3,883
8 Lamoille.....	5,583	5,286	10,869	3	.....	5,585	5,287	10,872	10,475
9 Orange.....	13,617	13,660	27,277	19	.....	13,624	13,672	27,296	27,673
10 Orleans.....	7,999	7,695	15,694	13	.....	8,006	7,701	15,707	13,634
11 Rutland.....	16,977	15,981	32,938	121	.....	17,024	16,035	33,059	30,699
12 Washington.....	12,464	12,178	24,640	14	.....	12,467	12,187	24,654	23,502
13 Windham.....	14,818	14,207	29,025	37	.....	14,838	14,224	29,062	27,442
14 Windsor.....	19,253	18,954	38,207	113	.....	19,310	19,010	38,320	40,356



NATIVITIES, DWELLINGS, &c.				EDUCATION AND RELIGION.												
Born out of State.		Dwellings.	Families.	Colleges, academies, and private schools.		Public Schools.		Total educational income.	White scholars during year.	Whites 5 and under 20 years old.	Whites over 20 unable to read & write.	Accommodation of churches—persons.				
United States.	Foreign countries.			Pupils.	Annual income.	Pupils.	Annual income.									
1,403	1,909	834	834	276	\$5,838	.....	.....	\$5,838	379	1,300	194	1,900	33			
4,550	91	972	977	69	.....	.....	.....	\$1,040	867	2,262	132	3,500	34			
167	10	41	41	.....	.....	.....	.....	480	89	111	16	200	35			
916	32	192	193	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	162	524	109	.....	36			
1,870	5	435	435	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,027	.....	.....	37			
1,257	20	357	357	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	87	802	230	.....	38			
1,164	5	268	262	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	20	631	177	.....	39			
349	83	114	114	.....	.....	.....	.....	400	135	212	2	.....	40			
756	15	192	193	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,082	246	523	85	100	41			
930	64	259	259	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	177	594	113	.....	42			
813	5	170	170	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	204	414	115	.....	43			
1,984	12	497	497	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	180	1,249	11	.....	44			
672	49	203	203	12	216	.....	.....	216	272	446	70	160	45			
871	21	921	921	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	93	1,500	180	.....	46			
879	109	312	312	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	100	1,000	1,000	103	150	47		
1,422	24	320	320	30	500	.....	.....	.....	75	1,500	2,000	174	741	80	550	48
450	186	177	177	80	1,820	.....	.....	.....	140	2,082	2,082	246	523	85	100	41
123	622	177	177	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1,691	115	414	421	41	400	.....	.....	.....	129	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
870	59	260	276	75	.....	.....	.....	.....	180	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
2,433	75	631	631	69	1,700	.....	.....	.....	93	1,500	1,500	180	490	55	.....	46
2,650	*166	328	328	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	100	1,000	1,000	103	605	27	150	47
863	5	319	320	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	75	1,500	2,000	174	741	80	550	48
292	352	151	151	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	140	2,082	2,082	246	523	85	100	41
1,932	10	456	456	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1,922	25	292	292	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	129	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
2,009	42	420	420	257	12,530	.....	.....	.....	180	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
79	104	56	56	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
446	23	132	132	40	400	.....	.....	.....	45	800	1,200	48	260	2	950	61
4,877	37	1,045	1,045	80	1,200	.....	.....	.....	117	1,170	2,370	671	2,419	45	1,400	62
954	21	268	268	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	92	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1,225	25	350	350	80	1,500	.....	.....	.....	198	3,960	5,460	149	606	37	1,000	63
41	106	38	38	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
2,166	33	560	560	30	450	.....	.....	.....	181	2,615	3,065	26	68	24	.....	65
3,072	10	603	605	25	400	.....	.....	.....	105	1,175	1,575	450	1,460	206	2,400	67
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
See	Navarro	85	85	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
2,422	12	548	548	128	1,300	.....	.....	.....	50	300	1,600	103	221	55	.....	69
1,570	163	423	423	83	.....	.....	.....	.....	183	.....	.....	.....	1,399	49	565	70
1,005	27	267	267	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	44	883	84	200	71	.....	.....	.....
2,094	6	484	484	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	72	575	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1,018	60	246	246	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	267	1,068	233	315	73	.....	.....	.....
511	641	227	227	71	.....	.....	.....	.....	95	536	197	610	74	.....	.....	.....
1,678	60	478	478	91	.....	.....	.....	.....	64	506	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1,987	117	600	600	365	.....	.....	.....	.....	451	1,055	171	500	75	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	501	1,238	1	1,000	77	.....	.....	.....
319	15	112	112	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1,038	21	230	242	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	80	730	730	190	176	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

VERMONT.

3,676	3,794	4,679	4,830	501	6,355	7,884	14,353	20,709	6,838	9,034	664	21,022	1
3,415	1,103	3,404	3,541	205	1,600	5,948	12,318	13,918	5,071	6,471	146	11,900	2
4,523	2,118	4,285	4,467	628	6,683	7,361	11,987	18,870	7,471	8,254	391	18,475	3
3,218	6,729	4,805	5,099	896	11,373	7,177	18,918	28,291	6,495	9,872	1,306	16,355	4
1,964	2,777	846	846	74	173	1,666	2,376	3,549	1,701	1,682	16	2,850	5
2,438	6,318	4,927	4,977	979	1,125	7,537	9,520	10,645	7,668	10,367	1,511	19,465	6
348	1,043	691	692	33	1,200	1,364	2,640	3,346	1,516	1,516	322	2,600	7
1,898	462	2,092	2,101	933	3,205	3,269	5,120	6,425	3,572	3,906	30	8,100	8
5,170	861	5,192	5,380	806	5,961	9,213	18,661	24,122	9,042	9,334	153	25,085	9
2,923	1,664	2,720	2,811	195	1,939	4,722	8,267	10,206	5,255	5,919	154	7,019	10
4,747	4,284	5,661	6,155	1,190	16,433	9,365	15,836	32,519	9,658	10,997	720	24,908	11
3,756	1,822	4,422	4,452	281	1,500	7,456	12,568	14,066	6,596	6,689	176	18,725	12
5,603	1,680	5,374	5,636	666	3,776	8,773	16,250	20,026	8,654	9,531	410	24,480	13
8,135	1,052	7,373	7,586	631	9,570	11,695	26,249	37,819	11,268	12,757	130	33,670	14

\* Includes Ellis and Tarrant.

	COUNTIES.	LAND OCCUPIED OR IMPROVED.				LIVE STOCK UPON FARMS.			
		Farms.	Acres improved.	Acres unimproved.	Value with improvements and implements.	Horses, asses, and mules.	Neat Cattle.	Sheep.	Swine.
33	Harris.....	197	4,512	53,411	\$ 137,937	1,719	29,123	930	6,685
34	Harrison.....	521	56,277	220,498	1,123,528	2,940	12,530	2,742	24,768
35	Hays.....	22	725	17,498	58,748	216	1,733	998	1,322
36	Henderson.....	106	2,468	357	64,214	264	3,392	222	9,343
37	Hopkins.....	221	5,447	99,503	114,340	850	8,963	2,463	13,784
38	Houston.....	192	9,402	81,617	185,893	1,028	13,016	483	15,664
39	Hunt.....	93	2,131	31,306	39,201	361	3,480	772	6,463
40	Jackson.....	73	3,034	121,926	176,473	1,074	20,792	864	4,062
41	Jasper.....	123	5,676	330,823	320,341	437	5,800	215	7,081
42	Jefferson.....	91	1,832	42,690	52,916	1,927	29,159	562	4,384
43	Jones.....	94	2,702	323	88,072	303	2,865	647	6,585
44	Kaufman.....	407	16,031	237,313	504,488	1,988	14,483	3,174	24,008
45	Lamar.....	139	4,859	93,143	169,134	1,456	12,590	1,431	8,418
46	Lavaca.....	151	6,485	109,592	206,972	1,202	14,089	600	12,746
47	Leon.....	149	7,084	118,574	249,290	2,451	45,670	954	9,478
48	Linestone.....	279	8,638	326,374	125,858	1,248	13,294	585	14,155
49	Matagorda.....	39	8,475	50,412	503,015	1,078	35,009	2,119	6,022
50	Medina.....	40	1,424	8,371	21,602	90	797	17	346
51	Milam.....	152	3,146	80,923	175,920	1,151	10,630	397	5,060
52	Montgomery.....	180	8,642	58,198	204,449	1,016	11,777	934	6,926
53	Nacogdoches.....	287	16,548	114,866	296,818	1,486	9,879	1,287	16,994
54	Navarro.....	176	5,904	55,271	131,326	896	9,265	844	9,586
55	Newton.....	141	4,749	154,365	179,459	331	4,940	196	7,092
56	Nueces.....	8	985	93,988	110,393	677	10,075	5,600	15
57	Panola.....	209	13,110	103,212	225,506	1,116	6,719	885	11,324
58	Polk.....	172	7,856	450,182	505,618	1,058	15,436	504	9,972
59	Red River.....	166	14,711	211,790	347,756	1,343	9,182	2,255	13,590
60	Refugio.....	21	4,458	22,789	20,515	407	10,124	190	323
61	Robertson.....	18	4,249	241,519	61,190	710	11,634	1,040	9,066
62	Rusk.....	567	27,500	204,717	682,096	2,480	12,423	1,859	20,221
63	Sabine.....	171	12,759	419,704	417,439	784	7,293	461	12,044
64	San Augustine.....	158	17,903	91,810	258,535	1,048	9,063	1,189	11,645
65	San Antonio.....	10	210	40,255	24,233	47	1,692	150	220
66	Shelby.....	380	19,400	251,055	440,823	1,353	10,985	1,286	21,280
67	Smith.....	248	8,906	62,434	287,177	980	6,133	706	11,699
68	Star, (see Cameron).....								
69	Tarrant.....	51	1,725	2,680	22,755	159	1,549	23	2,279
70	Titus.....	269	9,743	89,919	182,348	953	6,638	1,014	12,315
71	Travis.....	146	6,941	66,989	310,923	1,511	11,953	2,346	5,674
72	Tyler.....	137	5,244	97,705	145,553	547	4,928	172	9,469
73	Upshur.....	240	9,564	120,082	266,089	996	5,473	1,005	11,537
74	Van Zandt.....	138	3,127	45,463	78,945	623	4,087	641	10,429
75	Victoria.....	84	4,072	130,545	213,735	1,898	13,288	190	2,839
76	Walker.....	234	11,976	433,885	443,422	1,818	23,923	916	15,267
77	Washington.....	306	19,535	244,382	692,961	2,552	21,873	4,052	15,671
78	Webb (see Cameron).....								
79	Wheeler.....	55	7,242	76,505	310,990	1,173	15,068	524	6,596
80	Williamson.....	107	4,506	122,105	278,708	2,223	21,060	2,937	13,646

STATISTICS OF

1	Addison.....	2,292	243,319	115,287	8,055,527	5,922	26,754	189,154	5,822
2	Bennington.....	1,397	138,065	85,760	3,469,950	3,344	16,052	71,264	5,162
3	Caledonia.....	2,630	210,474	151,607	5,071,168	7,716	26,845	30,252	2,684
4	Chittenden.....	1,908	177,707	104,454	5,841,782	4,914	24,973	57,184	6,49
5	Essex.....	602	42,993	52,310	828,281	1,025	7,252	7,519	89
6	Franklin.....	2,172	180,843	127,002	4,499,488	5,490	34,414	58,509	5,413
7	Grand Isle.....	339	33,171	15,113	1,228,675	1,300	3,059	18,949	93
8	Lamoille.....	1,082	76,083	76,070	1,858,976	2,071	13,860	15,193	2,476
9	Orange.....	2,055	235,257	120,142	5,087,429	5,585	29,479	71,551	7,337
10	Orleans.....	2,677	119,377	127,530	2,642,904	3,730	21,324	27,422	3,625
11	Rutland.....	2,668	290,392	154,524	8,227,420	6,151	33,414	186,319	5,634
12	Washington.....	2,104	165,654	120,259	4,120,584	4,155	26,619	32,553	5,507
13	Windham.....	3,363	319,558	99,674	6,550,374	5,055	37,804	58,553	6,003
14	Windsor.....	4,274	377,523	174,711	8,514,671	6,817	44,999	190,868	8,600

AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS.

Wheat, bushels.	Rye & oats, bushels.	Indian corn, bushels.	Irish and sweet potatoes, bushels.	Peas and beans, bushels.	Barley, bushels.	Buckwheat, bushels.	Butter and cheese, pounds.	Hay, tons.	Hops, pounds.	Clover & other grass seeds, bushels.	Flaxseed, bushels.
166	160	49,664	21,306	15,512			30,880				53
75	8,996	376,620	135,474	100		20	47,261				44
1,463	890	19,000	525				9,450	138			35
1,708	3,215	31,350	4,453								36
50	1,324	48,453	8,556	281		5	41,574				37
1,725	572	71,495	21,707	1,967			48,004				38
40	68	19,520	4,128	35			10,370	60			39
	2,040	30,590	9,660				27,040	43			40
	44,498	16,234	1,495				6,550				41
	72	16,545	9,874				8,554	19	1		42
4,024	2,239	30,685	2,954								43
4,824	23,166	116,594	16,465	2,482			104,601	1,343		3	6
	300	50,286	10,300	13			37,500	71			45
209	3,483	66,545	19,715	5,760			37,595	41			46
	56	54,310	21,021	25			16,590	139			47
1,053	1,550	99,800	9,995	2,786	200		35,047	24			48
		103,360	41,270	300			22,930				49
		26,106	274	63			2,931	129			50
515	330	38,539	8,070	60			28,588	295			51
360	1,888	80,441	19,058	295			40,500	207			52
124	9,079	139,110	39,743	1,050			45,400	12			53
657	1,629	73,040	12,366	1,049		1	54,304	29			54
16	586	34,135	20,108	3,459			10,548				55
		7,150									56
12	667	108,870	35,625	7,197			24,369				57
	1,075	60,065	14,806	450							58
3,028	16,090	95,510	9,298	5			57,550	62		6	59
		6,240									60
99	1,725	41,395	7,381	576			19,690				61
390	9,449	280,353	68,128	21,183	28		77,028				62
200	2,510	61,619	21,325	3,267	8		18,029				63
265	12,587	115,284	33,737	6,338			20,536	209			64
		4,350									65
92	9,840	99,518	40,784	160			64,240				66
665	3,336	125,565	31,344	7,076	5	1	30,600	15			67
											68
384	405	17,520	2,193	297			11,600	71			69
1,099	8,170	66,000	17,336	4,747			39,675				70
656	2,156	149,365	19,290	1,068			43,442	339			71
4	388	35,099	12,539	833			5,058				72
91	1,457	90,000	22,883	4,792	200	5	28,139	8			73
92	620	30,920	8,683	1,672			17,393				74
		54,110	1,050								75
	2,565	102,475	17,610	2							76
57	840	161,743	29,161	223			101,300	111		1	77
											78
			35,865	5			2,235				79
			2,899	80			65,495				80
753	130	57,015						21			

VERMONT.

103,434	231,461	175,478	318,421	26,355	149,15,659	1,693,920	88,793	5,962	1,594	51	1
6,973	194,781	150,930	200,013	3,150	3,003,22,797	1,061,280	54,600	193	622	132	2
62,551	220,825	91,339	565,341	6,419	3,658,14,380	1,297,874	59,449	1,422	3,170	113	3
36,491	210,318	198,598	383,113	10,390	682,10,003	2,501,937	57,407		621	20	4
8,826	46,957	94,124	94,124	2,506	1,221,15,400	414,936	14,972	28,250	961	11	5
55,488	154,878	137,896	258,757	10,255	815,10,095	2,596,115	78,619	1,610	1,030	33	6
31,924	85,013	23,245	31,793	10,469	739,12,142	120,018	6,980		301	8	7
14,466	97,097	66,017	278,232	4,351	629,10,373	650,145	26,973	15,657	596	41	8
52,922	215,197	176,586	599,925	5,658	1,861,28,942	1,297,918	70,549	23,827	815	158	9
58,515	174,440	70,306	407,132	3,723	8,974,15,305	713,252	45,288	77,005	1,837	140	10
25,874	234,304	258,831	416,000	4,220	627,12,051	3,050,661	103,950	162	774	22	11
30,580	219,121	133,477	446,551	4,954	865,10,135	1,407,844	54,959	12,125	804	31	12
8,749	178,695	210,141	338,295	2,279	14,124	7,531	1,614,381	84,749	41,510	468	10
39,862	250,760	312,581	613,297	9,920	4,603,25,006	2,408,333	118,965	79,700	2,083	163	14

	COUNTIES.	AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS.								
		Flax, pounds.	Hemp, dew and water-rotted, tons.	Maple sugar, pounds.	Cane sugar, lbs. of 1,000 pounds.	Molasses, gallons.	Rice, pounds.	Tobacco, pounds.	Ginned cotton, bales of 400 pounds.	Wool, pounds.
33	Harris.....				6		2,300	11	1,048	
34	Harrison.....					196		4,581	830	
35	Hays.....						50	9	1,091	
36	Henderson.....						5,000	31		
37	Hopkins.....						190	8	6,769	
38	Houston.....				83	340		750	1,471	
39	Hunt.....	20					378	5	1,050	
40	Jackson.....				31	3,040		290	525	
41	Jasper.....				27	2,242	3,565	359	350	10
42	Jefferson.....				41	1,514	16,900	213	1,100	
43	Kaufman.....							6		
44	Lamar.....	105					3,988	1,055	9,084	
45	Lavacca.....					280		526	543	
46	Leon.....					70		1,380	913	1,320
47	Liberty.....				115	4,820	6,541	253	603	
48	Limestone.....							1,787	613	816
49	Matagorda.....				1,394	73,000	60	1,613	3,170	
50	Medina.....									675
51	Milan.....							550	1,109	835
52	Montgomery.....				2	1,430	1,510	635	2,544	
53	Nacogdoches.....						265	1,109	2	1,922
54	Navarro.....	50						266	2	682
55	Newton.....				14	2,920	23,570	300	152	
56	Nueces.....									1,145
57	Panola.....							887	582	
58	Polk.....				20	2,164			579	1,889
59	Red River.....									950
60	Refugio.....							525	429	3,061
61	Robertson.....								2,659	4,632
62	Rusk.....				101	1,090	400	1,715	708	1,057
63	Sabine.....				13	4,178	11,815		1,020	2,785
64	San Augustine.....				23	2,460	6,780	475		
65	San Patricio.....									1,770
66	Shelby.....					500			790	1,495
67	Smith.....					100	450	555	415	
68	Star, (see Cameron.)									86
69	Tarrant.....							50	292	3,505
70	Titus.....							250	234	4,499
71	Travis.....							560	184	221
72	Tyler.....				33	2,871	5,260		673	1,945
73	Upshur.....						15	1,061	57	1,646
74	Van Zandt.....						69	785	270	430
75	Victoria.....				120	6,700			873	95
76	Walker.....				6	540				1,045
77	Washington.....							200	4,008	
78	Webb (see Cameron)									60
79	Wharton.....				317	11,490			2,692	3,499
80	Williamson.....									

STATISTICS OF

1	Addison.....	1,220	205,263	650					622,594	76
2	Bennington.....	2,523	220,009	165					221,679	
3	Caledonia.....	2,365	654,820	364					136,790	
4	Chittenden.....	968	242,842	70					185,215	4
5	Essex.....	855	145,041	129					29,614	
6	Franklin.....	1,052	684,511	36					200,350	
7	Grand Isle.....	331	32,665						70,291	30
8	Lamoille.....	1,293	427,918	23					49,053	
9	Orange.....	3,752	532,156	674					248,715	15
10	Orleans.....	660	656,883						-61,947	
11	Rutland.....	986	492,664						623,199	
12	Washington.....	2,730	765,420	407					153,843	
13	Windham.....	512	470,934	1,360					179,122	1
14	Windsor.....	1,538	618,222	2,119					589,305	122

AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS.						MANUFACTURES.				REMARKS.
Beeswax and honey, pounds.	Value of animals slaughtered.	Value of produce of market gardens.	Value of orchard produce.	Wine, gallons.	Establishments.			Produced in families.		
					Capital.	Hands employed.	Annual product.			
	\$11,065	\$1,135			\$56,100	138	\$204,200		Exist'g prior to annexation.	33
	57,658	100			59,700	90	61,200	\$3,610	" " "	34
1,150	4,245				4,450	7	17,100	\$2,240	Formed in 1848.	35
1,800	8,543							9,788	Formed in 1846.	36
4,269	11,857							6,774	Formed in 1846.	37
1,630	5,266							1,717	Exist'g prior to annexation.	38
	13,286							2,488	Formed in 1846.	39
2,794	10,635				16,600	23	8,250	3,535	Exist'g prior to annexation.	40
639	9,975	6	\$65		13,810	25	28,552	2,241	" " "	41
	4,830							1,964	" " "	42
114,860	23,885	175	50		9,600	17	23,700	7,622	Formed in 1848.	43
143	10,049							21,698	Exist'g prior to annexation.	44
7,445	13,148	50			4,775	3	5,150	11,360	Formed in 1846.	45
4,705	17,279		265		500	2	1,600	940	Formed in 1846.	46
4,558	12,360	20						40	Exist'g prior to annexation.	47
1,900	18,211							1,714	Formed in 1846.	48
305	1,494								Exist'g prior to annexation.	49
3,070	9,975				400	2	1,150	698	Formed in 1846.	50
6,485	13,640	10	1,785	8	6,550	91	11,400	1,130	Exist'g prior to annexation.	51
5,338	26,324		125		27,515	22	31,390	6,194	" " "	52
4,949	11,072				8,300	30	28,000	3,211	Formed in 1846.	53
1,750	9,525				14,000	19	7,000	2,730	Formed in 1846.	54
					200	2	1,050		Formed in 1846.	55
970	20,413		640					6,096	Formed in 1846.	56
	8,921								Formed in 1846.	57
15	13,714	20			34,800	38	28,300	6,566	Exist'g prior to annexation.	58
	805								" " "	59
2,952	7,504							387	" " "	60
3,377	36,212				24,650	56	74,920	7,645	" " "	61
1,519	18,746				10,400	31	20,380	2,646	" " "	62
1,480	23,165		70		13,895	35	21,275	3,061	" " "	63
	212								" " "	64
85	27,677				10,765	12	6,350	7,929	" " "	65
4,589	13,548		305		1,000	8	4,500	4,112	Formed in 1846.	66
									Formed in 1846.	67
690	2,756							1,112	Formed in 1849.	68
3,490	17,894				900	2	3,500	6,507	Formed in 1846.	69
20	19,574				4,000	1	3,000	140	Exist'g prior to annexation.	70
978	10,695	25			8,775	15	5,770	1,046	Formed in 1846.	71
4,962	16,871	356	1,041		3,700	14	4,800	2,840	Formed in 1846.	72
102	8,946				9,950	18	5,700	2,872	Formed in 1846.	73
	4,608				4,230	16	17,900		Exist'g prior to annexation.	74
1,020	15,672								Formed in 1846.	75
8,445	60,007							150	Exist'g prior to annexation.	76
									Formed in 1846.	77
406	17,808			60				200	Formed in 1846.	78
11,690	22,757				500		500	3,186	Formed in 1846.	79
										80

VERMONT.

40,654	176,856		41,696	114	289,375	597	659,638	9,648		1
14,814	86,123	1,552	16,629	7	468,050	769	880,216	6,450		2
22,803	135,537	355	20,094	47	444,180	816	799,053	40,343		3
18,319	134,536	10,913	33,841	303	771,610	1,216	1,320,730	13,359		4
3,855	37,020		4,623		31,250	55	48,794	22,044		5
20,536	141,682	107	19,429		147,710	394	225,697	26,247		6
4,866	19,967	12	11,223		13,100	47	15,600	3,449		7
11,501	80,286		9,095	94	110,300	146	175,861	6,584		8
12,438	160,430	270	23,980		171,045	253	219,165	27,346		9
6,461	86,672		5,920		64,450	125	119,036	16,422		10
37,370	184,251	537	38,457	19	828,975	1,379	1,284,756	12,620		11
17,299	155,477	1,473	20,620		231,337	449	525,236	17,269		12
7,255	169,085	581	19,139	15	476,730	922	831,209	13,321		13
31,191	273,394	3,045	44,609	60	953,275	1,277	1,405,729	52,608		14

COUNTIES.	POPULATION.										
	Whites.			Colored.		All classes.		Total population.		1850.	1840.
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Free.	Slave.	Male.	Female.				
1 Accomac.....	4,775	4,833	9,608	3,295	4,987	8,842	9,048	17,890	17,096		
2 Albemarle.....	6,206	5,669	11,875	587	13,338	13,418	12,384	25,800	22,924		
3 Alexandria.....	3,397	3,820	7,217	1,409	1,382	4,545	5,463	10,008	.....		
4 Alleghany.....	1,383	1,380	2,763	58	694	1,782	1,722	3,515	2,749		
5 Amelia.....	1,375	1,410	2,785	166	6,819	4,913	4,858	9,770	10,330		
6 Amherst.....	3,256	3,096	6,352	394	5,953	6,438	6,261	12,699	12,576		
7 Appomattox.....	2,089	2,120	4,209	185	4,799	4,601	4,592	9,193	.....		
8 Augusta.....	9,678	9,305	18,983	574	5,053	13,631	11,979	24,610	19,628		
9 Barbours.....	4,380	4,290	8,670	222	113	4,550	4,455	9,005	.....		
10 Bath.....	1,254	1,180	2,434	45	947	1,785	1,641	3,426	4,300		
11 Bedford.....	7,003	6,553	13,556	463	10,061	12,522	11,558	24,080	20,303		
12 Berkeley.....	4,974	4,592	9,566	249	1,956	6,075	5,596	11,771	10,972		
13 Boone.....	1,603	1,451	3,054	.....	183	1,702	1,535	3,237	.....		
14 Botetourt.....	5,567	5,159	10,746	426	3,736	7,827	7,081	14,908	11,679		
15 Braxton.....	2,111	2,012	4,123	.....	89	2,152	2,060	4,212	2,573		
16 Brooke.....	2,190	2,433	4,623	100	31	2,556	2,498	5,054	7,948		
17 Brunswick.....	2,387	2,498	4,885	553	8,456	6,908	6,986	13,894	14,346		
18 Buckingham.....	2,684	2,742	5,426	250	8,161	6,962	6,875	13,837	18,786		
19 Cabell.....	2,974	2,928	5,902	8	389	3,171	3,126	6,299	8,163		
20 Campbell.....	6,012	5,521	11,533	846	10,866	12,022	11,223	23,245	21,030		
21 Caroline.....	3,311	3,580	6,891	904	10,651	8,775	9,681	18,456	17,813		
22 Carroll.....	2,874	2,852	5,726	29	154	2,954	2,955	5,909	.....		
23 Charles City.....	840	824	1,664	772	2,764	2,712	2,488	5,200	4,774		
24 Charlotte.....	2,231	2,384	4,615	352	8,988	7,014	6,941	13,955	14,593		
25 Chesterfield.....	4,218	4,188	8,406	467	8,616	9,137	8,352	17,429	17,148		
26 Clarke.....	1,856	1,758	3,614	124	3,614	3,809	3,543	7,352	6,353		
27 Culpeper.....	2,457	2,655	5,112	487	6,683	6,143	6,139	12,822	11,338		
28 Cumberland.....	1,538	1,544	3,082	340	6,329	4,985	4,766	9,751	10,399		
29 Dinwiddie.....	5,299	5,643	10,942	3,296	10,820	12,366	12,752	25,118	22,538		
30 Doddridge.....	1,396	1,322	2,718	1	31	1,414	1,336	2,750	.....		
31 Elizabeth City.....	1,183	1,158	2,341	97	2,148	2,306	2,280	4,428	3,706		
32 Essex.....	1,457	1,578	3,035	409	6,762	5,147	5,059	11,300	11,309		
33 Fairfax.....	3,531	3,304	6,835	597	3,250	5,440	5,242	10,682	9,370		
34 Fauquier.....	4,863	5,012	9,875	643	10,350	10,287	10,581	20,868	21,897		
35 Fayette.....	1,923	1,857	3,780	19	156	2,007	1,948	3,955	3,924		
36 Floyd.....	2,955	3,046	6,001	14	443	3,166	3,292	6,458	4,453		
37 Fluvanna.....	2,259	2,280	4,539	211	4,737	4,833	4,654	9,487	8,812		
38 Franklin.....	5,821	5,817	11,638	66	5,726	8,604	8,626	17,430	15,832		
39 Frederick.....	6,384	6,385	12,769	912	2,284	7,920	8,055	15,975	14,242		
40 Giles.....	2,924	2,924	5,858	55	657	3,289	3,281	6,570	5,307		
41 Gilmer.....	1,776	1,637	3,413	.....	72	1,815	1,660	3,475	.....		
42 Gloucester.....	2,173	2,117	4,290	680	5,557	5,302	5,225	10,527	10,715		
43 Goochland.....	1,849	2,014	3,863	644	5,845	5,253	5,099	10,352	9,769		
44 Grayson.....	3,068	3,076	6,142	36	499	3,337	3,340	6,677	9,057		
45 Greenbrier.....	4,315	4,234	8,549	156	1,317	5,037	4,985	10,022	8,685		
46 Greene.....	1,319	1,348	2,667	34	1,699	2,164	2,236	4,400	4,232		
47 Greenville.....	874	857	1,731	123	3,785	2,837	2,802	5,639	6,366		
48 Halifax.....	5,427	5,549	10,976	534	14,452	13,111	12,851	25,962	25,036		
49 Hanover.....	6,521	5,858	12,379	224	1,433	7,747	6,689	14,036	12,236		
50 Hancock.....	2,124	1,916	4,040	7	3	2,127	1,923	4,050	.....		
51 Harrower.....	3,168	3,371	6,539	221	8,393	7,518	7,635	15,153	14,968		
52 Hardy.....	4,085	3,842	7,927	356	1,260	4,918	4,625	9,543	7,622		
53 Harrison.....	5,674	5,539	11,213	97	488	5,916	5,812	11,728	17,669		
54 Henrico.....	12,015	11,811	23,826	3,637	16,109	22,183	21,339	43,572	33,076		
55 Henry.....	2,639	2,685	5,324	208	3,340	4,370	4,502	8,872	7,333		
56 Highland.....	1,960	1,877	3,837	96	364	2,163	2,064	4,227	.....		
57 Isle of Wight.....	2,274	2,436	4,710	1,248	3,395	4,581	4,772	9,353	9,972		
58 Jackson.....	3,405	3,075	6,480	11	53	3,433	3,111	6,544	4,890		
59 James City.....	785	703	1,488	663	1,868	2,018	2,004	4,020	3,779		
60 Jefferson.....	5,459	5,023	10,476	540	4,341	7,942	7,415	15,357	14,082		
61 Kanawha.....	6,378	5,723	12,001	213	3,140	8,298	7,055	15,353	13,567		
62 King and Queen.....	1,947	2,147	4,094	461	5,764	4,941	5,378	10,319	10,862		
63 King George.....	1,105	1,177	2,301	267	3,403	2,981	2,990	5,971	5,927		
64 King William.....	1,324	1,377	2,701	247	5,731	4,266	4,513	8,779	9,258		
65 Lancaster.....	4,907	4,895	9,802	266	2,640	2,300	2,408	4,708	4,628		
66 Lee.....	4,890	4,750	9,640	40	787	5,088	5,181	10,267	8,441		
67 Lewis.....	4,852	4,768	9,620	43	369	5,050	4,981	10,031	8,151		
68 Logan.....	1,866	1,667	3,533	.....	87	1,911	1,700	3,690	4,369		
69 Loudon.....	7,477	7,604	15,081	1,367	5,641	10,932	11,147	22,079	20,421		
70 Louisa.....	3,226	3,197	6,423	404	9,864	8,307	8,384	16,691	15,433		
71 Lunenburg.....	2,141	2,173	4,314	191	7,187	5,831	5,861	11,699	11,055		
72 Madison.....	2,127	2,259	4,456	151	4,724	4,660	4,671	9,331	8,197		
73 Marion.....	5,200	5,239	10,439	19	94	5,249	5,203	10,452	.....		
74 Marshall.....	5,067	4,983	10,050	29	49	5,133	5,005	10,138	6,937		
75 Mason.....	3,569	3,279	6,841	51	647	3,800	3,639	7,539	6,772		
76 Mathews.....	1,691	1,851	3,642	149	2,922	3,309	3,505	6,714	7,442		

NATIVITIES, DWELLINGS, &C.				EDUCATION AND RELIGION.										
Born out of State.		Dwellings.	Families.	Colleges, academies, and private schools.		Public Schools.		Total educational income.	White scholars during year.	Whites 5 and under 20 years old.	Whites over 20 unable to read & write.	Accommodation of churches—persons.		
United States.	Foreign countries.			Pupils.	Annual income.	Pupils.	Annual income.							
337	8	2,540	2,540	40	4,000	1,260	23,676	27,676	1,267	3,454	1,310	6,400	1	
213	363	2,022	2,022	465	34,500	550	12,000	46,500	1,110	4,545	722	14,100	2	
1,581	477	1,484	1,540	304	.....	619	1,624	1,624	1,364	2,584	689	8,050	3	
61	25	464	465	30	.....	153	.....	.....	414	1,123	227	2,345	4	
30	51	568	568	45	1,900	161	2,565	4,465	358	988	142	4,000	5	
35	101	1,127	1,130	.....	.....	380	1,000	1,000	129	2,493	217	5,825	6	
22	10	785	785	22	450	339	4,550	5,000	665	1,660	332	6,575	7	
429	529	3,207	3,206	226	210	745	1,423	1,633	939	7,126	505	14,150	8	
215	14	1,467	1,467	.....	.....	546	570	570	1,441	3,717	1,172	5,400	9	
14	35	410	410	85	1,020	70	969	1,989	286	970	4	1,250	10	
105	493	2,296	2,477	72	800	638	2,548	3,340	1,614	5,108	1,266	8,075	11	
1,214	650	1,668	1,703	102	7,364	550	827	8,191	1,040	3,387	380	7,595	12	
99	13	495	495	.....	.....	171	588	588	184	1,284	551	855	13	
355	454	1,603	1,603	62	830	428	3,685	4,515	1,073	4,080	825	7,975	14	
50	35	679	679	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	348	1,734	316	600	15	
1,615	332	839	839	203	8,470	60	.....	8,470	1,056	1,854	216	3,350	16	
59	12	1,051	1,051	86	1,066	186	436	1,502	595	1,915	167	8,175	17	
42	29	1,062	1,062	96	16,100	194	2,029	18,129	853	2,095	495	9,400	18	
5,165	140	976	976	20	300	374	2,020	2,320	810	2,427	643	3,750	19	
228	556	2,203	2,207	.....	.....	994	6,198	6,198	1,366	4,178	316	13,640	20	
45	43	1,451	1,453	115	16,820	516	6,366	23,186	721	2,646	493	12,350	21	
672	3	995	996	.....	.....	900	2,600	2,600	785	2,351	952	2,020	22	
4	48	486	486	92	1,400	.....	.....	1,400	118	593	189	3,675	23	
56	14	903	903	.....	.....	436	6,108	6,108	480	1,767	245	11,000	24	
112	576	1,757	1,792	.....	.....	567	2,753	2,753	643	3,095	1,006	15,175	25	
152	95	636	636	77	2,992	98	1,273	3,535	598	1,335	117	4,300	26	
107	21	1,034	1,034	105	1,950	488	3,629	5,779	739	1,777	328	8,450	27	
13	90	640	640	30	.....	275	.....	.....	505	1,164	77	4,600	28	
412	327	2,745	2,555	547	18,147	555	6,928	25,075	1,285	3,955	1,189	13,926	29	
250	39	525	525	.....	.....	115	160	160	350	1,107	299	200	30	
211	156	456	462	110	2,100	139	185	2,285	406	818	207	4,000	31	
26	7	725	725	115	.....	101	.....	.....	430	1,107	376	5,750	32	
1,329	274	1,380	1,380	195	15,880	60	418	16,298	727	2,465	387	7,400	33	
212	73	1,839	1,842	350	7,626	554	6,853	14,479	1,462	3,643	526	12,850	34	
56	15	583	583	.....	.....	96	569	569	226	1,568	369	1,700	35	
453	3	987	987	102	.....	832	356	356	961	2,458	1,066	2,600	36	
8,812	74	878	881	63	.....	356	445	445	673	1,684	323	4,600	37	
5,822	.....	2,024	2,024	700	950	.....	.....	950	896	4,852	806	7,550	38	
2,242	726	186	2,325	305	260	360	1,200	1,460	1,421	4,758	134	8,750	39	
5,307	228	61	919	957	.....	820	459	459	775	2,321	618	5,400	40	
.....	127	41	571	571	.....	159	954	954	430	1,355	327	1,200	41	
.....	175	10	1,000	1,000	85	1,975	253	1,790	3,765	517	1,634	833	5,700	42
.....	39	23	876	878	.....	320	4,146	4,146	576	1,402	321	4,950	43	
.....	349	7	1,001	1,001	.....	217	425	425	482	2,646	131	3,030	44	
.....	114	71	1,419	1,419	30	600	900	729	910	3,283	859	8,800	45	
.....	4	.....	494	494	.....	152	1,244	1,244	362	962	492	2,075	46	
.....	35	4	385	385	30	1,000	95	1,130	2,130	246	628	184	2,225	47
.....	83	29	2,152	2,155	.....	288	3,445	3,445	620	4,275	561	27,700	48	
.....	896	698	2,035	2,035	145	3,230	1,500	5,500	1,507	4,696	1,191	10,800	49	
.....	1,503	200	690	690	25	400	360	1,000	1,507	1,655	183	2,800	50	
.....	40	46	1,327	1,327	63	1,240	345	4,030	5,888	2,409	439	8,100	51	
.....	303	200	1,327	1,340	57	38	622	550	1,070	3,025	1,010	4,400	52	
.....	819	78	1,866	1,866	60	900	330	820	576	4,569	306	4,600	53	
.....	1,628	2,536	5,317	5,701	1,233	39,668	901	9,539	2,907	8,113	1,175	30,510	54	
.....	212	14	930	936	.....	1,391	4,085	4,085	920	2,175	612	4,050	55	
.....	15	14	651	651	.....	135	428	428	680	1,513	53	2,125	56	
.....	22	9	1,200	1,200	56	1,225	149	1,086	2,311	479	1,713	914	6,650	57
.....	1,108	122	1,034	1,040	150	7,045	165	.....	924	2,716	857	600	58	
.....	47	18	265	265	.....	1,000	7,628	7,628	197	540	42	6,900	59	
.....	1,574	598	1,960	2,000	.....	1,500	3,933	7,756	1,835	3,786	444	10,650	60	
.....	630	225	2,110	2,160	182	3,823	981	2,250	1,269	4,854	1,592	10,450	61	
.....	16	6	892	896	110	2,800	900	2,412	507	1,599	408	10,500	62	
.....	34	13	526	527	.....	238	.....	.....	268	941	245	3,100	63	
.....	14	1	625	625	.....	800	.....	.....	402	1,044	207	4,400	64	
.....	34	5	426	427	46	.....	282	2,880	302	723	131	3,500	65	
.....	1,199	10	1,536	1,572	.....	550	4,884	4,884	1,193	4,119	1,758	8,650	66	
.....	374	203	1,535	1,533	.....	1,602	500	500	1,587	3,937	1,083	6,300	67	
.....	130	12	572	572	.....	175	640	640	904	1,503	677	1,700	68	
.....	667	180	2,694	2,734	85	1,703	.....	.....	2,353	5,588	580	14,750	69	
.....	59	61	1,354	1,354	.....	453	605	605	900	2,386	461	9,850	70	
.....	14	14	820	820	.....	450	413	413	460	1,674	145	8,400	71	
.....	60	11	627	627	.....	386	4,763	4,763	646	1,052	284	12,500	72	
.....	1,037	72	1,786	1,787	.....	720	740	740	1,503	4,282	1,175	8,500	73	
.....	2,612	317	1,968	1,678	60	1,080	700	2,260	2,073	4,137	1,031	4,850	74	
.....	1,216	86	1,151	1,173	.....	1,150	527	527	1,123	2,890	894	3,600	75	
.....	87	1	711	716	.....	400	4,000	4,000	300	1,384	426	4,400	76	

	COUNTIES.	LAND OCCUPIED OR IMPROVED.				LIVE STOCK UPON FARMS.			
		Farms.	Acres improved.	Acres unimproved.	Value with improve-ments and imple-ments.	Horses, asses, and mules.	Neat cattle.	Sheep	Swine.
1	Accomac.....	1,007	112,942	110,791	3,846,270	2,803	13,266	8,582	25,365
2	Albemarle.....	935	220,407	169,154	5,490,031	5,002	14,067	20,523	34,662
3	Alexandria.....	94	6,092	6,021	425,665	265	614	17	856
4	Alleghany.....	216	20,184	68,464	535,389	741	11,560	4,108	4,216
5	Amelia.....	354	109,109	83,878	1,465,823	1,729	6,595	9,216	12,119
6	Aniherst.....	728	110,150	116,486	1,890,838	2,429	8,627	6,165	19,255
7	Appomattox.....	502	198,016	79,775	1,051,773	1,829	5,473	6,603	10,012
8	Augusta.....	1,264	178,695	155,981	7,263,407	7,513	19,875	16,316	25,975
9	Barbour.....	1,075	57,731	138,469	1,788,833	3,477	11,054	17,881	11,805
10	Bath.....	261	28,879	105,615	712,852	1,189	5,810	5,629	3,540
11	Bedford.....	1,364	219,172	219,666	3,323,753	5,170	15,748	14,370	33,846
12	Berkeley.....	570	96,594	44,587	3,715,615	3,568	7,849	11,246	15,174
13	Boone.....	361	11,673	127,822	263,323	723	4,123	3,808	7,110
14	Botetourt.....	712	83,443	121,559	1,875,218	3,176	10,508	10,064	18,305
15	Braxton.....	408	16,111	904,332	1,315,312	1,130	5,095	7,357	12,162
16	Brooke.....	284	33,811	18,630	1,316,591	1,278	2,789	59,426	5,984
17	Brunswick.....	655	177,196	117,772	1,037,948	2,609	11,798	9,751	25,546
18	Buckingham.....	616	141,536	166,342	2,063,151	2,575	8,144	11,295	15,146
19	Cabell.....	492	27,326	83,312	764,501	1,234	5,613	6,806	11,007
20	Campbell.....	758	122,912	158,237	2,452,604	2,722	9,303	10,574	17,201
21	Caroline.....	715	187,647	127,547	2,786,447	2,750	9,163	8,436	15,712
22	Carroll.....	615	39,161	135,292	515,761	1,343	7,170	9,662	12,423
23	Charles City.....	199	33,124	49,796	914,676	827	2,316	1,518	5,034
24	Charlotte.....	563	155,613	142,248	2,551,788	3,035	10,284	15,039	18,771
25	Chesterfield.....	564	87,180	103,933	1,562,266	2,441	5,655	6,020	14,812
26	Clarke.....	271	60,275	23,946	3,191,934	2,505	5,767	10,920	10,772
27	Culpeper.....	504	135,366	78,374	3,001,497	3,078	11,548	16,300	17,744
28	Cumberland.....	398	94,153	83,630	1,556,528	1,822	5,916	9,374	9,611
29	Dinwiddie.....	703	102,517	192,529	1,505,059	2,363	9,194	7,096	18,161
30	Doddridge.....	240	10,343	60,606	281,613	608	2,292	3,678	2,794
31	Elizabeth City.....	173	16,909	15,067	676,824	558	2,562	883	4,661
32	Essex.....	328	92,223	59,797	1,941,868	1,341	5,621	4,731	8,237
33	Fairfax.....	610	82,694	96,650	2,345,319	2,288	7,635	8,637	11,588
34	Fauquier.....	889	247,297	130,206	6,148,795	5,733	25,247	20,741	23,062
35	Fayette.....	428	19,912	116,293	505,990	1,004	4,560	6,529	7,293
36	Floyd.....	444	34,598	94,494	605,207	1,251	5,422	7,248	9,500
37	Fluvanna.....	454	61,304	80,223	1,431,056	1,645	4,852	5,368	8,901
38	Franklin.....	1,299	126,269	225,598	1,705,258	3,649	13,538	9,411	26,805
39	Frederick.....	1,055	126,972	111,965	3,903,207	4,976	8,911	12,372	15,716
40	Giles.....	539	45,935	167,842	882,018	2,134	8,147	10,762	11,529
41	Gilmer.....	325	10,746	75,440	309,889	771	3,160	4,333	7,381
42	Gloucester.....	572	64,515	60,111	1,579,394	1,257	7,027	4,100	14,213
43	Goodland.....	405	78,971	83,747	2,034,871	1,850	6,198	4,897	10,029
44	Grayson.....	604	42,200	146,301	604,527	2,150	9,287	13,322	12,843
45	Greenbrier.....	603	97,917	250,631	2,401,454	4,128	15,713	20,971	13,161
46	Greene.....	301	37,996	39,385	719,894	931	2,579	2,866	7,217
47	Greenville.....	242	74,006	82,066	427,173	1,079	4,481	3,713	14,862
48	Hulifax.....	1,309	242,758	201,291	3,420,990	5,000	16,790	20,506	42,480
49	Hampshire.....	1,063	136,288	204,871	3,069,663	4,360	15,818	20,731	14,838
50	Hanover.....	306	26,877	22,862	1,181,512	1,019	2,495	24,858	2,695
51	Harrison.....	723	18,064	99,068	2,090,429	2,449	5,948	7,939	14,645
52	Hardy.....	723	100,861	245,588	2,628,460	3,277	12,102	12,369	11,184
53	Harrison.....	1,002	87,523	143,613	2,237,941	3,313	17,096	16,203	10,798
54	Henrico.....	454	53,617	53,804	2,673,988	2,047	3,607	1,778	7,735
55	Henry.....	528	61,539	96,479	820,070	1,560	4,812	4,030	12,697
56	Highland.....	389	43,699	163,471	1,257,138	1,951	10,988	12,592	4,483
57	Isle of Wight.....	629	65,925	92,901	982,739	1,234	5,780	4,484	23,926
58	Jackson.....	602	28,384	255,539	866,257	1,708	5,967	11,062	17,503
59	James City.....	129	21,251	44,132	561,931	534	2,365	1,217	4,009
60	Jefferson.....	447	61,087	29,716	5,392,671	3,512	5,969	11,086	16,940
61	Kanawha.....	777	32,771	296,317	1,059,927	1,897	7,941	9,180	18,629
62	King and Queen.....	592	93,589	89,917	1,319,593	1,340	6,664	4,442	11,045
63	King George.....	279	59,385	39,927	1,117,196	1,210	3,933	3,491	3,762
64	King William.....	388	84,639	66,803	1,497,835	1,555	5,231	3,481	8,077
65	Lancaster.....	299	30,037	31,436	701,999	660	3,446	1,780	5,926
66	Lee.....	595	54,844	206,030	1,123,426	2,900	10,611	12,181	25,114
67	Lewis.....	878	48,152	126,827	1,166,743	2,744	10,616	13,293	14,977
68	Logan.....	469	12,887	112,853	222,983	983	8,631	4,793	11,186
69	Loudon.....	1,256	208,454	86,221	8,545,165	6,770	22,338	20,727	25,697
70	Louisiana.....	838	185,649	103,645	2,628,630	3,193	8,638	9,545	17,841
71	Lunenburg.....	548	114,862	123,778	1,062,583	1,901	7,375	9,270	14,342
72	Madison.....	513	111,131	110,870	2,170,838	2,305	8,123	8,057	18,180
73	Marion.....	904	60,649	88,265	1,646,779	2,753	9,522	17,459	8,428
74	Marshall.....	847	53,478	79,711	1,695,383	2,730	6,395	17,524	2,314
75	Mason.....	563	40,055	118,802	1,311,061	1,922	6,684	10,428	15,373
76	Mathews.....	293	24,521	18,573	638,736	550	3,122	1,909	5,961



AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS.

Wheat, bushels.	Rye & oats, bushels.	Indian corn, bushels.	Irish and sweet potatoes, bushels.	Peas and beans, bushels.	Barley, bushels.	Buckwheat, bushels.	Butter and cheese, pounds.	Hay, tons.	Hops, pounds.	Clover & other grass seeds, bushels.	Flaxseed, bushels.
5,365	449,535	704,636	164,843	8,061	119	6	94,268		2,659	1	876
4,662	192,074	798,354	35,332	3,788			164,822	4,328		51	797
4,856	6,050	28,080	10,130	20	75	111	13,770	912			
4,216	44,714	68,426	3,891	344	4	1,159	30,564	1,211	121	62	138
2,119	70,074	250,251	16,932	3,810			56,790	182	1,006	17	5
9,253	97,151	352,183	16,733	2,103	33	485	85,018	724	17	93	108
0,012	92,148	186,855	20,236	1,532		1,299	83,299	824		55	731
5,975	278,130	505,800	24,389	171	1,396	2,461	287,577	15,285	142	5,388	781
1,905	54,951	209,673	9,733	5,237	49	3,965	156,293	9,916	2	20	1,548
3,540	47,588	73,671	4,745			1,591	36,460	3,853	2	29	10
3,846	297,190	602,262	57,325	12,656	57	796	241,384	3,650	264	931	1,575
5,174	53,825	171,686	5,235		60		160,151	6,647		953	
7,110	19,356	134,040	11,818	2,863		119	34,056	110			586
5,305	159,870	368,141	16,115	69	10	1,913	145,247	5,531		1,972	650
2,163	282,334	137,120	7,862	2,222		509	74,059	796	53	61	267
5,984	52,227	150,571	9,898		2,546		91,394	4,755		198	
5,546	98,841	394,200	44,952	4,039			80,089	2,889	13	15	17
133,819	117,341	304,711	30,533	4,143		332	83,480	525	122	88	592
1,007	45,036	281,826	15,403	1,802		172	45,616	912	26	22	197
100,500	167,709	332,267	40,744	7,915		30	94,552	2,168	5	980	
7,712	44,037	629,994	35,181	7,548		52	71,270	231	90	16	21
2,423	89,278	132,189	4,470	4,08	389	4,973	61,707	2,715	28	95	1,221
81,222	26,536	178,940	5,522	1,164		20	24,065	1,045	45		23
85,653	171,872	372,867	39,366	5,831		10	69,671	1,043	143	2,743	520
95,875	116,965	333,938	22,113	3,646	50	81	73,044	2,892	96	608	55
396,210	37,415	166,927	7,523	61	450	35	77,609	2,236	71	667	28
191,395	64,931	359,670	15,874	1,630		226	96,804	3,472	44	346	917
118,616	69,870	220,535	21,611	5,421			60,884	67		25	8
0,161	97,517	304,456	37,892	4,233		253	80,941	576	304	5	29
2,794	13,722	59,423	3,295	667		970	38,189	1,860	166	89	138
2,681	17,784	87,295	45,601	1,732		1	18,971	704	7	13	31
104,480	8,960	391,895	12,210	11,777			57,747	782	10	42	22
56,156	83,658	207,531	28,181	503	442	5,153	144,873	4,420	21	181	33
4,969	127,509	562,959	27,800	1,087		1,110	300,570	8,523	326	244	573
2,398	57,755	111,064	4,044	22		1,417	56,609	950		272	648
2,506	101,170	104,630	3,694	1,219		7,963	64,483	3,286	430	78	1,131
9,991	62,137	200,174	14,556	251		15	45,229	439	5	211	136
8,055	192,079	431,408	35,733	1,893	33	865	126,643	1,260	150	339	2,667
7,716	55,958	199,242	13,642	1,68	179	2,625	188,876	6,423	117	1,202	109
1,689	76,269	204,720	4,908	238		4,883	88,744	1,630	55	561	1,277
3,380	22,535	117,990	4,318	515		1,034	34,107	1,023	32	117	295
65,551	37,126	336,063	30,663	7,057	795		63,588	4,095	354		42
141,969	104,241	276,338	23,172	5,987		31	53,533	1,632	299	34	11
17,127	129,041	177,962	2,124	392	242	8,506	86,604	3,522		164	1,266
3,161	133,239	182,119	7,458	87	437	2,293	126,741	6,359	17	433	518
2,917	28,498	137,293	7,287	458		487	39,910	521	150	69	532
2,862	16,606	211,537	24,919	8,857			17,319	1,244			46
4,480	365,649	649,896	95,058	13,913		105	140,928	304	169	550	45
886	107,469	293,252	19,391	10	26	9,676	258,401	8,996		764	433
695	57,640	52,392	10,643	65	4,166	4,900	75,966	2,859		277	25
845	44,206	377,616	46,838	4,694		45	78,216	1,616	21	197	51
184	38,111	327,846	13,285	198	3	3,288	125,785	6,362	206	423	538
798	90,113	277,585	12,901	1,875	86	1,361	189,598	8,928	13	403	608
725	84,922	256,011	34,730	2,909		18	66,615	2,196	100	206	54
897	62,587	232,311	22,848	1,498		62	38,890	19	80	60	472
4,483	42,385	54,241	4,059	803		6,214	87,971	6,354	53	52	367
0,077	12,818	315,689	100,643	31,319			33,394	29	128		24
9,238	44,396	257,242	15,640	71	46	3,181	98,561	1,854			160
9,005	23,040	102,430	8,519	303			17,785	24			59
472,008	28,938	287,795	13,819	127	90	56	130,228	5,558	60	783	60
6,649	59,239	352,995	17,737	1,152		394	49,563	2,014	29	36	332
0,045	13,168	376,986	16,536	7,187			48,883	5			63
1,762	10,181	241,900	5,526	411			40,990	57			63
0,077	20,970	353,625	13,534	5,692		55	32,580	4			64
9,236	9,676	120,530	14,769	858			17,335	8			65
1,114	110,023	485,625	20,275	3,309			100,380	1,407		170	1,189
9,977	50,650	225,675	9,946			1,622	108,819	9,190	60	147	770
1,860	1,588	154,942	13,081	545	7	84	31,615	129		9	68
6,977	125,682	748,428	21,850	930	75	3,751	434,141	11,990	26	520	208
844	106,659	377,288	30,895	4,719			69,445	1,604			70
343	104,545	240,065	19,746	3,888			53,298	8	5	101	461
180	32,045	343,442	17,919	1,438		241	81,184	1,667	148	406	954
429	95,236	165,071	7,092	741	55	2,029	180,439	6,125	69	246	829
314	118,324	302,130	17,725	85	148	11,697	132,380	2,040	10	30	140
373	46,966	389,080	27,669	742		1,820	83,285	2,364	20	48	164
981	7,640	4,940	16,421	7,888			14,741	1,288			75

	COUNTIES.	AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS.									
		Flax, pounds.	Hemp, dew and water-rotted, tons.	Maple sugar, pounds.	Cane sugar, hhds. of 1,000 pounds.	Molasses, gallons.	Rice, pounds.	Tobacco, pounds.	Ginned cotton, bales of 400 pounds.	Wool, pounds.	Silk cocoons, pounds.
1	Accomac	9,159						140		20,029	
2	Albemarle	9,215					1,456,300		50,407		
3	Alexandria										
4	Alleghany	3,434		8,933		359	19,216		7,207	13	
5	Amelia	1,386					1,786,789	15	19,790		
6	Amherst	3,507	5				948,961		9,550		
7	Appomattox	14,031					964,100	36	14,652		
8	Augusta	11,771		380		28			42,004		
9	Barbour	33,063		70,454		2,536	400		33,264	2	
10	Bath	4,130		6,188		6			12,371		
11	Bedford	29,244					1,955,436	8	27,614	52	
12	Berkeley								34,517		
13	Boone	16,299		4,227		195	8,019		6,619		
14	Botetourt	42,521	5	140			156,183		22,081		
15	Braxton	7,699		17,721		654	3,743		13,479	41	
16	Brooke			2,153		684			123,572		
17	Brunswick	180					2,155,017	108	17,253	5	
18	Buckingham	9,434					2,342,987	2	24,077		
19	Cabell	2,853		5,464		374	8,947		11,264		
20	Campbell	13,063					2,534,730	6	20,275		
21	Caroline		23				663,155	89	18,312		
22	Carroll	15,285		71		9	5,526		15,357		
23	Charles City							2	5,144		
24	Charlotte	16,090					3,868,040		25,755	8	
25	Chesterfield	85					218,562	212	10,880		
26	Clarke	40							42,595		
27	Culpeper	13,577					2,562		45,444		
28	Cumberland	12,130					2,476,135		18,610		
29	Dinwiddie	3					1,782,521	4	11,235		
30	Doddridge	4,912		9,912		560	1,690		7,192		
31	Elizabeth City								2,032		
32	Essex						999	191	14,260		
33	Fairfax								16,302		
34	Fauquier	9,079					2,565		72,825		
35	Fayette	3,392	1	4,705		45	170		10,862	16	
36	Floyd	16,341		34			14,624		13,015		
37	Fluvanna	465					1,054,974		11,075		
38	Franklin	22,625	5			45	1,125,404		13,952		
39	Frederick	786		360		27			38,040		
40	Giles	19,997		10,298		549	1,022		23,591		
41	Gilmer	8,152		19,185		601	4,911		7,277		
42	Gloucester						575	62	11,934		
43	Goochland	342					924,208	1	12,014		
44	Grayson	20,980							28,169		
45	Greenbrier	10,931	6	93,313		2,842			42,574	2	
46	Greene	4,471	6			85	200,714		6,783		
47	Greenville						138,000	715	5,667		
48	Halifax	6,521					6,485,762	26	32,708		
49	Hampshire	10,870		15,346		712			45,346		
50	Hancock	590		553		85			63,666		
51	Hanover						404,550	20	15,993		
52	Harly	6,620	3	52,659		2,246	1,197		32,176		
53	Harrison	14,128		31,839		1,431	4,473		31,974	3	
54	Henrico						400	338	3,615		
55	Henry	7,683					1,013,079	1	7,349	9	
56	Highland	16,845	3	56,221		1,910	164		26,662		
57	Isle of Wight	1,276	30				44	9	7,904		
58	Jackson	13,617		18,936		459	7,832		31,028	196	
59	James City								2,197		
60	Jefferson								47,456		
61	Kanawha	9,445	1	5,168			5,627		15,171	1	
62	King and Queen						7,600	26	11,034		
63	King George								12,306		
64	King William							42	10,271		
65	Lancaster							7	3,343		
66	Lee	28,501		17,769		394	5,131		21,257		
67	Lewis	17,069		38,341		1,180	8,800		24,328		
68	Logan	2,936		3,677		42	8,353		8,892		
69	Loudon	1,213							60,228	2	
70	Louisa						1,584,285		23,427		
71	Lunenburg	2,928					2,284,668	4	15,680	16	
72	Madison	6,671	1	90			51,390		17,391		
73	Marion	17,548		45,394		2,117			34,916		
74	Marshall	4,600		6,782		61	1,096		38,144		
75	Mason	7,546		9,705		592			23,607		
76	Mathews						11,100		4,050		

Silk cocoons, pounds.

	AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS.				MANUFACTURES.				REMARKS.	
	Beeswax and honey, pounds.	Value of animals slaughtered.	Value of produce of market gardens.	Value of orchard produce.	Wine, gallons.	Establishments.				Produced in families.
						Capital.	Hands employed.	Annual product.		
10,069	\$132,637	\$2,813	\$14,531	.....	\$14,120	51	\$19,830	\$23,712	.....	1
8,231	159,355	.....	.....	.....	297,090	359	492,985	33,200	.....	2
100	4,669	16,120	1,165	.....	403,625	791	603,910	.....	Belonged to Dist. of Columbia in 1840. Retrocession accepted in 1847.	3
3,097	20,825	.....	556	6	68,550	179	63,325	6,586	.....	4
2,638	56,164	49	56	.....	17,100	21	44,800	13,856	.....	5
3,442	65,508	200	561	.....	.....	.....	.....	14,982	.....	6
5,093	36,248	.....	.....	3	28,210	75	65,820	18,323	.....	7
2,884	158,501	161	1,790	165	221,726	492	530,961	21,122	.....	8
10,328	35,055	.....	.....	2	100	.....	.....	26,111	.....	9
4,779	21,442	.....	97	23	23,800	40	43,136	10,360	.....	10
18,971	107,928	987	1,793	103	45,900	100	114,755	55,450	.....	11
.....	66,464	.....	.....	.....	361,100	269	581,211	512	.....	12
25,763	23,762	.....	647	.....	17,500	57	51,300	13,754	.....	13
4,725	83,570	.....	560	.....	140,050	325	162,859	15,870	.....	14
4,348	21,911	2,959	244	.....	30,900	34	49,027	17,660	.....	15
2,854	30,241	.....	3,556	.....	94,660	228	181,349	819	.....	16
3,607	95,449	.....	.....	.....	6,500	13	2,700	35,241	.....	17
4,224	80,637	550	.....	15	15,800	31	24,050	21,559	.....	18
3,823	41,040	19	1,900	.....	37,900	77	76,400	11,083	.....	19
20,066	132,289	735	1,290	.....	816,700	1,717	1,839,307	21,122	.....	20
6,097	80,044	.....	.....	.....	88,970	126	170,569	36,292	.....	21
10,854	29,731	240	700	.....	14,270	19	21,706	18,389	.....	22
.....	18,918	.....	16	5	27,700	74	30,600	3,509	.....	23
10,235	89,689	.....	.....	2	4,000	19	8,150	40,463	.....	24
275	53,648	2,540	.....	.....	2,503,185	1,946	7,031,524	8,214	.....	25
8,228	63,270	23	3,740	205	102,236	129	211,664	2,263	.....	26
5,414	88,951	.....	.....	.....	90,895	183	147,422	21,006	.....	27
270	55,036	.....	.....	.....	101,700	68	93,525	20,955	.....	28
2,265	79,259	5,753	77	5	440,030	783	702,557	25,000	.....	29
2,304	11,934	.....	.....	.....	5,500	4	6,000	4,483	.....	30
.....	24,801	1,424	379	.....	14,920	47	38,690	.....	Formed in 1845 from Harrison, Tyler, Ritchie and Lewis.	31
387	53,345	.....	6,548	.....	39,600	20	59,715	15,541	.....	32
2,544	80,452	3,168	3,547	66	45,800	32	97,279	4,676	.....	33
21,304	152,902	100	2,841	383	104,710	168	251,976	23,147	.....	34
7,062	21,567	.....	460	.....	13,600	28	15,332	14,705	.....	35
7,901	28,499	6	1,194	11	30,400	33	32,873	13,085	.....	36
.....	38,926	25	.....	.....	193,945	277	185,750	10,851	.....	37
13,597	84,273	.....	555	.....	219,070	278	183,640	30,430	.....	38
12,892	107,102	1,620	3,276	30	522,325	401	593,317	7,376	.....	39
13,327	35,911	66	581	21	.....	.....	.....	21,274	.....	40
6,649	12,827	.....	2,926	.....	1,800	.....	4,000	8,677	.....	41
1,480	70,417	.....	228	.....	58,010	20	108,278	29,104	.....	42
2,708	47,289	24	20	10	137,045	269	231,717	15,164	.....	43
7,212	36,429	15	2,662	.....	.....	.....	.....	20,324	.....	44
9,345	65,384	130	531	.....	.....	.....	.....	22,526	.....	45
1,750	26,770	140	1,100	75	18,575	51	38,804	8,033	.....	46
208	46,835	.....	.....	.....	8,000	8	10,000	7,641	.....	47
8,005	157,815	.....	5	10	103,050	149	182,720	104,946	.....	48
21,705	85,000	630	5,297	105	88,650	174	195,275	31,830	.....	49
3,737	15,047	145	1,478	.....	104,665	130	113,245	1,294	.....	50
905	73,736	9,290	347	.....	43,860	60	116,823	15,675	.....	51
15,902	65,138	88	1,477	69	51,745	90	130,163	24,963	.....	52
7,558	43,527	1,905	.....	20	62,921	90	149,880	27,243	.....	53
750	132,605	39,976	1,965	207	1,781,511	4,377	6,080,960	1,463	.....	54
5,719	24,956	.....	5	3	21,750	172	84,213	15,743	.....	55
10,322	92,822	5,373	1,267	5	13,500	10	20,000	12,049	.....	56
3,692	82,517	6,555	2,293	145	45,300	102	49,550	8,882	.....	57
1,622	29,501	.....	142	.....	60,150	75	130,266	17,000	.....	58
94	14,339	385	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	544	.....	59
2,531	88,365	75	205	30	584,150	672	915,267	546	.....	60
6,761	45,498	.....	1,194	.....	1,022,955	1,435	794,733	12,673	.....	61
1,849	51,214	.....	20	.....	2,000	14	5,600	14,541	.....	62
.....	16,373	.....	2,005	.....	12,800	25	28,625	5,432	.....	63
2,190	30,112	.....	.....	.....	30,215	27	50,900	6,671	.....	64
115	29,024	.....	322	.....	2,800	16	4,350	3,265	.....	65
16,196	51,358	.....	.....	.....	7,600	22	10,315	28,060	.....	66
6,823	20,997	.....	.....	.....	28,360	68	33,168	18,700	.....	67
13,988	17,884	.....	1,069	.....	.....	.....	.....	12,301	.....	68
17,073	165,259	749	11,458	3	335,210	349	598,987	4,171	.....	69
150	90,683	.....	.....	530	45,265	162	104,350	28,993	.....	70
2,855	50,178	.....	40	14	21,870	31	59,734	18,347	.....	71
1,430	86,460	.....	4,559	797	79,200	76	142,141	21,079	.....	72
9,617	36,506	.....	2,740	.....	149,750	136	188,950	23,953	.....	73
11,485	45,261	2,295	3,353	380	38,371	46	75,000	8,171	.....	74
1,077	59,545	75	1,335	.....	14,600	26	25,050	11,136	.....	75
222	3,669	5,520	2,084	100	10,500	34	18,000	5,097	.....	76

COUNTIES.	POPULATION.								
	Whites.			Colored.		All classes.		Total population.	
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Free.	Slave.	Male.	Female.	1850.	1840.
77 Mecklenburg.....	3,611	3,645	7,256	912	12,462	10,149	10,150	20,630	20,724
78 Mercer.....	2,051	1,967	4,018	27	177	2,158	2,064	4,222	2,233
79 Middlesex.....	968	935	1,903	149	2,342	2,259	2,135	4,394	4,392
80 Monongalia.....	5,987	6,105	12,092	119	176	6,131	6,256	12,387	17,368
81 Monroe.....	4,585	4,477	9,062	81	1,061	5,175	5,029	10,204	8,422
82 Menomery.....	3,451	3,371	6,822	66	1,471	4,201	4,158	8,359	7,405
83 Morgan.....	1,753	1,678	3,431	3	123	1,811	1,746	3,557	4,253
84 Nansensond.....	2,664	2,760	5,424	2,144	4,715	6,151	6,132	12,283	10,705
85 Nelson.....	3,274	3,204	6,478	138	6,142	6,417	6,341	12,758	12,267
86 New Kent.....	1,114	1,108	2,222	432	3,410	3,016	3,048	6,064	6,200
87 Nicholas.....	1,974	1,915	3,889	1	73	2,010	1,933	3,963	2,515
88 Norfolk.....	10,169	10,160	20,329	2,707	10,400	16,012	17,024	33,036	27,569
89 Northampton.....	1,534	1,571	3,105	745	3,648	3,689	3,809	7,498	7,715
90 Northumberland.....	1,530	1,542	3,072	519	3,755	3,736	3,620	7,316	7,924
91 Nottoway.....	1,144	1,090	2,234	153	6,050	4,278	4,169	8,437	9,719
92 Ohio.....	8,981	8,631	17,612	237	164	9,140	8,877	18,006	13,357
93 Orange.....	1,927	2,025	3,962	184	5,921	5,088	4,979	10,067	9,125
94 Page.....	3,186	3,146	6,332	311	957	3,845	3,755	7,600	6,194
95 Patrick.....	3,627	3,560	7,187	98	2,924	4,779	4,830	9,609	8,022
96 Pendleton.....	2,771	2,673	5,443	39	382	2,959	2,836	5,795	6,940
97 Pittsylvania.....	7,510	7,753	15,263	735	12,798	14,426	14,370	28,796	26,388
98 Poconthas.....	1,675	1,628	3,303	98	267	1,816	1,782	3,598	2,922
99 Powhatan.....	1,229	1,284	2,513	383	5,982	4,017	3,981	8,178	7,924
100 Preston.....	6,943	4,619	11,562	59	87	7,019	4,689	11,708	6,886
101 Prince Edward.....	2,065	2,112	4,177	488	7,192	6,090	5,767	11,857	14,069
102 Prince George.....	1,311	1,359	2,670	518	4,408	3,884	3,712	7,596	7,175
103 Prince William.....	2,489	2,500	5,079	552	2,498	3,991	4,138	8,129	8,144
104 Princess Anne.....	2,208	2,072	4,280	259	3,130	4,016	3,653	7,689	7,285
105 Pulaski.....	1,799	1,823	3,613	34	1,471	2,630	2,438	5,115	3,739
106 Putnam.....	2,408	2,285	4,693	10	639	2,702	2,633	5,335	.....
107 Raleigh.....	899	890	1,729	13	23	916	849	1,765	.....
108 Randolph.....	2,561	2,442	5,003	39	901	2,677	2,566	5,243	6,208
109 Rappahannock.....	2,810	2,822	5,642	296	3,844	4,885	4,897	9,782	9,257
110 Richmond.....	1,722	1,741	3,463	708	2,277	3,188	3,380	6,448	5,965
111 Ritchie.....	1,983	1,903	3,886	.....	161	1,967	1,915	3,902	.....
112 Roanoke.....	2,935	2,877	5,812	155	2,510	4,329	4,148	8,477	5,490
113 Rockbridge.....	5,795	5,689	11,484	364	4,197	8,320	7,725	16,045	14,229
114 Rockingham.....	8,703	8,793	17,496	467	2,331	10,145	10,149	20,294	17,344
115 Russell.....	5,538	5,328	10,866	71	982	6,054	5,865	11,919	7,878
116 Scott.....	4,617	4,705	9,322	34	473	4,865	4,964	9,829	7,303
117 Shenandoah.....	6,203	6,362	12,565	292	1,911	6,829	6,929	13,758	11,618
118 Smyth.....	3,411	3,427	6,838	200	1,064	4,058	4,104	8,162	6,522
119 Southampton.....	2,807	3,133	5,940	1,826	5,755	6,667	6,854	13,521	14,523
120 Spottsylvania.....	3,271	3,623	6,894	536	7,481	7,157	7,774	14,911	15,161
121 Stafford.....	2,114	2,301	4,415	318	3,311	3,538	4,086	8,044	8,454
122 Surry.....	1,085	1,120	2,215	985	5,479	2,915	2,764	5,679	6,480
123 Sussex.....	1,486	1,600	3,086	742	5,922	4,981	4,839	9,820	11,229
124 Taylor.....	2,697	2,437	5,130	69	168	2,813	2,554	5,367	.....
125 Tazewell.....	4,497	4,310	8,807	75	1,060	5,064	4,878	9,942	6,280
126 Tyler.....	2,778	2,678	5,456	4	38	2,794	2,704	5,498	6,954
127 Warren.....	2,288	2,955	4,493	366	1,748	3,353	3,254	6,607	5,627
128 Warwick.....	313	286	599	42	965	824	722	1,546	1,456
129 Washington.....	6,304	6,165	12,369	112	2,131	7,353	7,259	14,612	13,001
130 Wayne.....	2,450	2,114	4,564	7	189	2,532	2,228	4,760	.....
131 Westmoreland.....	1,714	1,662	3,376	1,147	3,557	3,997	4,083	8,080	8,019
132 Wetzel.....	2,183	2,078	4,261	6	17	2,191	2,093	4,284	.....
133 Wirt.....	1,695	1,624	3,319	2	32	1,710	1,643	3,353	.....
134 Wood.....	4,664	4,344	9,008	69	373	4,876	4,574	9,450	7,923
135 Wyoming.....	811	772	1,583	1	61	842	803	1,645	.....
136 York.....	4,825	4,792	9,618	221	2,185	6,105	5,919	12,024	9,375
137 York.....	910	915	1,825	454	2,181	2,253	2,207	4,460	4,720

STATISTICS OF

1 Adams.....	123	65	187	.....	.....	122	65	187	.....
2 Brown.....	3,580	2,590	6,170	45	.....	3,603	2,612	6,215	2,107
3 Calumet.....	840	780	1,620	123	.....	912	851	1,763	975
4 Chippewa.....	487	127	614	1	.....	488	127	615	.....
5 Columbia.....	5,900	4,347	9,547	18	.....	5,212	4,353	9,565	.....
6 Crawford.....	1,434	1,047	2,481	17	.....	1,458	1,060	2,498	1,508
7 Dane.....	8,237	7,777	16,613	28	.....	8,852	7,787	16,639	314
8 Dodge.....	10,334	8,792	19,126	12	.....	10,341	8,797	19,128	67
9 Fond-du-lac.....	7,789	6,718	14,507	3	.....	7,790	6,720	14,510	124

BEST AVAILABLE

ACTIVITIES, DWELLINGS, &c.				EDUCATION AND RELIGION.									
Born out of State.		Dwellings.	Families.	Colleges, academies, and private schools.		Public Schools.		Total educational income.	White scholars during the year.	Whites 5 and under 20 years old.	Whites over 20 unable to read & write.	Accommodation of churches—persons.	
United States.	Foreign countries.			Pupils.	Annual income.	Pupils.	Annual income.						
188	24	1,500	1,500	239	\$2,625	574	\$2,662	\$5,287	809	2,773	506	10,405	77
73	13	655	655	.....	.....	400	860	200	639	1,675	578	1,100	78
32	4	401	401	74	908	152	805	1,713	223	674	117	3,600	79
2,231	118	2,124	2,127	109	3,324	907	2,139	5,473	2,317	4,793	1,204	12,310	80
114	73	1,576	1,576	75	898	498	3,452	4,240	1,684	3,576	680	8,575	81
114	17	1,121	1,124	20	1,000	350	3,250	4,250	693	2,729	436	4,700	82
405	147	606	606	.....	.....	645	411	411	646	1,359	436	2,150	83
261	4	1,523	1,523	174	3,700	298	4,439	8,139	562	2,036	1,004	5,250	84
51	132	1,217	1,217	30	.....	347	1,322	1,322	682	2,333	502	6,670	85
79	.....	535	535	.....	.....	300	247	247	333	833	190	2,300	86
92	47	602	602	.....	.....	189	230	230	402	1,611	52	2,650	87
2,774	1,260	3,996	4,052	363	21,152	1,926	9,535	30,687	3,018	7,143	1,689	18,435	88
57	.....	693	693	.....	525	622	4,815	5,340	620	1,163	252	4,700	89
22	.....	639	639	.....	.....	279	2,420	2,420	304	1,274	408	2,680	90
11	8	492	492	16	400	260	3,760	4,160	226	810	63	5,350	91
5,005	4,015	3,097	3,178	400	5,265	3,529	24,247	29,512	2,292	6,316	145	9,150	92
42	.....	36	36	.....	.....	253	3,132	3,132	586	1,439	299	3,200	93
84	59	1,089	1,089	35	250	463	2,252	2,592	943	2,402	993	4,200	94
215	6	1,248	1,201	.....	.....	826	4,710	4,710	734	2,957	824	3,500	95
71	16	891	891	.....	.....	225	.....	.....	1,007	2,109	1,131	3,200	96
281	20	2,804	2,804	142	793	667	3,527	4,320	743	5,965	776	14,950	97
28	42	552	557	40	.....	200	.....	.....	524	1,315	100	2,700	98
40	20	517	517	.....	.....	305	.....	.....	175	935	.....	4,850	99
1,881	2,628	1,664	1,664	70	600	840	675	1,275	1,399	3,858	846	4,500	100
35	.....	805	808	237	15,340	406	387	15,727	764	1,595	98	10,250	101
5	.....	661	661	23	202	175	2,032	2,234	328	1,391	381	4,200	102
374	51	998	998	.....	.....	316	675	675	777	1,916	784	4,650	103
267	18	893	906	.....	.....	819	6,977	6,977	816	1,537	970	5,000	104
125	14	585	606	.....	.....	292	.....	.....	584	1,399	492	7,200	105
162	20	788	819	.....	1,600	115	1,090	2,690	531	1,837	838	3,900	106
32	.....	296	296	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	117	711	102	.....	107
132	42	844	844	.....	.....	380	750	750	378	2,017	601	2,450	108
58	36	940	990	30	600	437	4,303	4,905	763	2,176	428	3,450	109
12	15	895	895	.....	.....	220	972	972	205	1,325	573	3,100	110
416	51	649	649	.....	.....	376	196	196	410	1,539	307	1,200	111
96	38	925	925	137	5,278	185	1,467	6,745	507	2,351	299	3,900	112
248	945	1,008	1,022	309	90,010	490	6,681	102,691	1,479	4,316	236	8,600	113
419	34	3,047	3,064	.....	.....	1,970	1,496	1,496	1,678	6,724	2,580	9,500	114
1,391	7	1,786	1,786	40	318	557	1,290	1,608	1,329	4,681	1,728	4,500	115
1,287	10	1,523	1,523	.....	.....	1,000	652	652	1,270	3,956	860	6,075	116
1,266	180	2,143	2,137	.....	.....	130	1,033	1,033	1,487	4,621	279	5,700	117
705	5	1,146	1,157	.....	.....	600	5,584	5,584	1,313	2,803	462	2,400	118
195	6	1,572	1,572	68	2,810	288	4,580	7,390	627	2,188	1,085	10,100	119
375	107	1,416	1,416	461	12,475	300	4,580	17,055	773	2,538	113	12,450	120
161	13	923	923	.....	.....	245	424	424	219	1,604	210	4,000	121
454	75	650	650	30	1,000	150	256	1,256	229	769	262	5,300	122
489	31	751	751	99	500	.....	.....	.....	415	1,114	284	7,300	123
229	278	818	823	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	702	2,084	107	4,350	124
597	19	1,449	1,449	.....	.....	654	546	546	694	3,708	1,506	3,000	125
1,276	104	949	949	.....	.....	145	381	381	747	2,202	578	3,000	126
118	88	822	816	.....	.....	484	385	385	530	1,670	435	3,500	127
5	.....	192	158	.....	.....	86	445	445	84	229	50	350	128
510	39	2,137	2,137	324	7,300	1,512	7,712	15,012	536	5,070	393	7,000	129
849	12	749	790	.....	.....	203	473	472	740	1,695	493	2,300	130
96	4	869	869	.....	.....	300	6,000	6,000	300	1,330	398	3,150	131
1,192	29	716	716	.....	.....	76	20	20	76	1,419	65	2,050	132
253	24	522	522	.....	.....	600	1,074	1,074	416	1,755	633	.....	132
2,167	186	1,554	1,554	130	10	293	82	92	1,333	3,554	251	6,275	134
102	.....	248	248	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	672	277	260	135
676	115	1,631	1,631	.....	.....	494	6,565	6,565	1,051	3,911	1,673	15,000	136
38	4	443	442	.....	.....	150	40	40	252	723	108	8,700	137

WISCONSIN.

115	65	40	40	.....	.....	400	1,007	1,007	.....	49	2	1,800	1
2,142	2,344	1,003	1,062	130	2,180	360	1,780	3,960	529	1,963	234	1,050	2
931	730	383	383	.....	.....	173	735	735	260	561	28	343	3
349	160	94	94	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	101	7	.....	4
4,071	3,328	1,853	1,853	.....	.....	1,951	5,362	5,362	1,375	3,288	12	1,465	5
1,221	872	571	571	.....	.....	226	451	451	98	805	74	1,000	6
7,945	5,835	3,203	3,217	187	2,994	2,707	4,784	6,878	3,095	5,794	64	1,694	7
2,476	6,677	3,600	3,695	.....	.....	3,243	3,378	3,378	3,137	6,719	684	2,650	8
7,244	5,396	2,721	2,741	.....	.....	2,784	4,064	4,984	2,599	5,352	.....	3,730	9

COUNTIES.	LAND OCCUPIED OR IMPROVED.				LIVE STOCK UPON FARMS.			
	Farms.	Acres improved.	Acres unimproved.	Value with improvements and implements.	Horses, asses, and mules.	Neat cattle.	Sheep.	Swine.
77 Meeklenburg.....	666	215,646	179,183	2,535,628	3,727	13,260	15,535	28,955
78 Mercer.....	472	20,552	157,333	400,474	1,127	5,587	6,310	9,138
79 Middlesex.....	280	34,828	37,645	905,408	2,580	3,576	9,281	5,696
80 Monongalia.....	727	58,536	65,047	1,620,331	2,730	8,516	13,015	8,121
81 Monroe.....	910	94,311	174,890	2,100,334	3,398	14,181	21,789	14,507
82 Montgomery.....	546	59,734	107,106	1,601,335	2,240	8,647	10,429	15,160
83 Morgan.....	300	20,628	66,156	468,906	931	3,174	3,518	3,853
84 Nansemond.....	731	62,308	117,968	1,717,090	1,388	7,710	4,845	26,822
85 Nelson.....	638	109,855	120,652	1,963,712	2,634	8,613	9,296	20,199
86 New Kent.....	313	45,067	63,077	761,596	914	3,187	2,553	8,366
87 Nicholas.....	418	19,335	132,349	374,575	945	5,213	7,501	7,368
88 Norfolk.....	618	39,014	75,866	1,252,031	1,712	7,690	2,154	17,747
89 Northampton.....	376	53,709	39,840	240,691	1,428	4,439	3,638	12,141
90 Northumberland.....	492	48,325	45,177	960,506	1,006	6,860	4,676	10,869
91 Northway.....	342	93,401	93,511	1,159,324	1,507	5,366	5,756	9,662
92 Ohio.....	376	44,311	15,473	2,025,951	1,531	3,207	46,847	6,753
93 Orange.....	325	95,196	67,033	1,914,084	1,805	5,702	7,564	11,436
94 Page.....	528	52,182	103,713	1,820,449	2,194	5,472	5,783	9,946
95 Patrick.....	748	38,192	184,034	734,771	1,689	7,188	4,699	20,987
96 Pendleton.....	693	52,141	170,040	1,076,111	2,561	11,109	14,902	7,324
97 Pittsylvania.....	1,524	210,580	300,295	2,850,908	4,776	16,409	14,954	34,352
98 Pocahontas.....	353	40,239	406,159	946,632	1,889	7,853	11,616	4,507
99 Powhatan.....	312	81,045	69,716	1,437,833	1,717	4,891	7,201	9,964
100 Preston.....	1,019	63,948	172,477	1,163,806	2,816	10,585	21,781	10,714
101 Prince Edward.....	421	147,328	57,491	1,609,315	1,758	6,429	7,168	10,119
102 Prince George.....	336	57,603	175,313	1,175,024	1,274	3,515	1,788	8,392
103 Prince William.....	579	104,424	72,343	1,499,686	1,801	6,624	8,215	9,431
104 Princess Anne.....	712	50,064	63,175	1,110,673	1,633	10,522	6,233	21,943
105 Pulaski.....	301	50,974	70,605	1,182,650	1,470	7,422	9,159	10,384
106 Putnam.....	455	20,239	31,522	506,086	1,136	4,187	6,159	9,868
107 Raleigh.....	216	7,325	43,178	157,854	445	2,018	2,845	4,416
108 Randolph.....	379	35,054	291,098	873,753	1,444	8,910	8,667	4,642
109 Rappahannock.....	472	96,068	69,727	2,123,631	2,532	9,774	9,130	15,180
110 Richmond.....	333	45,607	46,901	585,537	806	5,131	2,491	8,337
111 Ritchie.....	385	17,593	89,032	464,434	906	3,461	7,622	5,231
112 Roanoke.....	405	52,877	71,469	1,775,651	2,245	6,767	6,646	12,973
113 Rockbridge.....	666	104,638	155,233	3,306,376	3,760	10,809	1,262	20,937
114 Rockingham.....	1,213	203,530	119,234	6,062,655	5,732	19,521	17,612	33,356
115 Russell.....	942	28,150	175,419	1,124,904	3,638	19,965	21,412	24,645
116 Scott.....	614	44,911	104,374	727,813	2,283	9,212	18,697	18,697
117 Shenandoah.....	554	74,294	83,464	3,151,492	2,695	7,493	5,894	8,006
118 Smyth.....	460	54,735	95,271	1,628,473	2,940	10,296	13,207	11,792
119 Southampton.....	722	159,668	176,023	1,068,103	2,223	9,767	7,865	49,816
120 Spottsylvania.....	429	88,324	99,072	1,291,505	1,816	6,603	6,055	1,270
121 Stafford.....	360	57,799	72,756	1,122,049	1,308	4,755	4,593	7,310
122 Surry.....	201	44,298	65,466	562,052	929	3,844	2,654	11,908
123 Sussex.....	472	91,008	98,677	600,096	1,612	6,513	5,729	22,633
124 Taylor.....	519	38,372	54,101	940,874	1,504	6,045	10,617	5,076
125 Tazewell.....	726	60,757	153,325	1,222,790	3,740	16,825	17,372	27,291
126 Tyler.....	417	24,413	94,762	630,740	1,130	4,960	7,944	5,976
127 Warren.....	397	53,992	52,615	1,545,191	1,916	4,907	5,892	7,308
128 Warwick.....	91	10,929	19,189	253,107	286	1,688	788	3,720
129 Washington.....	1,148	100,362	136,122	2,017,708	5,022	15,424	22,170	26,248
130 Wayne.....	478	21,594	140,291	638,383	1,154	5,190	6,129	12,517
131 Westmoreland.....	443	68,627	61,450	1,132,197	1,101	6,325	3,676	8,237
132 Wetzel.....	423	15,955	61,797	509,073	904	2,045	6,049	6,847
133 Wirt.....	309	14,217	83,499	411,166	738	2,855	5,109	4,709
134 Wood.....	140	39,206	106,534	1,352,404	1,722	5,529	12,785	8,304
135 Wyoming.....	689	5,930	22,080	120,820	427	3,206	1,789	4,092
136 Wythe.....	662	91,001	206,347	2,180,709	3,784	15,439	20,164	16,409
137 York.....	161	20,817	25,682	717,882	590	3,641	1,148	5,437

STATISTICS OF

1 Adams.....	245	10,795	33,415	295,847	339	2,949	2,176	2,251
2 Brown.....	190	5,936	45,027	319,310	586	2,355	39	963
3 Calumet.....	125	4,063	28,969	197,937	117	5,486	229	1,260
4 Chippewa.....	See	Crawford.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
5 Columbia.....	833	41,520	98,898	1,095,090	930	6,152	3,400	6,215
6 Crawford.....	80	4,068	10,630	70,000	233	747	262	945
7 Dane.....	1,501	73,067	139,251	1,709,447	2,056	14,493	8,122	13,585
8 Dodge.....	2,132	82,622	183,613	2,204,099	1,327	12,075	5,912	12,940
9 Fond-du-lac.....	921	43,712	116,368	1,302,288	943	8,072	4,583	7,948

AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS.

Wheat, bushels.	Rye & oats, bushels.	Indian corn, bushels.	Irish and sweet potatoes, bushels.	Peas and beans, bushels.	Barley, bushels.	Buckwheat, bushels.	Butter and cheese, pounds.	Hay, tons.	Hops, pounds.	Clover & other grass seeds, bushels.	Flaxseed, bushels.
113,016	184,849	552,466	42,682	6,643	.....	.....	72,503	14	147	6	180
13,284	38,274	105,946	1,832	.....	.....	2,468	41,578	1,375	.....	66	306
30,762	8,861	134,253	12,212	.....	.....	.....	96,877	111	.....	.....	.....
52,370	114,173	250,379	11,015	302	.....	2,964	155,962	6,013	179	536	615
51,486	104,341	260,456	9,882	1,010	209	6,131	183,856	6,073	12	956	1,458
51,827	110,993	266,616	8,865	.....	.....	.....	90,369	4,453	.....	1,967	891
40,584	24,434	46,247	6,739	.....	.....	.....	37,121	1,443	.....	254	95
2,970	26,386	352,842	199,366	48,851	205	2	35,390	3,338	.....	.....	43
192,530	92,182	353,432	25,185	2,467	.....	244	32,495	1,322	56	63	84
4,315	37,893	178,813	19,161	1,420	.....	.....	35,031	155	.....	.....	86
6,209	34,695	83,273	5,897	1,890	.....	.....	44,463	2,001	.....	11	253
393	21,303	307,245	111,140	17,576	2,337	.....	27,560	1,822	.....	.....	172
7,747	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	37
795	184,099	364,967	45,854	2,360	.....	.....	15,455	.....	58	.....	89
53,902	10,101	221,587	24,024	1,310	.....	.....	29,773	.....	.....	.....	90
71,827	55,721	216,991	12,580	4,384	.....	.....	55,570	.....	34	142	91
57,709	77,617	214,020	19,214	158	970	451	105,002	4,111	127	193	92
211,825	31,534	267,140	15,534	1,390	100	116	54,814	1,881	161	458	262
128,430	30,443	137,602	9,963	385	50	1,078	55,849	2,253	238	366	98
12,755	95,604	248,898	31,017	1,163	28	863	69,202	347	.....	51	350
44,137	41,322	109,838	6,990	2,279	.....	4,711	72,611	7,664	.....	218	810
123,934	217,528	653,815	49,132	3,701	200	211	138,147	357	289	137	550
11,806	65,610	51,949	2,796	30	.....	3,685	79,161	5,911	.....	6	172
115,437	89,189	215,155	13,542	1,775	10	65	45,076	3,690	60	18	2
36,769	173,968	144,276	12,822	564	855	28,283	183,923	7,765	99	312	1,232
75,762	87,229	214,350	20,154	3,153	.....	20	47,932	487	5	407	351
81,042	23,851	261,510	19,508	1,688	.....	230	32,998	208	36	10	102
57,728	59,549	161,248	10,374	974	.....	1,426	93,679	2,309	95	110	120
2,529	60,111	347,141	55,012	16,036	15	.....	37,062	1,593	10	.....	1,039
35,284	67,104	175,510	4,949	88	.....	1,519	64,711	2,639	.....	1,477	1,052
14,373	50,274	249,040	13,508	3,109	20	174	60,022	1,078	66	30	167
2,893	20,820	49,511	1,149	198	.....	1,590	31,289	279	.....	26	37
11,740	46,481	87,468	3,242	.....	.....	2,983	59,853	6,480	.....	213	303
157,659	66,590	281,216	17,994	1,578	.....	2,322	95,580	3,273	213	413	719
8,397	5,176	185,800	12,013	1,073	.....	.....	26,390	124	54	.....	110
5,231	5,989	24,919	5,142	113	.....	2,067	42,063	2,503	.....	110	302
104,134	105,709	235,760	9,429	198	40	668	68,891	3,410	.....	1,850	427
198,553	172,769	372,705	15,206	102	2,345	2,019	195,435	7,626	147	2,856	657
608,350	178,986	448,585	23,744	1,627	3,593	2,141	269,594	16,067	150	4,316	913
4,645	158,281	378,919	15,411	4,004	.....	1,896	172,708	2,528	20	134	1,926
15,722	107,344	319,240	17,666	3,140	.....	683	76,481	924	25	151	904
196,338	39,668	167,925	5,439	503	50	151	79,756	4,641	186	1,336	232
34,742	140,551	201,922	2,011	.....	677	3,942	111,490	3,952	.....	1,507	856
4,066	15,035	564,183	250,398	125,218	.....	.....	36,383	3,321	34	.....	119
102,953	47,745	265,753	13,447	578	.....	206	52,056	1,279	.....	.....	1120
58,923	41,037	178,651	13,107	1,139	100	46	42,088	2,018	30	.....	21
14,098	15,016	204,975	32,113	5,714	.....	.....	23,004	1,486	.....	14	122
35,133	48,091	356,171	65,093	14,809	.....	.....	36,615	2,108	75	27	123
23,995	43,134	101,118	4,780	511	20	1,793	91,062	4,051	4	205	578
21,337	123,620	235,125	4,793	.....	40	3,540	143,553	7,722	.....	2,643	958
15,100	28,050	130,014	8,875	.....	28	2,202	51,486	1,737	.....	73	107
145,354	30,647	128,875	8,291	18	106	519	70,619	2,219	10	739	179
10,252	8,490	61,940	12,822	618	.....	.....	10,150	625	.....	.....	128
69,264	250,383	432,900	3,394	15	665	2,179	162,556	4,238	.....	316	63
2,155	27,769	226,800	8,005	775	.....	1,371	36,555	558	.....	30	175
82,774	8,399	269,115	11,146	1,350	.....	4,064	26,437	32	129	.....	131
12,162	23,562	124,198	6,102	766	.....	69	46,557	1,440	.....	22	196
3,424	23,038	92,291	5,109	239	.....	2,769	25,499	1,097	11	48	163
18,790	60,197	251,715	16,858	154	.....	592	74,668	3,168	.....	289	74
1,552	9,322	47,506	5,315	535	.....	4,957	17,665	280	.....	126	277
72,738	166,875	280,652	10,821	.....	654	.....	225,085	7,193	.....	2,401	1,754
27,650	25,951	148,335	250	10	.....	.....	14,113	.....	.....	.....	137

WISCONSIN.

30,533	47,055	23,149	18,272	284	2,522	115	37,633	3,051	.....	.....	1
6,212	19,127	11,462	25,262	1,987	2,255	870	17,774	2,486	.....	5	2
7,827	8,541	10,532	9,116	80	887	286	24,965	846	27	6	3
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4
160,369	120,317	77,380	51,369	827	2,836	1,197	180,615	13,497	.....	40	5
9,522	16,922	9,655	8,628	136	535	1,142	6,650	1,702	.....	.....	6
347,250	243,786	122,290	106,387	907	19,089	1,464	294,928	21,705	120	352	27
327,936	209,723	127,672	158,228	1,087	13,772	3,977	374,239	25,384	8	142	13
166,718	103,504	74,361	85,748	3,481	5,414	5,769	144,786	14,035	45	292	40

COUNTIES.		AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS.									
		Flax, pounds.	Hemp, dew and water-retted, tons.	Maple sugar, pounds.	Cane sugar, hhd. of 1,000 pounds.	Molasses, gallons.	Rice, pounds.	Tobacco, pounds.	Ginned cotton, bales of 400 pounds.	Wool, pounds.	Silk cocoons, pounds.
77	Mecklenburg	4,790					4,862,184	34	25,655		
78	Mercer	11,559		18,610		47			13,949		
79	Middlesex								5,230		
80	Moungulia	12,293		52,716		2,403	3,750		29,129		
81	Monroe	11,547		62,992		2,030	4,017		44,282	51	
82	Montgomery	10,055		1,257		64	46,100		21,539		
83	Morgan	1,611		1,249		57			8,185		
84	Nansemond	3,973					2,365		8,671		
85	Nelson	2,093	12				1,433,730		17,056		
86	New Kent							12	5,233		
87	Nichols	5,897		17,245		421	2,670		13,649		
88	Norfolk	3,725							2,634		
89	Northampton								7,756		
90	Northumberland								8,536		
91	Nottoway	70					2,109,314	46	10,691		
92	Ohio	100		375		368			98,500		
93	Orange	3,266					174,700		21,509		
94	Page	1,185					1,194		12,907		
95	Patrick	13,961		55			429,699		8,523		
96	Pendleton	11,145		59,109		1,931			26,107		
97	Pittsylvania	6,989					4,700,757	61	23,854		
98	Peachontas	4,556		64,760		1,426			24,422		
99	Powhattan	56					1,000,490		14,671		
100	Preston	25,450		21,768		1,548	826		43,907		
101	Prince Edward	3,715					2,571,850	41	16,189		
102	Prince George						16,550	2	4,314		
103	Prince William	2,857					795		25,978		
104	Princess Anne	19,389					15		12,115		
105	Pulaski	14,141		190		128			20,502	46	
106	Putnam	7,011		3,721		329			10,468	1	
107	Raleigh	3,790							4,929		
108	Randolph	5,025		62,773		939	1,844		18,395		
109	Rappahannock	8,079					2,785		24,948		
110	Richmond						3,741	27	6,458	5	
111	Ritchie	6,873		11,522		739	4,295		15,207		
112	Roanoke	5,478	15	2,242		70	362,682		13,229		
113	Rockbridge	8,925	2	1,728		701	78,298		30,469		
114	Rockingham	13,492		3,225		143	1,800		46,013		
115	Russell	50,589		61,914		1,347	7,577		45,911		
116	Scott	20,528		22,433		411	4,440		19,356		
117	Shenandoah	1,465							16,009		
118	Smyth	12,849		24,455					26,882		
119	Southampton	12					14,584		11,739		
120	Spottsylvania	21	12					90,034	13,792		
121	Stafford	532							9,628		
122	Surry							50	4,565		
123	Sussex							56,392	10,979		
124	Taylor	11,361		25,370		1,435			18,240		
125	Tazewell	23,117		61,562		360	300		23,605		
126	Tyler	3,621		11,236		448	14,329		14,665		
127	Warren	2,853							17,371		
128	Warwick								1,512		
129	Washington	23,197		25,861					2,218		
130	Wayne	2,936		10					43,935		
131	Westmoreland						1,215		12,571		
132	Wetzel	8,218	1	15,675		502	1,346	7	8,603		
133	Wirt	6,176		8,027		349	3,000		12,369		
134	Wood	6,149		6,932		464	2,122		9,758	21	
135	Wyoming	5,950		2,417			53,170		23,854		
136	Wythe	22,210	1	20,367		579	2,441		3,158		
137	York								43,766	5	
									4,658		

STATISTICS OF

1	Adams		4,866		250		50		3,414
2	Brown	50	32,290		52		200		685
3	Calumet		14,761		553				
4	Chippewa, (see Crawford)						100		4,670
5	Columbia	75			1,590				60
6	Crawford	40	2,000		4,160				16,830
7	Dane	907	145,922		21				8,928
8	Dodge	469	32,992						4,323
9	Fond-du-lac	100	2,756		178				



AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS.					MANUFACTURES.				REMARKS.
Beeswax and honey, pounds.	Value of animals slaughtered.	Value of produce of market gardens.	Value of orchard produce.	Wine, gallons.	Establishments.			Produced in families.	
					Capital.	Hands employed.	Annual product.		
2,153	\$106,797	\$40			\$53,400	249	\$191,231	\$35,423	77
6,800	19,916				1,720	4	3,000	14,204	78
8,880	32,458		\$95		37,950	21	39,655	7,092	79
8,118	35,116	198	301		231,739	185	358,634	17,946	80
10,889	62,872		2,226	73	51,595	69	64,130	33,408	81
4,990	53,764		179		22,927	112	46,250	13,871	82
851	20,260	364	6,119		29,000	19	30,200	2,226	83
6,038	92,913		13,000	162	340,040	362	152,810	15,941	84
2,40	81,133	235	110	181	71,650	149	99,110	13,981	85
173	25,889	1,625	9		23,000	14	53,552	6,330	86
4,255	18,676		953		1,000	1	500	11,530	87
	72,745	53,512	385		619,140	1,541	1,409,757	2,837	88
2,617	53,521	40	1,898	50	7,150	43	30,480	13,667	89
	43,735	113	2,446	60	2,500	10	4,300	7,802	90
2,425	44,118	10		29	44,250	31	61,206	10,905	91
5,323	26,037	6,167	2,187		1,184,111	2,493	2,401,434	1,120	92
4,067	58,896		110		57,645	131	114,770	12,766	93
4,248	48,847		3,769		92,300	75	175,472	13,200	94
20,440	52,297	30	1,091		81,250	247	119,370	20,802	95
19,528	31,531		1,387		44,535	8	92,999	17,591	96
20,084	124,610	231	6,514		168,810	977	837,409	51,251	97
18,722	22,378	95	50		6,680	9	6,439	17,941	98
1,976	49,312	75	338	10				8,065	99
18,445	48,912	463	2,041		12,600	15	12,700	22,813	100
3,024	45,815		20	254	184,350	458	301,920	3,794	101
2,026	31,932	3,336		10	1,500	86	22,276	5,067	102
6,111	40,140		379	30	144,880	96	142,296	5,213	103
5,585	87,771	1,539	1,530		9,475	25	23,550	9,987	104
7,292	42,463		240		39,000	54	30,962	17,202	105
2,755	42,284	72	2,714		32,775	79	54,112	12,649	106
6,117	9,077							5,008	107
10,773	18,362		614					13,873	108
8,782	68,831		2,490	15	83,965	70	123,664	16,890	109
2,082	37,375		625	25	7,900	27	13,315	6,683	110
1,253	14,841		69		4,000	7	8,315	8,056	111
2,478	55,000		67		31,000	37	74,000	10,451	112
6,295	69,525	153	851	257	195,540	432	307,842	23,018	113
8,426	152,067		459	142	321,595	382	630,795	26,584	114
20,000	59,019		927		20,323	32	22,906	37,676	115
11,997	36,081		148		18,034	32	36,136	20,115	116
9,237	47,817	30	815	16	182,300	256	422,500	7,689	117
8,238	40,046		1,304		83,895	159	74,355	21,025	118
7,377	163,858		747	12	6,845	24	14,275	22,325	119
2,019	44,473	175	1,150		238,000	134	231,000	13,204	120
2,845	97,923	552	1,465	25	117,900	120	379,160	7,081	121
2,530	36,482		411		46,457	40	14,300	5,048	122
759	65,544		609	184	30,850	32	64,330	15,803	123
6,632	98,967				17,300	46	27,850	15,910	124
20,005	48,872				19,850	33	18,500	32,969	125
2,530	18,987		635	30	97,900	29	65,573	8,866	126
13,222	44,782	207	1,300	63	216,350	169	281,670	7,895	127
350	13,392							1,032	128
9,534	75,315		824		348,190	264	211,857	31,545	129
4,024	31,369		129		10,000	29	17,290	15,565	130
3,709	41,740	26	512	2	3,200	19	16,300	7,843	131
4,706	16,675		910		19,825	25	10,250	10,937	132
2,385	17,724		1,976		18,400	36	23,900	6,952	133
2,972	38,028	765	1,309		62,160	108	70,314	13,077	134
11,272	8,410		1,200					6,320	135
10,019	77,107		460		207,510	322	145,525	28,804	136
	2,000							3,981	137

WISCONSIN.

2,310	7,356	50					52	Formed '48 from Portage.	1
1,375	5,873	827			117,150	377	250,460	100	2
1,255	10,337	239	22	15	7,200	14	31,990	423	3
					52,000	190	63,000		4
185	34,580	602	3		25,100	54	160,260	1,163	5
	3,483				46,700	65	46,130		6
5,476	64,370	5,907	103		62,475	261	269,576	4,479	7
10,491	66,701	160			119,450	134	234,810	2,432	8
10,633	36,536	135			52,500	56	219,950	339	9

COUNTIES.	POPULATION.									
	Whites.			Colored.		All classes.		Total population.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Free.	Slave.	Male.	Female.	1850.	1840.	
10 Grant .....	8,851	7,288	16,139	30	.....	8,865	7,304	16,169	3,036	
11 Greene .....	4,557	4,009	8,566	.....	.....	4,557	4,009	8,566	829	
12 Iowa .....	5,069	4,410	9,496	29	.....	5,104	4,431	9,525	3,978	
13 Jefferson .....	8,984	7,230	15,314	3	.....	8,986	7,231	15,317	914	
14 Kenosha .....	5,589	5,130	10,716	18	.....	5,600	5,134	10,734	.....	
15 Lafayette .....	6,241	5,276	11,517	14	.....	6,247	5,284	11,531	.....	
16 La Pointe .....	258	225	483	6	.....	262	227	489	.....	
17 Manitowoc .....	2,157	1,545	3,702	.....	.....	2,157	1,545	3,702	235	
18 Marathon .....	419	92	508	.....	.....	416	92	508	.....	
19 Marquette .....	4,811	3,823	8,634	7	.....	4,816	3,825	8,641	18	
20 Milwaukee .....	16,345	14,621	30,966	111	.....	16,410	14,667	31,077	5,605	
21 Portage .....	829	421	1,249	1	.....	828	422	1,250	1,623	
22 Racine .....	7,619	7,688	14,907	66	.....	7,858	7,114	14,973	3,475	
23 Richland .....	511	391	902	1	.....	512	391	903	.....	
24 Rock .....	11,234	9,493	20,727	23	.....	11,251	9,499	20,750	1,701	
25 St. Croix .....	433	189	619	5	.....	434	190	624	899	
26 Sauk .....	2,338	2,032	4,370	1	.....	2,339	2,032	4,371	102	
27 Sheboygan .....	4,475	3,897	8,372	7	.....	4,476	3,903	8,379	133	
28 Walworth .....	9,400	8,459	17,859	3	.....	9,402	8,460	17,862	2,611	
29 Washington .....	10,380	9,105	19,485	.....	.....	10,380	9,105	19,485	343	
30 Waukesha .....	10,296	8,917	19,213	45	.....	10,292	8,926	19,218	.....	
31 Winnebago .....	5,623	4,524	10,147	20	.....	5,635	4,532	10,167	135	

STATISTICS OF

1 Benton .....	272	144	416	2	.....	274	144	418	.....
2 Dakota .....	385	197	582	2	.....	387	197	584	.....
3 Itasca .....	55	42	97	.....	.....	55	42	97	.....
4 Mankata .....	130	28	158	.....	.....	130	28	158	.....
5 Pembina .....	578	556	1,134	.....	.....	578	556	1,134	.....
6 Ramsey .....	1,337	899	2,197	30	.....	1,350	877	2,227	.....
7 Wabashaw .....	139	103	242	1	.....	140	103	243	.....
8 Wahaha .....	113	47	160	.....	.....	113	47	160	.....
9 Washington .....	686	366	1,052	4	.....	689	367	1,056	.....

STATISTICS OF

1 Bernalillo .....	3,960	3,789	7,749	2	.....	3,962	3,789	7,751	.....
2 Rio Arriba .....	5,278	5,389	10,667	1	.....	5,279	5,389	10,668	.....
3 Santa Anna .....	2,442	2,302	4,644	1	.....	2,443	2,302	4,645	.....
4 Santa Fe .....	4,119	3,580	7,699	14	.....	4,129	3,584	7,713	.....
5 San Miguel .....	3,719	3,351	7,070	4	.....	3,722	3,352	7,074	.....
6 Taos .....	4,814	4,693	9,507	.....	.....	4,814	4,693	9,507	.....
7 Valencia .....	7,393	6,796	14,189	.....	.....	7,393	6,796	14,189	.....

STATISTICS OF

1 Benton .....	456	354	810	4	.....	457	357	814	.....
2 Chackamus .....	1,106	739	1,836	23	.....	1,122	737	1,859	.....
3 Clark .....	495	97	592	51	.....	533	110	643	.....
4 Clatsop .....	335	123	458	4	.....	339	123	462	.....
5 Lewis .....	344	113	457	101	.....	393	165	558	.....
6 Linn .....	557	437	994	.....	.....	557	437	994	.....
7 Marion .....	1,603	1,137	2,740	9	.....	1,606	1,141	2,747	.....
8 Polk .....	575	471	1,046	5	.....	576	475	1,051	.....
9 Washington .....	1,890	843	2,643	9	.....	1,896	846	2,652	.....
10 Yam Hill .....	867	644	1,511	1	.....	867	645	1,512	.....

STATISTICS OF

1 Davis .....	599	535	1,134	.....	.....	599	535	1,134	.....
2 Iron .....	190	169	359	1	.....	191	169	360	.....
3 Salt Lake .....	3,115	3,027	6,142	15	.....	3,126	3,031	6,157	.....
4 San Pete .....	197	168	365	.....	.....	197	168	365	.....
5 Tooele .....	86	66	152	.....	.....	86	66	152	.....
6 Utah .....	1,122	870	1,992	8	*20	1,136	890	2,026	.....
7 Weber .....	711	475	1,186	.....	.....	711	475	1,186	.....

\* Ex route for California.

ACTIVITIES, DWELLINGS, &c.				EDUCATION AND RELIGION.									
Born out of State.		Dwellings.	Families.	Colleges, acad- emics, and pri- vate schools.		Public Schools.		Total educational income.	White scholars du- ring the year.	Whites 5 and under 20 years old.	Whites over 20 un- able to read and write.	Accommodation of churches—persons.	
United States.	Foreign coun- tries.			Pupils.	Annual in- come.	Pupils.	Annual in- come.						
7,924	4,054	2,861	2,899	140	\$3,600	4,174	\$6,615	\$10,215	3,437	5,771	578	4,100	10
5,598	1,128	1,481	1,598	50	1,000	1,132	2,790	3,790	2,016	3,305	95	2,500	11
3,165	4,500	1,846	1,846	35	.....	2,969	5,901	5,901	1,993	3,242	66	2,942	12
7,856	4,859	2,934	2,984	60	250	3,111	5,957	6,207	3,441	5,395	203	4,050	13
5,324	3,362	1,812	1,874	80	1,160	2,980	6,374	7,544	2,602	3,707	353	5,150	14
4,047	4,554	2,076	2,066	.....	.....	3,203	3,688	3,688	1,804	3,856	1,165	4,750	15
32	36	74	84	.....	.....	30	500	500	36	180	104	450	16
825	2,396	715	796	.....	.....	122	1,252	1,252	201	1,073	128	.....	17
220	182	76	78	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	49	16	.....	18
5,850	1,707	1,778	1,778	.....	.....	298	1,069	1,069	1,083	2,927	81	100	19
7,294	18,622	5,630	6,035	1,506	7,557	4,857	11,213	18,770	5,284	10,107	1,162	17,326	20
723	278	204	204	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	81	472	67	.....	21
6,178	6,079	2,718	2,715	205	325	3,756	7,885	8,210	3,296	5,164	53	6,385	22
683	53	178	178	.....	.....	85	150	150	79	324	8	.....	23
13,380	4,197	3,618	3,757	249	3,800	4,286	6,178	9,978	4,241	7,305	282	14,393	24
402	117	181	181	.....	.....	19	.....	.....	88	135	37	.....	25
2,661	1,082	844	844	.....	.....	See	Adams.	.....	778	1,527	1	see Adams	26
3,739	3,546	1,783	1,785	.....	.....	624	2,227	2,227	1,628	2,776	1	2,000	27
11,622	2,799	3,112	3,187	.....	.....	5,140	11,930	11,930	5,138	6,428	243	5,780	28
3,574	12,119	3,770	3,799	.....	.....	2,894	3,929	3,929	2,143	6,741	163	4,325	29
8,025	7,476	3,408	3,480	156	1,530	5,433	8,929	10,459	4,116	6,780	75	4,410	30
6,049	2,663	1,880	1,906	.....	.....	1,798	4,065	4,065	1,731	3,206	364	5,380	31

MINNESOTA TERRITORY.

123	84	71	71	12	140	.....	.....	140	12	114	1	.....	1
147	189	78	83	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13	147	86	.....	2
48	7	23	23	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	32	.....	.....	3
77	7	16	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11	8	.....	4
26	729	188	188	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	490	379	.....	5
1,215	564	384	384	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	96	621	107	.....	6
102	34	55	55	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	19	66	52	100	7
113	33	26	26	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	27	43	16	.....	8
600	270	161	168	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	39	213	.....	.....	9

NEW MEXICO TERRITORY.

82	172	1,684	1,684	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	122	2,919	3,163	4,500	1
15	6	2,413	2,413	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,229	4,317	4,100	2
.....	.....	973	973	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	1,591	2,099	3,500	3
314	538	1,561	1,561	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	165	2,623	3,027	8,950	4
57	53	1,731	1,731	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,573	2,763	6,400	5
66	34	2,214	2,214	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	24	3,602	3,695	400	6
225	1,348	2,877	2,926	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	143	5,187	6,021	800	7

OREGON TERRITORY.

707	12	149	149	40	1,560	.....	.....	1,560	144	330	.....	.....	1
1,414	147	368	368	133	4,000	80	3,927	7,927	321	613	3	1,700	2
327	223	95	95	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	11	98	.....	500	3
330	55	91	91	77	500	.....	.....	500	74	107	3	200	4
218	134	146	146	13	500	.....	.....	500	23	91	6	.....	5
844	14	172	172	55	1,500	.....	.....	1,500	106	381	.....	733	6
1,577	226	502	502	113	.....	.....	.....	.....	378	1,087	145	.....	7
892	13	190	190	134	4,548	.....	.....	4,548	234	402	.....	.....	8
2,138	147	418	418	128	4,020	.....	.....	4,020	278	787	.....	.....	9
1,224	53	243	243	136	4,260	.....	.....	4,260	306	576	.....	.....	10

UTAH TERRITORY.

877	153	215	215	.....	600	.....	.....	600	184	423	8	.....	1
243	57	86	86	.....	150	.....	.....	150	75	115	8	.....	2
4,125	1,362	1,288	1,288	.....	.....	11,200	11,200	11,200	1,009	2,185	64	.....	3
277	43	62	62	.....	.....	312	312	312	147	142	2	.....	4
98	41	33	33	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	28	55	.....	.....	5
1,574	234	414	414	.....	800	.....	.....	800	434	724	54	.....	6
943	154	227	227	.....	500	.....	.....	500	158	413	17	.....	7

COUNTIES.	LAND OCCUPIED OR IMPROVED.				LIVE STOCK UPON FARMS.			
	Farms.	Acres improved.	Acres unimproved.	Value with improvements and imple-ments.	Horses, asses, and mules.	Neat cattle.	Sheep.	Swine.
10 Grant.....	704	39,862	73,681	285,793	2,695	7,722	4,517	14,190
11 Greene.....	763	47,307	87,774	1,113,388	1,782	5,963	5,764	8,036
12 Iowa.....	470	17,195	48,537	385,961	983	5,359	7,705	5,582
13 Jefferson.....	982	43,198	91,382	1,288,253	927	8,942	5,264	5,325
14 Kenosha.....	914	50,987	79,862	2,087,066	1,712	8,968	12,767	5,445
15 Lafayette.....	399	28,642	50,732	643,039	1,173	4,107	2,475	6,054
16 La Pointe.....	5	110		3,765	5	3,701		10
17 Manitowoc.....	35	1,122	6,927	53,120	22	2,116		187
18 Marathon.....	7	226		5,245	2	33		1
19 Marquette.....	327	15,935	40,513	471,795	741	3,654	2,027	3,539
20 Milwaukee.....	935	35,589	63,945	1,918,151	1,500	4,620	4,702	6,500
21 Portage.....	5	370	150	5,510	4	3,889		13
22 Racine.....	971	63,338	82,947	1,901,591	1,671	7,005	10,093	5,007
23 Richland.....	58	2,106	23,664	92,934	155	5,583	183	867
24 Rock.....	1,955	143,235	137,111	3,323,276	3,485	11,020	13,456	14,455
25 St. Croix.....	4	178	489	3,296	3	5,556		29
26 Sauk.....	See Adams.							
27 Sheboygan.....	328	13,419	62,418	653,484	262	2,035	308	2,493
28 Walworth.....	1,884	116,750	149,905	3,197,706	3,352	14,189	22,744	12,984
29 Washington.....	1,353	42,963	108,317	1,402,397	400	11,922	1,253	10,217
30 Waukesha.....	1,703	105,239	128,486	3,059,694	2,362	9,970	12,415	10,098
31 Winnebago.....	338	11,915	42,239	475,649	618	5,250	1,860	2,121

STATISTICS OF

1 Benton.....	20	405	4,540	36,745	59	246		42
2 Dakotah.....						102		
3 Itasca.....	31	160		200				
4 Mankato.....	See Walmata.							
5 Pembina.....	17	77	2,068	4,815	518	412	2	14
6 Ramsey.....	19	458	2,832	33,893	20	163	45	99
7 Wabashaw.....	8	439	560	9,775	107	254	26	227
8 Wahoota.....	9	642	500	6,494	40	87		
9 Washington.....	48	2,914	13,346	85,907	130	728	7	353

STATISTICS OF

1 Bernalillo.....	164	13,436	809	153,815	2,505	4,349	153,048	880
2 Rio Arriba.....	472	30,417	2,644	420,922	2,739	4,645	54,998	1,583
3 Santa Anna.....	194	3,197		129,953	1,562	2,747	32,075	338
4 Santa Fe.....	713	19,081	82,206	181,778	1,504	3,155	23,770	529
5 San Miguel.....	177	42,880		207,804	1,115	4,104	26,726	591
6 Taos.....	651	10,469	11,608	197,325	2,009	3,975	23,755	2,329
7 Valencia.....	1,379	46,721	27,106	431,336	2,089	10,062	62,899	1,462

STATISTICS OF

1 Benton.....	110	5,589		91,110	701	3,547	629	3,586
2 Clackamas.....	150	36,210	82,388	865,225	579	3,079	59	2,603
3 Clark.....	7	3,795	18,935	215,490	507	1,816	1,150	569
4 Clatsop.....	2*	340	12,257	175,299	58	761	49	88
5 Lewis.....	55	13,441	35,804	287,285	866	5,577	10,208	277
6 Linn.....	13*	6,041		122,870	628	4,619	380	4,208
7 Marion.....	293	30,211	152,567	684,544	1,769	7,251	1,021	6,009
8 Polk.....	129	9,311		81,470	814	4,277	555	5,126
9 Washington.....	116	13,498		178,720	1,216	5,171	417	3,309
10 Yam Hill.....	142	14,481		130,369	1,327	5,631	914	3,662

STATISTICS OF

1 Davis.....	112	2,111	5,639	58,509	413	1,522	756	210
2 Iron.....	54	1,325	1,766	43,875	156	679	122	98
3 Salt Lake.....	505	9,226	7,801	207,990	1,304	5,552	1,663	500
4 San Pete.....	51	592	712	9,187	124	443	45	6
5 Tooele.....	27	352	197	3,206	11	183		4
6 Utah.....	144	2,128	10,591	62,391	386	2,793	444	84
7 Weber.....	33	525	3,810	13,015	360	1,484	933	80

AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS.

Wheat, bushels.	Rye & oats, bushels.	Indian corn, bushels.	Irish and sweet potatoes, bushels.	Peas and beans, bushels.	Barley, bushels.	Buckwheat, bushels.	Butter and cheese, pounds.	Hay, tons.	Hops, pounds.	Clover & other grass seeds, bushels.	Flaxseed bushels.
127,164	206,731	200,585	46,299	265	10,342	1,572	130,635	8,834	14	266	27
148,997	153,027	133,595	16,634	152	4,365	987	122,284	10,588	13	287	30
50,747	110,174	81,108	29,039	76	2,013	282	53,420	8,128	.....	10	.....
182,545	120,512	81,079	60,934	257	7,260	2,397	224,620	14,296	1,800	105	100
318,051	231,038	100,046	68,817	1,047	10,020	7,125	342,064	24,229	34	622	32
63,283	176,236	91,491	18,829	792	4,161	320	77,881	9,196	34	99	21
.....	233	250	1,950	.....	5	.....	550	45	.....	.....	15
187	214	5,444	287	7,297	85	96	5,000	460	.....	.....	17
.....	.....	1,510	2,075	5	.....	.....	.....	45	.....	.....	18
85,614	66,197	43,052	36,724	738	1,488	1,083	71,364	5,495	15	76	1
61,147	121,095	39,299	71,950	3,083	3,102	3,985	162,706	11,246	196	504	7
100	3,400	75	1,300	.....	.....	130	.....	2	.....	.....	21
218,149	176,543	78,847	58,279	1,158	6,322	8,642	253,006	14,551	133	491	214
1,683	2,515	11,095	1,956	47	100	300	9,445	1,132	.....	6	1
784,278	488,740	300,143	102,395	659	16,432	5,543	450,215	23,122	3	466	23
115	700	1,100	1,350	95	750	130	100	30	.....	.....	25
.....	.....	7,331	37,206	172	2,141	559	55,010	1,757	.....	91	.....
29,437	42,506	.....	100,437	1,417	31,599	15,826	386,432	27,153	279	608	51
655,704	378,549	215,242	123,352	727	10,078	3,406	172,122	3,201	.....	147	8
123,866	145,048	34,524	123,352	498	52,369	9,686	343,394	22,552	13,119	762	586
312,638	253,173	77,097	119,275	593	1,739	3,085	92,175	7,164	90	119	10
57,072	30,087	34,722	33,788	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	31

MINNESOTA TERRITORY.

.....	60	160	3,650	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,121	.....	.....	1
.....	10	90	1,050	10	.....	.....	.....	43	.....	.....	2
.....	100	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4
.....	390	6,260	1,615	200	9,585	20	.....	100	.....	.....	5
.....	290	1,100	1,855	7,105	250	.....	325	.....	.....	.....	6
.....	150	.....	1,115	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7
.....	551	23,287	11,830	9,340	157	1,196	190	1,100	755	.....	8

NEW MEXICO TERRITORY.

17,701	.....	39,303	.....	3	2,399	.....	100	50	.....	.....	1
31,163	.....	56,482	.....	.....	4,001	.....	.....	3,710	.....	.....	2
9,740	.....	24,373	.....	.....	728	5	.....	547	.....	.....	3
11,499	5	26,962	.....	.....	544	.....	.....	2,172	.....	.....	4
11,381	.....	33,662	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
72,049	.....	26,633	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6
42,983	.....	157,795	.....	.....	8,115	.....	.....	20	.....	.....	7

OREGON TERRITORY.

14,913	193	40	1,492	231	.....	.....	52,145	.....	.....	26	1
16,281	6,070	216	18,893	630	.....	.....	3,810	353	.....	.....	2
1,050	900	.....	5,550	.....	.....	.....	200	.....	.....	.....	3
590	10	2,340	9,280	.....	.....	.....	8,250	20	.....	.....	4
10,745	5,850	5	27,347	2,744	.....	.....	2,770	.....	6	.....	4
21,893	1,634	165	3,360	256	.....	.....	37,065	.....	.....	.....	6
66,165	34,172	.....	15,234	2,043	.....	.....	29,459	.....	.....	.....	7
16,373	1,605	56	561	132	.....	.....	39,590	.....	.....	.....	8
21,481	3,932	52	8,075	234	.....	.....	29,085	.....	.....	.....	9
22,452	5,988	44	1,624	136	.....	.....	44,290	.....	.....	.....	10

UTAH TERRITORY.

17,675	2,635	2,078	6,982	31	209	46	27,943	636	50	.....	1
8,948	1,188	663	2,530	5	198	.....	5,020	312	.....	5	2
53,492	5,066	5,220	25,919	102	1,123	143	47,025	2,205	.....	2	3
3,210	262	47	967	38	164	43	2,523	439	.....	.....	4
730	3	36	335	.....	.....	19	740	25	.....	.....	5
13,142	1,376	1,460	5,892	111	96	39	22,910	1,127	.....	.....	6
5,505	580	395	1,413	2	10	42	8,146	61	.....	.....	7



Silk cocoons, pounds.	AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS.					MANUFACTURES.				REMARKS.
	Beeswax and honey, pounds.	Value of animals slaughtered.	Value of produce of market gardens.	Value of orchard produce.	Wine, gallons.	Establishments.			Produced in families.	
						Capital.	Hands employed.	Annual product.		
	17,134	\$ 42,310	\$ 1,231	\$ 1,163	30	\$ 134,474	208	\$ 484,783	4,635	
	11,583	34,228	40	484		71,450	80	111,742	9,039	
	140	13,325	360	57		64,620	121	600,804	119	Div. in '42 and '46 to form
	6,832	41,430	73	115		209,400	252	403,117	2,523	Richland and Lafayette.
	5,290	36,440				145,400	279	477,678	2,542	Formed in '50 from Racine.
	7,464	17,746	562	1,619	68	58,675	90	411,309	2,963	Formed in 1846 from Iowa.
	5,917	20				800	2	1,500	894	Formed '45 from Crawford.
	2,853	1,946				134,687	171	112,123		
		163	100			101,000	125	98,900		Formed in '50 from Portage.
		17,746	110			51,700	24	145,500		
		183,331	8,644	237		587,175	1,583	1,871,661		Div. '46 to form Waukesha
	7,827	27,393				58,100	117	80,320	1,240	Div. see counties 1, 5 & 18.
	7,327	1,904	1,000	228		275,950	584	892,479	75	Div. in '50 to form Kenosha.
	3,214	73,883	25			5,100	17	9,650	2,281	Formed in 1842 from Iowa.
		725	11,190	281		293,735	455	839,840		
						63,000	63	58,000		
						6,750	19	13,840		
	160	7,570	230			87,790	92	176,384		
	5,565	84,838	125	164		155,342	255	412,905	5,099	
	176	29,690				51,000	38	116,978		
	17,647	61,503	287	144		192,950	240	389,756	1,947	Formed '46 fr. Milwaukee.
	869	14,710	150			119,175	193	282,393	343	

MINNESOTA TERRITORY.

					7,000	12	10,000			
	75	1,950								
	5	890	150		87,000	51	47,500			

NEW MEXICO TERRITORY.

	11,789	5,664	7,841	390				1,267		
	14,273							4,035		
	6,572	600	10					23		
2	14,490	40	125		30,700	24	52,610	648		
	194									
	13,196				27,600	43	156,400			
	21,639	175	255	1,973	10,000	14	40,000			

OREGON TERRITORY.

	15,945	5,987	16		2,500	2	43,200			
	8,621	9,885	350		465,000	92	681,500			
		500			110,000	40	251,500			
	11,965	27,494			50,000	28	260,000			
	8,000	13,100			80,000	29	71,200			
	6,555	5,300	75		11,400	18	189,440			
	41,256		630		48,000	42	285,000			
	21,055	9,405			14,200	7	118,800			
	23,575	10,945			46,000	17	292,900			
	26,558	8,545	200		16,500	10	132,100			

UTAH TERRITORY.

	10,146	1,830			2,000	6	1,500	429		
	5,123	1,948								
10	33,300	15,487			34,800	17	257,230	953		
	2,452	780								
	292	85								
	10,756	3,744			5,300	21	24,400			
	3,227				2,400	7	7,800			

# P O P U L A T I O N

OF SUCH

CITIES, TOWNS, TOWNSHIPS, HUNDREDS, &c., IN THE UNITED STATES,

AS HAVE BEEN ASCERTAINED AT THE CENSUS OFFICE.

THE letter T affixed to a place designates the town in the township, &c. of the same name in the same county. "Bor." is an abbreviation of *borough*. The asterisk (\*) is placed wherever the slave population cannot be defined, and is therefore not included; and the obelisk (†) wherever there is probability that slaves owned in, but not residents of, the town, are included. Towns, the population of which is ascertained from other sources than the census schedules, are put in *italics* and the figures are generally for 1853 or 1854.

Cities, towns, townships, &c.	County, district, or parish.	State.	Total Population.	Cities, towns, townships, &c.	County, district, or parish.	State.	Total Population.
<i>Abbeville</i> .....	Henry .....	Ala.	300	<i>Albany</i> .....	Carroll .....	N. H.	453
Abbeville .....	Abbeville .....	S. C.	†1,252	Albany .....	Albany .....	N. Y.	50,763
Abbott .....	Piscataquis .....	Me.	747	Albany .....	Berks .....	Pa.	1,406
Aberdeen .....	Brown .....	Ohio	808	Albany .....	Bradford .....	Pa.	1,043
<i>Aberdeen</i> .....	Monroe .....	Miss.	5,000	Albany .....	Orleans .....	Vt.	1,052
Abingdon .....	Luzerne .....	Pa.	2,886	Albany .....	Greene .....	Wis.	546
<i>Abingdon</i> .....	Washington .....	Va.	1,000	Albany .....	Marquette .....	Wis.	494
Abington .....	Knox .....	Ind.	210	<i>Abie</i> .....	Monroe .....	Iowa.	506
Abington .....	Wayne .....	Ind.	1,042	Abion .....	Edwards .....	Ill.	365
Abington, T. .....	Wayne .....	Ind.	206	Abion .....	Kennebeck .....	Me.	1,694
Abington .....	Plymouth .....	Mass.	5,269	Abion .....	Calhoun .....	Mich.	1,695
Abington .....	Montgomery .....	Pa.	1,836	Abion, T. .....	Calhoun .....	Mich.	681
Abote .....	Allen .....	Ind.	539	Abion .....	Orleans .....	N. Y.	2,251
Acton .....	York .....	Me.	1,359	Abion .....	Oswego .....	N. Y.	2,010
Acton .....	Middlesex .....	Mass.	1,605	Abion .....	Dane .....	Wis.	817
<i>Acworth</i> .....	Colb. .....	Ga.	118	<i>Abion</i> .....	Erie .....	Pa.	300
<i>Acworth</i> .....	Sullivan .....	N. H.	1,251	Albion Gore .....	Kennebeck .....	Me.	110
Ada .....	Kent .....	Mich.	593	Alburg .....	Grand Isle .....	Vt.	1,568
Adams .....	Lasalle .....	Ill.	547	Alden .....	McHenry .....	Ill.	780
Adams .....	Allen .....	Ind.	1,012	Alden .....	Erie .....	N. Y.	2,529
Adams .....	Carroll .....	Ind.	671	Albppo .....	Greene .....	Pa.	1,776
Adams .....	Cass .....	Ind.	474	Alexander .....	Washington .....	Me.	544
Adams .....	Decatur .....	Ind.	1,257	Alexander .....	Benton .....	Mo.	*630
Adams .....	Hamilton .....	Ind.	86	Alexander .....	Genesee .....	N. Y.	1,927
Adams .....	Madison .....	Ind.	1,309	Alexander .....	Athens .....	Ohio.	1,735
Adams .....	Morgan .....	Ind.	1,411	Alexander .....	Montgomery .....	Ohio.	246
Adams .....	Parke .....	Ind.	879	<i>Alexandria</i> .....	Campbell .....	Ky.	1,000
Adams .....	Ripley .....	Ind.	1,524	Alexandria .....	Grafton .....	N. H.	1,273
Adams .....	Keokuk .....	Iowa.	29	Alexandria .....	Rapides .....	La.	672
Adams .....	Berkshire .....	Mass.	6,172	Alexandria .....	Hunterdon .....	N. J.	3,811
Adams .....	Hillsdale .....	Mich.	1,129	Alexandria .....	Jefferson .....	N. Y.	3,178
Adams .....	Jefferson .....	N. Y.	3,106	Alexandria .....	Licking .....	Ohio.	249
Adams .....	Champaign .....	Ohio.	1,123	Alexandria .....	Huntingdon .....	Pa.	601
Adams .....	Clinton .....	Ohio.	869	Alexandria .....	De Kalb .....	Tenn.	343
Adams .....	Coshocton .....	Ohio.	1,419	Alexandria .....	Alexandria .....	Va.	8,734
Adams .....	Darke .....	Ohio.	1,416	Alford .....	Berkshire .....	Mass.	502
Adams .....	Defiance .....	Ohio.	432	Alfred .....	York .....	Me.	1,319
Adams .....	Guersey .....	Ohio.	868	Alfred .....	Alleghany .....	N. Y.	2,679
Adams .....	Monroe .....	Ohio.	1,182	Algansce .....	Branch .....	Mich.	609
Adams .....	Muskingum .....	Ohio.	998	Algoma .....	Kent .....	Mich.	233
Adams .....	Seneca .....	Ohio.	1,416	Algonquin .....	Winnebago .....	Wis.	702
Adams .....	Washington .....	Ohio.	1,293	Algodones .....	Santa Anna .....	N. M.	517
Adams .....	Greene .....	Wis.	275	Algonquin .....	McHenry .....	Ill.	1,455
* Adams .....	Sauk .....	Wis.	482	Alleghan .....	Alleghany .....	Pa.	†1,752
Adamsburg .....	Westmoreland .....	Pa.	233	Allegheny .....	Allegheny .....	Pa.	21,212
Addison .....	Du Page .....	Ill.	818	Allegheny .....	Armstrong .....	Pa.	2,506
Addison .....	Shelby .....	Ind.	1,917	Allegheny .....	Blair .....	Pa.	2,352
Addison .....	Washington .....	Me.	1,154	Allegheny .....	Cambria .....	Pa.	1,458
Addison .....	Oakland .....	Mich.	924	Allegheny .....	Potter .....	Pa.	381
Addison .....	Stenben .....	N. Y.	3,721	Allegheny .....	Somerset .....	Pa.	948
Addison .....	Gallia .....	Ohio.	924	Allegheny .....	Venango .....	Pa.	1,174
Addison .....	Somerset .....	Pa.	1,665	Allegheny .....	Westmoreland .....	Pa.	3,229
Addison .....	Addison .....	Vt.	1,378	Allen .....	Noble .....	Ind.	933
Addison .....	Washington .....	Wis.	1,144	Allen .....	Hillsdale .....	Mich.	1,033
Adelphi .....	Ross .....	Ohio.	412	Allen .....	Gentry .....	Mo.	*502
Adrian .....	Lenawee .....	Mich.	3,006	Allen .....	Alleghany .....	N. Y.	955
Aid .....	Lawrence .....	Ohio.	884	Allen .....	Darke .....	Ohio.	850
Akron .....	Summit .....	Ohio.	23,266	Allen .....	Hancock .....	Ohio.	859
Alabama .....	Genesee .....	N. Y.	2,054	Allen .....	Union .....	Ohio.	979
Alaiedon .....	Ingham .....	Mich.	777	Allen .....	Northampton .....	Pa.	1,155
Alamo .....	Kalamazoo .....	Mich.	420	Allendale .....	Ottawa .....	Mich.	163
<i>Albany</i> .....	Baker .....	Ga.	1,000	Allenstown .....	Merrinack .....	N. H.	526
Albany .....	Oxford .....	Me.	747	Allenstown .....	Monmouth .....	N. J.	600

a In 1853, 4,500. b In 1853, 1,200. c In 1853, 2,500.



POPULATION OF CITIES, TOWNS, &c. 339

Allentown.....	Lehigh.....	Pa.....	23,779	Archer.....	Harrison.....	Ohio.....	875
Alligator.....	Columbia.....	Fla.....	131	Archbold.....	Luzerne.....	Pa.....	1,500
Allison.....	Clinton.....	Pa.....	411	Arena.....	Iowa.....	Wis.....	402
Allison.....	Van Buren.....	Mich.....	430	Arenzville.....	Cass.....	Ih.....	150
Albion.....	Allegheny.....	N. Y.....	1,914	Argentine.....	Genesee.....	Mich.....	433
Almont.....	Lapeer.....	Mich.....	1,492	Argyle.....	Penobscot.....	Me.....	338
Aina.....	Lincoln.....	Me.....	916	Argyle.....	Washington.....	N. Y.....	3,274
Alpine.....	Kent.....	Mich.....	61e	Argyle.....	Lafayette.....	Wis.....	421
Aisace.....	Berks.....	Pa.....	2,637	Ariana.....	Grundy.....	Ill.....	150
Aistead.....	Cheshire.....	N. H.....	1,425	Arkadelphia.....	Clark.....	Ark.....	248
Alto.....	Fond du Lac.....	Wis.....	60e	Arkansas.....	Arkansas.....	Ark.....	584
Alton.....	Madison.....	Ill.....	3,585	Arkwright.....	Chautauque.....	N. Y.....	1,233
Alton.....	Penobscot.....	Me.....	252	Arlington.....	Van Buren.....	Mich.....	240
Alton.....	Belknap.....	N. H.....	1,735	Arlington.....	Bennington.....	Vt.....	1,084
Altoona.....	Blair.....	Pa.....	2,500	Armada.....	Macomb.....	Mich.....	1,143
Amanda.....	Allen.....	Ohio.....	607	Armagh.....	Indiana.....	Pa.....	152
Amanda.....	Fairfield.....	Ohio.....	1,788	Armagh.....	Midlin.....	Pa.....	1,742
Amanda.....	Fairfield.....	Ohio.....	181	Armenia.....	Bradford.....	Pa.....	310
Amazda.....	Hancock.....	Ohio.....	1,162	Armstrong.....	Vanderburg.....	Ind.....	849
Amboy.....	Lee.....	Il.....	540	Armstrong.....	Indiana.....	Pa.....	1,183
Amboy.....	Hillsdale.....	Mich.....	252	Armstrong.....	Lycoming.....	Pa.....	428
Amboy.....	Oswego.....	N. Y.....	1,132	Arnheim.....	Brown.....	Ohio.....	61
Amboy.....	Fulton.....	Ohio.....	460	Arrietta.....	Hamilton.....	N. Y.....	108
Amenia.....	Dutchess.....	N. Y.....	2,229	Arrowsick.....	Lincoln.....	Me.....	311
Americus.....	Sumter.....	Ga.....	600	Ash.....	Monroe.....	Mich.....	1,229
Ames.....	Lucas.....	Ohio.....	1,482	Ashby.....	Middlesex.....	Mass.....	1,208
Amesburg.....	Washington.....	Me.....	126	Ashborough.....	Randolph.....	N. C.....	176
Amesburg.....	Essex.....	Mass.....	3,143	Ashburnham.....	Worcester.....	Mass.....	1,875
Amherst.....	Hancock.....	Me.....	323	Ash Creek.....	Oktibehela.....	Miss.....	280
Amherst.....	Hampshire.....	Mass.....	3,057	Ashfield.....	Franklin.....	Mass.....	1,334
Amherst.....	Hillsborough.....	N. H.....	1,613	Ashford.....	Windham.....	Conn.....	1,225
Amherst.....	Erie.....	N. Y.....	4,153	Ashford.....	Cattaraugus.....	N. Y.....	1,638
Amherst.....	Lorain.....	Ohio.....	1,399	Ashford.....	Fon du Lac.....	Wis.....	628
Amity.....	Aroostook.....	Me.....	256	Ashland.....	Schuyler.....	Ill.....	498
Amity.....	Alleghany.....	N. Y.....	1,792	Ashland.....	Middlesex.....	Mass.....	1,304
Amity.....	Berks.....	Pa.....	1,566	Ashland.....	Greene.....	N. Y.....	1,290
Amity.....	Erie.....	Pa.....	739	Ashland.....	Ashland.....	Ohio.....	1,204
Amsterdam.....	Montgomery.....	N. Y.....	4,128	Ashley.....	Pike.....	Mo.....	193
Amsterdam, T.....	Montgomery.....	N. Y.....	2,000	Ashley.....	Delaware.....	Ohio.....	500
Amsterdam.....	Jefferson.....	Ohio.....	168	Ashtabula.....	Ashtabula.....	Ohio.....	2,177
Amwell.....	Hunterdon.....	N. J.....	2,505	Ashtabula, T.....	Ashtabula.....	Ohio.....	821
Amwell.....	Washington.....	Pa.....	1,754	Ashville.....	Buncombe.....	N. C.....	4,502
Anernm.....	Columbia.....	N. Y.....	1,569	Asshuppan.....	Dodge.....	Wis.....	1,017
Anderson.....	Clark.....	Ark.....	201	Assyria.....	Barry.....	Mich.....	336
Anderson.....	Madison.....	Ind.....	1,357	Aston.....	Delaware.....	Pa.....	1,558
Anderson, T.....	Madison.....	Ind.....	383	Astoria.....	Fulton.....	Ill.....	1,213
Anderson.....	Perry.....	Ind.....	825	Astoria.....	Clatsop.....	Oreg'n.....	252
Anderson.....	Rush.....	Ind.....	1,437	Asylum.....	Bradford.....	Pa.....	820
Anderson.....	Warrick.....	Ind.....	392	Athens.....	Linestone.....	Ala.....	991
Anderson.....	Hamilton.....	Ohio.....	3,048	Athens.....	Clark.....	Ga.....	*1,661
Andes.....	Delaware.....	N. Y.....	2,672	Athens.....	Somerset.....	Me.....	1,460
Andover.....	Tolland.....	Conn.....	500	Athens.....	Calhoun.....	Mich.....	533
Andover.....	Oxford.....	Me.....	710	Athens.....	Gentry.....	Mo.....	*1,428
Andover.....	Essex.....	Mass.....	6,945	Athens.....	Greene.....	N. Y.....	2,986
Andover.....	Merrimack.....	N. H.....	1,220	Athens.....	Athens.....	Ohio.....	2,360
Andover.....	Alleghany.....	N. Y.....	1,476	Athens, T.....	Athens.....	Ohio.....	898
Andover.....	Ashabula.....	Ohio.....	963	Athens.....	Harrison.....	Ohio.....	1,416
Andover.....	Windsor.....	Vt.....	725	Athens, Bor.....	Bradford.....	Pa.....	706
Andrew.....	Jackson.....	Iowa.....	168	Athens.....	Bradford.....	Pa.....	2,137
Angelica.....	Alleghany.....	N. Y.....	1,592	Athens.....	Crawford.....	Pa.....	928
Angola.....	Steuben.....	Ind.....	229	Athens.....	Windham.....	Mo.....	359
Annapolis.....	Anne Arundel.....	Md.....	3,011	Athenstown.....	Gentry.....	Mo.....	*165
Annapolis.....	Jefferson.....	Ohio.....	158	Athol.....	Worcester.....	Mass.....	2,034
Ann Arbor.....	Washtenaw.....	Mich.....	4,868	Athol.....	Warren.....	N. Y.....	1,560
Annsville.....	Onida.....	N. Y.....	2,686	Atkinson.....	Piscataquis.....	Me.....	895
Anson.....	Somerset.....	Me.....	848	Atkinson.....	Rockingham.....	N. H.....	600
Antalaway.....	Berks.....	Pa.....	1,045	Atlanta.....	De Kalb.....	Ga.....	22,572
Antes.....	Blair.....	Pa.....	2,452	Atlantic.....	Monmouth.....	N. J.....	1,498
Anthony.....	Lycoming.....	Pa.....	1,076	Atlas.....	Genesee.....	Mich.....	1,907
Anthony.....	Montour.....	Pa.....	962	Attica.....	Fountain.....	Ind.....	1,300
Antioch.....	Lake.....	Ill.....	1,192	Attica.....	Lapeer.....	Mich.....	462
Antioch.....	Monroe.....	Ohio.....	107	Attica.....	Wyoming.....	N. Y.....	2,363
Antoine.....	Clark.....	Ark.....	271	Attleborough.....	Bristol.....	Mass.....	4,200
Antoine.....	Pike.....	Ark.....	91	Attleborough.....	Bucks.....	Pa.....	1,060
Antrim.....	Shiawassee.....	Mich.....	282	Atwater.....	Portage.....	Ohio.....	1,119
Antrim.....	Hillsborough.....	N. H.....	1,143	Aubecwawbee.....	Fulton.....	Ind.....	304
Antrim.....	Guernsey.....	Ohio.....	252	Auburn.....	Elmer.....	Cal.....	1,400
Antrim.....	Wvandt.....	Ohio.....	757	Auburn.....	Clark.....	Ill.....	504
Antrim.....	Franklin.....	Pa.....	3,005	Auburn.....	De Kalb.....	Ind.....	320
Antwerp.....	Van Buren.....	Mich.....	614	Auburn.....	Cumberland.....	Me.....	2,840
Antwerp.....	Jefferson.....	N. Y.....	3,685	Auburn.....	Worcester.....	Mass.....	879
Apolacon.....	Susquehanna.....	Pa.....	748	Auburn.....	Rockingham.....	N. H.....	810
Apollo.....	Armstrong.....	Pa.....	331	Auburn.....	Cayuga.....	N. Y.....	28,528
Appanoose.....	Hancock.....	Ill.....	384	Auburn.....	Crawford.....	Ohio.....	951
Appleton.....	Waldo.....	Me.....	1,727	Auburn.....	Fairfield.....	Ohio.....	1,284
Appleton.....	Licking.....	Ohio.....	68	Auburn.....	Genuga.....	Ohio.....	1,184
Appoquinimink.....	Worcester.....	Del.....	3,126	Auburn.....	Piscataquis.....	Pa.....	1,948
Aquasnoeck.....	Passaic.....	N. J.....	2,941	Auburn.....	Susquehanna.....	Pa.....	1,827
Arcadia.....	Wayne.....	N. Y.....	5,145	Auburn.....	Fond du Lac.....	Wis.....	248

a In 1853, 6,000 b In 1852, 1,000 c In 1853, 1,200. d In 1853, 4,000. e In 1853, 10,500.

Auburn & vicinity	Sutter	Cal.	1,302	Barnstead	Belknap	N. H.	1,848
Auglaize	Allen	Ohio	1,344	Barr	Davies	Ind.	1,822
Auglaize	Paulding	Ohio	304	Barre	Worcester	Mass.	2,976
Augusta	Richmond	Ga.	11,753	Barre	Orleans	N. Y.	4,186
Augusta	Des Moines	Iowa	496	Barre	Huntingdon	Pa.	1,271
Augusta	Braeken	Ky.	*589	Barre	Washington	Vt.	1,845
Augusta	Kennebeck	Me.	18,225	Barren	Independence	Ark.	341
Augusta	Washtenaw	Mich.	808	Barrington	Cook	Ill.	676
Augusta	Oneida	N. Y.	2,271	Barrington	Stratford	N. H.	1,752
Augusta	Carroll	Ohio	1,297	Barrington	Yates	N. Y.	1,560
Aurelius	Inglam	Mich.	501	Barrington	Bristol	R. I.	795
Aurelius	Cayuga	N. Y.	2,831	Barry	Pike	Ill.	400
Aurelius	Washington	Ohio	1,251	Barry	Barry	Mich.	478
Aurora	Kane	Ind.	1,895	Barry	Schuykill	Pa.	629
Aurora	Dearborn	Ind.	cl,954	Bart	Lancaster	Pa.	2,327
Aurora	Hancock	Me.	217	Bartholomew	Dexa	Ark.	185
Aurora, T.	Cayuga	N. Y.	600	Bartholomew	Drew	Ark.	394
Aurora	Erie	N. Y.	3,435	Bartlet	Cous.	N. H.	761
Aurora, T.	Erie	N. Y.	2,000	Barton	Gibson	Ind.	491
Aurora	Portage	Ohio	823	Barton	Tioga	N. Y.	3,522
Ausable	Clinton	N. Y.	4,482	Barton	Orleans	Vt.	987
Austerlitz	Columbia	N. Y.	1,873	Basil	Fairfield	Ohio	280
Austin	Travis	Texas	629	Baravia	Kane	Ill.	892
Austintown	Ashtabula	Ohio	1,285	Batavia	Branch	Mich.	724
Austintown	Mahoning	Ohio	1,174	Batavia	Genesee	N. Y.	4,461
Auxsable	Gundy	Ill.	1,370	Batavia	Clermont	Ohio	2,791
Ava	Oneida	N. Y.	1,037	Batavia	Crawford	Ark.	212
Averill	Essex	Vt.	7	Batesville	Independence	Ark.	784
Avery's Gore	Chittenden	Vt.	18	Bath	Masson	Ill.	296
Avery's Gore	Franklin	Vt.	48	Bath	Franklin	Ind.	797
Avoca	Steuben	N. Y.	1,574	Bath	Lincoln	Me.	8,020
Avon	Hartford	Conn.	585	Bath	Clinton	Mich.	222
Avon	Lake	Ill.	1,010	Bath	Grafton	N. H.	1,574
Avon	Franklin	Me.	778	Bath	Steuben	N. Y.	6,185
Avon	Oakland	Mich.	1,456	Bath	Allen	Ohio	2,266
Avon	Livingston	N. Y.	2,809	Bath	Greene	Ohio	2,079
Avon	Lorain	Ohio	1,782	Bath	Summit	Ohio	1,490
Avon	Rock	Wis.	579	Baton Rouge	E. Baton Rouge	La.	5,065
Ayr	Dulton	Pa.	1,655	Battle Creek	Calhoun	Mich.	1,897
Aztalan	Jefferson	Wis.	597	Battle Creek VII	Page	Mich.	431
Baileysville	Washington	Me.	1,159	Baughman	Waynes	N. Y.	1,727
Bainbridge	Schuyler	Ill.	3,328	Bay	Ottawa	Ohio	350
Bainbridge	Chenango	N. Y.	1,014	Bayou	Jackson	Ark.	284
Bainbridge	Genaga	Ohio	626	Bayou Balthoko	Jefferson	Ark.	147
Bainbridge	Ross	Ohio	503	Bayou Mason	Chicot	Ark.	404
Baker	Martin	Ind.	679	Bayou Metre	Pulaski	Ark.	312
Baker	Morgan	Ind.	335	Bayou Sara	W. Feliciana	La.	1533
Bakersfield	Franklin	Vt.	1,523	Baxter	Trumbull	Ohio	1,302
Bald Eagle	Clinton	Vt.	683	Beall	Jonest	Pa.	744
Baldwin	Cumberland	Me.	1,106	Bealsville	Monroe	Ohio	276
Baldwin	Allegheny	Pa.	1,610	Beal's Bar & Dead	Sutter	Cal.	42
Baldwinville	Onondaga	N. Y.	1,206	Beal's Bar, Fork	ville	Cal.	373
Ball	Benton	Ark.	*422	Beau Blossom	Monroe	Ind.	986
Ballston	Saratoga	N. Y.	2,269	Bear Creek	Searcy	Ark.	124
Ballston Spa	Saratoga	N. Y.	2,090	Bear Creek	Gallatin	Ill.	403
Ballsville	Sandusky	Ohio	1,558	Bear Creek	Jay	Ind.	737
Baltimore	St. Louis	Mo.	84	Bearstown	Cass	Ill.	1,583
Baltimore	Henry	Ind.	552	Beaufield	Perry	Ohio	1,710
Baltimore	Baltimore	Md.	2169,054	Beatie	Benton	Ark.	*663
Baltimore	Barry	Mich.	90	Beaufort	Carteret	N. C.	11,861
Baltimore	Fairfield	Ohio	492	Beaufort	Beaufort	S. C.	*679
Baltimore	Windsor	Vt.	124	Beaufort	St. Genevieve	Mo.	*774
Baltimore Hundred	Sussex	Del.	2,910	Beaver	Jasper	Ind.	321
Bancroft	Aroostook	Me.	157	Beaver	Pulaski	Ind.	163
Bango	Elkhart	Ind.	587	Beaver	Guernsey	Ohio	1,991
Bangor	Penobscot	Me.	-14,432	Beaver	Mahoning	Ohio	2,144
Bangor	Franklin	N. Y.	2,159	Beaver	Pike	Ohio	520
Banister	Halifax	Va.	1,600	Beaver	Beaver	Pa.	2,054
Banks	Carbon	Pa.	1,745	Beaver	Clarion	Pa.	2,894
Baraboo	Sauk	Wis.	707	Beaver	Columbia	Pa.	672
Baraboo T.	Sauk	Wis.	255	Beaver	Crawford	Pa.	672
Barataria	Jefferson	La.	1,176	Beaver	Jefferson	Pa.	662
Barboursville	Knox	Ky.	184	Beaver	Union	Pa.	1,650
Bardestown	Nelson	Ky.	2,000	Beaver	Greene	Ohio	2,663
Barcenville	Monroe	Ohio	10	Beaver	Dodge	Wis.	1,490
Baring	Washington	Me.	38	Beaver	Beccaria	Pa.	687
Barker	Broome	N. Y.	1,450	Beaver Creek	Beckfield	Pa.	687
Barkhamsted	Litchfield	Conn.	1,524	Beaver Dam	Berkshire	Mass.	1,223
Barkley	Jasper	Ind.	597	Beck	Clinton	N. Y.	3,384
Barlow	Washington	Ohio	1,062	Beckmantown	Lawrence	Ind.	962
Barlow	Piscataquis	Me.	181	Bedford	Trimble	Ky.	225
Barnard	Windsor	Vt.	1,647	Bedford	Middlesex	Mass.	975
Barncsville	Belmont	Ohio	823	Bedford	Calhoun	Mich.	747
Barnegat	Ocean	N. J.	650	Bedford	Monroe	N. H.	889
Barnet	Jefferson	Pa.	579	Bedford	Hillsborough	N. H.	1,965
Barnet	Caledonia	Vt.	2,521	Bedford			
Barnstable	Barnstable	Mass.	4,901				

a In 1853, 12,900. b In 1853, 9,500. c In 1853, 2,500. d In 1853, 3,000. e In 1853, 195,000. f In 1853, 1,600. g In 1853, 4,500. h In 1853, 2,000.

Bedford	West Chester	N. Y.	3,307	Benton	Hocking	Ohio	833
Bedford	Coshocton	Ohio	1,221	Benton	Ogawa	Ohio	54
Bedford	Cuyahoga	Ohio	1,853	Benton	Paulding	Ohio	61
Bedford	Meigs	Ohio	907	Benton	Luzerne	Pa.	849
Bedford, Bor.	Bedford	Pa.	1,803	Benton	Lafayette	Wis.	2,227
Bedford	Bedford	Pa.	1,631	Bentonville	Adams	Ohio	378
Bedington	Washington	Me.	147	Benzinger	Elk	Pa.	1,268
Bedminster	Somerset	N. J.	1,837	Bergen	Hudson	N. J.	2,758
Bedminster	Bucks	Pa.	1,911	Bergen	Genesee	N. Y.	1,697
Bee Branch	Chariton	Mo.	406	Bergholtz	Niagara	N. Y.	2,000
Beech Creek	Ashley	Ark.	911	Berkley	Bristol	Mass.	908
Beech Creek	Greene	Ind.	1,181	Berkshire	Tioga	N. Y.	1,049
Beech Creek	Clinton	Pa.	683	Berkshire	Delaware	Ohio	1,557
Beeckman	Duchess	N. Y.	1,380	Berkshire	Franklin	Vt.	1,955
Bel Air	Hartford	Conn.	1,355	Berlin	Hartford	Conn.	1,869
Belchertown	Hampshire	Mass.	2,680	Berlin	Bureau	Ill.	439
Belfast	Waldo	Me.	5,051	Berlin	Worcester	Mass.	800
Belfast	Allegheny	N. Y.	1,679	Berlin	Worcester	Mass.	806
Belfast	Fulton	Pa.	764	Berlin	Ionia	Mich.	391
Belgium	Washington	Wis.	1,139	Berlin	St. Clair	Mich.	533
Belgrade	Kennebec	Me.	1,722	Berlin	Coos	N. H.	173
Belin	Valencia	N. M.	510	Berlin	Rensselaer	N. Y.	2,005
Belin de los Chau-	Valencia	N. M.	402	Berlin	Delaware	Ohio	1,151
Belin de los Gaba-	Valencia	N. M.	36	Berlin	Eric	Ohio	1,582
Belin de los Ja-	Valencia	N. M.	329	Berlin	Holmes	Ohio	1,452
Belin de los Pub-	Valencia	N. M.	267	Berlin	Knox	Ohio	1,156
Belin de los Pub-	Valencia	N. M.	489	Berlin	Mahoning	Ohio	1,376
Belin de los Pub-	Valencia	N. M.	502	Berlin	Somerset	Pa.	665
Belin de los Pub-	Valencia	N. M.	133	Berlin	Wayne	Pa.	603
Belin de los Pub-	Valencia	N. M.	222	Berlin	Washington	Vt.	1,507
Belin de los Pub-	Valencia	N. M.	179	Berlin	Marquette	Wis.	1,061
Bellevue	Clearfield	Pa.	376	Berlin	Fulton	Ill.	787
Bellevue	Greene	Ohio	1,078	Berlin	Somerset	N. J.	2,267
Bellevue, T.	Logan	Ohio	362	Berlin	Franklin	Mass.	937
Bellevue	Logan	Ohio	1,838	Berlin	Albany	N. Y.	3,440
Bellevue	Centre	Pa.	62,941	Berlin	Athens	Ohio	619
Bellevue	Calhoun	Ill.	201	Berlin	Fairfield	Ohio	2,656
Bellevue	Jackson	Iowa	3,514	Berlin	Berks	Pa.	1,734
Bellevue	Jackson	Iowa	1,800	Berlin	Berks	Pa.	200
Bellevue	Washington	Mo.	900	Berlin	Berrien	Mich.	234
Bellevue	St. Clair	Ill.	146	Berlin	Dane	Wis.	2,121
Bellevue	Hendricks	Ind.	769	Berlin	York	Me.	811
Bellevue	Essex	N. J.	1,281	Berlin	Adams	Pa.	486
Bellevue	Essex	N. J.	1,486	Berlin	Columbia	Pa.	914
Bellevue	Essex	N. J.	660	Berlin	New Haven	Conn.	1,004
Bellevue	Richmond	Ohio	150	Berlin	Genesee	N. Y.	95
Bellevue	Richmond	Ohio	325	Berlin	Butler	Ohio	295
Bellevue	Austin	Texas	2,732	Berlin	Wayne	Pa.	382
Bellevue	Bossier	La.	1,622	Berlin	Poscy	Ind.	2,253
Bellevue	Eaton	Mich.	1,940	Berlin	Oxford	Me.	679
Bellevue	Norfolk	Mass.	1,003	Berlin	Branch	Mich.	2,476
Bellevue	Waldo	Me.	1,091	Berlin	Shelby	Mo.	2,087
Bellevue	Franklin	N. Y.	256	Berlin	Sullivan	N. Y.	2,046
Bellevue	Belmont	Ohio	1,491	Berlin	Clark	Ohio	1,650
Bellevue	Belmont	Ohio	325	Berlin	Miami	Ohio	1,028
Bellevue	Lafayette	Wis.	225	Berlin	Berks	Pa.	1,871
Bellevue	Rock	Wis.	240	Berlin	Delaware	Pa.	426
Bellevue	Washington	Ohio	143	Berlin	Fulton	Pa.	1,137
Belvidere	Boone	Ill.	489	Berlin	Lebanon	Pa.	1,694
Belvidere	Boone	Ill.	375	Berlin	Windsor	Vt.	1,730
Belvidere	Boone	Ill.	601	Berlin	Litchfield	Conn.	815
Belvidere	Warren	N. J.	541	Berlin	Cass	Ind.	664
Belvidere	Lamoille	Vt.	2,406	Berlin	Clark	Ind.	872
Belvidere	Dubois	Ind.	1,211	Berlin	Grafton	N. H.	950
Benedicta	Aroostook	Me.	1,365	Berlin	Hunterdon	N. J.	2,746
Benezet	Ell	Pa.	2,923	Berlin	Hunterdon	N. J.	4,162
Bengal	Clinton	Mich.	2,229	Berlin	Cosheocon	Ohio	829
Benicia City	Solano	Cal.	1,305	Berlin	Stiri	Ohio	2,393
Bennett's Bayou	Fulton	Ark.	595	Berlin	Norhampton	Pa.	1,516
Bennington	Shiawassee	Mich.	227	Berlin	Norhampton	Pa.	2,104
Bennington	Hillsborough	N. H.	801	Berlin	Adams	Ill.	914
Bennington	Younging	N. Y.	730	Berlin	Essex	Mass.	5,376
Bennington	Jacking	Ohio	333	Berlin	Burlington	N. J.	1,000
Bennington	Morrow	Ohio	1,128	Berlin	York	Me.	6,095
Bennington	Bennington	Vt.	622	Berlin	Beaver	Pa.	922
Bennington	Bucks	Pa.	650	Berlin	Lawrence	Pa.	658
Bennington	Rutland	Vt.	432	Berlin	Crawford	Ark.	305
Bennington	Conway	Ark.	344	Berlin	Greene	Ark.	636
Bennington	Fulton	Ark.	602	Berlin	Phillips	Ark.	677
Bennington	Boone	Ill.	635	Berlin	Kan	Ill.	496
Bennington	Lake	Ill.	213	Berlin	Henry	Mo.	623
Bennington	McHenry	Ill.	118	Berlin	Taney	Mo.	378
Bennington	Elkhart	Ind.	478	Berlin	Chemung	N. Y.	1,709
Bennington	Monroe	Ind.	3,456	Berlin	Jennings	Ind.	714
Bennington	Des Moines	Iowa	37	Berlin	Kendall	Ill.	1,343
Bennington	Keokuk	Iowa	37	Berlin	Johnson	Iowa	385
Bennington	Eaton	Mich.	3,456	Berlin	Marion	Ohio	600
Bennington	Knox	Mo.	37	Berlin	Mississipi	Ark.	130
Bennington	Newton	Mo.	37	Berlin	Hancock	Ohio	1,008
Bennington	Osage	Mo.	37	Berlin			
Bennington	Taney	Mo.	37	Berlin			
Bennington	Grafton	N. H.	37	Berlin			
Bennington	Yates	N. Y.	37	Berlin			
Bennington	Brown	Ohio	37	Berlin			

a In 1853, 2,000.
b In 1853, 5,000.
c In 1853, 3,300.
d In 1853, 2,000.
e In 1853, 800.

Big North Fork	Fulton	Ark.	450	Bloss	Tioga	Pa	850
Big Rock	Pulaski	Ark.	972	Blue	Jack son	Mo	6,458
Big Spring	Seneca	Ohio	1,932	Blue Ball	Lancaster	Pa	2,009
Billerica	Middlesex	Mass	1,646	Blue Bayou	Sevier	Ark	568
Blozi	Harrison	Miss	1,300	Blue Creek	Adams	Ind.	425
Bingham	Somerset	Me.	752	Blue Hill	Hancock	Me	1,939
Bingham	Clinton	Mich	185	Blue Mound	Dane	Wis.	334
Bingham	Potter	Pa	584	Blue Mountain	Izard	Ark.	337
Binghamton	Broom	N. Y.	5,000	Blue River	Hancock	Ind.	941
Bird	Jackson	Ark.	286	Blue River	Henry	Ind.	868
Birdsall	Alleghany	N. Y.	597	Blue River	Johnson	Ind.	964
Birmingham	New Haven	Conn.	1,800	Blue Rock	Muskingum	Ohio	1,476
Birmingham	Van Buren	Iowa	231	Bluffton	Wells	Ind.	477
Birmingham	Guernsey	Ohio	174	Blythe	Marton	Ark.	273
Birmingham	Allegheny	Pa	3,732	Blythe	Caldwell	Mo.	*669
Birmingham	Chester	Pa	328	Blythe	Schuykill	Pa	2,778
Birmingham	Delaware	Pa	566	Boalsburg	Centre	Pa	400
Birmingham	Huntingdon	Pa	266	Boardman	Clayton	Iowa	377
Black	Posey	Ind.	2,376	Boardman	Mahoning	Ohio	1,925
Blackberry	Kane	Ill.	725	Boeacan	Hempstead	Ark.	548
Black Brook	Clinton	N. Y.	2,525	Bogard	Davess	Ind.	398
Black Creek	Mercer	Ohio	490	Bog Grove	Keokuk	Ill.	1,343
Black Creek	Luzerne	Pa	425	Boggs	Centre	Pa	1,923
Black Fish	Crittenden	Ark.	300	Boggs	Clearfield	Pa	464
Blackhawk	Jefferson	Iowa	322	Bois Brule	Ferry	Mo.	*599
Blacklick	Indiana	Pa	2,043	Bois d'Arc	Hempstead	Ark.	351
Black River	Independence	Ark.	742	Boke's Creek	Logan	Ohio	583
Black River	Lawrence	Ark.	663	Bolivar	Jefferson	Ark.	686
Black River	Lorain	Ohio	639	Bolivar	Poinsett	Ark.	648
Black Rock	Erie	N. Y.	7,598	Bolivar	Polk	Mo.	500
Blackstone	Worcester	Mass	4,391	Bolivar	Alleghany	N. Y.	708
Blackwater Village	Johnson	Mo	31	Bolivar	Tuscarawas	Ohio	302
Bladensburg	Prince George	Md	590	Bolivar	Harcraw	Tenn.	625
Blair	Blair	Pa	991	Bolivar	Jefferson	Va.	1,054
Blairstown	Warren	N. J.	1,405	Bolton	Tolland	Conn	600
Blairsville	Indiana	Pa	1,135	Bolton	Worcester	Mass.	1,253
Blakeley	Luzerne	Pa	1,793	Bolton	Warren	N. Y.	1,147
Blanchard	Piscataquis	Me.	192	Bolton	Chittenden	Vt.	602
Blanchard	Hancock	Ohio	1,051	Bombay	Franklin	N. Y.	1,963
Blanchard	Hardin	Ohio	232	Bonaparte	Van Buren	Iowa	306
Blanchard	Putnam	Ohio	1,395	Bonham	Fannin	Texas.	211
Blanchard	Ballard	Ky	*218	Bonne Honme	St. Louis	Mo.	1,842
Blandville	Hamplden	Mass	1,418	Bono	Lawrence	Ind.	1,001
Blanford	Fulton	N. Y.	510	Bonus	Boone	Ill.	874
Bleeker	Franklin	Ohio	1,003	Boone	Scott	Ark	725
Blendon	Schoharie	N. Y.	1,314	Boone	Union	Ark.	643
Blenheim	Lenawee	Mich	285	Boone	Boone	Ill.	824
Blissfield	Philadelpia	Pa	5,016	Boone	Cass	Ind.	594
Blockly	Cook	Ill.	2,856	Boone	Crawford	Ind.	406
Bloom	Fairfield	Ohio	2,289	Boone	Madison	Ind.	299
Bloom	Morgan	Ohio	1,340	Boone	Porter	Ind.	541
Bloom	Scioto	Ohio	1,448	Boone	Warrik	Ind.	2,405
Bloom	Sumner	Ohio	1,742	Booneville	Greene	Mo.	*974
Bloom	Wood	Ohio	658	Bonville	Warrik	Ind.	195
Bloom	Columbia	Pa	3,122	Bonville	Cooper	Mo.	2,225
Bloomfield	Hartford	Conn.	1,412	Bonville	Oncida	N. Y.	3,206
Bloomfield	Greene	Ind.	224	Boserville, T	Oncida	N. Y.	700
Bloomfield	La Grauge	Ind.	934	Boserville	Brazos	Texas.	70
Bloomfield	Clinton	Iowa	449	Bosworthough	Washington	Mid.	942
Bloomfield	Davis	Iowa	1,081	Booth Bay	Lincoln	Me.	2,504
Bloomfield	Davis	Iowa	287	Bordentown	Burlington	N. J.	2,725
Bloomfield	Nelson	Ky	500	Boscawen	Merrimack	N. H.	2,053
Bloomfield	Somerset	Me.	1,301	Boston	Franklin	Ark	338
Bloomfield	Oakland	Mich.	1,603	Boston	Wayne	Ind	960
Bloomfield	Essex	N. J.	3,385	Boston	Suffolk	Mass.	136,881
Bloomfield, T	Essex	N. J.	2,090	Boston	Ionia	Mich.	424
Bloomfield	Johnson	Ohio	1,402	Boston	Erie	N. Y.	1,872
Bloomfield	Johnson	Ohio	184	Boston	Bolmont	Ohio.	71
Bloomfield	Logan	Ohio	671	Boston	Summit	Ohio	1,180
Bloomfield	Logan	Ohio	789	Boston	Beckwith	Mass.	73
Bloomfield	Franklin	Pa	838	Boston Corner	Baconade	Mo.	1,050
Bloomfield	Crawford	Pa	581	Bostonware	Will.	Ill.	1,719
Bloomfield	Ferry	Vt.	244	Bowling	Delaware	N. Y.	1,316
Bloomfield	Walworth	Wis.	879	Bow	Merrimack	N. H.	1,055
Bloomfield	Du Page	Ill.	896	Bowdoin	Lincoln	Me.	1,857
Bloomfield	Van Buren	Mich.	160	Bowdoinham	Lincoln	Me.	2,382
Bloomfield	Winnebago	Wis	909	Bower Bank	Piscataquis	Me.	173
Bloomfield	Franklin	Ind.	1,276	Bowling Green	Yuba	Cal.	126
Bloomfield	Orange	N. Y.	2,184	Bowling Green	Clay	Ind.	318
Bloomfield	Richland	Ohio	1,430	Bowling Green	Warren	Ky	2,500
Bloomfield	Dale	Wis	220	Bowling Green	Pike	Mo.	319
Bloomfield	McLean	Ill.	2,560	Bowling Green	Waking	Ohio	1,538
Bloomington	McLean	Ill.	1,591	Bowling Green	Murton	Ohio	448
Bloomington	Monroe	Ind.	2,529	Boxborough	Middlesex	Mass.	395
Bloomington, T	Monroe	Ind.	1,305	Boxborough	Essex	Mass.	982
Bloomington	Muscatine	Iowa	191	Boyle	Gentry	Mo.	*336
Bloomington	Buchanan	Mo.	*1,295	Boyleston	Worcester	Mass.	918
Bloomington	Macon	Mo.	*194	Boyleton	Oswego	N. Y.	661
Bloomington	Hocking	Ohio	57	Bozrah	New London	Conn.	867

850	Braceville	Grundy	Ill.	83	Bristol	Morgan	Ohio	1,724
455	Braceville	Trumbull	Ohio	956	Bristol	Trumbull	Ohio	1,124
669	Bradford	Lee	Ill.	152	Bristol, Bor.	Bucks	Pa.	2,570
566	Bradford	Penobscot	Me.	1,266	Bristol	Bucks	Pa.	1,610
425	Bradford	Essex	Mass.	1,322	Bristol	Philadelphia	Pa.	2,320
959	Bradford	Merrimack	N. H.	1,341	Bristol	Bristol	R. I.	4,616
334	Bradford	Steuken	N. Y.	2,010	Bristol	Addison	Vt.	1,344
337	Bradford	Clearfield	Pa.	792	Bristol	Dane	Wis.	467
941	Bradford	McKean	Pa.	976	Bristol	Kenosha	Wis.	1,125
868	Bradford	Orange	Vt.	1,723	Broadalbin	Fulton	N. Y.	2,476
964	Bradford	Rock	Wis.	669	Broadkill Hundred	Sussex	Del.	3,617
476	Bradley	Penobscot	Me.	796	Broadtop	Bedford	Pa.	632
477	Bradleysvale	Caledonia	Vt.	107	Brockport	Monroe	N. Y.	1,500
973	Bradshaw	Greene	Ark.	228	Brockville	Steuken	Ind.	86
669	Brady	Kalamazoo	Mich.	578	Brockway	St. Clair	Mich.	731
778	Brady	Williams	Ohio	1,128	Broken Straw	Warren	Pa.	634
400	Brady	Clearfield	Pa.	1,083	Bronson	Branch	Mich.	713
377	Brady	Huntingdon	Pa.	1,020	Bronson	Huron	Ohio	1,220
926	Brady's Bend	Armstrong	Pa.	2,325	Brookfield	Fairfield	Conn.	1,359
548	Braintree	Norfolk	Mass.	2,969	Brookfield	Lasalle	Ill.	2,252
198	Braintree	Orange	Vt.	1,228	Brookfield	Worcester	Mass.	1,674
343	Branch	Wyoming	Pa.	836	Brookfield	Essex	Mich.	255
464	Branch	Branch	Mich.	1,260	Brookfield	Essex	N. H.	552
599	Branchburg	Schuylkill	Pa.	2,653	Brookfield	Madison	N. Y.	3,585
351	Branden	Somerset	N. J.	1,143	Brookfield	Morgan	Ohio	1,482
583	Brandenburg	Jackson	Iowa	374	Brookfield	Stark	Ohio	500
686	Branden	Meade	Ky.	700	Brookfield	Trumbull	Ohio	1,451
648	Branden	Onkland	Mich.	893	Brookfield	Tioga	Pa.	741
500	Branden	Rankin	Miss.	800	Brookfield	Orange	Vt.	1,672
708	Brandou	Franklin	N. Y.	590	Brookfield	Waukesha	Wis.	1,938
303	Brandon	Rutland	Vt.	2,835	Brookfield	Suffolk	N. Y.	8,585
625	Brandt	Eric	N. Y.	1,028	Brookline	Ogle	Ill.	522
654	Brandywine	Hancock	Ind.	837	Brookline	Hancock	Me.	1,002
600	Brandywine	Shelby	Ind.	1,759	Brookline	Hillsborough	N. H.	718
223	Brandford	New Haven	Conn.	1,423	Brookline	Norfolk	Mass.	2,516
147	Brashear	St. Lawrence	N. Y.	2,582	Brookline	Windham	Vt.	265
603	Brattleborough	Windham	Vt.	3,816	Brooklyn	Vindham	Conn.	1,514
963	Brawley	Bureau	Ill.	101	Brooklyn	Lee	Ill.	354
306	Brazeau	Perry	Mo.	*2,718	Brooklyn	McHenry	Ill.	1,006
911	Breckenridge	Jackson	Ark.	156	Brooklyn	Schuyler	Ill.	644
842	Brecknock	Berks	Pa.	876	Brooklyn	Campbell	Ky.	500
001	Brecknock	Lancaster	Pa.	1,266	Brooklyn	Jackson	Mich.	686,858
874	Bremen	Cook	Ill.	250	Brooklyn	Kings	N. Y.	6,375
725	Bremen	Lincoln	Me.	891	Brooklyn	Cuyahoga	Ohio	1,022
643	Brenham	Washington	Texas	500	Brooklyn	Susquehanna	Pa.	531
824	Brentwood	Rockingham	N. H.	923	Brooklyn	Greene	Wis.	509
594	Bretton	Washington	Mo.	1,352	Brooklyn	Marquette	Wis.	452
406	Brewer	Pike	Ark.	583	Brooklyn	Sauk	Wis.	429
299	Brewer	Penobscot	Me.	2,622	Brooklyn	Waldo	Me.	1,021
541	Brewster	Burnstable	N. Mass.	1,525	Brook's Grove	McLean	Ill.	135
495	Brick	Ocean	N. J.	1,558	Brookville	Ogle	Ill.	479
*974	Bricksville	Cuyahoga	Ohio	1,116	Brookville	Franklin	Ind.	3,466
195	Bridesburgh	Philadelphia	Pa.	915	Brookville, T.	Franklin	Ind.	1,177
2,222	Bridgeport	Fairfield	Conn.	7,560	Brookville	Hancock	Me.	1,333
3,205	Bridgeport	Jackson	Iowa	42	Brookville	Jefferson	Pa.	753
700	Bridgeport	Saginaw	Mich.	374	Brookville	Bracken	Ky.	500
70	Bridgeport	Fayette	Pa.	1,292	Brookville	Broom	N. Y.	2,268
943	Bridgeport	Montgomery	Pa.	572	Brookville	Somerset	Pa.	1,430
2,504	Bridgeton	Cumberland	Me.	2,710	Brookville	Madison	Ark.	648
2,725	Bridgeton	Cumberland	N. J.	2,446	Brookville	Union	Ark.	65
2,023	Bridgeton	Muskingum	Ohio	22	Brookville	Hancock	Ind.	873
358	Bridgewater	Plymouth	Mass.	2,790	Brookville	Hendricks	Ind.	1,469
960	Bridgewater	Washtenaw	Mich.	1,147	Brookville	Martin	Ind.	631
6,581	Bridgewater	Grafton	N. H.	667	Brookville	Montgomery	Ind.	1,957
424	Bridgewater	Somerset	N. J.	4,070	Brookville	Morgan	Ind.	1,217
1,872	Bridgewater	Oneida	N. Y.	1,315	Brookville	Ripley	Ind.	1,367
71	Bridgewater	Williams	Ohio	493	Brookville	Washington	Ind.	1,636
1,180	Bridgewater	Susquehanna	Pa.	1,548	Brookville	Athens	Ohio	2,350
73	Bridport	Windsor	Vt.	1,311	Brookville	Carroll	Ohio	2,059
1,050	Brier Creek	Addison	Vt.	1,333	Brookville	Darke	Ohio	624
1,719	Brighton	Columbia	Pa.	1,091	Brookville	Delaware	Ohio	1,175
2,316	Brighton	Somerset	Me.	748	Brookville	Franklin	Ohio	681
1,055	Brighton	Middlesex	Mass.	2,356	Brookville	Knox	Ohio	1,397
1,857	Brighton	Livingston	Mich.	1,015	Brookville	Miami	Ohio	1,375
2,222	Brighton, T.	Livingston	Mich.	500	Brookville	Paulding	Ohio	268
173	Brighton	Monroe	N. Y.	3,117	Brookville	Lycening	Pa.	532
216	Brighton	Lorain	Ohio	669	Brookville	Millin	Pa.	1,015
318	Brighton	Beaver	Pa.	1,111	Brookville	Oxford	Me.	1,320
2,500	Brighton, T.	Beaver	Pa.	900	Brookville	Lorain	Ohio	1,020
319	Brighton	Essex	Vt.	133	Brown	Schuyler	Ill.	873
1,538	Brimfield	Kenosha	Wis.	880	Brown	Orleans	Vt.	613
448	Brimfield	Peoria	Ill.	350	Brown	Hendricks	Ind.	132
355	Brimfield	Hampden	Mass.	1,420	Brown	Jackson	Ind.	1,732
922	Bristol	Portage	Ohio	1,015	Brown	Wayne	Mich.	1,025
*306	Bristol	Hartford	Conn.	2,884	Brown	Union	Ind.	1,443
918	Bristol	Kendall	Ill.	784	Brown	Brownsville, T.	Ind.	283
611	Bristol	Lincoln	Me.	2,931	Brown	Brownsville	N. Y.	4,282
867	Bristol	Grafton	N. H.	1,103	Brown	Jefferson	Ohio	38
	Bristol	Ontario	N. Y.	1,733	Brown	Franking	Ohio	490

Brownsville	Ross	Ohio	218	Burritt	Winnebago	Ill	591
Brownsville	Fayette	Pa	2,369	Burr Oak	St. Joseph	Mich	653
Brownsville	Haywood	Teun.	971	Burton	Adams	Ill	1,226
Brownsville	Cameron	Texas	4,500	Burton	Cattaraugus	N. Y.	1,037
Brownville	Piscataquis	Me	787	Burton	Geauga	Ohio	1,063
Bruce	Lasalle	Ill	378	Burton	Pike	Ohio	639
Bruce	Macomb	Mich	1,553	Burton	Northampton	Pa	1,839
Brunersburg	Defiance	Ohio	169	Bushnell	Montcalm	Mich	66
Brunswick	Cumberland	Mo	4,977	Bushwick	Kings	N. Y.	3,779
Brunswick	Chariton	Mo	2,116	Busti	Chautauque	N. Y.	1,990
Brunswick, T	Chariton	Mo	363	Butler	Winnebago	Ill	644
Brunswick	Rensselaer	N. Y.	3,146	Butler	De Kalb	Ind.	651
Brunswick	Medina	N. Y.	1,417	Butler	Franklin	Ind.	1,037
Brunswick	Essex	Vt.	119	Butler	Miami	Ind.	840
Brush Creek	Washington	Ark.	589	Butler	Jackson	Iowa	418
Brush Creek	Highland	Ohio	1,515	Butler	Branch	Mich	611
Brush Creek	Jefferson	Ohio	1,121	Butler	Wayne	N. Y.	2,272
Brush Creek	Muskingum	Ohio	1,392	Burlier	Columbiana	Ohio	1,692
Brush Creek	Scioto	Ohio	650	Butler	Darke	Ohio	1,446
Brush Creek	Fulton	Pa	375	Butler	Knox	Ohio	763
Brush Run	Iowa	Iowa	113	Butler	Mercer	Ohio	220
Brush Valley	Indiana	Pa	1,481	Butler	Montgomery	Ohio	1,975
Brunus	Cayuga	N. Y.	3,046	Butler	Richland	Ohio	1,139
Buck	Hardin	Ohio	462	Butler	Adams	Pa	1,269
Buck	Tuscarawas	Ohio	1,336	Butler	Butler	Pa	d1, 148
Buck	Luzerne	Pa	539	Butler	Luzerne	Pa	725
Buck Creek	Hancock	Ind.	420	Butler	Schuylkill	Pa	400
Buckeye	Stephenson	Ill	1,271	Butterville	Warren	Ohio	208
Buckhart	Fulton	Ill	1,115	Butternuts	Otsego	N. Y.	1,922
Buckingham	Bucks	Pa	2,767	Buxton	York	Mo.	2,995
Buckingham	Wayne	Pa	592	Ryberry	Philadelphia	Pa	1,130
Buckland	Franklin	Mass	1,056	Byesville	Guernsey	Ohio	35
Buckle's Grove	McLean	Ill	755	Byran	Sussex	N. J.	1,340
Bucksfield	Oxford	Me	1,657	Byrd	Brown	Ohio	2,642
Buckskin	Ross	Ohio	2,104	Byron	McHenry	Ill	763
Bucksport	Hancock	Me	3,381	Byron	Ogle	Ill	644
Bucyrus	Crawford	Ohio	2,315	Byron	Oxford	Me	296
Buena Vista	Marion	Ga	530	Byron	Kent	Mich	309
Buena Vista	Schuyler	Ill	848	Byron	Genesee	N. Y.	1,568
Buena Vista	Saginaw	Mich	251	Byron	Fond du Lac	Wis	835
Buena Vista	Fayette	Ohio	107	Cabot	Caledonia	Vt.	1,250
Buffalo	Ogle	Ill	1,134	Cache	Jackson	Ark.	231
Buffalo	Morgan	Mo	*873	CACHE	Monroe	Ark.	526
Buffalo	Pike	Mo	3,163	CACHE	St. Francis	Ark.	267
Buffalo	Erie	N. Y.	42,261	CACHE	Yolo	Cal.	275
Buffalo	Guernsey	Ohio	1,053	Caddo	Clark	Ark.	1,042
Buffalo	Butler	Pa	2,751	Caddo	Montgomery	Ark.	286
Buffalo	Perry	Pa	782	Cadiz	Harrison	Ohio	2,453
Buffalo	Union	Pa	1,346	Cadiz, T	Harrison	Ohio	e1, 144
Buffalo	Washington	Pa	1,210	Cadiz	Greene	Wis.	459
Buffalo	Putnam	Va	400	Cadron	Conway	Ark.	252
Buffalo	Henderson	Texas	45	Cadron	Van Buren	Ark.	345
Buffalo	Marquette	Wis.	565	Caernarvon	Berks	Pa	977
Buffalo Liek	Chariton	Mo	836	Caernarvon	Lancaster	Pa	1,551
Buffalo Fork	Marion	Ark.	214	Caesar Creek	Daubenton	Ind.	497
Bullsken	Fayette	Pa	1,428	Caesar Creek	Greene	Ohio	1,870
Buncombe	Independence	Ark.	212	Cain	Mountain	Ind.	1,008
Bunker Hill	Macoupin	Ill	166	Cairo	Greene	N. Y.	2,831
Burboise	Ingham	Mich	374	Cairo City	Alexander	Ill	242
Bureau	Gasconade	Mo	504	Calais	Washington	Me	4,749
Bureau	Bureau	Ill	167	Calais	Monroe	Ohio	86
Burke	Franklin	N. Y.	2,477	Calais	Washington	Vt.	1,410
Burke	Caledonia	Vt	1,103	Calamus	Dodge	Wis	412
Burkesville	Cumberland	Ky	1,369	Caldwell	Appon	Wis	303
Burlington	Hartford	Conn.	1,161	Caldwell	Essex	Pa	2,377
Burlington	Kane	Ill	664	Caldwell	Warren	Pa	752
Burlington	Carroll	Ind	846	Caledonia	Warren	Pa	715
Burlington, T	Carroll	Ind	164	Caledonia	Warren	Pa	284
Burlington (city)	Des Moines	Iowa	4,082	Caledonia	Warren	Pa	99
Burlington	Des Moines	Iowa	e1, 219	Caledonia	Warren	Pa	500
Burlington	Boone	Ky	*252	Caledonia	Warren	Pa	1,804
Burlington	Penobscot	Me	481	Caledonia	Warren	Pa	1,090
Burlington	Middlesex	Mass.	545	Calf Creek	Warren	Pa	169
Burlington	Calhoun	Mich	811	Calhoun	Gordon	Ga	400
Burlington (city)	Burlington	N. J.	4,536	California	St. Clair	Ind.	158
Burlington	Burlington	N. J.	863	California	Branch	Mich	473
Burlington	Otsego	N. Y.	1,835	Callicoon	Sullivan	N. Y.	1,981
Burlington	Licking	Ohio	1,329	Calumet	Pike	Mo.	3,369
Burlington	Bradford	Pa	1,927	Calumet	Pond du Lac	Wis.	1,764
Burlington	Chittenden	Vt	6,110	Calvin	Cass	Mich	624
Burlington, T	Chittenden	Vt	1,475	Camanche	Clinton	Iowa	454
Burlington	Racine	Wis.	1,629	Cambria	Hillsdale	Mich	716
Burnett	Dodge	Wis.	726	Cambria	Niagara	N. Y.	2,765
Burnham	Waldo	Me	784	Cambria	Cambria	Pa	1,400
Burns	Saiawa-see	Mich	717	Cambridge	Wayne	Ind.	1,917
Burns	Alleghany	N. Y.	943	Cambridge	Somerset	Me	487
Burnside	Clearfield	Pa	1,046	Cambridge	Middlesex	Mass.	215
Burrillville	Providence	R. I.	3,538	Cambridge	Lenawee	Mich.	973

a In 1853, 4,500. b In 1853, 60,000. c In 1854, 7,000. d In 1853, 1,500. e In 1853, 1,500.

Cambridge.....	Coos.....	N. H.....	33	Cape Cinque Hom.....	*	Mo.....	2,997
Cambridge.....	Washington.....	N. Y.....	2,593	me.....	Perry.....	Me.....	2,052
Cambridge.....	Guernsey.....	Ohio.....	2,488	Cape Elizabeth.....	Cumberland.....	N. J.....	600
Cambridge, T.....	Lucerne.....	Ohio.....	1,041	Cape Island.....	Cape May.....	N. J.....	500
Cambridge.....	Lamoille.....	Vt.....	1,849	Cape May C. H.....	Cape May.....	N. Y.....	3,044
Cambridge.....	Dane.....	Wis.....	300	Cape Vincent.....	Jefferson.....	Pa.....	84,945
Camden.....	Kent.....	Del.....	400	Carbondale, Bor.....	Luzerne.....	Pa.....	459
Camden.....	Wilcox.....	Ala.....	800	Carbondale.....	Morrow.....	Ohio.....	1,398
Camden.....	Ouachita.....	Ark.....	894	Cardington.....	Morrow.....	Ohio.....	2,592
Camden.....	Schuyler.....	Ill.....	426	Cardington, T.....	Will.....	Ill.....	214
Camden.....	Carroll.....	Ind.....	168	Cary.....	Clinton.....	Ill.....	269
Camden.....	Jay.....	Ind.....	300	Carliste.....	Nicholas.....	Ky.....	502
Camden.....	Ray.....	Mo.....	500	Carliste.....	Middesex.....	Mass.....	611
Camden.....	Waldo.....	Me.....	4,005	Carliste.....	Schoharie.....	N. Y.....	1,817
Camden.....	Hillsdale.....	Mich.....	594	Carliste.....	Brown.....	Ohio.....	1,512
Camden (city).....	Camden.....	N. J.....	9,479	Carliste.....	Lorain.....	Ohio.....	1,114
Camden.....	Madison.....	Miss.....	215	Carliste.....	Mouroe.....	Ohio.....	114
Camden.....	Ogelda.....	N. Y.....	2,820	Carliste.....	Cumberland.....	Pa.....	4,521
Camden.....	Lorain.....	Ohio.....	1,025	Carlinville.....	Macoupin.....	Ill.....	433
Camden.....	Kershaw.....	S. C.....	1,133	Carlton.....	Barry.....	Mich.....	272
Camden.....	Benton.....	Tenn.....	176	Carlton.....	Orleans.....	N. Y.....	2,809
Camden.....	Steuben.....	N. Y.....	1,701	Carlton.....	Penobscot.....	Me.....	1,225
Camden.....	Onondaga.....	N. Y.....	3,105	Carmel.....	Eaton.....	Mich.....	2,442
Camden.....	Searey.....	Ark.....	684	Carmel.....	Putnam.....	N. Y.....	507
Camden.....	Jennings.....	Ind.....	731	Carmel.....	Prairie.....	Ark.....	551
Camden.....	Warrick.....	Ind.....	1,157	Caroline.....	Tompkins.....	N. Y.....	2,537
Camden.....	Greene.....	Mo.....	*1,820	Carondelet.....	St. Louis.....	Mo.....	3,354
Camden.....	Taney.....	Mo.....	252	Carondelet, T.....	St. Louis.....	Mo.....	1,201
Camden.....	Steuben.....	N. Y.....	1,175	Carothers.....	Clay.....	Ind.....	1,001
Camden.....	Taylor.....	Ky.....	434	Carr.....	Jackson.....	Ind.....	1,001
Camden.....	Giles.....	Tenn.....	135	Carroll.....	Ouachita.....	Ark.....	373
Camden.....	Campbell.....	Ga.....	146	Carroll.....	Carroll.....	Ill.....	546
Camden.....	Pike.....	Ohio.....	389	Carroll.....	Penobscot.....	Me.....	401
Camden.....	Adams.....	Ill.....	588	Carroll.....	Platte.....	Mo.....	2,210
Camden.....	Kane.....	Ill.....	875	Carroll.....	Coos.....	N. H.....	396
Camden.....	Grafton.....	N. H.....	1,439	Carroll.....	Chautauque.....	N. Y.....	1,833
Camden.....	Litchfield.....	Conn.....	2,627	Carroll.....	Ottawa.....	Ohio.....	403
Camden.....	Somerset.....	Me.....	1,586	Carroll.....	Cambria.....	Pa.....	1,129
Camden.....	Gasconade.....	Mo.....	1,766	Carroll.....	Perry.....	Pa.....	1,169
Camden.....	Grafton.....	N. H.....	1,657	Carroll.....	Washington.....	Pa.....	1,469
Camden.....	Columbia.....	N. Y.....	1,941	Carroll.....	York.....	Pa.....	807
Camden.....	Athens.....	Ohio.....	1,142	Carrollton.....	Pickens.....	Ala.....	2,994
Camden.....	Madison.....	Ohio.....	685	Carrollton.....	Carroll.....	Ark.....	923
Camden.....	Morrow.....	Ohio.....	1,223	Carrollton.....	Carroll.....	Ga.....	750
Camden.....	Wayne.....	Ohio.....	1,922	Carrollton.....	Greene.....	Ill.....	2,787
Camden.....	Wayne.....	Pa.....	1,938	Carrollton.....	Carroll.....	Ind.....	694
Camden.....	Essex.....	Vt.....	471	Carrollton.....	Jefferson.....	La.....	1,470
Camden.....	Mississippi.....	Ark.....	353	Carrollton.....	Carroll.....	Miss.....	1,505
Camden.....	Ontario.....	N. Y.....	1,075	Carrollton.....	Carroll.....	Ky.....	1,105
Camden.....	Montgomery.....	N. Y.....	4,097	Carrollton.....	Cattaraugus.....	N. Y.....	515
Camden.....	Montgomery.....	N. Y.....	2,000	Carrollton.....	Montgomery.....	Ohio.....	223
Camden.....	Venango.....	Pa.....	870	Carrollville.....	Tishomingo.....	Miss.....	150
Camden.....	Fairfield.....	Ohio.....	350	Carrall.....	Paulding.....	Ohio.....	471
Camden.....	Ontario.....	N. Y.....	6,143	Carter.....	Ashley.....	Ark.....	82
Camden.....	Ontario.....	N. Y.....	3,500	Carter.....	Spencer.....	Ind.....	928
Camden.....	Rockingham.....	N. H.....	1,422	Carthage.....	Hancock.....	Ill.....	420
Camden.....	Tioga.....	N. Y.....	3,433	Carthage.....	Franklin.....	Me.....	1,087
Camden.....	Madison.....	N. Y.....	1,000	Carthage.....	Athens.....	Ohio.....	965
Camden.....	Alleghany.....	N. Y.....	1,477	Carthage.....	Leake.....	Miss.....	1,188
Camden.....	Gallatin.....	Ill.....	756	Carver.....	Plymouth.....	Mass.....	1,395
Camden.....	Washington.....	Ark.....	1,023	Casa Cabaroda.....	Valencia.....	N. M.....	553
Camden.....	Cane.....	Ill.....	592	Cascade.....	Lymoning.....	Pa.....	358
Camden.....	Mahoning.....	Ohio.....	1,463	Cascade.....	Sheboygan.....	Wis.....	419
Camden.....	Mahoning.....	Ohio.....	527	Casco.....	Cumberland.....	Mo.....	1,046
Camden.....	Steuben.....	N. Y.....	2,030	Casco.....	St. Clair.....	Mich.....	134
Camden.....	Perry.....	Ind.....	2,504	Casco.....	De Kalb.....	Ga.....	797
Camden.....	Kent.....	Mich.....	680	Cass.....	Fulton.....	Ill.....	443
Camden.....	El Dorado.....	Cal.....	253	Cass.....	Clay.....	Ind.....	784
Camden.....	Indiana.....	Pa.....	888	Cass.....	Greene.....	Ind.....	337
Camden.....	Washington.....	Pa.....	627	Cass.....	La Porte.....	Ind.....	81
Camden.....	Windham.....	Conn.....	1,069	Cass.....	Pulaski.....	Ind.....	94
Camden.....	Merrimack.....	N. H.....	1,614	Cass.....	Greene.....	Mo.....	*959
Camden.....	Hartford.....	Conn.....	1,980	Cass.....	Taney.....	Mo.....	524
Camden.....	Fulton.....	Ill.....	1,011	Cass.....	Hancock.....	Ohio.....	621
Camden.....	Jackson.....	Iowa.....	168	Cass.....	Richland.....	Ohio.....	1,431
Camden.....	Oxford.....	Me.....	926	Cass.....	Huntington.....	Pa.....	714
Camden.....	Norfolk.....	Mass.....	2,598	Cass.....	Schuykill.....	Pa.....	4,115
Camden.....	Wayne.....	Mich.....	1,333	Cassopolis.....	Cass.....	Mich.....	7,799
Camden.....	Lewis.....	Mo.....	389	Cassopolis.....	Miami.....	Ohio.....	385
Camden.....	St. Lawrence.....	N. Y.....	4,685	Cassopolis.....	Berry.....	Mo.....	500
Camden.....	St. Lawrence.....	N. Y.....	1,000	Cassville.....	Errie.....	Ohio.....	500
Camden.....	Stark.....	Ohio.....	4,329	Castalia.....	Wyoming.....	N. Y.....	2,246
Camden.....	Stark.....	Ohio.....	*2,603	Castile.....	Hancock.....	Me.....	364
Camden.....	Bradford.....	Pa.....	1,746	Castine.....	Barry.....	Mich.....	5,389
Camden.....	Washington.....	Pa.....	1,281	Castleton.....	Richmond.....	N. Y.....	3,016
Camden.....	Fulton.....	Ill.....	1,568	Castleton.....	Rutland.....	Vt.....	926
Camden.....	New Castle.....	Del.....	501	Castor.....	Stoddard.....	Mo.....	2,064
Camden.....	Hempstead.....	Ark.....	977				

a In 1853, 3,000. b In 1853, 7,000. c In 1853, 500. d In 1853, 600. e In 1853, 1,500. f In 1853, 500.

Castroville.....	Medina *	Texas.....	366	Chalk Bluff.....	Greene.....	Ark.....	81
Caduaugua.....	Lee.....	Pa.....	1,580	Chambersburg.....	Montgomery.....	Ohio.....	124
Catawissa.....	Columbia.....	Pa.....	1,143	Chambersburg.....	Franklin.....	Pa.....	43,335
Catharine.....	Chemung.....	N. Y.....	3,086	Champaign.....	Dallas.....	Ark.....	168
Catharine.....	Rhair.....	Pa.....	889	Champaigne.....	Ouachita.....	Ark.....	345
Catlin.....	Chemung.....	N. Y.....	1,474	Champion.....	Jefferson.....	N. Y.....	2,065
Cato.....	Cayuga.....	N. Y.....	2,247	Champion.....	Trumbull.....	Ohio.....	1,070
Caton.....	Steuben.....	N. Y.....	1,314	Champlain.....	Clinton.....	N. Y.....	5,067
Cat-skill.....	Greene.....	N. Y.....	5,454	Chanceford.....	York.....	Pa.....	1,614
Catawagus.....	Cattaraugus.....	N. Y.....	1,633	Chandlersville.....	Muskingum.....	Ohio.....	203
Cayendish.....	Windsor.....	Vt.....	1,576	Channahon.....	Will.....	Ill.....	617
Cave Springs.....	Floyd.....	Ga.....	300	Chapel Hill.....	Washington.....	Texas.....	600
Cavetown.....	Washington.....	Md.....	167	Chaplin.....	Windham.....	Conn.....	796
Cayuga.....	Hinds.....	Miss.....	161	Chapman.....	Clinton.....	Pa.....	542
Cayuta.....	Chemung.....	N. Y.....	1,035	Chapman.....	Union.....	Pa.....	1,501
Cazenovia.....	Madison.....	N. Y.....	4,812	Chardon.....	Geauga.....	Ohio.....	1,621
Cecil.....	Washington.....	Pa.....	1,008	Chardon T.....	Geauga.....	Ohio.....	6546
Cedar.....	Clark.....	Ark.....	218	Chariton.....	Appanoose.....	Iowa.....	212
Cedar.....	Allen.....	Mo.....	814	Chariton.....	Chariton.....	Mo.....	566
Cedar.....	Luke.....	Ind.....	501	Chariton.....	Randolph.....	Mo.....	1924
Cedar.....	Jefferson.....	Iowa.....	630	Charlemon.....	Franklin.....	Mass.....	1,173
Cedar.....	Johnson.....	Iowa.....	145	Charleston.....	Colos.....	Ill.....	2,262
Cedar.....	Muscantine.....	Iowa.....	291	Charleston T.....	Colos.....	Ill.....	849
Cedar.....	Van Buren.....	Iowa.....	608	Charleston.....	Clark.....	Ind.....	3,902
Cedarburg.....	Washington.....	Wis.....	1,226	Charleston.....	Lee.....	Iowa.....	500
Cedar Creek.....	Madison.....	Ark.....	206	Charleston.....	Ponobscot.....	Me.....	1,283
Cedar Creek Hund.....	Sussex.....	Del.....	2,326	Charleston.....	Kalamazoo.....	Mich.....	846
Celma.....	Mercer.....	Ohio.....	222	Charleston.....	Montgomery.....	N. Y.....	2,216
Center.....	McHenry.....	Ill.....	1,139	Charleston.....	Tioga.....	Pa.....	1,470
Central Village.....	Windham.....	Conn.....	1,800	Charleston.....	Washington.....	R. I.....	984
Centre.....	Polk.....	Ark.....	296	Charleston City.....	Charleston.....	S. C.....	42,965
Centre.....	Cherokee.....	Ala.....	250	Charleston.....	Orleans.....	Vt.....	1,008
Centre.....	Bureau.....	Ill.....	383	Charleston.....	Kanawha.....	Va.....	1,050
Centre.....	Fulton.....	Ill.....	1,025	Charlestown.....	Middlesex.....	Mass.....	17,216
Centre.....	Dearborn.....	Ind.....	663	Charlestown.....	Sullivan.....	N. H.....	1,644
Centre.....	Delaware.....	Ind.....	541	Charlestown.....	Fortage.....	Ohio.....	800
Centre.....	Grant.....	Ind.....	1,991	Charlestown.....	Chester.....	Pa.....	979
Centre.....	Greene.....	Ind.....	1,314	Charlestown.....	Jefferson.....	Me.....	1,507
Centre.....	Hancock.....	Ind.....	815	Charlotte.....	Washington.....	N. C.....	2,500
Centre.....	Hendricks.....	Ind.....	1,452	Charlotte.....	Mecklenburg.....	N. C.....	1,718
Centre.....	Howard.....	Ind.....	954	Charlotte.....	Chautauque.....	Vt.....	4,634
Centre.....	Lake.....	Ind.....	966	Charlotte.....	Chittenden.....	Va.....	4,690
Centre.....	La Porte.....	Ind.....	853	Charlottesville.....	Albemarle.....	Va.....	2,015
Centre.....	Marion.....	Ind.....	9,774	Charlton.....	Worcester.....	Mass.....	1,992
Centre.....	Porter.....	Ind.....	1,014	Charlton.....	Saratoga.....	N. Y.....	1,677
Centre.....	Rush.....	Ind.....	1,232	Chartiers.....	Washington.....	Pa.....	3,726
Centre.....	St. Joseph.....	Ind.....	477	Chateaugay.....	Franklin.....	N. Y.....	3,726
Centre.....	Stark.....	Ind.....	62	Chatfield.....	Crawford.....	Ohio.....	1,351
Centre.....	Union.....	Ind.....	1,674	Chatham.....	Middlesex.....	Conn.....	1,525
Centre.....	Vanderburg.....	Ind.....	998	Chatham.....	Barnstable.....	Mass.....	2,439
Centre.....	Wayne.....	Ind.....	2,822	Chatham.....	Carroll.....	N. H.....	516
Centre, No. 1.....	Appanoose.....	Iowa.....	473	Chatham.....	Morris.....	N. J.....	2,469
Centre, No. 2.....	Appanoose.....	Iowa.....	183	Chatham.....	Columbia.....	N. Y.....	3,839
Centre, No. 3.....	Appanoose.....	Iowa.....	416	Chatham.....	Licking.....	Ohio.....	298
Centre, No. 4.....	Appanoose.....	Iowa.....	65	Chatham.....	Medina.....	Ohio.....	1,167
Centre.....	Cedar.....	Iowa.....	1,223	Chatham.....	Tioga.....	Pa.....	1,208
Centre.....	Henry.....	Iowa.....	837	Chattanooga.....	Hamilton.....	Tenn.....	3,500
Centre.....	Euchanan.....	Mo.....	*1,092	Chautauque.....	Chautauque.....	N. Y.....	2,622
Centre.....	Knox.....	Mo.....	736	Chazy.....	Clinton.....	N. Y.....	4,234
Centre.....	St. Louis.....	Mo.....	1,133	Cheektowaga.....	Erie.....	N. Y.....	3,042
Centre.....	Carroll.....	Ohio.....	1,190	Chelmsford.....	Middlesex.....	Mass.....	2,097
Centre.....	Columbiana.....	Ohio.....	2,818	Chelsea.....	Suffolk.....	Mass.....	6,701
Centre.....	Guernsey.....	Ohio.....	1,466	Chelsea.....	Orange.....	Vt.....	1,958
Centre.....	Mercer.....	Ohio.....	491	Cheltenham.....	Montgomery.....	Pa.....	1,292
Centre.....	Mource.....	Ohio.....	2,943	Chemung.....	McHenry.....	Ill.....	928
Centre.....	Morgan.....	Ohio.....	1,439	Chemung.....	Chemung.....	N. Y.....	2,673
Centre.....	Williams.....	Ohio.....	881	Chenango.....	Broom.....	N. Y.....	8,734
Centre.....	Wood.....	Ohio.....	357	Cheney's Grove.....	McLain.....	Ill.....	251
Centre.....	Berks.....	Pa.....	1,346	Chepacket.....	Providence.....	R. I.....	900
Centre.....	Butler.....	Pa.....	1,485	Chequest.....	Van Buren.....	Iowa.....	798
Centre.....	Columbia.....	Pa.....	1,019	Cheraco.....	Chesterfield.....	S. C.....	900
Centre.....	Greene.....	Pa.....	1,733	Cherry.....	Bußer.....	Pa.....	970
Centre.....	Indiana.....	Pa.....	1,193	Cherry.....	Sullivan.....	Pa.....	1,605
Centre.....	Perry.....	Pa.....	944	Cherry Creek.....	Chautauque.....	N. Y.....	1,311
Centre.....	Union.....	Pa.....	2,171	Cherryfield.....	Washington.....	Me.....	1,648
Centre.....	Lafayette.....	Wis.....	601	Cherry Grove.....	Carroll.....	Ill.....	261
Centre.....	Rock.....	Wis.....	625	Cherry Ridge.....	Warren.....	Pa.....	63
Centre Harbor.....	Belknap.....	N. H.....	543	Cherry Tree.....	Wayne.....	Pa.....	614
Centerville.....	Wayne.....	Ind.....	990	Cherry Valley.....	Venango.....	Pa.....	930
Centerville.....	Washington.....	Mo.....	178	Cherry Valley.....	Otsego.....	N. Y.....	4,156
Centerville.....	Alleghany.....	N. Y.....	1,441	Cherry Valley.....	Ashtabula.....	Ohio.....	839
Centerville.....	Butler.....	Pa.....	378	Chesapeake City.....	Cecil.....	Md.....	423
Centerville.....	Mantitowoc.....	Wis.....	215	Cheshire.....	New Haven.....	Conn.....	1,625
Centerville and vicinity.....	El Dorado.....	Cal.....	84	Cheshire.....	Berkshire.....	Mass.....	1,208
Ceres.....	McKean.....	Pa.....	668	Chesnut Hill.....	Gallia.....	Ohio.....	1,410
Ceresco.....	Fond du Lac.....	Wis.....	356	Chest.....	Monroe.....	Pa.....	1,029
Cressna.....	Hardin.....	Ohio.....	303	Chester.....	Clearfield.....	Pa.....	367
Chagrin Falls.....	Cuyaboga.....	Ohio.....	1,250	Chester.....	Desha.....	Ark.....	189
					Middlesex.....	Conn.....	902

a In 1853, 4,500. b In 1853, 1,000. c In 1853, 2,600.



Chester	Randolph	Ill.	a985	Clark	Perry	Ind	673
Chester	Wabash	Ind	1,541	Clark	Chariton	Mo	717
Chester	Wells	Ind	510	Clark	Brown	Ohio	1,450
Chester	Penobscot	Me.	340	Clark	Clinton	Ohio	1,654
Chester	Hampden	Mass.	1,521	Clark	Coshocton	Ohio	833
Chester	Eaton	Mich.	380	Clarksburgh	Berkshire	Mass.	384
Chester	Ottawa	Mich.	216	Clarksburg	Harrison	Va.	1,200
Chester	Rockingham	N. H.	1,301	Clarksfield	Huron	Ohio	1,454
Chester	Burlington	N. J.	3,601	Clarkson	Monroe	N. Y.	4,555
Chester	Morris	N. J.	1,334	Clarkstown	Rockland	N. Y.	3,111
Chester	Orange	N. Y.	641	Clarksville	Johnson	Ark.	398
Chester	Warren	N. Y.	1,850	Clarksville	Habersham	Ga.	502
Chester	Clinton	Ohio	1,600	Clarksville	Pike	Mo.	300
Chester	Geauga	Ohio	1,103	Clarksville	Coos	N. H.	187
Chester	Meigs	Ohio	1,598	Clarksville	Alleghany	N. Y.	668
Chester, T	Meigs	Ohio	189	Clarksville	Montgomery	Tenn.	3,000
Chester	Morrow	Ohio	1,620	Clarksville	Mecklenburg	Va.	1,000
Chester	Wayne	Ohio	2,225	Clay	Brady	Ark.	452
Chester, Bor.	Delaware	Pa.	1,367	Clay	Bartholomew	Ind.	612
Chester	Delaware	Pa.	1,553	Clay	Carroll	Ind.	618
Chester	Chester	S. C.	982	Clay	Cass	Ind.	642
Chester	Windsor	Vt.	2,001	Clay	Dearborn	Ind.	1,275
Chester	Dodge	Wis.	829	Clay	Decatur	Ind.	1,838
Chesterfield	Macoupin	Ill.	37	Clay	Hamilton	Ind.	1,106
Chesterfield	Hampshire	Mass.	1,014	Clay	Hendricks	Ind.	910
Chesterfield	Macomb	Mich.	1,002	Clay	Howard	Ind.	413
Chesterfield	Cheshire	N. H.	1,680	Clay	Kosciusko	Ind.	975
Chesterfield	Burlington	N. J.	1,789	Clay	La Grange	Ind.	464
Chesterfield	Essex	N. Y.	4,171	Clay	Miami	Ind.	598
Chesterfield	Fulton	Ohio	539	Clay	Morgan	Ind.	1,213
Chesterville	Franklin	Me.	1,142	Clay	Owen	Ind.	1,085
Chesterville	Morrow	Ohio	407	Clay	Pike	Ind.	673
Chicago	Cook	Ill.	b29,963	Clay	St. Joseph	Ind.	659
Chichester	Merrimack	N. H.	997	Clay	Wayne	Ind.	1,059
Chickalah	Yell	Ark.	165	Clay	Jones	Iowa	445
Chickasawba	Mississippi	Ark.	189	Clay	St. Clair	Mich.	822
Chickawaga	Erie	N. Y.	3,042	Clay	Dunklin	Mo.	510
Chicopee	Hampden	Mass.	8,291	Clay	Lafayette	Mo.	1,722
Chili	Monroe	N. Y.	2,247	Clay	Onondaga	N. Y.	3,402
Chillicothe	Peoria	Ill.	600	Clay	Auglaize	Ohio	840
Chillicothe	Ross	Ohio	7,100	Clay	Gallia	Ohio	949
Chillisquaque	Northumberland	Pa.	1,344	Clay	Highland	Ohio	1,108
Chilmark	Dukes	Mass.	747	Clay	Knox	Ohio	1,240
China	Lee	Ill.	688	Clay	Montgomery	Ohio	1,905
China	Kennebeck	Me.	2,769	Clay	Muskingum	Ohio	653
China	St. Clair	Mich.	1,037	Clay	Ottawa	Ohio	203
China	Wyoming	N. Y.	1,961	Clay	Scioto	Ohio	872
Chippewa	Wayne	Ohio	2,637	Clay	Tuscarawas	Ohio	1,390
Chippewa	Beaver	Pa.	908	Clay	Huntingdon	Pa.	695
Chickawago	Madison	N. Y.	1,200	Claysville	Guernsey	Ohio	205
Chittenden	Rutland	Vt.	675	Claysville	Washington	Pa.	275
Chittenham	Montgomery	Pa.	1,292	Clayton	Barber	Ala.	400
Choctaw City	Washington	Ala.	100	Clayton	Adam	Ill.	781
Choctaw Corner	Clarke	Ala.	250	Clayton	Geesee	Mich.	418
Chocoma	Susquehanna	Pa.	709	Clayton	Jefferson	N. Y.	4,191
Christ Church	Charleston	S. C.	3,322	Clayton	Miami	Ohio	76
Christian	Independence	Ark.	582	Clayton	Perry	Ohio	1,594
Christiana	Dane	Wis.	1,054	Clayton	Winnebago	Wis.	402
Christiana Hundred	New Castle	Del.	4,831	Clayton	Columbia	N. Y.	3,208
Christiansburg	Montgomery	Va.	15,322	Clear Creek	Sevier	Ark.	233
Chubbetta	Valencia	N. M.	605	Clear Creek	Washington	Ark.	677
Cicero	Tipton	Ind.	890	Clear Creek	Clark	Ill.	720
Cicero	Onondaga	N. Y.	2,989	Clear Creek	Cumberland	Ill.	278
Cincinnati	Hamilton	Ohio	c115,435	Clear Creek	Monroe	Ind.	946
Cincinnati and vicinity	El Dorado	Cal.	168	Clear Creek	Johnson	Iowa	166
Cincinnati	Cortlandt	N. Y.	1,206	Clear Creek	Keokuk	Iowa	249
Circleville	Pickaway	Ohio	3,842	Clear Creek	Ashland	Ohio	1,205
Circleville, T.	Pickaway	Ohio	d3,411	Clear Creek	Fairfield	Ohio	1,739
Citronelle	Mobile	Ala.	250	Clearfield	Warren	Ohio	2,770
Clairborne	Union	Ohio	919	Clearfield	Butler	Pa.	1,924
Clarno	Greene	Wis.	715	Clearfield	Cambria	Pa.	802
Clarn	Potter	Pa.	89	Clearfield	Clearfield	Pa.	503
Claremont	Sullivan	N. H.	3,606	Clear Lake	Steuben	Ind.	191
Clarence	Calhoun	Mich.	485	Clear Spring	Hot Springs	Ark.	588
Clarence	Calhoun	N. Y.	2,727	Clear Spring	La Grange	Ind.	674
Clarendon	Erie	N. Y.	669	Cleaveland	Elkhart	Ind.	419
Clarendon	Calhoun	Mich.	1,809	Cleaveland	Columbia	N. Y.	1,130
Clarendon	Orleans	N. Y.	1,809	Cleaveland	Cuyahoga	Ohio	f17,624
Clarendon	Rutland	Vt.	1,477	Cleaveland	Bradley	Tenn.	500
Claridon	Geauga	Ohio	1,009	Cleves	Hamilton	Ohio	251
Claridon	Marion	Ohio	1,343	Clifford	Susquehanna	Pa.	1,648
Clarlington	Monroe	Ohio	341	Clifton	Penobscot	Me.	306
Clarion	Bureau	Ill.	537	Clifton	Greene	Ohio	258
Clarion, Bor.	Clarion	Pa.	e719	Clifton Park	Saratoga	N. Y.	2,868
Clarion	Clarion	Pa.	1,798	Clifty	Bartholomew	Ind.	945
Clark	Johnson	Ark.	574	Climax	Kalamazoo	Mich.	504
Clark	Lafayette	Ark.	918	Clinton	Middlesex	Conn.	1,344
Clark	Johnson	Ind.	1,018	Clinton	De Kalb	Ill.	350
Clark	Montgomery	Ind.	1,301	Clinton	De Witt	Ill.	367

a In 1853, 1,500. b In 1853, 60,000. c In 1853, 160,186. d In 1853, 4,500. e In 1853, 1,000. f In 1853, 41,106 including Ohio city, with 9,969 inhabitants.

Clinton	Cass	Ind	666	Columbia	Washington	Me	1,140
Clinton	Decatur	Ind	800	Columbia	Jackson	Mich	1,142
Clinton	Elkhart	Ind	804	Columbia	Van Buren	Mich	965
Clinton	La Porte	Ind	698	Columbia	Boone	Mo	968
Clinton	Putnam	Ind	1,231	Columbia	Coos	N. H.	763
Clinton	Vernillion	Ind	1,509	Columbia	Herkimer	N. Y.	2,000
Clinton, T.	Vernillion	Ind	321	Columbia	Hamilton	Ohio	2,413
Clinton	Hickman	Ky	300	Columbia	Meigs	Ohio	897
Clinton	E. Feliciana	La	1,600	Columbia	Bradford	Pa	1,375
Clinton	Kennebeck	Me	1,743	Columbia	Lancaster	Pa	64,143
Clinton	Worcester	Mass	3,113	Columbia	Richland	S. C.	6,070
Clinton	Lenawee	Mich	500	Columbia	Maury	Tenn	12,977
Clinton	Macomb	Mich	2,130	Columbiana	Columbiana	Ohio	630
Clinton	Essex	N. J.	2,508	Columbus	Muscogee	Ga	65,942
Clinton	Hunterdon	N. J.	2,369	Columbus	Adams	Ill	806
Clinton, T.	Hunterdon	N. J.	800	Columbus	Bartholomew	Ind	2,337
Clinton	Clinton	N. Y.	1,436	Columbus, T.	Bartholomew	Ind	41,008
Clinton	Dutchess	N. Y.	1,795	Columbus	St. Clair	Mich	377
Clinton	Franklin	Ohio	1,186	Columbus	Lowndes	Miss	42,611
Clinton	Pulmon	Ohio	702	Columbus	Chenango	N. Y.	1,381
Clinton	Knox	Ohio	4,513	Columbus	Franklin	Ohio	17,882
Clinton	Seneca	Ohio	4,398	Columbus	Lorain	Ohio	1,236
Clinton	Shelby	Ohio	2,066	Columbus	Warren	Pa	1,278
Clinton	Vinton	Ohio	883	Columbus	Columbia	Wis	960
Clinton	Wayne	Ohio	1,121	Columbus, T.	Columbia	Wis	288
Clinton	Lycoming	Pa	851	Columbus, (city)	Louisa	Iowa	1,183
Clinton	Wayne	Pa	840	Columbus Grove	Putnam	Ohio	118
Clinton	Wyoming	Pa	544	Columbus Village	Johnson	Mo	81
Clinton	De Witt	Texas	50	Comal	Comal	Texas	286
Clinton	Ohio	Va	313	Commerce	Oakland	Mich	1,422
Clinton	Rock	Wis	1,214	Comstock	Kalamazoo	Mich	1,202
Clinton Gore	Kennebeck	Me	195	Concord	Greene	Ark	50
Clover	Jefferson	Pa	737	Concord	Adams	Ill	764
Cloverdale	Putnam	Ind	1,304	Concord	Bureau	Ill	364
Cloverdale, T.	Putnam	Ind	148	Concord	De Kalb	Ind	1,066
Cloverport	Breckinridge	Ky	700	Concord	Elkhart	Ind	1,330
Clyde	St. Clair	Mich	691	Concord	Somerset	Me	1,550
Clyde	Iowa	Wis	138	Concord	Middlesex	Mass	2,249
Clyman	Dodge	Wis	735	Concord	Jackson	Mich	963
Clymer	Chautauque	N. Y.	1,127	Concord	Washington	Mo	815
Coal	Northumberland	Pa	1,467	Concord	Merrimack	N. H.	8,576
Coal Creek	Montgomery	Ind	1,517	Concord	Eric	N. Y.	3,942
Coble-kill	Schoharie	N. Y.	2,229	Concord	Champaign	Ohio	1,610
Colchecton	Sullivan	N. Y.	1,671	Concord	Delaware	Ohio	1,369
Cocymans	Albany	N. Y.	3,050	Concord	Fayette	Ohio	923
Coffeyville	Yallabusha	Miss	700	Concord	Highland	Ohio	1,501
Cogswell	Lycoming	Pa	116	Concord	Lake	Ohio	1,031
Cobassett	Norfolk	Mass	1,775	Concord	Miami	Ohio	3,409
Cobaukey	Cumberland	N. J.	1,034	Concord	Ross	Ohio	3,672
Cohocon	Steuben	N. Y.	1,923	Concord	Delaware	Pa	1,049
Cohoos	Albany	N. Y.	4,229	Concord	Essex	Pa	892
Coitsville	Mahoning	Ohio	982	Concord	Essex	Vt	1,153
Cokesbury	Abbeville	S. C.	1878	Concord	Jefferson	Wis	725
Colbath	Clark	Ark	300	Condemned Bar	Sutter	Cal	42
Colchester	New London	Conn	2,468	Conemaugh, Bor.	Cambria	Pa	854
Colchester	Delaware	N. Y.	2,184	Conemaugh	Cambria	Pa	3,027
Colchester	Chittenden	Vt	2,575	Conemaugh	Indiana	Pa	1,748
Colden	Eric	N. Y.	1,344	Conemaugh	Somerset	Pa	1,434
Cold Spring	Cattaraugus	N. Y.	591	Conestoga	Lancaster	Pa	3,616
Cold Spring	Putnam	N. Y.	1,200	Conesus	Livingston	N. Y.	1,418
Cold Spring	Jefferson	Wis	568	Conesville	Schoharie	N. Y.	1,582
Cold Water	Branch	Mich	2,136	Conewango	Cattaraugus	N. Y.	1,408
Cole	Benton	Mo	459	Conewango	Warren	Pa	884
Colebrook	Litchfield	Conn	1,317	Coney	Lancaster	Pa	1,035
Colebrook	Coos	N. H.	908	Congress	Morrow	Ohio	1,651
Colebrook	Ashtabula	Ohio	688	Congress	Wayne	Ohio	2,326
Colebrook	Clinton	Pa	326	Conklin	Broome	N. Y.	2,222
Colebrookdale	Berke	Pa	1,102	Conneaut	Ashtabula	Ohio	2,635
Colerain	Franklin	Mass	1,785	Conneaut, T.	Ashtabula	Ohio	7818
Colerain	Belmont	Ohio	1,466	Conneaut	Crawford	Pa	1,607
Colerain	Hamilton	Ohio	3,125	Conneaut	Eric	Pa	1,942
Colerain	Ross	Ohio	1,392	Conneautville	Crawford	Pa	5787
Coleraine	Bedford	Pa	1,281	Cornellsville	Fayette	Pa	1,553
Coleraine	Lancaster	Pa	1,602	Connersville	Fayette	Ind	2,461
Colesville	Broome	N. Y.	3,061	Connersville, T.	Fayette	Ind	1,396
Collego	Knox	Ohio	522	Connewago	Adams	Pa	775
Colliersville	Shelby	Tenn	236	Connewago	Dauphin	Pa	762
Collins	Eric	N. Y.	4,001	Connewago	York	Pa	1,370
Collins	Allegheny	Pa	1,324	Conquest	Calhoun	Mich	621
Colton	St. Joseph	Mich	846	Conshohocken	Cayuga	N. Y.	1,663
Columbia	St. Lawrence	N. Y.	506	Constable	Montgomery	Pa	A727
Columbia	Tolland	Conn	876	Constantine	Franklin	N. Y.	1,447
Columbia	Monroe	Ill	378	Constantine	Oswego	N. Y.	2,495
Columbia	Dubois	Ind	752	Constantine	St. Joseph	Mich	1,496
Columbia	Fayette	Ind	889	Constantine, T.	St. Joseph	Mich	1760
Columbia	Gibson	Ind	1,184	Consummes	El Dorado	Cal	1,092
Columbia	Jennings	Ind	947	Consummes River	Sacramento	Cal	335
Columbia	Martin	Ind	642	Conway	Franklin	Mass	1,831

a In 1853, 5,000.

b In 1853, 7,000.

c In 1853, 1,500.

d In 1853, 3,000.

e In 1853, 25,000.

f In 1853, 1,500.

g In 1853, 1,000.

h In 1853, 1,000.

i In 1853, 1,200.

POPULATION OF CITIES, TOWNS, &c. 349

1,140	Conway.....	Livingston	Mich.	460	Croghan.....	Lewis.....	N. Y.	1,135
1,142	Co...ay.....	Carroll	N. H.	1,767	Cronwell.....	Huntingdon	Pa.	1,297
365	Cookstown.....	Fayette	Pa.	372	Crooked Creek..	Carroll	Ark.	539
388	Coolhaugh.....	Monroe	Pa.	246	Crooked Creek..	Jasper	Ill.	658
752	Cool Spring.....	Laporte	Ind.	394	Crosby.....	Hamilton	Ohio	2,488
2,000	Cool Spring.....	Mercer	Pa.	2,760	Cross Creek.....	Jefferson	Ohio	1,912
2,413	Cooper.....	Washington	Me.	562	Cross Creek.....	Washington	Pa.	1,921
1,977	Cooper.....	Kalamazoo	Mich.	733	Cross Plains.....	Dane	Wis.	334
1,350	Cooper.....	Montour	Pa.	322	Crown Point.....	Lake	Ind.	400
1,143	Cooperstown.....	Osage	N. Y.	1,600	Crown Point.....	Essex	N. Y.	2,378
1,670	Cooperstown.....	Manitowoc	Wis.	91	Croydon.....	Sullivan	N. H.	800
12,577	Copley.....	Summit	Ohio	1,541	Crozerville.....	Delaware	Pa.	333
650	Copake.....	Columbia	N. Y.	1,652	Cuba.....	Lake	Ill.	2,243
65,942	Coral.....	McHenry	Ill.	980	Cubero.....	Valeucia	N. M.	2,393
836	Corinna.....	Penobscot	Me.	1,550	Cuire.....	Pike	Mo.	2,785
2,377	Corinth.....	Penobscot	Me.	1,600	Culloma.....	El Dorado	Cal.	2,688
1,008	Corinth.....	Saratoga	N. Y.	1,501	Culloma vicinity..	El Dorado	Cal.	42
377	Corinth.....	Orange	Vt.	1,906	Cully.....	Sullivan	Pa.	175
23,611	Corning.....	Steuben	N. Y.	2,000	Cumberland.....	Clark	Ill.	334
1,821	Cornish.....	York	Me.	1,144	Cumberland.....	Marion	Ind.	193
1,226	Cornplanter.....	Sullivan	N. H.	1,606	Cumberland.....	Cumberland	Me.	1,636
960	Cornville.....	Venango	Pa.	693	Cumberland.....	Alleghany	Ind.	6,073
288	Cornwall.....	Somersct	Me.	1,260	Cumberland.....	Guernsey	Ohio	431
1,183	Cornwall.....	Litchfield	Conn.	2,041	Cumberland.....	Adams	Pa.	1,408
113	Cornwall.....	Orange	N. Y.	4,471	Cumberland.....	Greene	Pa.	2,143
81	Cornwall.....	Addison	Vt.	1,153	Cumberland.....	Providence	R. I.	6,661
286	Cornus Christi	Nuces	Texas.	533	Cumberland Valley	Bedford	Pa.	1,114
1,428	Corinna.....	Union	Ark.	326	Cumming.....	Forsyth	Ga.	458
1,292	Cortland.....	Kent	Mich.	408	Cummings.....	Lycoming	Pa.	505
50	Cortland.....	Westchester	N. Y.	7,738	Cummingtown	Macoupin	Ill.	59
764	Cortlandville	Cortland	N. Y.	4,203	Cummingtown	Hampshire	Mass.	1,172
364	Cortsville.....	Clark	Ohio	48	Cummingtown	Berks	Pa.	3,853
1,066	Coryana.....	Shiawassee	Mich.	506	Cumru.....	Saline	Ill.	1,061
1,930	Corydon.....	Harrison	Ind.	462	Curran.....	Sullivan	Ind.	772
550	Corydon.....	McKean	Pa.	80	Cushing.....	Lincoln	Me.	807
2,249	Coshocton.....	Warren	Pa.	228	Cussawaga.....	Crawford	Pa.	1,540
983	Cottage Grove	Coshocton	Ohio	850	Cutler.....	Washington	Me.	820
815	Cotton.....	Dane	Wis.	785	Cynthiana.....	Pike	Ohio	134
8,576	Cottonwood	Switzerland	Ind.	1,872	Cynthiana.....	Shelby	Ohio	797
3,942	Cottreville.....	Cumberland	Ill.	664	Dagsborough Hun-	Sussex	Del.	2,668
1,610	Council Bluffs	St. Clair	Mich.	913	dred.....	Lumpkin	Ga.	735
1,363	Cove Creek.....	Crittenden	Ark.	174	Dalton.....	Clinton	Mich.	185
923	Cove Creek.....	Potawatoumie	Iowa	3,000	Dalhousie.....	Greene	Mo.	670
1,501	Coventry.....	Washington	Ark.	411	Dallas.....	Crawford	Ohio	406
1,031	Coventry.....	Tolland	Conn.	1,984	Dallas.....	Luzerne	Pa.	904
3,408	Coventry.....	Chenango	N. Y.	1,677	Dallas.....	Iowa	Wis.	500
2,672	Coventry.....	Summit	Ohio	1,299	Dalton.....	Whitefield	Ga.	2,000
1,049	Covert.....	Kent	R. I.	3,620	Dalton.....	Wayne	Ind.	855
892	Covington.....	Orleans	Vt.	867	Dalton.....	Berkshire	Mass.	1,020
1,153	Covington.....	Seneca	N. Y.	2,253	Dalton.....	Coos	N. H.	751
725	Covington.....	Poultain	Ind.	1,176	Dalton.....	Wayne	Ohio	900
42	Covington.....	Kenton	Ky.	69,408	Dalton.....	Henry	Ohio	223
854	Covington.....	Wyoming	N. Y.	1,388	Dalton.....	Wayne	Pa.	1,602
3,027	Covington.....	Miami	Ohio	451	Danascus.....	Lincoln	Me.	1,228
1,748	Covington.....	Clermont	Pa.	448	Danascus.....	Worcester	Mass.	949
1,434	Covington.....	Luzerne	Pa.	650	Danariscotta.....	Fairfield	Conn.	5,964
3,616	Covington.....	Tioga	Pa.	1,063	Dana.....	Grafton	N. H.	934
1,418	Covington.....	Tipton	Tenn.	375	Danbury.....	Ottawa	Ohio	561
1,522	Cowanshanoec	Alleghany	Va.	500	Danbury.....	Ionia	Mich.	262
1,408	Cowdersport	Armstrong	Pa.	1,318	Danbury.....	Tompkins	N. Y.	2,411
884	Coxsackie.....	Potter	Pa.	234	Danby.....	Rutland	Vt.	1,535
1,035	Coxsackie, T.	Greene	N. Y.	3,741	Danby.....	Jefferson	Tenn.	378
1,651	Craftsbury.....	Greene	N. Y.	1,000	Dandridge.....	Dane	Wis.	322
2,326	Craig.....	Lincoln	Ky.	500	Dane.....	Washington	Me.	168
2,232	Craig.....	Orleans	Vt.	1,223	Danforth.....	Livingston	N. Y.	2,500
2,635	Cranberry.....	Van Buren	Ark.	251	Dansville.....	Steuben	N. Y.	2,545
7,818	Cranberry.....	Switzerland	Ind.	1,849	Dansville.....	Herkimer	N. Y.	1,730
1,807	Cranberry.....	Middlesex	N. J.	600	Danube.....	Essex	Mass.	6,169
1,642	Cranberry Isle	Butler	Pa.	2,256	Danvers.....	Vermillion	Ill.	736
1,287	Cranbury.....	Venango	Pa.	1,317	Danville.....	Hendricks	Ind.	386
1,553	Crane.....	Hancock	Me.	283	Danville.....	Des Moines	Iowa	1,067
2,461	Crane.....	Crawford	Ohio	1,042	Danville.....	Boyle	Ky.	2,650
1,366	Crane.....	Paulding	Ohio	287	Danville.....	Cumberland	Me.	1,636
775	Crawdon.....	Wyandott	Ohio	1,544	Danville.....	Rockingham	N. H.	614
762	Crawford.....	Providence	R. I.	4,311	Danville.....	Knox	Ohio	160
1,370	Crawford.....	Washington	Me.	324	Danville.....	Montour	Pa.	3,302
621	Crawford.....	Buchanan	Mo.	969	Danville.....	Caledonia	Vt.	2,577
1,823	Crawford.....	Osage	Mo.	1,025	Danville.....	Pittsylvania	Va.	1,244
1,727	Crawford.....	Orange	N. Y.	1,912	Danville.....	Madison	Ohio	551
1,447	Crawford.....	Goshocot	Ohio	1,562	Danville.....	Pickaway	Ohio	1,166
2,436	Crawfordville	Wyandott	Ohio	1,308	Darby.....	Union	Ohio	881
1,496	Crawfordville	Clinton	Pa.	297	Darby.....	Delaware	Pa.	1,310
1,760	Crete.....	Taliaferro	Ga.	400	Darby.....	Yell	Ark.	477
1,092	Crittenden.....	Montgomery	Ind.	513	Darby.....	Fairfield	Conn.	1,454
325	Croekery.....	Will	Ill.	731	Dardanelle.....	McIntosh	Ga.	550
1,821	Crockett.....	Grant	Ky.	250	Darien.....	Clark	Ill.	1,242
1,500	Crockett.....	Ottawa	Mich.	247	Darien.....	Genecce	N. Y.	2,064
		Arkansas	Ark.	230				
		Houston	Texas	150				

a In 1823, 1,500. b In 1823, 13,000. c In 1823, 2,500. d In 1823, 400. e In 1823, 2,000.

Darien	Walworth	Wis.	1,013	Delaware	Pike	Pa.	754
Darlington	Beaver	Pa.	1,160	Delaware City	New Castle	Del.	808
Dartmouth	Bristol	Mass.	3,868	Delhi	Ingham	Mich.	402
Darwin	Clark	Ill.	500	Delhi	Delaware	N. Y.	2,900
Darysaw	Jefferson	Ark.	389	Delhi	Hamilton	Ohio	1,942
Dauphin	Dauphin	Pa.	650	Delmar	Tioga	Pa.	1,529
Davenport	Scott	Iowa	a1,848	Delphi	Carroll	Ohio	c1,371
Davenport	Delaware	N. Y.	2,305	Delphos	Allen	Ind.	374
Davidson	Sullivan	Pa.	536	Democrat	Carroll	Ind.	681
Davis	Caldwell	Mo.	378	Demopolis	Marengo	Ala.	819
Davis	Fountain	Ind.	568	Denison	Luzerne	Pa.	1,517
Davis	Lafayette	Mo.	754	Denmark	Oxford	Me.	1,222
Davison	Genesee	Mich.	367	Denmark	Lewis	N. Y.	2,924
Day	Saratoga	N. Y.	1,045	Denmark	Ashtabula	Ohio	921
Dayton	Lasalle	Ill.	630	Denning	Ulster	N. Y.	447
Dayton, T.	Lasalle	Ill.	168	Dennis	Barnstable	Mass.	3,257
Dayton	Tippecanoe	Ind.	500	Dennis	Capo May	N. J.	1,664
Dayton	Amoskoc	Me.	49	Dennyville	Washington	Me.	458
Dayton	Catawagus	N. Y.	1,448	Depeze	Brown	Wis.	2799
Dayton (city)	Montgomery	Ohio	410,977	De Peyster	St. Lawrence	N. Y.	906
De Bostrop	Wayne	Mich.	1,385	Deptford	Gloucester	N. J.	3,455
Decatur	Ashley	Ark.	164	Derby	New Haven	Conn.	3,924
Decatur	Morgan	Ala.	606	Derby	Orleans	Vt.	1,750
Decatur	De Kalb	Ga.	744	Derry	Rockingham	N. H.	1,850
Decatur	Macon	Ill.	1,000	Derry	Dauphin	Pa.	1,843
Decatur	Adams	Ind.	931	Derry	Mifflin	Pa.	1,842
Decatur	Marion	Ind.	1,008	Derry	Montour	Pa.	853
Decatur	Van Buren	Mich.	386	Derry	Westmoreland	Pa.	5,467
Decatur	Otsego	N. Y.	927	De Ruyter	Madison	N. Y.	1,931
Decatur	Brown	Ohio	171	Des Arc	White	Ark.	273
Decatur	Lawrence	Ohio	1,052	Des Moines	Jefferson	Iowa	886
Decatur	Washington	Ohio	807	Des Moines	Van Buren	Iowa	882
Decatur	Clearfield	Pa.	445	Detroit	Somerset	Me.	817
Decatur	Mifflin	Pa.	900	Detroit City	Wayne	Mich.	21,619
Decatur	Greene	Wis.	558	De Witt	Clinton	Iowa	705
Decaturville	Decatur	Tenn.	181	De Witt	Clinton	Mich.	705
Deckerstown	Sussex	N. J.	600	De Witt	Ontdaga	N. Y.	3,702
Declum	Hancock	Me.	546	Dexter	Penobscot	Me.	1,948
Declum	Norfolk	Mass.	4,447	Dexter	Washtenaw	Mich.	42
Deep Creek	Clinton	Iowa	132	Diamond Grove	McLean	Ill.	430
Deep Water	Henry	Mo.	383	Diamond Springs	El Dorado	Cal.	970
Deer Creek	Yuba	Cal.	378	Diana	Lewis	N. Y.	1,118
Deer Creek	Carroll	Ind.	2,162	Dickinson	Franklin	N. Y.	669
Deer Creek	Case	Ind.	624	Dickson	Clay	Ind.	1,073
Deer Creek	Miami	Ind.	612	Dighton	Lee	Mass.	1,641
Deer Creek	Perry	Ind.	710	Dillsburg	Bristol	Pa.	378
Deer Creek	Madison	Ohio	582	Dillsburg	York	Pa.	378
Deer Creek	Pickaway	Ohio	1,354	Dimmick	La Salle	Ill.	1,058
Deerfield	Fulton	Ill.	494	Dinoock	Susquehanna	Pa.	638
Deerfield	Lake	Ill.	811	Dingman	Pike	Pa.	701
Deerfield	Randolph	Ind.	121	Dinsmore	Shelby	Ohio	842
Deerfield	Franklin	Mass.	2,421	District No. 1	Herk	Pa.	584
Deerfield	Livingston	Mich.	852	District No. 2	St. Clair	Ill.	1,068
Deerfield	Rockingham	N. H.	2,022	District No. 3	St. Clair	Ill.	7
Deerfield	Cumberland	Ohio	1,325	District No. 4	St. Clair	Ill.	1,701
Deerfield	Morgan	Ohio	1,315	District No. 5	American Bot-	tom	2,364
Deerfield	Portage	Ohio	1,571	District No. 6	St. Clair	Ill.	882
Deerfield	Ross	Ohio	1,863	District No. 7	St. Clair	Ill.	882
Deerfield	Warren	Ohio	285	District No. 8	St. Clair	Ill.	1,202
Deerfield, T.	Warren	Ohio	721	District No. 9	St. Clair	Ill.	3,613
Deerfield	Tioga	Pa.	1,022	District No. 10	St. Clair	Ill.	2,646
Deerfield	Warren	Pa.	639	District No. 11	St. Clair	Ill.	2,953
Deerfield	Dane	Wis.	890	Centreville	Chemung	N. Y.	1,160
Deering	Hillborough	N. H.	3,037	Dix	Oxford	Me.	1,605
Deer Isle	Hancock	Me.	294	Dixfield	Penobscot	Me.	1,192
Deer Park	Lasalle	Ill.	4,632	Dixmont	Pebble	Ohio	2,117
Deer Park	Orange	N. Y.	2,267	Dodgeville	Iowa	Wis.	1,917
Deersfield	Onelda	N. Y.	289	Dodson	Highland	Ohio	84
Deersville	Harrison	Ohio	1,281	Dodon's Bar and Long's Bar	Sutter	Cal.	1,477
Defiance	Defiance	Ohio	890	Donalson	Schnylkill	Pa.	498
Defiance, T.	Defiance	Ohio	486	Don Anna	Valencia	N. M.	1,177
De Kalb	De Kalb	Ill.	2,369	Donegal	Butler	Pa.	1,679
De Kalb	St. Lawrence	N. Y.	661	Donegal	Washington	Pa.	2,527
De Korra	Columbia	Wis.	81	Donegal	Westmoreland	Pa.	196
De Korra, T.	Columbia	Wis.	1,134	Donegal	Clark	Ohio	7,969
Delnfield	Waukesha	Wis.	1,260	Donnellsville	Norfolk	Mass.	711
Delavan	Walworth	Wis.	834	Dorchester	Grafton	N. H.	124
Delaware	Delaware	Ind.	857	Doro	Allegan	Mich.	420
Delaware	Hamilton	Ind.	1,274	Dorrance	Luzerne	Pa.	236
Delaware	Ripley	N. J.	2,577	Dorset	Ashtabula	Ohio	1,700
Delaware	Camden	N. J.	2,554	Dorset	Bennington	Vt.	
Delaware	Hunterdon	N. J.	3,323	Dorset			
Delaware	Defiance	Ohio	3,074				
Delaware	Delaware	Ohio	1,033				
Delaware, T.	Delaware	Ohio	1,126				
Delaware	Hancock	Ohio	2,883				
Delaware	Junata	Pa.	1,908				
Delaware	Mercer	Pa.					
Delaware	Northumberland	Pa.					

a In 1853, 4,500. b In 1852, 16,502. c In 1853, 2,000. d In 1853, 1,200. e In 1853, 34,426.

754	Douglas	Arkansas	Ark	1,095	Duxbury	Plymouth	Mass	2,679
908	Douglas	Worcester	Mass	1,878	Duxbury	Washington	Vt	845
409	Douglas	Berks	Pa	1,018	Dyberry	Wayne	Pa	790
2,909	Douglas	Montgomery	Pa	1,265	Eagle	Pulaski	Ark	891
1,942	Dover	Bureau	Ill	742	Eagle	Gallatin	Ill	520
1,529	Dover, T.	Bureau	Ill	103	Eagle	Lansale	Ill	336
371	Dover	Mason	Ky	600	Eagle	Monroe	Ill	1,331
681	Dover	Piscataquis	Me	1,227	Eagle	Ogle	Ill	623
819	Dover	Norfolk	Mass	631	Eagle	Clinton	Mich	521
1,517	Dover	Lennawee	Mich	1,223	Eagle	Wyoming	N. Y.	1,381
1,200	Dover	Lafayette	Mo	1,403	Eagle	Brown	Ohio	1,279
2,824	Dover	Stratford	N. H.	3,196	Eagle	Hancock	Ohio	950
241	Dover	Ocean	N. J.	2,385	Eagle	Vinton	Ohio	476
447	Dover	Dutchess	N. Y.	2,146	Eagle	Sauk	Wis	336
3,257	Dover	Athena	Ohio	1,232	Eagle	Waukasha	Wis	816
1,664	Dover	Cuyahoga	Ohio	1,102	Eagle Creek	Lake	Ind	315
458	Dover	Fulton	Ohio	381	Eagle Harbor	Houghton	Mich	126
4799	Dover	Tuscarawas	Ohio	3,248	Eagle Harbor	Orleans	N. Y.	500
906	Dover T.	Tuscarawas	Ohio	1,370	Eagle Pass	Bexar	Texas	383
3,355	Dover	Union	Ohio	700	Earl	Lansale	Ill	819
3,324	Dover	York	Pa	2,164	Earl	Berks	Pa	1,047
1,750	Dover	Stewart	Tenn	530	Earl	Lancaster	Pa	2,702
1,650	Dover	Windham	Vt	708	East	Carroll	Ohio	967
1,843	Dover	Racine	Wis	839	East Allen	Northampton	Pa	1,475
1,342	Dover Hundred	Walworth	Wis	1,368	East Allentown	Lehigh	Pa	564
653	Downe	Kent	Del	4,207	East Bethlehem	Washington	Pa	2,206
5,407	Downingtown	Cumberland	N. J.	2,341	East Birmingham	Allegheny	Pa	1,624
1,001	Downsville	Chester	Pa	600	East Bloomfield	Ontario	N. Y.	2,262
872	Downer's Grove	Sierra	Cal	810	East Bradford	Chester	Pa	1,330
986	Doylestown, Bor.	Du Page	Ill	957	East Bridgwin	Chester	Pa	1,115
683	Doylestown	Bucks	Pa	1,006	East Bridgewater	Plymouth	Mass	2,545
31,019	Dracut	Bucks	Pa	1,207	Eastbrook	Hancock	Me	212
706	Drakesville	Middlesex	Mass	3,503	East Brunswick	Schuylkill	Pa	1,237
3,392	Dreaden	Davis	Iowa	108	East Buffalo	Union	Pa	970
1,946	Dreaden	Lincoln	Me	1,419	East Caln	Chester	Pa	2,268
850	Dreaden	Washington	N. Y.	674	East Canon	El Dorado	Cal	42
42	Dreaden	Muskingum	Ohio	1,448	East Chester	West Chester	N. Y.	1,679
420	Driftwood	Weakly	Tenn	1637	East Cleveland	Cuyahoga	Ohio	2,343
970	Drumore	Jackson	Ind	602	East Cocalico	Lancaster	Pa	2,117
1,119	Dryden	Lancaster	Pa	2,806	East Connequene	Butler	Pa	1,142
669	Dryden	El Dorado	Cal	210	East Coventry	Chester	Pa	1,288
1,073	Dry Grove	Lapeer	Mich	1,131	East Deer	Allegheny	Pa	2,021
1,641	Dublin	Tompkins	N. Y.	5,122	East Donegal	Lancaster	Pa	1,997
270	Dublin	Franklin	Ill	294	East Fallowfield	Chester	Pa	1,289
378	Dublin	Franklin	N. Y.	222	East Fallowfield	Crawford	Pa	739
1,056	Dublin	Schenectady	N. Y.	3,464	East Finly	Washington	Pa	1,281
638	Dublin	Wayne	Ind	713	East Fishkill	Dutchess	N. Y.	2,610
701	Dublin	Cheshire	N. H.	1,088	Eastford	Windham	Conn	1,127
842	Dublin	Franklin	Ohio	374	East Genesee	Genesee	Mich	844
588	Dublin	Mercer	Ohio	914	East Goshen	Chester	Pa	762
1,008	Dubuque	Fulton	Pa	686	East Greenfield	La Grange	Ind	400
77	Duchiquet	Huntingdon	Pa	908	East Greenwich	Kent	R. I.	2,358
1,700	Duck Creek	Dubuque	Iowa	23,108	East Haddam	Middlesex	Conn	2,610
2,384	Duck Creek	Augsitz	Ohio	1,408	Eastham	Barnstable	Mass	845
688	Duck Creek	Yell	Ark	901	East Hampton	Hampshire	Mass	1,342
822	Duck Creek	Stoddard	Mo	716	East Hampton	Suffolk	N. Y.	2,122
1,202	Dudley	Del	4,689	East Hanover	Lebanon	Pa	1,815	
3,613	Dudley	Henry	Ind	1,279	East Hanover	Dauphin	Pa	1,658
2,646	Dudley	Worcester	Mass	1,443	East Hartford	Hartford	Conn	2,497
2,953	Dunbart	Hardy	Ohio	522	East Haven	New Haven	Conn	1,670
1,180	Dunbart	Abbeville	S. C.	1258	East Haven	Essex	Vt	94
1,605	Dunbart	Coos	N. H.	171	East Hempfield	Lancaster	Pa	2,206
1,192	Dunbart	Windham	Vt	1,645	East Huntingdon	Westmoreland	Pa	1,673
2,117	Dunbart	Fayette	Pa	2,156	East Indian	Penobscot	Me	193
1,917	Dunbart	Merrimack	N. H.	915	East Kingston	Rockingham	N. H.	532
84	Dunbart	Muskingum	Ohio	196	East Lackawan	nock	Pa	922
1,477	Dunbart	Kane	Ill	1,374	East Lampeter	Lancaster	Pa	1,920
498	Dunbart	Monroe	Mich	1,220	East Liberty	Legan	Ohio	177
1,177	Dunbart	Yates	N. Y.	1,400	East Lima	La Grange	Ind	624
1,679	Dunbart	Greene	Pa	1,395	East Livermore	Kennebec	Me	861
2,527	Dunbart	Adams	Ohio	91	East Liverpool	Columbiana	Pa	836
196	Dunbart	Chataouque	N. Y.	3,000	East Lyme	New London	Conn	1,369
7,969	Dunbart	Dane	Wis	782	East Machias	Washington	Me	1,905
711	Dunbart	Luzerne	Pa	1,600	East Mahoning	Indiana	Pa	869
194	Dunbart	Dane	Wis	330	East Marlboro	Chester	Pa	1,425
420	Dunbart	Middlesex	Mass	590	East Maysville	Mason	Ky	416
226	Dunbart	Clinton	Pa	254	East Montpelier	Washington	Vt	1,447
1,760	Dunbart	Du Page	Ill	1,133	East Nantmeal	Chester	Pa	921
2,327	Dunbart	Will	Ill	620	East Norwegaian	Schuylkill	Pa	1,031
84	Dunbart	Clinton	Mich	419	East Nottingham	Chester	Pa	2,412
1,477	Dunbart	Allegheny	Pa	870	Easton	Fairfield	Conn	1,432
498	Dunbart	Bradford	Pa	1,202	Easton	Talbot	Md	1,413
1,177	Dunbart	Middlesex	Conn	1,026	Easton	Bristol	Miss	2,337
1,679	Dunbart	Cumberland	Me	1,686	Easton	Irona	Mich	207
2,527	Dunbart	Stratford	N. H.	1,497	Easton	Washington	N. Y.	2,925
196	Dunbart	Greene	N. Y.	2,800	Easton	Northampton	Pa	7,260
7,969	Dunbart	Backs	Pa	948	Easton	Carbon	Pa	688
711	Dunbart	El Dorado	Cal	504	East Penn			

East Pennsborough	Cumberland	Pa	1,805	El Jollita	Valencia	N. M.	186
East Pike Run	Chester	Pa	723	Elk	Monroe	Ohio	955
Eastport	Washington	Pa	1,358	Elk	Vinton	Ohio	1,945
East Providence	Washington	Me	4,195	Elk	Clinton	Pa	1,484
East Saginaw	Bedford	Pa	891	Elk	Warren	Pa	414
East Town	Saginaw	Mich	509	Elk Creek	Erie	Pa	1,535
East Troy	Chester	Pa	710	Elk Grove	Cook	Ill	672
East Union	Walworth	Wis	1,318	Elk Grove	Lafayette	Wis	624
East Van Buren	Williams	Ohio	1,940	Elkhart	Elkhart	Ind	1,035
East Vincent	La Grange	Ind	298	Elkhart	Noble	Ind	621
East Whiteland	Chester	Pa	1,505	Elkhorn	Walworth	Wis	42
East Windsor	Hartford	Conn	1,194	Elkhorn Grove	Carroll	Ill	434
East Windsor	Mercer	N. J.	2,637	Elkins	Clark	Ark	210
Eaton	Eaton	Mich	2,606	Elkland	Sullivan	Pa	403
Eaton	Carroll	N. H.	1,439	Elkland	Tioga	Pa	963
Eaton	Madison	N. Y.	1,743	Elk Lick	Somerset	Pa	1,091
Eaton	Lorain	Ohio	3,944	Elk River	Clinton	Iowa	436
Eaton	Preble	Ohio	1,111	Elk Run	Columbiana	Ohio	1,538
Eaton	Wyoming	Pa	914	Elkton	Cecil	Del	1,089
Eaton Rapids	Eaton	Mich	914	Ellery	Chautauque	N. Y.	2,104
Elbensburg	Cumbaria	Pa	1,525	Ellersville	Monroe	Ind	74
Eckford	Calhoun	Mich	690	Ellensburg	Clinton	N. Y.	1,504
Economia	Onachita	Ark	715	Ellicott	Chataouque	N. Y.	3,223
Economy	Wayne	Ind	349	Ellicott's Mills	Howard	Md	847
Eddington	Benaver	Pa	158	Ellicottsville	Cattaraugus	N. Y.	1,725
Edinville	Penobscot	Me	1,380	Ellington	Tolland	Conn	1,319
Edin	Calwell	Ky	636	Ellington	Adams	Ill	1,451
Edin	La-salle	Ill	790	Ellington	Chataouque	N. Y.	2,091
Edin	Schuyler	Ill	504	Ellisburg	Jefferson	N. Y.	5,524
Edin	La Grange	Ind	806	Elliott	York	Me	1,293
Edin	Hancock	Me	649	Elliottsville	Piscataquis	Me	102
Edin	Erie	N. Y.	1,127	Ellsworth	Hancock	Me	4,069
Edin	Licking	Ohio	2,494	Ellsworth	Grafton	N. H.	320
Edin	Seneca	Ohio	1,013	Ellsworth	Mahoning	Ohio	954
Edin	Wyandott	Ohio	1,584	Elmira	Chemung	N. Y.	8,168
Edin	Lamoille	Vt.	649	Elmore	Davies	Ind	708
Edinton	Fond du Lac	Wis	698	Elmore	Lenoille	Vt.	504
Edgartown	Chowan	N. C.	810	El Pueblo de San			
Edgewater	Dukes	Mass	1,607	Idelfonso	Santa Fe	N. M.	130
Edincombe	Lincoln	Me	1,940	El Pueblo de Nam-			
Edinfield	Davidson	Ten	1,231	bo	Santa Fe	N. M.	111
Edinmont	Delaware	Pa	1,621	El Pueblo de Pa-			
Edin	Knox	Mo	624	joaque	Santa Fe	N. M.	48
Edinborough	Erie	Pa	163	El Pueblo de Te-			
Edinborough	Portage	Ohio	264	suque	Santa Fe	N. M.	119
Edinburgh	Penobscot	Me	1,101	Elsenborough	Salem	N. J.	655
Edinburgh	Saratoga	N. Y.	93	Elvira	Lorain	Ohio	2,658
Edinburgh	Cameron	Texas	1,336	Elvira, T.	Lorain	Ohio	81,482
Edinburg	Waseo	N. Y.	500	Emden	Somerset	Me	971
Edinmott	Washington	Me	1,835	Emmettsville	Randolph	Ind	37
Edmonds	St. Lawrence	N. Y.	446	Emmett	Calhoun	Mich	1,589
Edwards	Cass	Mich	1,023	Emmett	Dodge	Wis	1,347
Edwardsburg	Cass	Ind	252	Empire	Frederick	Md	819
Ed. (Logansport)	Allen	Ind	2,251	Empire Canon	El Dorado	Cal	84
El River	Green	Ind	685	Encoree	Wayne	Mich	633
El River	Hendricks	Ind	573	Enfield	Hartford	Conn	4,460
El River	Carroll	N. H.	1,316	Enfield	Penobscot	Me	396
Elfingham	Atlantic	N. J.	1,259	Enfield	Hampshire	Mass	1,036
Elz Taylor	Ashley	Ark	2,688	Enfield	Grafton	N. H.	1,742
Egypt	Berkshire	Mass	94	Enfield	Tompkins	N. Y.	2,117
Egremont	Lake	Ill	1,013	English River	Keokuk	Iowa	90
Ela	Lapeer	Mich	988	English River	Iowa	Iowa	142
Elba	Genesee	N. Y.	255	Enoch	Monroe	Ohio	1,439
Elba	Dodge	Wis	1,772	Enon	Clark	Ohio	294
Elbridge	Onondaga	N. Y.	737	Enosburg	Franklin	Vt	9,009
El Dorado	Union	Ark	3,924	Ephratah	Fulton	N. Y.	2,897
El Dorado	Fond du Lac	Wis	1,925	Ephratah	Lancaster	Pa	1,079
Eldred	Jefferson	Pa	504	Epping	Rockingham	N. H.	1,663
Eldred	McKean	Pa	492	Epsom	Merrimack	N. H.	1,336
Eldred	Warren	Pa	527	Equality	Gallatin	Ill	794
Elgin	Kane	Ill	194	Erie	Miama	Ind	430
Elida	Winnelango	Ill	2,359	Erie	Monroe	Mich	1,144
Elington	Brown	Wis	499	Erie	Ottawa	Ohio	323
Elizabeth	Essex	N. J.	64	Erie	Erie	Pa	5,856
Elizabeth	Lawrence	Ohio	5,583	Erin	Stephenson	Ill	886
Elizabeth	Miami	Ohio	2,529	Erin	Maromb.	Mich	974
Elizabeth, Bor.	Allegheny	Pa	1,433	Erin	Washington	Wis	640
Elizabeth	Allegheny	Pa	1,120	Erin	Chemung	N. Y.	1,853
Elizabeth	Lancaster	Pa	3,070	Erol	Coca	N. Y.	136
Elizabeth	Pasquotank	N. C.	2,300	Erwin	Franklin	Mass	449
Elizabeth City	Essex	N. Y.	2,824	Erwin	Steublen	N. Y.	1,435
Elizabethtown	Guernsey	Ohio	1,635	Esperance	Scholharie	N. Y.	1,426
Elizabethtown	Licking	Ohio	131	Essex	Ulster	N. Y.	2,900
Elizabethtown	Lancaster	Pa	170	Essex	Middlesex	Conn	650
Elizabethtown	Essex	N. J.	600	Essex	Porter	Ind	73
Elizabethtown	Carter	Tenn	4,000	Essex	Essex	Mass	1,535
Elizabethville	Fleming	Ky	379	Essex	Clinton	Mich	410
El Jolla	Valencia	N. M.	166	Essex	Essex	N. Y.	2,351
			440	Essex	Chittenden	Vt.	2,068

a In 1853, 1,600. b In 1853, 2,000. c In 1853, 1,200.

POPULATION OF CITIES, TOWNS, &c.

353

186	Etna	Hunting on	Ind.	105	Falls	Bucks	Pa	1,788
955	Etna	Penobscot	Me	802	Falls	Wyoming	Pa	788
1,945	Etna	Licking	Ohio	1,307	Fallsburg	Sullivan	N. Y.	2,626
1,484	Etna, T.	Licking	Ohio	1,293	Fallsburg	Licking	Ohio	1,306
414	Euclid	Cuyahoga	Ohio	1,447	Fallsington	Bucks	Pa	949
1,535	Eufonia	Barbour	Ala.	3,000	Fallston	Beaver	Pa	571
672	Eugene	Vermillion	Ind.	1,105	Fannet	Franklin	Pa	1,970
634	Eugene, T.	Vermillion	Ind.	478	Farmer	Defiance	Ohio	894
1,035	Euhalie	Potter	Pa	288	Farmers	Fulton	Ill.	830
621	Euphemia	Preble	Ohio	281	Farmersburg	Clayton	Iowa	241
42	Eureka	Trinity	Cal.	59	Farmer's Creek	Jackson	Iowa	462
230	Eureka	Montcalm	Mich.	461	Farmerville	Union	La	928
408	Eureka	Greene	N. Y.	2,000	Farmersville	Cattaraugus	N. Y.	1,554
962	Evans	Eric	N. Y.	2,182	Farmersville	Dane	Wis.	206
1,091	Evans	Defiance	Ohio	163	Farmville	Prince Edwards	Va.	1,500
426	Evansport	Vanderburg	Ind.	23,235	Farmington	Hartford	Conn.	2,630
1,558	Evansville	Burlington	N. J.	3,067	Farmington	Fulton	Ill.	1,430
1,099	Evansville	Mercer	N. J.	1,480	Farmington	Van Buren	Iowa	2,074
74	Exeter	Penobscot	Me	1,853	Farmington, T.	Van Buren	Iowa	585
1,004	Exeter	Monroe	Mich.	458	Farmington	Franklin	Me.	2,725
3,523	Exeter	Rockingham	N. H.	3,325	Farmington	Oakland	Mich.	1,844
947	Exeter	Osego	N. Y.	1,526	Farmington	Stratford	N. H.	1,660
825	Exeter	Berks	Pa	2,074	Farmington	Ontario	N. Y.	1,876
1,725	Exeter	Luzerne	Pa	633	Farmington	Belmont	Ohio	45
1,349	Exeter	Wyoming	Pa	187	Farmington	Trumbull	Ohio	1,283
1,451	Exeter	Washington	R. I.	1,634	Farmington	Clarion	Pa	1,194
2,001	Exeter	Greene	Wis.	450	Farmington	Tioga	Pa	903
5,524	Extra	Ashley	Ark.	125	Farmington	Jefferson	Wis.	736
1,803	Fabius	Davis	Iowa	427	Farmington	Washington	Wis.	504
102	Fabius	St. Joseph	Mich.	497	Farm Ridge	Lasalle	Ill.	378
4,069	Fabius	Knox	Mo.	782	Fawn River	York	Pa	1,043
706	Fabius	Marion	Mo.	2,730	Fayette	Saint Joseph	Mich.	1,472
504	Fairbank	Onondaga	N. Y.	2,410	Fayette	Vigo	Ind.	1,340
	Fairfax	Sullivan	Ind.	958	Fayette	Kennebec	Me.	1,085
	Fairfax	Cutpepper	Va.	1,000	Fayette	Hillsdale	Mich.	1,895
	Fairfax	Franklin	Vt.	2,111	Fayette	Jefferson	Miss.	1,200
	Fairfield	Fairfield	Conn	3,614	Fayette	Seneca	N. Y.	3,786
130	Fairfield	Bureau	Ill.	205	Fayette	Lawrence	Ohio	1,111
	Fairfield	Wayne	Ill.	195	Fayette	Junata	Pa	1,850
111	Fairfield	De Kalb	Ind.	576	Fayette	Lafayette	Wis.	753
	Fairfield	Franklin	Ind.	910	Fayetteville	Washington	Ark.	2,686
	Fairfield	Tippecanoe	Ind.	1,313	Fayetteville	Cumberland	N. C.	5,466
	Fairfield	Jackson	Iowa	210	Fayetteville	Brown	Ohio	517
	Fairfield	Jefferson	Iowa	1,890	Fayston	Washington	Vt.	317
119	Fairfield	Jefferson	Iowa	6,909	Fearing	Washington	Ohio	1,254
655	Fairfield	Somerset	Me.	2,452	Feesburg	Brown	Ohio	187
2,658	Fairfield	Lenawee	Mich.	1,327	Fell	Huntingdon	Pa	923
31,482	Fairfield	Cumberland	N. J.	2,133	Fell	Luzerne	Pa	556
971	Fairfield	Herkimer	N. Y.	1,646	Fenner	Madison	N. Y.	1,690
37	Fairfield	Butler	Ohio	5,978	Fennimore	Grant	Wis.	325
1,569	Fairfield	Columbiana	Ohio	2,385	Fenton	Hot Springs	Ark.	630
1,947	Fairfield	Highland	Ohio	3,174	Fenton	Genesee	Mich.	873
84	Fairfield	Huron	Ohio	1,594	Ferdinand	Dubois	Ind.	546
63	Fairfield	Madison	Ohio	623	Ferguson	Centre	Pa	1,601
4,460	Fairfield	Tuscarawas	Ohio	671	Ferguson	Clearfield	Pa	337
1,396	Fairfield	Crawford	Pa	1,224	Fermanagh	Junata	Pa	887
1,036	Fairfield	Lycoming	Pa	1,318	Ferrisburgh	Addison	Vt.	2,075
1,742	Fairfield	Westmoreland	Pa	3,352	Fillmore	Allegan	Mich.	527
2,117	Fairfield	Franklin	Vt.	2,591	Fincastle	Brown	Ohio	145
90	Fairfield	Dodge	Wis.	1,143	Findley	Hancock	Ohio	2,072
142	Fairhaven	New Haven	Conn	1,317	Findley, T.	Hancock	Ohio	1,258
1,439	Fairhaven	Bristol	Mass.	4,304	Findley	Allegheny	Pa	1,318
9	Fairhaven	Rutland	Vt.	902	Findley	Mercer	Pa	1,068
2,009	Fairlee	Orange	Vt.	575	Fine	St. Lawrence	N. Y.	293
2,397	Fairmount	Marion	Va.	4,683	Finley	Greene	Mo	1,640
1,079	Fairmount	Luzerne	Pa	953	Fishing Creek	Columbia	Pa	1,110
1,663	Fair Plain	Montcalm	Mich.	229	Fishing River	Clay	Mo	1,967
1,326	Fairplay	Greene	Ind.	447	Fishkill	Dutche	N. Y.	9,240
794	Fairview	Fulton	Ill.	1,047	Fitchburg	Worcester	Mass.	5,120
420	Fairview	Randolph	Ind.	91	Fitchville	Huron	Ohio	1,178
1,144	Fairview	Jones	Iowa	721	Fitzwilliam	Cheshire	N. H.	1,482
2,292	Fairview, T.	Jones	Iowa	251	Flat	Taney	Mo.	492
5,856	Fairview	Guernsey	Ohio	444	Flatbush	Kings	N. Y.	3,177
974	Fairview	Butler	Pa	1,078	Flatlands	Kings	N. Y.	1,155
640	Fairview	Erie	Pa	1,760	Flat Rock	Bartholomew	Ind.	725
1,553	Falmouth	York	Pa	2,164	Flat Rock	Henry	Ohio	406
136	Falmouth	Cumberland	Me	2,157	Fleming	Cayuga	N. Y.	1,193
449	Falmouth	Barnstable	Mass.	2,621	Flemingsburg	Fleming	Ky.	759
1,435	Fall Creek	Adams	Ill.	948	Flemington	Hunterdon	N. J.	1,000
1,426	Fall Creek	Hamilton	Ind.	1,240	Fletcher	Miami	Ohio	246
2,900	Fall Creek	Henry	Ind.	1,242	Fletcher	Franklin	Vt.	1,064
430	Fallowfield	Madison	Ind.	2,128	Flinn	Lawrence	Ind.	1,165
73	Fall River	Washington	Pa	1,132	Flint	Genesee	Mich.	3,304
535	Fall River	Bristol	Mass.	11,524	Flint, T.	Genesee	Mich.	1,670
410	Falls	Columbia	Wis.	126	Flint River	Des Moines	Iowa	808
351	Falls	Hocking	Ohio	2,570	Flores	Sauk	Wis.	239
2,068	Falls	Muskingum	Ohio	2,123	Florence	Lauderdale	Ala.	808

a In 1853, 8,000. b In 1853, 1,500. c In 1853, 3,000. d In 1853, 1,900. e In 1853, 1,900. f In 1853, 7,000. g In 1853, 2,500. A In 1853, 1,500.

AVAILABLE COPY

Florence	Stephenson	Ill.	445	Franklin	Kosciusko	Ind.	1,901
Florence	Louisa	Iowa	776	Franklin	Maria	Ind.	1,506
Florence	Boone	Ky.	a 252	Franklin	Montgomery	Ind.	1,487
Florence	St. Joseph	Mich.	731	Franklin	Owen	Ind.	1,153
Florence	Oneida	N. Y.	2,573	Franklin	Ripley	Ind.	1,815
Florence	Erie	N. Y.	1,491	Franklin	Washington	Ind.	3,032
Florence	Williams	Ohio	609	Franklin	Wayne	Ind.	1,363
Florence Village	Washington	Pa.	318	Franklin	Putnam	Ind.	1,218
Florida	Berkshire	Mass.	561	Franklin	Des Moines	Iowa	1,106
Florida	Montgomery	N. Y.	3,571	Franklin	Simpson	Ky.	400
Flowerfield	Saint Joseph	Mich.	584	Franklin	St. Mary's	Mo.	681
Floyd	Putnam	Ind.	1,380	Franklin	Hancock	Mo.	736
Floyd	Oneida	N. Y.	1,495	Franklin	Oxford	Me.	189
Flushing	Genesee	Mich.	708	Franklin	Norfolk	Me.	1,818
Flushing	Queens	N. Y.	5,376	Franklin	Leuawee	Mich.	1,211
Flushing	Belmont	Ohio	1,811	Franklin	Holmes	Miss	80
Flushing, T.	Belmont	Ohio	325	Franklin	Merrimack	N. H.	1,251
Fond du Lac	Fond du Lac	Wis.	62,014	Franklin	Bergen	N. J.	1,741
Forest	Genesee	Mich.	178	Franklin	Gloucester	N. J.	2,946
Forest	Fon du Lac	Wis.	1,258	Franklin	Hunterdon	N. J.	1,451
Forestburgh	Sullivan	N. Y.	715	Franklin	Somerset	N. J.	3,063
Forest Lake	Susquehanna	Pa.	780	Franklin	Warren	N. Y.	1,565
Forks	Northampton	Pa.	2,321	Franklin	Delaware	N. Y.	3,067
Forks	Sullivan	Pa.	343	Franklin	Franklin	N. Y.	734
Forkstown	Wyoming	Pa.	694	Franklin	Adams	Ohio	1,963
Forsyth	Monroe	Ga.	657	Franklin	Brown	Ohio	1,169
Fort Atkinson	Jefferson	Wis.	334	Franklin	Clermont	Ohio	3,001
Fort Ann	Washington	N. Y.	3,383	Franklin	Columbiana	Ohio	1,104
Fort Covington	Franklin	N. Y.	2,641	Franklin	Colchester	Ohio	966
Fort Des Moines	Polk	Iowa	502	Franklin	Darke	Ohio	531
Fort Edward	Washington	N. Y.	2,328	Franklin	Franklin	Ohio	1,651
Fort Gaines	Mankaita	Minn.	143	Franklin	Fulton	Ohio	720
Fort Madison	Lee	Iowa	c1,509	Franklin	Harrison	Ohio	1,350
Fort Osage	Jackson	Mo.	1,134	Franklin, T.	Harrison	Ohio	151
Fort Plain	Montgomery	N. Y.	1,500	Franklin	Jackson	Ohio	1,225
Fort Smith	Crawford	Ark.	2,964	Franklin	Licking	Ohio	1,059
Fort Valley	Houston	Ga.	1,090	Franklin	Mercer	Ohio	357
Fort Wayne	Allen	Ind.	e4,282	Franklin	Monroe	Ohio	1,538
Fort Winnebago	Columbia	Wis.	1,674	Franklin	Morrow	Ohio	1,456
Fort Winnebago, T	Columbia	Wis.	1,175	Franklin	Portage	Ohio	1,749
Fogler	Providence	R. I.	1,932	Franklin	Richland	Ohio	1,257
Fountain	Monroe	Ill.	1,049	Franklin	Ross	Ohio	662
Fountain Prairie	Columbia	Wis.	420	Franklin	Shelby	Ohio	728
Fourche	Pulaski	Ark.	281	Franklin	Summit	Ohio	1,674
Fowler	St. Lawrence	N. Y.	1,813	Franklin	Warren	Ohio	2,544
Fox	Trumbull	Ohio	1,089	Franklin, T.	Warren	Ohio	972
Fox	Kendall	Ill.	846	Franklin	Wayne	Ohio	1,450
Fox	Davis	Iowa	677	Franklin	Adams	Pa.	1,806
Fox	Carroll	Ohio	1,452	Franklin	Allegheny	Pa.	1,327
Fox	Clearfield	Pa.	50	Franklin	Armstrong	Pa.	2,410
Fox	Elk	Pa.	764	Franklin	Beaver	Pa.	625
Fox	Sullivan	Pa.	233	Franklin	Bradford	Pa.	767
Foxborough	Norfolk	Mass.	1,880	Franklin	Butler	Pa.	1,119
Foxcroft	Piscataquis	Me.	1,045	Franklin	Eric	Pa.	687
Fox Lake	Dodge	Wis.	500	Franklin	Fayette	Pa.	1,432
Frale	Schuykill	Pa.	449	Franklin	Greene	Pa.	1,591
Framingham	Middlesex	Mass.	4,252	Franklin	Huntingdon	Pa.	1,401
Francetown	Hillsborough	N. H.	1,114	Franklin	Luzerne	Pa.	642
Franconia	Grafton	N. H.	584	Franklin	Lycoming	Pa.	1,059
Franconia	Montgomery	N. J.	1,270	Franklin	Montour	Pa.	728
Frankford	Sussex	N. J.	1,941	Franklin	Susquehanna	Pa.	703
Frankford	Cumberland	Pa.	1,241	Franklin	Venango	Pa.	626
Frankford	Philadelphia	Pa.	5,346	Franklin	Westmoreland	Pa.	2,560
Frankfort	Will.	Ill.	844	Franklin	York	Pa.	827
Frankfort	Clinton	Ind.	782	Franklin	Williamson	Tenn.	*891
Frankfort	Franklin	Ky.	613,308	Franklin	Franklin	Vt.	1,646
Frankfort	Waldo	Me.	4,233	Franklin	Milwaukee	Wis.	1,176
Frankfort	Herkimer	N. Y.	3,023	Franklin Mills	Portage	Ohio	1,600
Frankfort	Ross	Ohio	553	Franklin	Franklin	N. C.	300
Franklin	Chicot	Ark.	561	Franklin	Eric	Ohio	526
Franklin	Desha	Ark.	292	Franklin	Cattaraugus	N. Y.	1,706
Franklin	Fulton	Ark.	212	Franklin	St. Francis	Ark.	849
Franklin	Izard	Ark.	618	Franklin	Blair	Pa.	1,462
Franklin	Onachita	Ark.	288	Freco	Onachita	Ark.	436
Franklin	Sevier	Ark.	402	Frederick	Schuyler	Ill.	309
Franklin	Union	Ark.	1,394	Frederick	Knox	Ohio	712
Franklin	New London	Conn.	695	Frederick	Montgomery	Pa.	1,431
Franklin	Heard	Ga.	265	Fredericksburg	Wayne	Ohio	573
Franklin	Crawford	Ill.	504	Fredericksburg	Gillespie	Texas	754
Franklin	De Kalb	Ill.	716	Fredericksburg	Spottsylvania	Va.	4,061
Franklin	Kendall	Ill.	357	Fredericktown	Frederick	Md.	6,028
Franklin	De Kalb	Ind.	900	Fredonia	Louisa	Iowa	369
Franklin	Floyd	Ind.	758	Fredonia	Calhoun	Mich.	623
Franklin	Henry	Ind.	1,295	Fredonia	Licking	Ohio	141
Franklin	Hendricks	Ind.	629	Fredonia	Washington	Wis.	671
Franklin	Johnson	Ind.	3,166	Freebourne	Dunk in.	Mo.	272
Franklin T.	Johnson	Ind.	882	Freedom	Polk	Ark.	175

a In 1853, 400. b In 1853, 4,000. c In 1853, 3,000. d In 1853, 1,500. Fort Smith is now in Sebastian county.  
 e In 1853, 6,500. f In 1853, 700. g In 1853, 5,000. h In 1853, 1,400. i In 1853, 1,200. j In 1853, 1,000.



POPULATION OF CITIES, TOWNS, &c.

1,901	Freedom	Carroll	Ill.	332	Garoga	Fulton	N. Y.	589
1,506	Freedom	Lasalle	Ill.	906	Garrettsville	Portage	Ohio	600
1,487	Freedom	Waldo	Me.	948	Gaskill	Jefferson	Pa.	603
1,153	Freedom	Washtenaw	Mich.	1,215	Gaspar	Preble	Ohio	908
1,815	Freedom	Lafayette	Mo.	1,305	Gaston	Northampton	N. C.	1,274
3,032	Freedom	Carroll	N. H.	910	Gates	Monroe	N. Y.	2,005
1,362	Freedom	Cattaraugus	N. Y.	1,652	Savport	Blair	Pa.	590
1,218	Freedom	Henry	Ohio	83	Geddes	Onondaga	N. Y.	2,011
1,106	Freedom	Portage	Ohio	996	Geesevick	Crawford	Ark.	572
400	Freedom	Wood	Ohio	454	Genesee	Alleghany	N. Y.	672
8891	Freedom	Adams	Pa.	473	Genesee	Livingston	N. Y.	2,953
736	Freedom	Beaver	Pa.	524	Genesee	Potter	Pa.	301
188	Freehold	Monmouth	N. J.	2,642	Genesee	Waukesha	Wis.	1,289
1,818	Freehold	Warren	Pa.	1,162	Genesee Falls	Wyoming	N. Y.	1,322
1,221	Freeport	Franklin	Me.	76	Genesee	Ontario	N. Y.	6,000
1,251	Freeport	Stephenson	Ill.	41,436	Genesee	Kane	Ill.	911
1,741	Freeport	Cumberland	Me.	2,622	Genesee	Jennings	Ind.	1,770
2,948	Freeport	Harrison	Ohio	1,220	Genesee	Ashtabula	Ohio	1,358
1,454	Freeport, T.	Harrison	Ohio	288	Genesee	Walworth	Wis.	1,557
3,062	Freeport	Armstrong	Pa.	1,073	Genoa	De Kalb	Ill.	605
1,565	Freeport	Bristol	Mass.	1,615	Genoa	Livingston	Mich.	754
3,067	Freeport	Cortlandt	N. Y.	1,035	Genoa	Cayuga	N. Y.	2,503
724	Frelinghuysen	Warren	N. J.	1,277	Genoa	Delaware	Ohio	1,369
1,963	Fremont	Lake	Ill.	776	Gentryville	Gentry	Mo.	*126
1,169	Fremont	Steuben	Ind.	459	Georges	Fayette	Pa.	2,536
3,061	Fremont	Hancock	Ind.	1,425	Georgetown	Sussex	Del.	1,266
1,104	Fremont	Sandusky	Ohio	1,464	Georgetown	Washington	D. C.	8,366
966	Fremont Town	Yolo	Cal.	130	Georgetown	Floyd	Ind.	1,198
531	French	Adams	Ind.	344	Georgetown	Scott	Ky.	2,000
1,851	French Canon	El Dorado	Cal.	168	Georgetown	Lincoln	Me.	1,121
720	French Creek	Chataouque	N. Y.	725	Georgetown	Essex	Mass.	2,052
1,350	French Creek	Mercer	Pa.	691	Georgetown	Ottawa	Mich.	196
151	French Lick	Venango	Ind.	862	Georgetown	Madison	N. Y.	1,411
1,059	Frenchtown	Orange	Ind.	1,242	Georgetown	Brown	Ohio	618
357	Frenchtown	Monroe	Mich.	1,242	Georgetown	Harrison	Ohio	160
1,588	Frenchtown	Huntingdon	N. J.	806	Georgetown	Georgetown	S. C.	1,628
1,456	Friendship	Lincoln	Me.	691	Georgetown & v. city	El Dorado	Cal.	462
1,749	Friendship	Allegheny	N. Y.	1,675	Georgia	Franklin	Vt.	2,686
1,257	Friendshipville	Fond du Lac	Wis.	412	German	Bartholomew	Ind.	947
642	Fristo	Susquehanna	Pa.	185	German	Saint Joseph	Ind.	614
788	Front Royal	Benton	Mo.	681	German	Vanderberg	Ind.	1,064
1,674	Fryeburg	Warren	Va.	504	German	Allen	Ohio	1,006
2,544	Fugit	Oxford	Me.	1,523	German	Auglaize	Ohio	2,242
972	Fulton	Decatur	Ind.	1,763	German	Clark	Ohio	1,912
1,450	Fulton	Polk	Ark.	219	German	Darke	Ohio	1,501
1,806	Fulton	Fountain	Ind.	1,009	German	Fulton	Ohio	962
1,337	Fulton	Itawamba	Miss.	1,275	German	Harrison	Ohio	1,357
2,410	Fulton, T.	Oswego	N. Y.	2,344	German	Holmes	Ohio	1,517
625	Fulton	Schoharie	N. Y.	2,000	German	Montgomery	Ohio	2,769
767	Fulton	Fulton	Ohio	2,568	German	Fayette	Pa.	1,894
1,119	Fulton	Hamilton	Ohio	625	German Flats	Herkimer	N. Y.	3,578
687	Fulton	Lancaster	Pa.	1,797	Germantown	Wayne	Ind.	462
1,432	Fulton	Rock	Va.	266	Germantown	Bracken	Ky.	145
1,591	Funk's Grove	Rock	Wis.	828	Germantown	Chenango	N. Y.	903
1,401	Funktown	McLean	Ill.	210	Germantown	Columbia	N. Y.	1,023
642	Funktown	Washington	Md.	947	Germantown, Bor.	Philadelphia	Pa.	6,209
1,059	Gaines	Franklin	Pa.	400	Germantown	Philadelphia	Pa.	2,127
708	Gaines	Genesee	Mich.	286	Germantown	Shelby	Tenn.	4,245
733	Gaines	Kent	Mich.	319	Germantown	Washington	Wia.	1,714
4926	Gaines	Orleans	N. Y.	2,732	Germany	Adams	Pa.	720
2,560	Gainesville	Tioga	Pa.	510	Gerry	Chautauque	N. Y.	1,322
897	Gainesville	Sumter	Ala.	1,500	Gettysburgh	Adams	Pa.	2,180
*891	Gainesville	Hancock	Miss.	923	Ghent	Columbia	N. Y.	2,293
1,646	Galen	Wyoming	N. Y.	1,760	Gibson	Washington	Ind.	1,005
1,176	Galen	Wayne	N. Y.	4,609	Gibson	Mercer	Ohio	485
1,600	Galena	Jo Daviess	Ill.	46,004	Gibson	Elk	Pa.	322
300	Galesburg	Laporte	Ind.	551	Gibson	Susquehanna	Pa.	1,459
596	Galesburg	Knox	Ill.	682	Gilboa	Schoharie	N. Y.	3,024
1,706	Gallaher	Clinton	Pa.	210	Gilboa	Putnam	Ohio	376
849	Gallatin	Copiah	Miss.	203	Gilend	Calhoun	Ill.	553
1,482	Gallatin	Clay	Mo.	3,011	Gilend	Oxford	Me.	360
436	Gallatin	Columbia	N. Y.	1,586	Gilend	Branch	Mich.	503
309	Gallatin	Sumter	Tenn.	1,200	Gilend	Morrow	Ohio	1,880
712	Gallipolis	Gallia	Ohio	2,228	Gilford	Van Buren	Ark.	415
1,431	Gallipolis, T.	Gallia	Ohio	1,686	Gilford	Belknap	N. H.	2,425
573	Galloway	Atlantic	N. J.	2,207	Gill	Sullivan	Ind.	1,241
754	Gally Rock	Yell	Ark.	117	Gill	Franklin	Mass.	754
4,061	Galveston	Galveston	Texas.	24,177	Gillman	Jasper	Ind.	101
6,028	Galway	Saratoga	N. Y.	2,158	Gilman	Hamilton	N. Y.	453
269	Gambia	Knox	Ohio	280	Gilmanton	Belknap	N. H.	3,282
623	Ganges	Allegan	Mich.	246	Gilmer	Upknap	Texas.	609
141	Gap	Montgomery	Ark.	476	Gilmer	Adams	Ill.	1,051
671	Gardiner	Keunebeck	Me.	6,486	Gilsun	Cheshire	N. H.	668
272	Gardner	Worcester	Mass.	1,533	Girard	Russell	Ala.	748
979	Garland	Penobscot	Me.	1,247	Girard	Branch	Mich.	934
175	Garnaville	Clayton	Iowa.	714	Girard	Clearfield	Pa.	266

a In 1853, 2,000. b In 1853, 3,000. c In 1853, 1,000. d In 1853, 7,000. e In 1853, 800. f In 1853, 500. g In 1853, 7,000. h In 1853, 400. i In 1853, 3,000.

county.

Girard, Bor.	Erie	Pa.	400	Granville, T.	Licking	Ohio	771
Girard	Erie	Pa.	2,443	Granville	Mercer	Ohio	584
Glade	Warren	Pa.	430	Granville	Mifflin	Pa.	1,652
Glasgow	Barren	Ky.	533	Granville	Addison	Vt.	1,603
Glasgow	Howard	Mo.	1,300	Granville	Milwaukee	Wis.	1,713
Glasborough	Gloucester	N. J.	1,300	Granville	Bradford	Pa.	1,033
Glastenbury	Hartford	Conn.	3,390	Grass	Spencer	Ind.	946
Glastonbury	Bennington	Vt.	52	Grass Lake	Jackson	Mich.	1,281
Glen	Montgomery	N. Y.	3,043	Grass Point	Wayne	Mich.	1,362
Glenburn	Penobscot	Me.	905	Grass Valley	Yuba	Cal.	454
Glenn's Falls	Warren	N. Y.	2,717	Grassy Fork	Jackson	Ind.	789
Glenville	Barbour	Ala.	900	Gratiot	Lafayette	Wis.	504
Glenville	Schenectady	N. Y.	3,409	Gratiot	Muskingum	Ohio	1,444
Gloucester	Essex	Mass.	7,786	Gratis	Preble	Ohio	2,107
Gloucester	Camden	N. J.	2,371	Grattan	Kent	Mich.	648
Gloucester	Providence	R. I.	2,872	Grave Creek	Marshall	Va.	1,300
Gloucester City	Camden	N. J.	2,188	Gravesend	Kings	N. Y.	1,064
Glover	Orleans	Vt.	1,137	Gray	Pulaski	Ark.	353
Goffstown	Hillsborough	N. H.	2,970	Gray	White	Ark.	583
Gold	Bureau	Ill.	19	Gray	Cumberland	Me.	1,788
Golden Ridge	Aroostook	Me.	194	Grayville	White	Ill.	434
Goldborough	Wayne	N. C.	1,500	Greasy Creek	Coles	Ill.	453
Goodale	Lake	Ill.	423	Great Barrington	Berkshire	Mass.	3,204
Goodfarm	Grundy	Ill.	101	Great Bend	Susquehanna	Pa.	1,150
Goodhope	Hocking	Ohio	635	Great Egg Harbor	Atlantic	N. J.	2,689
Gorham	Cumberland	Me.	3,088	Great Falls	Stratford	N. H.	3,000
Gorham	Coos	N. H.	224	Great Valley	Cattaraugus	N. Y.	1,638
Gorham	Ontario	N. Y.	2,645	Greece	Monroe	N. Y.	4,919
Gorham	Fulton	Ohio	906	Green	Howard	Ind.	807
Goshen	Litchfield	Conn.	1,457	Green	Jay	Ind.	369
Goshen	Elkhart	Ind.	2,780	Green	Morgan	Ind.	1,330
Goshen	Hampshire	Mass.	512	Green	Noble	Ind.	379
Goshen	Sullivan	N. H.	659	Green	Randolph	Ind.	707
Goshen	Orange	N. Y.	3,149	Green	St. Joseph	Ind.	556
Goshen	Auglaize	Ohio	336	Green	Iowa	Iowa	181
Goshen	Belmont	Ohio	2,017	Green	Kennebeck	Me.	1,348
Goshen	Champaign	Ohio	1,943	Green	Adams	Ohio	1,520
Goshen	Clermont	Ohio	1,937	Green	Ashland	Ohio	1,902
Goshen	Hardin	Ohio	590	Green	Brown	Ohio	669
Goshen	Mahoning	Ohio	1,720	Green	Clinton	Ohio	2,086
Goshen	Tuscarawas	Ohio	3,067	Green	Fayette	Ohio	1,056
Goshen	Clearfield	Pa.	160	Green	Gallia	Ohio	1,376
Goshen	Addison	Vt.	486	Green	Hamilton	Ohio	3,948
Goshen	Caledonia	Vt.	215	Green	Harrison	Ohio	1,527
Gosport	Clarke	Ala.	500	Green	Hocking	Ohio	1,280
Gosport	Owen	Ind.	548	Green	Mahoning	Ohio	1,784
Gosport	Rockingham	N. H.	102	Green	Monroe	Ohio	1,226
Gosport, (Navy Yard)	Norfolk	Va.	504	Green	Ross	Ohio	1,904
Gouldsboro	Hancock	Me.	1,400	Green	Scioto	Ohio	2,345
Gouverneur	St. Lawrence	N. Y.	2,783	Green	Summit	Ohio	1,928
Grafton	Jersey	Ill.	222	Green	Clinton	Pa.	967
Grafton	McHenry	Ill.	446	Green	Erie	Pa.	1,542
Grafton	Worcester	Mass.	3,904	Green	Pike	Pa.	357
Grafton	N. H.	N. H.	1,259	Green	Gentry	Mo.	168
Grafton	Rensselaer	N. Y.	2,033	Green Bay	Brown	Wis.	21,923
Grafton	Loraine	Ohio	947	Greenbriar	Independence	Ark.	676
Grafton	Windham	Vt.	1,241	Greenburgh	West Chester	N. Y.	4,291
Grafton	Washington	Wis.	710	Greenbush	Penobscot	Me.	457
Graham	Jefferson	Ind.	1,574	Green Bush	Clinton	Mich.	318
Granada	Yallobusha	Miss.	1,580	Greenbush	Rensselaer	N. Y.	4,945
Granby	Hartford	Conn.	2,498	Green Camp	Marion	Ohio	383
Granby	Hampshire	Mass.	1,104	Green Castle	Putnam	Ind.	2,589
Granby	Oswego	N. Y.	3,368	Greencastle, T.	Putnam	Ind.	1,369
Granby	Essex	Vt.	127	Greencastle	Franklin	Pa.	1,125
Grand	Marion	Ohio	353	Greene	Sandusky	Ohio	1,269
Grand Blanc	Genesee	Mich.	1,165	Greene	Grant	Ind.	373
Grandchute	Brown	Wis.	619	Greene	Hancock	Ind.	1,019
Grand de Tour	Ogle	Ill.	378	Greene	Madison	Ind.	754
Grand Gulf	Clairborne	Vt.	613	Greene	Parke	Ind.	1,478
Grand Isle	Grand Isle	Vt.	686	Greene	Wayne	Ind.	1,532
Grand Prairie	Marion	Ohio	474	Greene	Lawrence	Mo.	1,419
Grand Rapids	Lasalle	Ill.	336	Greene	Platte	Mo.	2,594
Grand Rapids	Kent	Mich.	3,147	Greene	Sussex	N. J.	823
Grand Rapids, T.	Kent	Mich.	2,686	Greene	Chenango	N. Y.	3,763
Grand Rapids	Portage	Wis.	241	Greene	Clark	Ohio	1,278
Grand River	Caldwell	Mo.	293	Greene	Shelby	Ohio	1,078
Grand River	Henry	Mo.	647	Greene	Trumbull	Ohio	958
Grand View	Louisa	Iowa	1,028	Greene	Wayne	Ohio	2,060
Grandview	Washington	Ohio	1,154	Greene	Beaver	Pa.	1,923
Grandview & Embarrass	Edgar	Ill.	1,337	Greene	Franklin	Pa.	3,154
Granger	Alleghany	N. Y.	1,309	Greene	Greene	Pa.	667
Granger	Medina	Ohio	1,317	Greene	Indiana	Pa.	2,861
Granite Creek	El Dorado	Cal.	129	Greenfield	Mercer	Pa.	803
Grantham	Sullivan	N. H.	784	Greenfield	Poinsett	Ark.	706
Granville	Hampden	Mass.	1,305	Greenfield	Greene	Ill.	537
Granville	Washington	N. Y.	3,434	Greenfield	Grundy	Ill.	87
Granville	Licking	Ohio	2,116	Greenfield	Orange	Ind.	725
				Greenfield	Jones	Iowa	168
				Greenfield	Hancock	Me.	305

a In 1853, 1,000. b In 1853, 800. c In 1853, 5,000. d In 1853, 600. e In 1853, 2,300.

POPULATION OF CITIES, TOWNS, &c.

771  
584  
1,652  
1,603  
1,713  
1,033  
946  
1,981  
1,392  
454  
789  
504  
1,444  
2,107  
648  
1,900  
1,064  
1,532  
589  
1,788  
4334  
453  
3,964  
1,150  
2,689  
3,000  
1,638  
4,919  
807  
369  
1,330  
372  
707  
556  
181  
1,948  
1,590  
1,902  
669  
2,096  
1,058  
1,976  
3,048  
1,527  
1,990  
1,764  
1,926  
1,994  
2,345  
1,928  
670  
4,991  
457  
318  
4,945  
983  
2,589  
1,382  
1,195  
1,989  
373  
819  
754  
4,478  
1,539  
419  
2,694  
823  
3,783  
1,878  
1,978  
858  
2,060  
1,923  
154  
667  
3,861  
833  
708  
837  
97  
725  
169  
308

Greenfield	Franklin	Mass.	2,580	Guilford	Piscataquis	Me.	834
Greenfield	Wayne	Mich.	1,674	Guilford	Chenango	N. Y.	2,600
Greenfield	Hillsborough	N. H.	716	Guilford	Medina	Ohio	1,800
Greenfield	Saratoga	N. Y.	2,890	Guilford	Franklin	Pa.	3,471
Greenfield	Fairfield	Ohio	2,113	Guilford	Windham	Vt.	1,389
Greenfield	Gallia	Ohio	952	Gull Lake	Mankasha	Minn.	15
Greenfield	Highland	Ohio	1,011	Gun Plains	Allegan	Mich.	587
Greenfield	Huron	Ohio	1,332	Gustavus	Trumbull	Ohio	1,226
Greenfield	Erie	Pa.	731	Guyan	Gallia	Ohio	590
Greenfield	Luzerne	Pa.	869	Gwynedd	Cabell	Va.	1,000
Greenfield	Washington	Pa.	360	Hackensack	Montgomery	Pa.	1,571
Greenfield	Dane	Wis.	598	Hacketts	Bergen	N. J.	3,506
Greenfield	Milwaukee	Wis.	1,995	Haddam	Warren	N. J.	1,206
Greenfield	Blair	Pa.	1,032	Haddonfield	Middlesex	Conn.	2,379
Greenford	Mahoning	Ohio	450	Haddon	Camden	N. J.	844
Green Lake	Marquette	Wis.	795	Hadley	Sullivan	Ind.	3,108
Greenland	Rockingham	N. H.	730	Hadley	Hampshire	Mass.	1,966
Green Oak	Livingston	Mich.	941	Hadley	Lapeer	Mich.	847
Greenport	Columbia	N. Y.	1,300	Hagerstown	Saratoga	N. Y.	1,003
Greenport	Suffolk	N. Y.	800	Hagerstown	Wayne	Ind.	606
Green River	Bureau	Ill.	75	Hagerstown	Washington	Md.	3,879
Greensborough	Greene	Ala.	2,500	Hague	Warren	N. Y.	717
Greentown	Stark	Ohio	961	Haines and Penn.	Centre	Pa.	2,454
Greenup	Cumberland	Ill.	948	Halbert	Martin	Ind.	406
Greenville	Clark	Ark.	300	Haie	Hardin	Ohio	428
Greenville	Bond	Ill.	378	Half Moon	Saratoga	N. Y.	2,788
Greenville	Bureau	Ill.	244	Half Moon	Centre	Pa.	714
Greenville	Floyd	Ind.	1,809	Halifax	Plymouth	Mass.	784
Greenville	Piscataquis	Me.	386	Halifax, Bor.	Dauphin	Pa.	436
Greenville	Greene	N. Y.	2,942	Halifax	Dauphin	Pa.	1,295
Greenville	Pitt	N. C.	1,150	Halifax	Windham	Vt.	1,133
Greenville	Darke	Ohio	3,417	Hall	Dubois	Ind.	1,632
Greenville, T.	Darke	Ohio	1,045	Hallowell	Kennebec	Me.	4,769
Greenville	Somerset	Pa.	723	Hamblin	Brown	Ind.	1,364
Greenville	Greenville	S. C.	1,365	Hamburg	Perry	Ala.	92
Greenville	Greene	Tenn.	660	Hamburg	Calhoun	Ill.	374
Greenville	Augusta	Va.	300	Hamburg	Livingston	Mich.	895
Greenville	Brown	Wis.	88	Hamburg	Erie	N. Y.	5,219
Greenvich	Fairfield	Conn.	5,036	Hamburg	Berks	Pa.	1,035
Greenvich	Hampshire	Mass.	838	Hamburg	Edgefield	S. C.	1,070
Greenvich	Cumberland	N. J.	1,158	Hamden	New Haven	Conn.	2,164
Greenvich	Gloucester	N. J.	3,067	Hamden	Delaware	N. Y.	1,919
Greenvich	Warren	N. Y.	3,726	Hamer	Highland	Ohio	949
Greenvich	Washington	N. Y.	3,803	Hammersville	Brown	Ohio	131
Greenvich	Huron	Ohio	1,050	Hamilton	Harris	Ga.	500
Greenvich	Berks	Pa.	1,842	Hamilton	Boone	Ky.	300
Greenvich	McHenry	Ill.	844	Hamilton	Prairie	Ark.	949
Greenvich	Oxford	Me.	1,118	Hamilton	Lee	Ill.	316
Greenvich	Steuhen	N. Y.	1,185	Hamilton	Delaware	Ind.	468
Greenvich	Columbia	Pa.	1,260	Hamilton	Jackson	Ind.	1,151
Greenvich	Crawford	Pa.	1,127	Hamilton	Sullivan	Ind.	1,610
Greenvich	Junata	Pa.	1,651	Hamilton	Essex	Mass.	880
Greenvich	Perry	Pa.	995	Hamilton	Van Buren	Mich.	376
Greenvich	Abbeville	S. C.	1941	Hamilton	Mercer	N. J.	2,807
Greenvich	El Dorado	Cal.	336	Hamilton	Madison	N. Y.	3,569
Greensboro	Henry	Ind.	1,190	Hamilton	Butler	Ohio	63,210
Greensborough	Orleans	Vt.	1,008	Hamilton	Franklin	Ohio	1,485
Greensburg	Decatur	Ind.	634	Hamilton	Jackson	Ohio	685
Greensburg	Putnam	Ohio	61,051	Hamilton	Warren	Ohio	2,068
Greensburg	Westmoreland	Pa.	1,704	Hamilton, Bor.	Adams	Pa.	1,166
Green's Fork	Randolph	Ind.	686	Hamilton	Adams	Pa.	1,530
Grege	Morgan	Pa.	1,473	Hamilton	Franklin	Pa.	1,924
Grege	Centre	Pa.	259	Hamlin	McKeon	Pa.	103
Greig	Van Buren	Ark.	1,074	Hammond	Monroe	Pa.	1,984
Greina	Lewis	N. Y.	717	Hammond	McKean	Pa.	118
Griffin	Jefferson	La.	490	Hammond	Spencer	Ind.	912
Griffin	Conway	Ark.	2,300	Hammondsport	St. Lawrence	N. Y.	1,619
Griffon	Pike	Ga.	2585	Hammoncton	Atlantic	N. J.	800
Griffon	Pike	Ill.	2,065	Hampden	Penobscot	Me.	2,015
Gron	New London	Conn.	3,743	Hampden	Gaega	Ohio	3,195
Gron	New London	Conn.	2,515	Hampden	Cumberland	Pa.	919
Gron	Middlesex	Mass.	776	Hampden	Columbia	Wis.	1,373
Gron	Grafton	N. H.	3,342	Hampden	Kane	Ill.	489
Gron	Tompkins	N. Y.	884	Hampshire	Knox	Ill.	758
Gron	Erie	Ohio	895	Hampstead	Rockingham	N. H.	84
Gron	Caledonia	Vt.	1,556	Hampton	Monroe	Ark.	789
Grove	Davis	Iowa	450	Hampton	Windham	Conn.	342
Grove	Alleghany	N. Y.	258	Hampton	Saginaw	Mich.	946
Grove	Clinton	Pa.	1,286	Hampton	Rockingham	N. H.	546
Groveland	Essex	Mass.	988	Hampton	Oneida	N. Y.	1,192
Groveland	Oakland	Mich.	1,724	Hampton	Elizabeth City	Va.	500
Groveland	Livingston	N. Y.	483	Hampton	Washington	N. Y.	1,400
Groveland	Franklin	Ohio	3,279	Hamptonburg	Orange	N. Y.	899
Groveland	Albany	N. Y.	501	Hampton Falls	Rockingham	N. H.	1,343
Groveland	Franklin	Ohio	2,653	Hamtramck	Wayne	Mich.	640
Groveland	Albany	N. Y.	917	Hancock	Aroostook	Me.	1,638
Groveland	Essex	Vt.	1,365	Hancock	Hancock	Me.	592
Groveland	New Haven	Conn.					980
Groveland	Winnebago	Ill.					
Groveland	Hendricks	Ind.					

a In 1852, 1,900. b In 1853, 1,500. c In 1853, 3,500. d In 1853, 800. e In 1853, 900. f In 1853, 600. g In 1853, 5,000.

Hancock	Berkshire	Mass.	789	Harrison	Henry	Ind.	1,496
Hancock	Hillsborough	N. H.	1,012	Harrison	Howard	Ind.	912
Hancock	Delaware	N. Y.	1,798	Harrison	Kosciusko	Ind.	780
Hancock	Addison	Vt.	430	Harrison	Miami	Ind.	546
Handy	Livingston	Mich.	484	Harrison	Morgan	Ind.	433
Hanging Rock	Lawrence	Ohio	800	Harrison	Owen	Ind.	375
Hannibal	Oswego	N. Y.	2,857	Harrison	Pulaski	Ind.	294
Hannibal City	Marion	Mo.	2,020	Harrison	Spencer	Ind.	1,193
Hanno	Lee	Ill.	475	Harrison	Union	Ind.	834
Hanover	Cook	Ill.	672	Harrison	Vigo	Ind.	4,900
Hanover	Jefferson	Ind.	647	Harrison	Wayne	Ind.	766
Hanover	Shelby	Ind.	1,061	Harrison	Wells	Ind.	1,460
Hanover	Oxford	Me.	266	Harrison	Wentworth	Me.	1,416
Hanover	Plymouth	Mass.	1,592	Harrison	Macomb	Mich.	483
Hanover	Jackson	Mich.	930	Harrison	Scotland	Mo.	*419
Hanover	Grafton	N. H.	2,350	Harrison	Gloucester	N. J.	1,984
Hanover	Burlington	N. J.	2,245	Harrison	Hudson	N. J.	1,345
Hanover	Morris	N. J.	3,614	Harrison	Westchester	N. Y.	1,292
Hanover	Chautauque	N. Y.	5,144	Harrison	Carroll	Ohio	1,268
Hanover	Ashland	Ohio	1,902	Harrison	Champaign	Ohio	968
Hanover	Butler	Ohio	1,493	Harrison	Darke	Ohio	1,705
Hanover	Columbiana	Ohio	2,858	Harrison	Gallia	Ohio	1,008
Hanover	Licking	Ohio	1,185	Harrison	Hamilton	Ohio	940
Hanover	Beaver	Pa.	1,732	Harrison	Henry	Ohio	518
Hanover	Lehigh	Pa.	2,375	Harrison	Knox	Ohio	751
Hanover	Luzerne	Pa.	1,506	Harrison	Licking	Ohio	1,447
Hanover	Northampton	Pa.	428	Harrison	Logan	Ohio	967
Hanover	Washington	Pa.	1,803	Harrison	Montgomery	Ohio	2,059
Hanson	York	Pa.	61,210	Harrison	Muskingum	Ohio	1,533
Harbor Creek	Plymouth	Mass.	1,217	Harrison	Paulding	Ohio	62
Hardin	Erie	Pa.	2,082	Harrison	Perry	Ohio	1,078
Hardin	Conway	Ark.	168	Harrison	Pickaway	Ohio	1,176
Hardingburg	Calhoun	Ill.	596	Harrison	Preble	Ohio	2,100
Hardisten	Breckeuridge	Ky.	1,000	Harrison	Ross	Ohio	878
Hardwick	Sussex	N. J.	1,344	Harrison	Scioto	Ohio	1,102
Hardwick	Worcester	Mass.	1,631	Harrison	Van Wert	Ohio	513
Hardwick	Warren	N. J.	727	Harrison	Vinton	Ohio	580
Hardwick	Caledonia	Vt.	1,402	Harrison	Bedford	Pa.	1,384
Hardy	Holmes	Ohio	2,424	Harrison	Potter	Pa.	718
Harford	Cortland	N. Y.	949	Harrison	Hamilton	Tenn.	500
Harford	Susquehanna	Pa.	1,258	Harrison	Grant	Tenn.	764
Harlem	Carroll	Ill.	392	Harrisonburg	Catahoula	La.	1,262
Harlem	Winnebago	Ill.	783	Harrisonburg	Rockingham	Va.	1,300
Harlem	Delaware	Ohio	1,183	Harrisonville	Monroe	Ill.	462
Harley's Grove	McLean	Ill.	42	Harrisonville	Medina	Ohio	1,477
Harmar	Washington	Ohio	1,010	Harrisville	Butler	Pa.	235
Harmony	Posey	Ind.	1,886	Harrisville	Harrison	Ohio	300
Harmony	Union	Ind.	848	Harrodsburg	Mercer	Ky.	21,481
Harmony	Somerset	Me.	1,107	Harrodsburg Vil-			
Harmony	Washington	Mo.	700	lage	Johnson	Mo.	25
Harmony	Warren	N. J.	1,565	Hart	Warrick	Ind.	1,434
Harmony	Chatauque	N. Y.	3,749	Hartford	Hartford	Conn.	43,555
Harmony	Clark	Ohio	1,804	Hartford	Adams	Ind.	265
Harmony	Morrow	Ohio	1,041	Hartford	Blackford	Ind.	250
Harmony	Butler	Pa.	441	Hartford	Oxford	Ind.	1,293
Harmony	Susquehanna	Pa.	1,578	Hartford	Van Buren	Mich.	326
Harmony	Rock	Wis.	840	Hartford	Pik.	Mich.	789
Harper's Ferry	Jefferson	Va.	1,747	Hartford	Washington	Mo.	2,051
Harpersfield	Delaware	N. Y.	1,613	Hartford	Guernsey	N. Y.	1,113
Harpersfield	Ashabula	Ohio	1,278	Hartford	Licking	Ohio	1,426
Harpwell	Cumberland	Me.	1,534	Hartford, T.	Licking	Ohio	351
Harrietstown	Franklin	N. Y.	181	Hartford	Trumbull	Ohio	1,258
Harrington	Washington	Me.	963	Hartford	Windsor	Vt.	2,159
Harrington	Bergen	N. J.	1,195	Hartford	Washington	Vt.	1,050
Harris	Saint Joseph	Ind.	437	Hartland	Hartford	Conn.	848
Harris	Ottawa	Ohio	407	Hartland	McHenry	Ill.	968
Harris	Centre	Pa.	1,954	Hartland	Somerset	Me.	960
Harris	Caledonia	Vt.	8	Hartland	Livingston	Mich.	896
Harrisburg	Van Buren	Iowa.	886	Hartland	Ningara	N. Y.	3,028
Harrisburg	Lewis	N. Y.	1,367	Hartland	Huron	Ohio	1,024
Harrisburg	Franklin	Ohio	1,099	Hartland	Windsor	Vt.	2,063
Harrisburgh	Dauphin	Pa.	47,834	Hartley	Union	Pa.	2,142
Harrison	Onaehita	Ark.	534	Hartsgrove	Ashtabula	Ohio	650
Harrison	Union	Ark.	804	Hartsville	Steuben	N. Y.	2,354
Harrison	White	Ark.	420	Hartwick	Otsego	N. Y.	2,332
Harrison	Ogle	Ill.	497	Hartzoek's	Van Buren	Ark.	252
Harrison	Winnebago	Ill.	449	Harvard	Worcester	Mass.	1,630
Harrison	Bartholomew	Ind.	607	Harveysburg	Warren	Ohio	329
Harrison	Blackford	Ind.	746	Harwich	Barnstable	Mass.	3,258
Harrison	Cass	Ind.	773	Harwinton	Litchfield	Conn.	1,175
Harrison	Clay	Ind.	684	Hastings	Bary	Mich.	554
Harrison	Daviess	Ind.	692	Hastings	Oswego	N. Y.	2,920
Harrison	Dearborn	Ind.	962	Hatfield	Hampshire	Mass.	1,073
Harrison	Delaware	Ind.	798	Hatfield	Montgomery	Pa.	1,135
Harrison	DuBois	Ind.	835	Havannah	Mason	Ill.	2,463
Harrison	Elkhart	Ind.	840	Haverford	Delaware	Pa.	1,399
Harrison	Fayette	Ind.	1,544	Haverhill	Essex	Mass.	5,877
Harrison	Hancock	Ind.	500	Haverhill, T.	Essex	Mass.	3,500

a In 1853, 3,500. b In 1853, 1,500. c In 1853, 1,500. d In 1853, 6,500. e In 1853, 3,000. f In 1853, 16,000. g In 1853, 1,000.

POPULATION OF CITIES, TOWNS, &c.

1,426	Haverhill	Grafton	N. H.	2,405	Hillsboro	Scott	Miss.	1,022
912	Haverstraw	Rockland	N. Y.	5,885	Hillsboro	Highland	Ohio	1,392
780	Havre-de-Grace	Harford	Md.	21,335	Hillsborough	Hillsborough	N. H.	1,685
546	Haw	Bartholomew	Ind.	1,572	Hillsborough	Somerset	N. J.	3,409
433	Haw Creek	Morgan	Mo.	293	Hillsdale	Hillsdale	Mich.	1,067
375	Hawley	Franklin	Mass.	881	Hillsdale	Columbia	N. Y.	2,133
294	Haycock	Wayne	Pa.	3,000	Hillstown	Bucks	Pa.	2,301
1,192	Haycock	Bucks	Pa.	1,135	Hinckley	Medina	Ohio	1,416
1,834	Hayfield	Crawford	Pa.	1,723	Hinesburgh	Chittenden	Vt.	1,634
4,900	Haynesville	Lowndes	Ala.	600	Hingham	Plymouth	Mass.	3,980
766	Haynesville	Aroostook	Me.	96	Hinsdale	Berkshire	Mass.	1,253
1,460	Haysville	Ashland	Ohio	441	Hinsdale	Cheshire	N. H.	1,903
1,416	Hazel	Luzerne	Pa.	2,080	Hinsdale	Cattaraugus	N. Y.	1,302
*413	Hazel Green	Grant	Wis.	1,840	Hiram	Me.	1,210	
989	Hazleton	Shiawassee	Mich.	26	Hiram	Portage	Ohio	1,106
1,934	Heath	Franklin	Mass.	803	Hitesville	Coles	Ohio	1,609
1,345	Heath	Jefferson	Pa.	203	Headlin	Van Wert	Ohio	125
1,262	Hebron	Tolland	Conn.	1,345	Hobart	Lake	Ind.	240
1,268	Hebron	McHenry	Ill.	731	Hoboken	Hudson	N. J.	82,668
968	Hebron	Oxford	Me.	839	Hocking	Fairfield	Ohio	5,309
1,705	Hebron	Grafton	N. H.	565	Hodgdon	Aroostook	Me.	862
1,008	Hebron	Washington	N. Y.	2,548	Hodgensville	La Rue	Ky.	126
940	Hebron	Licking	Ohio	649	Hobokus	Bergen	N. J.	2,274
516	Hebron	Potter	Pa.	337	Holden	Worcester	Mass.	1,933
751	Hector	Jefferson	Wis.	640	Holderness	Gratton	N. H.	1,744
1,447	Hector	Pomperkins	N. Y.	6,052	Holland	Hampton	Mass.	1,429
967	Hector	Potter	Pa.	313	Holland	Ottawa	Mich.	1,829
2,059	Heidelberg	Lebanon	Pa.	2,085	Holland	Eric	N. Y.	1,315
1,533	Heidelberg	Lehigh	Pa.	1,388	Holland	Orleans	Vt.	669
62	Heidelberg	York	Pa.	1,616	Hollenbach	Luzerne	Pa.	742
678	Heien	Clarion	Pa.	648	Hollidaysburg	Blair	Pa.	2,430
1,176	Helen	Phillips	Ark.	614	Hollis	York	Me.	2,683
2,100	Hellam	York	Pa.	1,528	Hollis	Hillsborough	N. H.	1,293
878	Hemlock	Vermillion	Ind.	2,121	Holliston	Middlesex	Mass.	2,428
1,102	Hempfield	Columbia	Pa.	1,067	Holly	Oakland	Mich.	941
513	Hempstead	Westmoreland	Pa.	5,935	Holly Springs	Marshall	Miss.	3,500
589	Hempstead	Queens	N. Y.	8,811	Holmes	Crawford	Ohio	1,238
1,384	Henders	Houston	Ga.	1,429	Holmesville	Appling	Ga.	19
716	Henderson	Henderson	Ky.	1,175	Holyoke	Hampton	Mass.	3,245
500	Henderson	Jefferson	N. Y.	2,339	Homer	Champaign	Ill.	1,210
764	Hendersonville	Huntingdon	Pa.	819	Homer	Will	Ill.	821
1,328	Hendersonville	Knox	Ill.	378	Homer	Claiborne	La.	418
300	Hennepin	Shelby	Ind.	1,272	Homer	Cathoun	Mich.	929
462	Hennepin	Putnam	Ill.	420	Homer	Cortlandt	N. Y.	3,836
477	Henriker	Merrimack	N. H.	1,688	Homer	Licking	Ohio	1,226
235	Henrietta	Jackson	Mich.	1,830	Homer	Medina	Ohio	1,102
300	Henrietta	Monroe	N. Y.	2,513	Homer	Morgan	Ohio	1,590
481	Henry	Lorain	Ohio	1,042	Homer	Potter	Pa.	140
25	Henry	Marshall	W. Va.	400	Honesdale	Wayne	Pa.	2,263
434	Henry	Fulton	Ind.	852	Honey Brook	Chester	Pa.	1,937
555	Henry	Henry	Ohio	1,836	Honey Creek	Adams	Ill.	891
265	Henry Clay	Wood	Ohio	321	Honey Creek	Vigo	Ind.	1,529
250	Hemlock	Fayette	Pa.	1,117	Honey Creek	Clinton	Ind.	905
393	Hepburn	Johnson	Ind.	1,260	Honey Creek	Sauk	Wis.	349
298	Heresford	Lycoming	Pa.	1,428	Hoodsville	Jefferson	Ark.	178
799	Herkimer	Berks	Pa.	1,944	Hooksett	Merrimack	N. H.	1,503
051	Herkimer	Herkimer	N. Y.	2,601	Hoosick	Rensselaer	N. Y.	3,724
113	Herman	Penobscot	Me.	1,374	Hope	La Salle	Ill.	376
426	Herman	Gasconade	Mo.	943	Hope	Waldo	Me.	1,108
251	Herman	Dodge	Wis.	918	Hope	Barry	Mich.	99
258	Hernando	St. Lawrence	N. Y.	1,690	Hope	Warren	N. J.	1,755
159	Herrick	De Soto	Miss.	850	Howe	Hamilton	N. Y.	789
050	Herrick	Bradford	Pa.	812	Howell	Cumberland	N. J.	1,480
848	Herrick	Susquehanna	Pa.	67	Howell	Mercer	N. J.	3,698
968	Herrford	Perquimans	N. C.	1,369	Hopewell	Ontario	N. Y.	1,923
960	Hester	Jackson	Ark.	170	Hopewell	Licking	Ohio	1,227
986	Hickman	Scott	Ark.	787	Hopewell	Mercer	Ohio	290
986	Hickman	Fulton	Ky.	401	Hopewell	Muskingum	Ohio	2,778
028	Hickory	Fulton	Pa.	764	Hopewell, T	Muskingum	Ohio	110
024	Hickory	Schuyler	Ill.	445	Hopewell	Perry	Ohio	1,267
063	Hickory	Mercer	Pa.	2,089	Hopewell	Seneca	Ohio	1,288
142	Hicks	Defiance	Ohio	507	Hopewell	Beaver	Pa.	1,025
650	Higginsport	Brown	Ohio	535	Hopewell	Bedford	Pa.	840
854	Higbete	Franklin	Vt.	2,653	Hopewell	Cumberland	Pa.	1,053
352	Highland	Grundy	Ill.	67	Hopewell	Huntingdon	Pa.	788
252	Highland	Madison	Ill.	704	Hopewell	Washington	Pa.	1,748
630	Highland	Franklin	Ind.	1,625	Hopewell	York	Pa.	2,432
329	Highland	Greene	Ind.	847	Hopkinton	Middlesex	Mass.	2,901
258	Highland	Vermillion	Ind.	1,505	Hopkinton	Merrimack	N. H.	2,169
175	Highland	Oakland	Mich.	851	Hopkinton	Washington	R. I.	2,477
554	Highland	Defiance	Ohio	365	Hopkinton	St. Lawrence	N. Y.	1,476
920	Highland	Muskingum	Ohio	916	Hopkinsville	Christian	Ky.	3,500
073	Highland	Elk	Pa.	33	Horicon	Warren	N. Y.	1,152
135	Highland	Grant	Wis.	597	Hornby	Steuben	N. Y.	1,314
462	Highland	Iowa	Wis.	1,184	Hornellsville	Steuben	N. Y.	2,637
309	High Spire	Dauphin	Pa.	291	Horseshoe	Montgomery	Pa.	1,236
877	Hill	Madison	Ark.	551	Horsehead	Johnson	Ark.	1,134
500	Hill	Grafton	N. H.	954	Horseshoe Bar	Sutter	Cal.	195
	Hillar	Knox	Ohio	1,141	Horton	Brown	Wis.	192

• In 1853, 1,800. † In 1853, 5,527.

Hortontown	Comal	Texas	139	Independence	Cuyahoga	Ohio	1,485
Hot Spring	Hot Springs	Ark.	*966	Independence	Washingon	Ohio	736
Houghton	Houghton	Mich.	456	Independence	Waver	Pa.	789
Houlton	Aroostook	N. Y.	1,453	Indianapolis	Marion	Ind.	48,081
Houndsfield	Jefferson	N. Y.	4,136	Indian Creek	Lawrence	Ind.	1,327
Houston	Adams	Ill.	478	Indian Creek	Monroe	Ind.	1,302
Houston	Clearfield	Pa.	230	Indian Creek	Pulaski	Ind.	480
Houston	Harris	Texas	2,396	Indian Creek	Pike	Mo.	588
Howard	Winnebago	Ill.	916	Indian Grove	Livingston	Ill.	258
Howard	Howard	Ind.	636	Indian Lake Se-			
Howard	Cass	Mich.	766	lement	Hamilton	N. Y.	46
Howard	Gentry	Mo.	*336	Indian Lands	Marquette	Wis.	2,854
Howard	Steuhen	N. Y.	3,244	Indiana	Alleghany	Pa.	2,448
Howard	Knor	Ohio	1,002	Indiana	Indiana	Pa.	363
Howard	Centre	Pa.	1,292	Indianola	Calhoun	Texas	379
Howard	Brown	Wis.	567	Indian River Hun-			
Howell	Livingston	Mich.	1,155	dred	Sussex	Del.	1,623
Howell, T.	Livingston	Mich.	473	Indian Town	Bureau	Ill.	459
Howell	Monmouth	N. J.	4,058	Industry	Franklin	Me.	1,041
Howland	Penobscot	Me.	914	Ingham	Ingham	Mich.	744
Howland	Trumbull	Ohio	919	Ionia	Ionia	Mich.	774
Hubbard	Trumbull	Ohio	1,278	Iowa	Cedar	Iowa	546
Hubbard	Dodge	Wis.	874	Iowa City	Johnson	Iowa	1,582
Hubbardton	Worcester	Mass.	1,825	Iowa City, T.	Johnson	Iowa	1,250
Hubbardton	Rutland	Vt.	701	Ipswich	Essex	Mass.	3,249
Hudson	McLean	Ill.	336	Ira	St. Clair	Mich.	586
Hudson	Laporte	Ind.	415	Ira	Cayuga	N. Y.	2,110
Hudson	Lenawee	Mich.	1,544	Ira	Rutland	Vt.	400
Hudson	Hillsborough	N. H.	1,312	Irasburgh	Orleans	Vt.	1,034
Hudson	Columbia	N. Y.	6,266	Irish Creek	El Dorado	Cal.	252
Hudson	Summit	Ohio	1,457	Ironton	Lawrence	Ohio	1,600
Hudson	Walworth	Wis.	1,189	Irondequoit	Monroe	N. Y.	2,397
Hull	Spencer	Ind.	928	Iroquois	Jasper	Ind.	374
Hull	Plymouth	Mass.	253	Irvin	Howard	Ind.	847
Hume	Alleghany	N. Y.	2,159	Irwin	Venango	Pa.	1,504
Hummelstown	Dauphin	Pa.	619	Irvine	Barry	Mich.	214
Humphrey	Cattaraugus	N. Y.	824	Isabella	Fulton	Ill.	539
Hunter	Greene	N. Y.	1,849	Island	Desha	Ark.	177
Huntersville	Miami	Ohio	325	Island Creek	Jefferson	Ohio	1,981
Huntingdon	Adams	Pa.	1,408	Island Grove	Jasper	Ill.	262
Huntingdon	Huntingdon	Pa.	21,470	Iseboro	Waldo	Me.	924
Huntingdon	Luzerne	Pa.	1,747	Ile La Motte	Grand Isle	Vt.	476
Huntingdon	Carroll	Tenn.	1,383	Ile of Shoals	York	Me.	29
Huntingdon	Fairfield	Conn.	1,301	Islip	Suffolk	N. Y.	2,602
Huntingdon	Huntingdon	Ind.	6594	Israel	Prehle	Ohio	1,641
Huntingdon	Suffolk	N. Y.	7,481	Italy	Yates	N. Y.	1,627
Huntingdon	Brown	Ohio	2,684	Ithica	Tompkins	N. Y.	6,209
Huntingdon	Gallia	Ohio	1,308	Ixonja	Jefferson	Wis.	1,109
Huntingdon	Lorain	Ohio	1,173	Jacinto	Tishamingo	Miss.	360
Huntingdon	Ross	Ohio	1,638	Jacksonborough	Campbell	Tenn.	117
Huntingdon	Chittenden	Vt.	885	Jackson	Crittenden	Ark.	312
Huntsburg	Gauega	Ohio	1,007	Jackson	Dallas	Ark.	910
Huntsville	Madison	Ala.	2,863	Jackson	Monroe	Ark.	339
Huntsville	Madison	Ark.	255	Jackson	Newton	Ark.	484
Huntsville	Schuyler	Ill.	513	Jackson	Sevier	Ark.	856
Huntsville	Madison	Ind.	183	Jackson	Union	Ark.	796
Huntsville	Randolph	Ind.	135	Jackson	Calaveras	Cal.	1,200
Huntsville	Logan	Ohio	214	Jackson	Will	Ill.	456
Huntsville	Walker	Texas	1,200	Jackson	Bartholomew	Ind.	343
Hurley	Ulster	N. Y.	2,003	Jackson	Blackford	Ind.	419
Huron	Des Moines	Iowa	587	Jackson	Brown	Ind.	1,086
Huron	Wayne	Mich.	504	Jackson	Carroll	Ind.	685
Huron	Wayne	N. Y.	1,966	Jackson	Cass	Ind.	483
Huron	Erie	Ohio	1,397	Jackson	Clay	Ind.	735
Hurricane	Bradley	Ark.	202	Jackson	Clinton	Ind.	2,060
Hurricane	Cumberland	Ill.	539	Jackson	Dearborn	Ind.	915
Hustiford	Dodge	Wis.	635	Jackson	Decatur	Ind.	1,349
Huston	Blair	Pa.	1,174	Jackson	De Kalb	Ind.	736
Huston	Centre	Pa.	375	Jackson	Elkhart	Ind.	821
Hyde Park	Dutchess	N. Y.	2,425	Jackson	Fayette	Ind.	1,324
Hyde Park	Luzerne	Pa.	1,300	Jackson	Fountain	Ind.	1,170
Hyde Park	Lamoille	Vt.	1,107	Jackson	Greene	Ind.	1,146
Iberia	Morrow	Ohio	208	Jackson	Hamilton	Ind.	1,405
Idatown	Monroe	Mich.	345	Jackson	Hancock	Ind.	1,800
Illinois	Washington	Ark.	714	Jackson	Howard	Ind.	677
Illinois	Cathoun	Ill.	520	Jackson	Jackson	Ind.	584
Illinois Canon	El Dorado	Cal.	84	Jackson	Jasper	Ind.	635
Imley	Lapeer	Mich.	183	Jackson	Jay	Ind.	312
Independence	Phillips	Ark.	436	Jackson	Kosciusko	Ind.	851
Independence	Van Buren	Ark.	283	Jackson	Madison	Ind.	850
Independence	Coles	Ill.	905	Jackson	Miami	Ind.	546
Independence	Warren	Ind.	248	Jackson	Morgan	Ind.	1,338
Independence	Appanooee	Iowa	177	Jackson	Orange	Ind.	687
Independence	Kenton	Ky.	*182	Jackson	Owen	Ind.	778
Independence	Oakland	Mich.	1,279	Jackson	Parke	Ind.	959
Independence	Dunklin	Mo.	447	Jackson	Putnam	Ind.	1,218
Independence	Jackson	Mo.	2,500	Jackson	Randolph	Ind.	911
Independence	Warren	N. J.	2,621	Jackson	Ripley	Ind.	687
Independence	Alleghany	N. Y.	1,701	Jackson	Rush	Ind.	687

a In 1853, 1,800. b In 1853, 1,000. c In 1853, 4,000. d In 1853, 12,000. e In 1853, 4,000.

POPULATION OF CITIES, TOWNS, &c. 361

1,485  
726  
729  
8,091  
1,227  
1,202  
420  
588  
252  
46  
2,264  
2,448  
263  
379  
1,623  
459  
1,041  
744  
774  
546  
582  
250  
1,349  
566  
110  
400  
1,110  
400  
292  
600  
307  
374  
847  
504  
214  
539  
177  
921  
262  
964  
476  
29  
602  
641  
637  
909  
109  
360  
117  
312  
910  
339  
484  
856  
796  
900  
458  
3343  
419  
928  
685  
488  
735  
960  
915  
949  
736  
981  
284  
170  
446  
300  
877  
584  
325  
912  
551  
450  
46  
38  
987  
78  
650  
118  
111  
87  
87

Jackson	Shelby	Ind	1,310	Jacksonville	Morgan	Ill	2,745
Jackson	Spencer	Ind	744	Jacobsburg	Belmont	Ohio	156
Jackson	Steuben	Ind	594	Jacobspport	Coahocton	Ohio	217
Jackson	Sullivan	Ind	1,636	Jaffrey	Cheshire	N. H.	1,497
Jackson	Tippecanoe	Ind	956	Jamaica	Queens	N. Y.	4,247
Jackson	Washington	Ind	2,807	Jamaica	Windham	Vt.	1,606
Jackson	Wayne	Ind	3,486	James	Taney	Mo.	252
Jackson	Wells	Ind	633	Jamestown	Steuben	Ind	415
Jackson	Henry	Iowa	555	Jamestown	Campbell	Ky	1,080
Jackson	Keokuk	Iowa	210	Jamestown	Ottawa	Mich	73
Jackson	Van Buren	Iowa	602	Jamestown	Chautauque	N. Y.	2,200
Jackson	East Feliciana	La	604	Jamestown	Greene	Ohio	337
Jackson	Waldo	Me.	1,000	Jamestown	Monroe	Ohio	90
Jackson	Jackson	Mich.	633	Jamestown	Newport	R. I.	358
Jackson, T.	Jackson	Mich	4,147	Jamestown	Grant	Wis.	666
Jackson	Hinds	Miss	2,363	Janesville, east of	Rock	Wis.	1,487
Jackson	Adair	Mo.	1,681	Rock river	Rock	Wis.	1,487
Jackson	Buchanan	Mo.	1,461	Janeville west of	Rock	Wis.	61,064
Jackson	Gentry	Mo.	584	Rock river	Rock	Wis.	61,064
Jackson	Greene	Mo.	336	Jasper	Crawford	Ark.	696
Jackson	Johnson	Mo.	742	Jasper	Crittenden	Ark.	420
Jackson	Newton	Mo.	2,256	Jasper	Dubois	Ind.	700
Jackson	Osage	Mo.	387	Jasper	Hamilton	Fla.	300
Jackson	St. Genevieve	Mo.	943	Jasper	Taney	Mo.	84
Jackson	Coos	N. H.	546	Jasper	Steuben	N. Y.	1,749
Jackson	Ocean	N. J.	539	Jasper	Fayette	Ohio	1,193
Jackson	Washington	N. Y.	1,353	Jasper	Pike	Ohio	75
Jackson	Northampton	N. C.	2,129	Jasper	Marion	Tenn.	300
Jackson	Allen	Ohio	1,301	Jasper	Jasper	Texas	150
Jackson	Ashland	Ohio	1,175	Java	Wyoming	N. Y.	2,945
Jackson	Brown	Ohio	1,532	Jay	Franklin	Me.	1,733
Jackson	Champaign	Ohio	1,262	Jay	Essex	N. Y.	2,688
Jackson	Clermont	Ohio	1,735	Jay	Elk	Pa.	327
Jackson	Coahocton	Ohio	1,241	Jefferson	Carroll	Ark.	762
Jackson	Crawford	Ohio	2,037	Jefferson	Independence	Ark.	553
Jackson	Darke	Ohio	1,711	Jefferson	Jackson	Ark.	465
Jackson	Franklin	Ohio	565	Jefferson	Ouchita	Ark.	720
Jackson	Guernsey	Ohio	1,550	Jefferson	Sevier	Ark.	429
Jackson	Hancock	Ohio	1,192	Jefferson	Jackson	Ga.	380
Jackson	Hardin	Ohio	830	Jefferson	Cook	Ill.	744
Jackson	Highland	Ohio	530	Jefferson	Adams	Ind.	297
Jackson	Jackson	Ohio	1,449	Jefferson	Allen	Ind.	563
Jackson	Jackson	Ohio	713	Jefferson	Carroll	Ind.	713
Jackson	Knox	Ohio	480	Jefferson	Cass	Ind.	734
Jackson	Licking	Ohio	1,080	Jefferson	Clinton	Ind.	254
Jackson	Mahoning	Ohio	256	Jefferson	Elkhart	Ind.	707
Jackson	Monroe	Ohio	1,142	Jefferson	Grant	Ind.	1,029
Jackson	Montgomery	Ohio	1,163	Jefferson	Greene	Ind.	470
Jackson	Morgan	Ohio	2,012	Jefferson	Henry	Ind.	816
Jackson	Muskingum	Ohio	1,949	Jefferson	Jay	Ind.	717
Jackson	Muskingum	Ohio	1,233	Jefferson	Kosciusko	Ind.	169
Jackson	Paulding	Ohio	45	Jefferson	Miami	Ind.	1,138
Jackson	Perry	Ohio	58	Jefferson	Morgan	Ind.	874
Jackson	Pickaway	Ohio	1,740	Jefferson	Noble	Ind.	722
Jackson	Pike	Ohio	1,042	Jefferson	Owen	Ind.	1,191
Jackson	Pleble	Ohio	1,465	Jefferson	Pike	Ind.	1,638
Jackson	Putnam	Ohio	1,406	Jefferson	Putnam	Ind.	1,046
Jackson	Richland	Ohio	221	Jefferson	Switzerland	Ind.	3,082
Jackson	Sandusky	Ohio	1,093	Jefferson	Tipton	Ind.	767
Jackson	Seneca	Ohio	1,092	Jefferson	Wayne	Ind.	1,723
Jackson	Shelby	Ohio	965	Jefferson	Wells	Ind.	706
Jackson	Stack	Ohio	705	Jefferson	Clayton	Iowa	546
Jackson	Union	Ohio	1,517	Jefferson	Henry	Iowa	758
Jackson	Vinton	Ohio	436	Jefferson	Louis	Iowa	648
Jackson	Wood	Ohio	835	Jefferson	Lincoln	Me.	2,225
Jackson	Wyandott	Ohio	74	Jefferson	Frederick	Md.	337
Jackson	Canbria	Pa.	385	Jefferson	Cass	Mich	827
Jackson	Columbia	Pa.	822	Jefferson	Hillsdale	Mich	763
Jackson	Dauphin	Pa.	374	Jefferson	Adair	Mo.	1,200
Jackson	Green	Pa.	920	Jefferson	Johnson	Mo.	1,063
Jackson	Huntingdon	Pa.	1,252	Jefferson	Osage	Mo.	1,492
Jackson	Lebanon	Pa.	1,431	Jefferson	Scotland	Mo.	1,024
Jackson	Luzerne	Pa.	2,857	Jefferson	Coos	N. H.	620
Jackson	Lycotning	Pa.	592	Jefferson	Morris	N. J.	1,358
Jackson	Monroe	Pa.	407	Jefferson	Ohemung	N. Y.	1,500
Jackson	Northumberland	Pa.	692	Jefferson	Scholharie	N. Y.	1,748
Jackson	Perry	Pa.	1,935	Jefferson	Adams	Ohio	1,520
Jackson	Potter	Pa.	885	Jefferson	Ashtabula	Ohio	1,064
Jackson	Susquehanna	Pa.	51	Jefferson, T.	Ashtabula	Ohio	439
Jackson	Toga	Pa.	978	Jefferson	Clinton	Ohio	810
Jackson	Venango	Pa.	1,419	Jefferson	Coahocton	Ohio	282
Jackson	Madison	Tenn.	985	Jefferson	Fayette	Ohio	1,672
Jackson	Washington	Wis.	1,673	Jefferson	Guernsey	Ohio	1,236
Jacksonborough	Butler	Ohio	1,038	Jefferson	Jackson	Ohio	657
Jacksonville	Benton	Ala.	185	Jefferson	Knox	Ohio	1,038
Jacksonville	Tuolumne	Cal	716	Jefferson	Logan	Ohio	1,424
Jacksonville	Duval	Fla	1,000	Jefferson	Madison	Ohio	2,028
Jacksonville	Telfair	Ga.	1,045	Jefferson	Mercer	Ohio	1,078
Jacksonville	Telfair	Ga.	119	Jefferson			480

♣ In 1853, 3,500. ♠ In 1853, 5,000, including Janesville, east of Rock River.

Jefferson	Montgomery	Ohio	1,806	Kaskaskia	Randolph	Ill.	513
Jefferson	Muskingum	Ohio	2,823	Kahtabdin	Iron		
Jefferson	Preble	Ohio	2,258	Works	Piscataquis	Me.	158
Jefferson	Richland	Ohio	2,564	Kating	Clinton	Pa.	225
Jefferson	Ross	Ohio	845	Keating	McKean	Pa.	1,181
Jefferson	Scioto	Ohio	840	Keeler	Van Buren	Mich.	485
Jefferson	Tuscarawas	Ohio	1,063	Keene	Adams	Ill.	652
Jefferson	Williams	Ohio	1,015	Keene	Ionia	Mich.	737
Jefferson	Allegheny	Pa.	1,138	Keene	Cheshire	N. H.	3,302
Jefferson	Dauphin	Pa.	710	Keene	Essex	N. Y.	756
Jefferson	Fayette	Pa.	1,435	Keene	Coshocton	Ohio	1,078
Jefferson	Greene	Pa.	1,373	Keithsburg	Mercer	Ill.	253
Jefferson	Luzerne	Pa.	414	Kelly's Island	Eric	Ohio	186
Jefferson	Somerset	Pa.	775	Kelly	Union	Pa.	834
Jefferson	Cass	Texas	1,500	Kelsey's vicinity	El Dorado	Cal.	714
Jefferson	Green	Wis.	692	Kelso	Dearborn	Ind.	1,504
Jefferson	Jefferson	Wis.	1,610	Kendall	Kendall	Ill.	797
Jefferson, T	Jefferson	Wis.	550	Kendall	Orleans	N. Y.	2,289
Jefferson Barracks	St. Louis	Mo.	924	Kendall	Lafayette	Wis.	333
Jefferson City	Cole	Mo.	3,000	Kennebunk	York	Me.	2,650
Jeffersonville	Clark	Ind.	3,847	Kennebunkport	York	Me.	2,706
Jeffersonville, T	Clark	Ind.	2,122	Kennett	Chester	Pa.	1,706
Jenks	Jefferson	Pa.	88	Kenosha City	Kenosha	Wis.	c3,455
Jenner	Somerset	Pa.	1,553	Kensington	Rockingham	N. H.	700
Jennings	Crawford	Ind.	1,412	Kensington	Philadelphia	Pa.	46,744
Jennings	Fayette	Ind.	893	Kent	Litchfield	Conn.	1,848
Jennings	Owen	Ind.	458	Kent	Jefferson	Ind.	133
Jennings	Scott	Ind.	1,922	Kent	Putnam	N. Y.	1,557
Jennings	Putnam	Ohio	336	Kenton	Hardin	Ohio	1,065
Jennings	Van Wert	Ohio	201	Keokuk	Lee	Iowa	23,478
Jericho	Chittenden	Vt.	1,837	Keosauqua	Van Buren	Iowa	705
Jerman	Keokuk	Iowa	239	Kerton	Fulton	Ill.	306
Jerome	Union	Ohio	1,249	Keyville	Chariton	Mo.	1,227
Jerry	Jackson	Iowa	42	Key West	Monroe	Fla.	1,843
Jersey	Licking	Ohio	1,230	Kidder	Carbon	Pa.	536
Jersey City	Hudson	N. J.	26,856	Kilbuck	Holmes	Ohio	1,244
Jersey Shore	Lycoming	Pa.	632	Killingly	Windham	Conn.	4,543
Jerseyville	Jersey	Ill.	760	Killingworth	Middlesex	Conn.	1,107
Jerusalem	Yates	N. Y.	2,912	Kilmarnock	Piscataquis	Me.	322
Jesup	Susquehanna	Pa.	840	Kinderhook	Branch	Mich.	356
Jewett	Greene	N. Y.	1,452	Kinderhook	Columbia	N. Y.	3,970
Johnsburgh	Warren	N. Y.	1,503	Kingsbury	Piscataquis	Me.	181
Johnson	St. Francis	Ark.	783	Kingsbury	Washington	N. Y.	3,033
Johnson	Union	Ark.	1,625	Kingsessing	Philadelphia	Pa.	1,778
Johnson	Clark	Ill.	672	Kingsfield	Franklin	Me.	662
Johnson	Brown	Ind.	418	Kingsport	Sullivan	Tenn.	1,320
Johnson	Clinton	Ind.	777	King's River	Madison	Ark.	606
Johnson	Gi bson	Ind.	1,568	Kingston	Autauga	Ala.	126
Johnson	Lagrange	Ind.	878	Kingston	De Kalb	Ill.	601
Johnson	Porter	Ind.	402	Kingston	Plymouth	Mass.	1,591
Johnson	Ripley	Ind.	2,141	Kingston	Rockingham	N. H.	1,122
Johnson	Scotland	Mo.	538	Kingston	Ulster	N. Y.	10,223
Johnson	Washington	Mo.	462	Kingston	Lenoir	N. C.	1,455
Johnson	Champaign	Ohio	1,573	Kingston	Delaware	Ohio	761
Johnson	Trumbull	Ohio	1,099	Kingston	Ross	Ohio	336
Johnson	Lamoille	Vt.	1,381	Kingston	Luzerne	Pa.	2,454
Johnston	Providence	R. I.	2,927	Kingston	Roane	Tenn.	386
Johnstown	Barry	Mich.	451	Kingston	Marquette	Wis.	536
Johnstown	Fulton	N. Y.	6,131	Kingston	Sauk	Wis.	435
Johnstown	Cambria	Pa.	1,369	Kingsville	Ashabula	Ohio	1,494
Johnstown	Rock	Wis.	1,271	Kingwood	Hunterdon	N. J.	1,799
Johnsville	Morrow	Ohio	135	Kinsman	Trumbull		1,005
Joliet	Will	Ill.	2,652	Kinzua	Warren		232
Jolly	Washington	Ohio	1,014	Kirby	Caledonia	Ind.	509
Jones	Hancock	Ind.	670	Kirkland	Adams	Me.	190
Jones	Elk	Pa.	235	Kirkland	Penobscot	Me.	717
Jonesboro	Washington	Me.	466	Kirkland	Oneida	N. Y.	3,421
Jonesborough	Union	Ill.	584	Kirklin	Clinton	Ind.	740
Jonesport	Washington	Me.	826	Kirklin, T.	Clinton	Ind.	59
Jonesville	Hillsdale	Mich.	565	Kirkwood	Belmont	Ohio	2,208
Jordan	Jasper	Ind.	262	Kirtland	Lake	Ohio	1,598
Jordan	Warren	Ind.	348	Kiskiminetus	Armstrong	Pa.	2,430
Jordan	Clearfield	Pa.	612	Kittanning, Bor.	Armstrong	Pa.	1,561
Jordan	Green	Wis.	391	Kittanning	Armstrong	Pa.	1,175
Josco	Livingston	Mich.	645	Kittery	York	Me.	2,706
Joshua	Fulton	Ill.	879	Knight	Vanderburg	Ind.	650
J. Q. Adams	Warren	Ind.	539	Knights town	Henry	Ind.	1,600
Juniata	Blair	Pa.	1,752	Knowlton	Warren	N. J.	1,366
Juniata	Perry	Pa.	1,435	Knox	Jay	Ind.	271
Junius	Seneca	N. Y.	1,516	Knox	Waldo	Me.	1,102
Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo	Mich.	3,284	Knox	Albany	N. Y.	2,021
Kalamazoo, T	Kalamazoo	Mich.	2,507	Knox	Columbiana	Ohio	2,155
Kalamo	Eaton	Mich.	429	Knox	Guernsey	Ohio	755
Kalida	Putnam	Ohio	216	Knox	Holmes	Ohio	1,210
Kan	Jackson	Mo.	2,529	Knox	Jefferson	Ohio	1,902
Kaneville	Kane	Ill.	502	Knoxville	Knox	Ill.	678
Kankakee	Laporte	Ind.	809	Knoxville	Jefferson	Ohio	166
Kankakee	Brown	Wis.	704	Knoxville	Knox	Tenn.	2,076
Kankakee	Clearfield	Pa.	316	Kortwright	Delaware	N. Y.	2,181

a In 1853, 1,000. b In 1853, 18,456. c In 1853, 5,000. d In 1853, 5,000. e In 1853, 1,200. f In 1853, 4,000.



Kosciusko.....	Attala.....	Miss.....	419	Lanier.....	Preble.....	Ohio.....	1,694
Koskonong.....	Jefferson.....	Wis.....	1,143	Lansing.....	Ingham.....	Mich.....	1,323
Kosuth.....	Auglaize.....	Ohio.....	76	Lansing.....	Tompkins.....	N. Y.....	3,313
Kosuth.....	Columbia.....	Wis.....	394	Lansing.....	Brown.....	Wis.....	2,019
Kutztown.....	Berks.....	Pa.....	640	Lansingburgh.....	Rousselaer.....	N. Y.....	5,752
Laek.....	Junata.....	Pa.....	1,146	Laona.....	Winnebago.....	Ill.....	1,468
Laekawanna.....	Luzerne.....	Pa.....	4380	Lapeer.....	Lapeer.....	Mich.....	1,463
Laekawanna.....	Pike.....	Pa.....	1,419	Lapeer.....	Corlandt.....	N. Y.....	622
Lacon.....	Marshall.....	Ill.....	983	Laporte.....	Union.....	Ark.....	542
La Cuesta.....	San Miguel.....	N. M.....	2,196	Laporte.....	Laporte.....	Ind.....	1,824
Lacy's Bar and vic- inity, and Man- hattan Bar.....	Sutter.....	Cal.....	490	Laporte.....	Sullivan.....	Pa.....	360
Lafavor.....	Scott.....	Ark.....	175	La Prairie.....	Rock.....	Wis.....	235
Lafayette.....	Crawford.....	Ark.....	555	La Salle.....	La Salle.....	Ill.....	3,201
Lafayette.....	Ounchita.....	Ark.....	1,181	La Salle.....	Monroe.....	Mich.....	1,100
Lafayette.....	Scott.....	Ark.....	88	Las Vegas.....	San Miguel.....	N. M.....	1,550
Lafayette.....	Walker.....	Pa.....	503	Lathrop.....	Susquehanna.....	Pa.....	510
Lafayette.....	Fulton.....	Ill.....	985	Lattimore.....	Adams.....	Pa.....	1,138
Lafayette.....	Allen.....	Ind.....	584	Laughery.....	Dearborn.....	Ind.....	1,022
Lafayette.....	Floyd.....	Ind.....	1,215	Laughery.....	Ripley.....	Ind.....	858
Lafayette.....	Madison.....	Ind.....	694	Laurel.....	Tippecanoe.....	Ind.....	1,611
Lafayette.....	Owen.....	Ind.....	754	Laurel.....	Sussex.....	Del.....	1,000
Lafayette.....	Jefferson.....	La.....	414,190	Laurel.....	Franklin.....	Ind.....	1,845
Lafayette.....	Van Buren.....	Mich.....	1,143	Laurel.....	Hocking.....	Ohio.....	1,126
Lafayette.....	Jefferson.....	Miss.....	210	Laurel Factory.....	Prince George.....	Md.....	1,000
Lafayette.....	Sussex.....	N. Y.....	928	Laurens.....	Otsego.....	N. Y.....	2,168
Lafayette.....	Onondaga.....	N. Y.....	2,533	Lausanna.....	Carbon.....	Pa.....	1,382
Lafayette.....	Coshocton.....	Ohio.....	1,040	Lavaca.....	Calhoun.....	Texas.....	315
Lafayette.....	Madison.....	Ohio.....	1,47	Lawrence.....	Marion.....	Ind.....	1,986
Lafayette.....	Medina.....	Ohio.....	1,332	Lawrence.....	Sussex.....	Mass.....	2,282
Lafayette.....	McKean.....	Pa.....	153	Lawrence.....	Van Buren.....	Mich.....	510
Lafayette.....	Macon.....	Tenn.....	210	Lawrence.....	Mercer.....	N. J.....	1,138
Lafayette.....	Walworth.....	Wis.....	1,048	Lawrence.....	Lawrence.....	Ohio.....	534
Lafayette city.....	Tippecanoe.....	Ind.....	66,129	Lawrence.....	Stark.....	Ohio.....	2,287
Lafayette & Flag.....	Ogle.....	Ill.....	616	Lawrence.....	Tuscarawas.....	Ohio.....	1,468
La Grange.....	Lafayette.....	Ark.....	1,005	Lawrence.....	Washington.....	Ohio.....	814
La Grange.....	Phillips.....	Ark.....	462	Lawrence.....	Clearfield.....	Pa.....	1,173
La Grange.....	Trope.....	Ga.....	1,523	Lawrence.....	Tioga.....	Pa.....	1,022
La Grange.....	Brown.....	Ill.....	102	Lawrenceburg.....	Brown.....	Wis.....	255
La Grange.....	Penobscot.....	Me.....	482	Lawrenceburg City.....	Dearborn.....	Ind.....	836
La Grange.....	Cass.....	Mich.....	1,327	Lawrenceport.....	Lawrence.....	Ind.....	400
La Grange.....	Lewis.....	Mo.....	430	Lawrenceville.....	Lawrence.....	Ill.....	419
La Grange.....	Dutchess.....	N. Y.....	1,941	Lawrenceville.....	St. Lawrence.....	N. Y.....	2,214
La Grange.....	Jefferson.....	Ohio.....	363	Lawrenceville.....	Allegheny.....	Pa.....	1,746
La Grange.....	Lorain.....	Ohio.....	1,402	Lawrenceville.....	Tioga.....	Pa.....	494
La Grange.....	Fayette.....	Tenn.....	1,200	Lawrenceville.....	Brunswick.....	Va.....	400
La Grange.....	Walworth.....	Wis.....	1,050	Leaf River.....	Ogle.....	Ill.....	405
Lagro.....	Wabash.....	Ind.....	2,515	Leachville.....	Rockingham.....	N. C.....	300
Lagro, T.....	Wabash.....	Ind.....	293	Leasburg.....	Caswell.....	N. C.....	300
Lake.....	Cook.....	Ill.....	349	Lebanon.....	Lawrence.....	Ark.....	182
Lake.....	Allen.....	Ind.....	578	Lebanon.....	New London.....	Conn.....	1,901
Lake.....	Buchanan.....	Mo.....	*378	Lebanon.....	St. Clair.....	Ill.....	507
Lake.....	Ashland.....	Ohio.....	880	Lebanon.....	York.....	Me.....	2,208
Lake.....	Logan.....	Ohio.....	1,787	Lebanon.....	Clinton.....	Mich.....	192
Lake.....	Stark.....	Ohio.....	2,228	Lebanon.....	Grafton.....	N. H.....	2,136
Lake.....	Wood.....	Ohio.....	152	Lebanon.....	Hunterdon.....	N. J.....	2,128
Lake.....	Luzerne.....	Pa.....	323	Lebanon.....	Madison.....	N. Y.....	1,709
Lake.....	Milwaukee.....	Wis.....	1,474	Lebanon.....	Meigs.....	Ohio.....	1,008
Lake Mills.....	Jefferson.....	Wis.....	892	Lebanon.....	Warren.....	Ohio.....	2,098
Lake Pleasant.....	Hamilton.....	N. Y.....	305	Lebanon.....	Lebanon.....	Pa.....	2,184
Lamar.....	Marshall.....	Miss.....	224	Lebanon.....	Wayne.....	Pa.....	426
Lamar.....	Clinton.....	Pa.....	1,182	Lebanon.....	Wilson.....	Tenn.....	1,554
Lamasco.....	Vanderburg.....	Ind.....	1,441	Lebanon.....	Dodge.....	Wis.....	1,080
Lambertsville.....	Hunterdon.....	N. J.....	21,417	Lebanon.....	Eric.....	Pa.....	990
Lamartine.....	Fond du Lac.....	Wis.....	588	Lebanon.....	New London.....	Conn.....	1,558
Lamoille.....	Bureau.....	Ill.....	462	Ledyard.....	Cayuga.....	N. Y.....	2,043
Lancaster.....	Stephenson.....	Ill.....	835	Ledyard.....	Fulton.....	Ill.....	533
Lancaster.....	Jefferson.....	Ind.....	1,381	Lee.....	Penobscot.....	Me.....	317
Lancaster.....	Wells.....	Ind.....	795	Lee.....	Berkshire.....	Mass.....	3,200
Lancaster.....	Keokuk.....	Iowa.....	444	Lee.....	Calhoun.....	Mich.....	381
Lancaster, T.....	Keokuk.....	Iowa.....	95	Lee.....	Platte.....	Mo.....	1,794
Lancaster.....	Worcester.....	Mass.....	1,688	Lee.....	Stratford.....	N. H.....	862
Lancaster.....	Cook.....	N. H.....	1,559	Lee.....	Oneida.....	N. Y.....	3,033
Lancaster.....	Erie.....	N. Y.....	3,794	Lee.....	Athens.....	Ohio.....	961
Lancaster (city).....	Lancaster.....	Pa.....	412,368	Lee Centre.....	Carroll.....	Ohio.....	1,220
Lancaster.....	Lancaster.....	Pa.....	811	Lee.....	Lee.....	Ill.....	292
Lancaster.....	Lancaster.....	S. C.....	376	Leeds.....	Kennebeck.....	Me.....	1,652
Lancaster (corpo- ration).....	Fairfield.....	Ohio.....	73,483	Leesburg.....	Kosciusko.....	Ind.....	217
Lance.....	Horton.....	Mich.....	136	Leesburg.....	Highland.....	Ohio.....	500
Landoff.....	Grafton.....	N. H.....	948	Leesburg.....	Union.....	Ohio.....	701
Landgrove.....	Bennington.....	Vt.....	337	Lehigh.....	Loudon.....	Va.....	1,691
Landisburgh.....	Perry.....	Pa.....	416	Lehman.....	Northampton.....	Pa.....	2,343
Landsborough.....	Berkshire.....	Mass.....	1,229	Lehman.....	Luzerne.....	Pa.....	558
Langdon.....	Sullivan.....	N. H.....	575	Leicester.....	Pike.....	Pa.....	869
L'Anguille.....	St. Francis.....	Ark.....	439	Leicester.....	Worcester.....	Mass.....	2,220
Lanier.....	Macon.....	Ga.....	217	Leicester.....	Livingston.....	N. Y.....	2,142
				Ledy.....	Addison.....	Vt.....	526
					Clinton.....	Pa.....	963

a Now called Scranton; population in 1853, 3,000. b In 1853, 2,000. c In 1853, 600. d In 1853, 2,000. e In 1853, 14,000. f In 1853, 5,000. g In 1853, 12,000. h In 1853, 4,500.

Leighton	Allegan	Mich.	112	Liberty	Jefferson	Iowa	1,200
Leitersburg	Washington	Md.	358	Liberty	Johnson	Iowa	360
Lemington	Essex	Vt.	187	Liberty	Keokuk	Iowa	5
Lemon	Butler	Ohio	3,021	Liberty	Waldo	Me.	1,116
Lemon	Wyoming	Pa.	284	Liberty	Jackson	Mich.	691
Lemont	Cook	Ill.	210	Liberty	Clay	Mo.	687
Lempster	Sullivan	N. H.	906	Liberty	Clay	Mo.	2,730
Lena	Madison	Ohio	105	Liberty	Marion	Mo.	1,084
Lenoir	Caldwell	N. C.	300	Liberty	Stoddard	Mo.	434
Lenox	Berkshire	Mass.	1,599	Liberty	Washington	Mo.	1,044
Lenox	Macomb	Mich.	652	Liberty	Sullivan	N. Y.	2,612
Lenox	Madison	N. Y.	7,507	Liberty	Adams	Ohio	1,496
Lenox	Ashtabula	Ohio	731	Liberty	Butler	Ohio	1,501
Leominster	Susquehanna	Pa.	1,443	Liberty	Clinton	Ohio	1,232
Leon	Worcester	Mass.	3,121	Liberty	Crawford	Ohio	1,782
Leon	Cattaraugus	N. Y.	1,340	Liberty	Delaware	Ohio	1,051
Leoni	Jackson	Mich.	1,290	Liberty	Fairfield	Ohio	2,901
Leonidas	St. Joseph	Mich.	857	Liberty	Guernsey	Ohio	1,001
Leopold	Perry	Ind.	485	Liberty	Guernsey	Ohio	175
Le Ray	Jefferson	N. Y.	3,654	Liberty	Hancock	Ohio	874
Le Roy	Boone	Ill.	919	Liberty	Hardin	Ohio	492
Le Roy	McLean	Ill.	210	Liberty	Henry	Ohio	360
Le Roy	Calhoun	Mich.	878	Liberty	Highland	Ohio	4,075
Le Roy	Ingham	Mich.	254	Liberty	Jackson	Ohio	1,017
Le Roy	Genesee	N. Y.	3,473	Liberty	Knox	Ohio	1,330
Le Roy	Lake	Ohio	1,128	Liberty	Licking	Ohio	1,190
Le Roy	Bradford	Pa.	916	Liberty	Logan	Ohio	1,262
Leroy	Dodge	Wis.	397	Liberty	Mercer	Ohio	182
Leslie	Ingham	Mich.	673	Liberty	Putnam	Ohio	392
Letart	Melro	Ohio	966	Liberty	Ross	Ohio	1,196
Letterkenny	Franklin	Pa.	2,048	Liberty	Seneca	Ohio	1,400
Lavana	Brown	Ohio	175	Liberty	Trumbull	Ohio	1,329
Levant	Penobscot	Me.	1,841	Liberty	Union	Ohio	1,267
Leverett	Franklin	Mass.	948	Liberty	Van Wert	Ohio	494
Lewas and Rehoboth Hundred.	Sussex	Del.	1,855	Liberty	Washington	Ohio	1,223
Lewis	Clay	Ind.	574	Liberty	Wood	Ohio	226
Lewis	Essex	N. Y.	2,058	Liberty	Adams	Pa.	722
Lewis	Brown	N. Y.	2,720	Liberty	Bedford	Pa.	522
Lewis	Lycoming	Pa.	596	Liberty	Centre	Pa.	387
Lewis	Northumberland	Pa.	1,475	Liberty	McKean	Pa.	612
Lewisberry	York	Pa.	245	Liberty	Montour	Pa.	1,233
Lewisborough	Westchester	N. Y.	1,608	Liberty	Susquehanna	Pa.	833
Lewisburg	Champaign	Ohio	302	Libertyville	Tioga	Pa.	1,472
Lewisburgh	Preble	Ohio	355	Lick	Lake	Ill.	756
Lewisburgh	Union	Pa.	22,012	Lick Creek	Jackson	Ohio	1,501
Lewiston	Fulton	Ill.	1,515	Lick Creek	Davis	Iowa	547
Lewiston	Lincoln	Me.	3,584	Licking	Van Buren	Iowa	830
Lewiston	Niagara	N. Y.	2,924	Licking	Blackford	Ind.	1,225
Lewistown	Miffin	Pa.	2,733	Licking	Licking	Ohio	1,371
Lewisville	Henry	Ind.	183	Licking Creek	Muskingum	Ohio	1,434
Lewisville	Monroe	Ohio	86	Lick Mountain	Fulton	Pa.	953
Lexington	Oglethorpe	Ga.	650	Ligonier, Bor.	Conway	Ark.	286
Lexington	Scott	Ind.	2,202	Ligonier	Westmoreland	Pa.	376
Lexington	Scott	Ind.	273	Lima	Westmoreland	Pa.	2,522
Lexington	Fayette	Ind.	12,000	Lima	Adams	Ill.	920
Lexington	Somerset	Ky.	832	Lima	Carroll	Ill.	198
Lexington	Middlesex	Me.	1,593	Lima	Washtenaw	Mich.	919
Lexington	Sanilac	Mich.	1,176	Lima	Livingston	N. Y.	2,433
Lexington	Holmes	Miss.	1,656	Lima	Allen	Ohio	2,757
Lexington	Lafayette	Mo.	52,194	Lima	Licking	Ohio	973
Lexington	Greene	N. Y.	2,263	Lima	Gruet	Wis.	580
Lexington	Stark	Ohio	1,206	Limerick	Rock	Wis.	630
Lexington	Rockbridge	Va.	1,743	Limerick	York	Me.	1,473
Lexington city	Lafayette	Mo.	2,068	Limestone	Montgomery	Pa.	2,165
Leyden	Cook	Ill.	716	Limestone	Clarion	Pa.	1,461
Leyden	Franklin	Mass.	716	Limestone	Lycoming	Pa.	993
Leyden	Lewis	N. Y.	2,283	Limestone	Montour	Pa.	763
Liberty	Ouachita	Ark.	824	Limestone	Union	Pa.	807
Liberty	St. Francis	Ark.	150	Limestone	Warren	Pa.	248
Liberty	White	Ark.	328	Limestone	York	Me.	2,116
Liberty	Adams	Ill.	1,077	Limestone	Valencia	N. M.	426
Liberty	Crawford	Ind.	545	Lincoln	Penobscot	Me.	1,356
Liberty	Delaware	Ind.	1,171	Lincoln	Middlesex	Mass.	719
Liberty	Fulton	Ind.	657	Lincoln	Grafton	N. H.	57
Liberty	Grant	Ind.	797	Lincoln	Morrow	Ohio	691
Liberty	Hendricks	Ind.	1,635	Lincolnville	Addison	Vt.	1,057
Liberty	Henry	Ind.	1,798	Linden	Waldo	Me.	2,174
Liberty	Park	Ind.	1,224	Linden	Lincoln	Ga.	166
Liberty	Porter	Ind.	210	Linden	Washtenaw	Mich.	100
Liberty	St. Joseph	Ind.	655	Linden	Perry	Tenn.	500
Liberty	Shelby	Ind.	1,112	Lindsay	Iowa	Wis.	851
Liberty	Tipson	Ind.	144	Lindsay	Steuben	N. Y.	638
Liberty	Union	Ind.	420	Linsley	Benton	Mo.	1,167
Liberty	Union	Ind.	879	Linn	Chenango	N. Y.	1,196
Liberty	Wabash	Ind.	1,422	Linn	Cedar	Iowa	414
Liberty	Warren	Ind.	900	Linn	Osgo	Mo.	1,173
Liberty	Wells	Ind.	265	Linn	Taney	Mo.	504
Liberty	Clinton	Iowa	915	Linn City	Walworth	Wis.	639
					Washington	Oregon	125

a In 1852, 2,500.

b In 1853, 4,000.

c In 1853, 1,000.

Linneus.....	Aroostook.....	Me.....	561	Londonderry.....	Windham.....	Vt.....	1,274
Linnville.....	Licking.....	Ohio.....	189	London Grove.....	Chester.....	Pa.....	1,422
Lisbon.....	Vigo.....	Ind.....	979	Long Creek.....	Carroll.....	Ark.....	204
Lisbon.....	Coshocton.....	Ohio.....	1,592	Long Lake.....	Hamilton.....	N. Y.....	711
Lisbon.....	New London.....	Conn.....	936	Long Meadow.....	Hamperden.....	Mass.....	1,222
Lisbon.....	Kendall.....	Ill.....	519	Long Point.....	Cumberland.....	Ill.....	512
Lisbon.....	Lincoln.....	Me.....	1,495	Long Prairie.....	Wahnahta.....	Minn.....	160
Lisbon.....	Grafton.....	N. H.....	1,891	Long Swamp.....	Berks.....	Pa.....	1,668
Lisbon.....	St. Lawrence.....	N. Y.....	5,295	Loramie.....	Shelby.....	Ohio.....	1,039
Lisle.....	Waukesha.....	Wis.....	1,036	Lordstown.....	Trumbull.....	Ohio.....	1,229
Litchfield.....	Broome.....	N. Y.....	1,690	Loretto.....	Cambria.....	Pa.....	193
Litchfield.....	Litchfield.....	Conn.....	3,353	Lorton.....	Valencia.....	N. M.....	242
Litchfield.....	Keenebeck.....	Me.....	2,100	Lorraine.....	Jefferson.....	N. Y.....	1,511
Litchfield.....	Hillsdale.....	Mich.....	1,302	Los Angeles City.....	Los Angeles.....	Cal.....	1,610
Litchfield.....	Hillsborough.....	N. H.....	447	Los Cruces.....	Valencia.....	N. M.....	414
Litchfield.....	Herkimer.....	N. Y.....	1,676	Los-en-Lames.....	Valencia.....	N. M.....	180
Litchfield.....	Medina.....	Ohio.....	1,312	Los Lopis.....	Valencia.....	N. M.....	191
Litchfield.....	Bradford.....	Pa.....	1,112	Los Lomas.....	Valencia.....	N. M.....	226
Lithopolis.....	Fairfield.....	Ohio.....	366	Lost Creek.....	Vigo.....	Ind.....	1,232
Little Beaver.....	Lawrence.....	Pa.....	960	Lost Creek.....	Newton.....	Mo.....	676
Little Britain.....	Lancaster.....	Pa.....	1,794	Lost Creek.....	Miami.....	Ohio.....	1,459
Little Canada Precinct.....	Ramsey.....	Minn.....	194	Loudon.....	Merrimack.....	N. H.....	1,552
Little Compton.....	Newport.....	R. I.....	1,492	Loudon.....	Carroll.....	Ohio.....	840
Little Creek Hundred.....	Kent.....	Del.....	2,315	Louisville.....	Seneca.....	Ohio.....	1,781
Little Egg Harbor.....	Burlington.....	N. J.....	2,020	Louisville.....	Jefferson.....	Ky.....	43,194
Little Falls.....	Herkimer.....	N. Y.....	4,853	Louisville.....	Blount.....	Tenn.....	430
Little Mahoney.....	Northumberland.....	Pa.....	326	Louisville and vicinity.....	St. Lawrence.....	N. Y.....	2,054
Little Rock.....	Pulaski.....	Ark.....	2,167	Louisville.....	El Dorado.....	Cal.....	430
Little Rock.....	Kendall.....	Ill.....	906	Louisiana.....	Abbeville.....	S. C.....	429
Littleton.....	Middlesex.....	Mass.....	987	Louisiana City.....	Chicot.....	Ark.....	1,613
Littleton.....	Grafton.....	N. H.....	2,006	Lovell.....	Pike.....	Mo.....	912
Littleton.....	Adams.....	Pa.....	394	Lowell.....	Oxford.....	Me.....	1,193
Little Valley.....	Cattaraugus.....	N. Y.....	1,393	Lowell.....	Jackson.....	Iowa.....	84
Livermore.....	Oxford.....	Me.....	1,764	Lowell.....	Penobscot.....	Me.....	378
Liverpool.....	Fulton.....	Ill.....	674	Lowell.....	Middlesex.....	Mass.....	433 353
Liverpool.....	Columbiana.....	Ohio.....	1,581	Lowell.....	Kent.....	Mich.....	214
Liverpool.....	Medina.....	Ohio.....	2,207	Lowell.....	Orleans.....	Vt.....	637
Liverpool, Bor.....	Perry.....	Pa.....	606	Lowell.....	Dodge.....	Wis.....	634
Liverpool.....	Perry.....	Pa.....	956	Lower.....	Franklin.....	Ark.....	292
Livingston.....	Clark.....	Ill.....	672	Lower.....	Cape May.....	N. J.....	1,604
Livingston.....	Essex.....	N. Y.....	1,151	Lower Allen.....	Cumberland.....	Pa.....	1,184
Livingston.....	Columbia.....	N. J.....	2,020	Lower Alloways Creek.....	Salem.....	N. J.....	1,492
Livonia.....	Wayne.....	Mich.....	1,375	Lower All Saints.....	Georgetown.....	S. C.....	6,690
Livonia.....	Livingston.....	N. Y.....	2,627	Lower Augusta.....	Northumberland.....	Pa.....	2,019
Lloyd.....	Ulster.....	N. Y.....	2,035	Lower Chaceford.....	York.....	Pa.....	1,637
Lock.....	Eikhart.....	Ind.....	171	Lower Chichester.....	Delaware.....	Pa.....	492
Lockbourne.....	Franklin.....	Ohio.....	218	Lower Dickenson.....	Cumberland.....	Pa.....	525
Locke.....	Llgham.....	Mich.....	321	Lower Dublin.....	Philadelphia.....	Pa.....	4,204
Locke.....	Cuyupa.....	N. Y.....	1,478	Lower Fouchre.....	Tell.....	Ark.....	351
Lock Haven.....	Clinton.....	Pa.....	830	Lower Heidelberg.....	Berks.....	Pa.....	2,144
Lockport, T.....	Wall.....	Ill.....	2,000	Lower Leacock.....	Lancaster.....	Pa.....	1,946
Lockport.....	Carroll.....	Pa.....	126	Lower Macungie.....	Lehigh.....	Pa.....	2,353
Lockport.....	St. Clair.....	Mich.....	1,142	Lower Mahanoy.....	Northumberland.....	Pa.....	1,474
Lockport.....	Niagara.....	N. Y.....	42,323	Lower Mahanoy go.....	Schnitzkill.....	Pa.....	1,505
Lockport.....	Licking.....	Ohio.....	164	Lower Makefield.....	Bucks.....	Pa.....	1,741
Lockport.....	Tusca.....	Pa.....	178	Lower Merion.....	Montgomery.....	Pa.....	2,517
Lockridge.....	Jeffers.....	Pa.....	961	Lower Mt. Bethel.....	Northampton.....	Pa.....	2,117
Locks Bayou.....	Onacht.....	Pa.....	545	Lower Nazareth.....	Northampton.....	Pa.....	1,297
Locks Grove.....	Jefferson.....	Pa.....	904	Lower Okaw.....	Coles.....	Ill.....	440
Lodi.....	Washenaw.....	Mich.....	1,334	Lower Oxford.....	Chester.....	Pa.....	1,321
Lodi.....	Bergen.....	N. J.....	1,114	Lower Paxton.....	Dauphin.....	Pa.....	1,573
Lodi.....	Seneca.....	N. Y.....	2,269	Low Penn's Neck.....	Salem.....	N. J.....	1,329
Lodi.....	Athens.....	Ohio.....	1,326	Lower Providence.....	Montgomery.....	Pa.....	1,581
Lodi.....	Columbia.....	Wis.....	317	Lower Saginaw.....	Saginaw.....	Mich.....	1,090
Lodomillo.....	Clayton.....	Iowa.....	273	Lower Salford.....	Montgomery.....	Pa.....	1,807
Logan.....	Dearborn.....	Ind.....	753	Lower St. Clair.....	Allegheny.....	Pa.....	5,320
Logan.....	Fountain.....	Ind.....	1,717	Lower Smithfield.....	Monroe.....	Pa.....	1,263
Logan.....	Pike.....	Ind.....	320	Lower Swatara.....	Dauphin.....	Pa.....	759
Logan.....	Angaize.....	Ohio.....	326	Lower Towamensing.....	Carbon.....	Pa.....	1,197
Logan.....	Hocking.....	Ohio.....	826	Lower Turkeyfoot.....	Somerset.....	Pa.....	626
Logan, T.....	Hocking.....	Ohio.....	1,000	Lower Windsor.....	York.....	Pa.....	1,923
Logan.....	Clinton.....	Pa.....	718	Low Hill.....	Lehigh.....	Pa.....	1,521
Logansport.....	Cass.....	Ind.....	2,507	Loxleyborough.....	Lowides.....	Pa.....	500
Logansville.....	Logan.....	Ohio.....	89	Lowville.....	Lewis.....	N. Y.....	2,377
Logtown & vicinity.....	Eldorado.....	Cal.....	420	Loyalhanna.....	Columbia.....	Pa.....	323
Lomira.....	Dodge.....	Wis.....	653	Loyalhanna.....	Westmoreland.....	Pa.....	1,228
London.....	Monroe.....	Mich.....	626	Loyalhanna.....	Lycoming.....	Pa.....	1,581
London.....	Madison.....	Ohio.....	513	Loyalhanna.....	Washington.....	Pa.....	2,814
London Britain.....	Chester.....	Pa.....	680	Luzerne.....	Washington.....	Pa.....	428
Londonderry.....	Rockingham.....	N. H.....	1,731	Lucas.....	Crittenden.....	Ark.....	1,028
Londonderry.....	Guernsey.....	Ohio.....	1,548	Lucas.....	Spencer.....	Ind.....	1,028
Londonderry, T.....	Guernsey.....	Ohio.....	83	Ludlow.....	Hampden.....	Mass.....	1,188
Londonderry.....	Guernsey.....	Ohio.....	139	Ludlow.....	Washington.....	Ohio.....	1,481
Londonderry.....	Beaumont.....	Pa.....	823	Ludlow.....	Windsor.....	Pa.....	1,429
Londonderry.....	Chester.....	Pa.....	643	Luray.....	Licking.....	Ohio.....	88
Londonderry.....	Dauphin.....	Pa.....	1,567	Lumber.....	Clinton.....	Pa.....	128
Londonderry.....	Lebanon.....	Pa.....	1,549				

Lumberland	Sullivan	N. Y.	2,635	Madison	Franklin	Ohio	2,480
Lunenburg	Worcester	Mass.	1,249	Madison	Guerrsey	Ohio	1,519
Lunenburg	Essex	Vt.	1,193	Madison	Hancock	Ohio	667
Lurgan	Franklin	Pa.	1,998	Madison	Highland	Ohio	2,174
Luzerne	Warren	N. Y.	1,300	Madison	Jackson	Ohio	1,515
Luzerne	Fayette	Pa.	1,889	Madison	Lake	Ohio	2,886
Lycoming	Lycoming	Pa.	1,275	Madison	Licking	Ohio	1,837
Lykens	Crawford	Ohio	1,185	Madison	Montgomery	Ohio	1,503
Lykens	Dauphin	Pa.	1,371	Madison	Muskingum	Ohio	1,847
Lyman	York	Me.	1,376	Madison	Perry	Ohio	888
Lyman	Gratton	N. H.	1,442	Madison	Pickaway	Ohio	5,135
Lyme	New London	Conn.	2,668	Madison	Richland	Ohio	329
Lyme	Gratton	N. H.	1,617	Madison	Sandusky	Ohio	1,367
Lyme	Jefferson	N. Y.	2,919	Madison	Scioto	Ohio	227
Lyme	Huron	Ohio	1,850	Madison	Williams	Ohio	1,151
Lynchburg	Campbell	Va.	28,071	Madison	Armstrong	Pa.	1,365
Lyndeborough	Hillsborough	N. H.	968	Madison	Clarion	Pa.	712
Lyndon	Washtenaw	Mich.	901	Madison	Columbia	Pa.	570
Lyndon	Cattaraugus	N. Y.	1,092	Madison	Luzerne	Pa.	1,235
Lyndon	Caledonia	Vt.	1,752	Madison	Montour	Pa.	1,352
Lynn	Posey	Ind.	1,927	Madison	Ferry	Pa.	800
Lynn	Essex	Mass.	14,257	Madison; C. H.	Madison	Va.	1,871
Lynn	St. Clair	Mich.	55	Madison	Dane	Wis.	1,585
Lynn	Lehigh	Pa.	1,697	Madison, T.	Dane	Wis.	494
Lynnfield	Essex	Mass.	1,723	Madrid	Franklin	Me.	4,856
Lynnvile	Ogle	Ill.	188	Madrid	St. Lawrence	N. Y.	1,908
Lyon	Oakland	Mich.	1,134	Mad River	Clark	Ohio	1,790
Lyns	Cook	Ill.	965	Mad River	Montgomery	Ohio	1,494
Lyns	Clinton	Iowa	453	Mad River	Yell	Ark.	571
Lyns	Ionia	Mich.	850	Magazine	Rock	Wis.	1,620
Lyns	Wayne	N. Y.	4,925	Magnum	Carbon	Pa.	1,841
Lyns	Sauk	Wis.	68	Wahoning	Lawrence	Pa.	867
Lysander	Winnebago	Ill.	559	Wahoning	Montour	Pa.	1,284
Lysander	Onondaga	N. Y.	5,833	Walden Creek	Berk	Pa.	237
McArthur	Logan	Ohio	1,376	Waldstone	Cook	Vt.	548
McArthurstown	Vinton	Ohio	424	Maine	Broome	N. Y.	1,843
McCamorin	Martin	Ind.	520	Maine	Columbia	Pa.	1,844
McCannelsburg	Fulton	Pa.	477	Maine	Monroe	Ohio	138
McCannelsville	Morgan	Ohio	1,643	Maine	Monroe	Ohio	322
McDonald	Hardin	Ohio	582	Malaga	Middlesex	Mass.	3,520
McDonough	Chenango	N. Y.	1,529	Malaga, T.	Franklin	N. Y.	4,530
McHenry	McHenry	Ill.	1,178	Nahary	Saratoga	N. Y.	1,349
McKeau	Licking	Ohio	1,373	Nuden	Morgan	Ohio	1,830
McKeau	Eric	Pa.	1,916	Nunda	Morgan	Ohio	526
McKeesport	Allegheny	Pa.	31,302	Nunnakating	Sullivan	N. Y.	4,107
McKamey	Collin	Texas	193	Nunnaroneck	Westchester	N. Y.	928
McLean	Shelby	Ohio	775	Manalapan	Monmouth	N. J.	1,910
McLeansboro	Hamilton	Ill.	921	Manchester	Dallas	Ark.	877
McVeytown	Mifflin	Pa.	530	Manchester	Hartford	Conn.	2,546
Macedon	Wayne	N. Y.	2,384	Manchester	Boone	Ill.	869
Macia	Valencia	N. M.	688	Manchester	Dearborn	Ind.	2,748
Machias	Washington	Me.	1,590	Manchester	Carroll	Mid.	517
Machias	Cattaraugus	N. Y.	1,349	Manchester	Essex	Mass.	1,638
Machiasport	Washington	Me.	1,267	Manchester	Washtenaw	Mich.	51,275
Maekford	Marquette	Wis.	520	Manchester	St. Louis	Mo.	210
Mackinaw	Michilimackinac	Mich.	1,900	Manchester	Hillsborough	N. H.	13,932
Mackintire	Lycoming	Pa.	252	Manchester	Passaic	N. J.	2,788
Macomb	McDonough	Ill.	756	Manchester	Ontario	N. Y.	2,940
Macomb	St. Lawrence	Mich.	757	Manchester	Adams	Ohio	434
Macomb	Bibb	Ga.	1,197	Manchester	Morgan	Ohio	1,337
Macon	Bureau	Ill.	45,720	Manchester	Allegheny	Pa.	1,755
Macon	Lenawee	Mich.	74	Manchester	Wayne	Pa.	749
Madawaska	Arnostook	Me.	1,030	Manchester	York	Pa.	2,603
Madbury	Stratford	N. H.	1,276	Manchester	Chesterfield	Va.	1,800
Madison	Sevier	Ark.	483	Manchester	Bennington	Vt.	1,782
Madison	New Haven	Conn.	350	Manchester	Sauk	Wis.	94
Madison	Morgan	Ga.	1,637	Manchester	Lucas	Ohio	541
Madison	Allen	Ind.	3,516	Manchester	Herkimer	N. Y.	1,902
Madison	Carroll	Ind.	568	Manchester	Lancaster	Pa.	2,067
Madison	Clinton	Ind.	694	Manchester	Lancaster	Pa.	778
Madison	Daviess	Ind.	919	Manchester	York	Pa.	1,606
Madison	Jay	Ind.	645	Manchester	Rush	Ind.	199
Madison (city)	Jefferson	Ind.	28,012	Manchester	Manitowoc	Wis.	1756
Madison	Montgomery	Ind.	651	Manchester	Manitowoc	Wis.	969
Madison	Morgan	Ind.	864	Manchester	Lasalle	Ill.	630
Madison	Putnam	Ind.	1,195	Manchester	Manlius	Mich.	82
Madison	St. Joseph	Ind.	423	Manchester	Manlius	N. Y.	6,298
Madison	Tipson	Ind.	778	Manchester	Mannington	N. J.	2,187
Madison	Somerset	Me.	1,769	Manchester	Manor	Pa.	775
Madison	Lenawee	Mich.	2,404	Manchester	Manor	Pa.	3,329
Madison	Johnson	Mo.	668	Manchester	Mansana	N. M.	403
Madison	Madison	N. Y.	2,405	Manchester	Mansfield	Conn.	2,517
Madison	Butler	Ohio	2,242	Manchester	Mansfield	Mass.	1,789
Madison	Clark	Ohio	1,409	Manchester	Mansfield	N. J.	2,853
Madison	Columbiana	Ohio	1,406	Manchester	Mansfield	N. J.	1,615
Madison	Fairfield	Ohio	1,164	Manchester	Warren	N. J.	
Madison	Fayette	Ohio	863	Manchester			

a In 1853, 10,000. b In 1853, 2,500. c In 1853, 800. d In 1853, 7,000. e In 1853, 19,000. f In 1853, 2,500.  
 g In 1853, 1,275. h In 1853, 20,000. i In 1853, 2,500.

480	Mansfield	Cattaraugus	N. Y.	1,057	Marshall	Calhoun	Mich.	2,822
512	Mansfield	Richland	Ohio	3,557	Marshall, T.	Calhoun	Mich.	21,972
667	Mantua	Portage	Ohio	1,169	Marshall	Platte	Mo.	2,243
174	Manyunk	Philadelphia	Pa.	6,158	Marshall	Oneida	N. Y.	2,115
515	Maple Grove	Barry	Mich.	153	Marshall	Highland	Ohio	1,187
986	Maquon	Knox	Ill.	84	Marshall	Harrison	Texas	1,189
987	Marathon	Lapeer	Mich.	205	Marshall	Washington	Me.	294
3	Marathon	Cortlandt	N. Y.	1,149	Marshall	Plymouth	Mass.	1,832
647	Marblehead	Essex	Mass.	6,167	Marshall	Washington	Vt.	1,102
888	Marbletown	Ulster	N. Y.	3,839	Mars Hill	Washington	Ark.	680
885	Marcellon	Columbia	Wis.	468	Martin	Allegan	Mich.	1,102
135	Marcellus	Cass	Mich.	222	Martinicus Isle	Lincoln	Me.	329
829	Marcellus	Onondaga	N. Y.	2,759	Martinsburg	Washington	Ind.	166
327	Marecy	Delaware	Pa.	492	Martinsburg	Lewis	N. Y.	2,677
151	Marengo	Oneida	N. Y.	1,857	Martinsburg	Fayette	Ohio	153
365	Marengo	McHenry	Ill.	1,030	Martinsburg	Blair	Pa.	442
712	Marengo, T.	Iowa	Iowa	386	Martinsburg	Berkeley	Va.	2,190
57	Marengo	Iowa	Iowa	50	Martinsville	Clark	Ill.	1,132
325	Margaretta	Calhoun	Mich.	1,014	Martinsville	Morgan	Ind.	1,000
252	Mariana	Erie	Ohio	1,537	Martinsville	Belmont	Ohio	500
800	Mariaville	Jackson	Fla.	377	Mary Ann	Licking	Ohio	999
871	Marietta	Hancock	Me.	374	Maryland	Osage	N. Y.	2,152
585	Marietta	Fulton	Ill.	442	Marysville	Cal.	Cal.	8,060
494	Marietta, T.	Washington	Ohio	5,254	Marysville	Union	Ohio	605
856	Marine Settlement	Washington	Cyio	63,175	Marysville	Blount	Tenn.	388
908	Marine Town	Laurester	Pa.	82,099	Mascoutah	St. Clair	Ill.	378
790	Marion	Madison	Ill.	840	Mason	Oxford	Ark.	93
494	Marion	Madison	Ill.	126	Mason	Cass	Mich.	570
571	Marion	Crittenden	Ark.	95	Mason	Ingham	Mich.	600
630	Marion	Perry	Ala.	1,544	Mason	Marion	Mo.	2,557
841	Marion	Crawford	Ark.	623	Mason	Hillsborough	N. H.	1,626
967	Marion	Drew	Ark.	851	Mason	Lawrence	Ohio	1,132
284	Marion	Ouachita	Ark.	859	Mason	Warren	Ohio	431
237	Marion	White	Ark.	464	Masonville	Delaware	N. Y.	1,550
548	Marion	Ogle	Ill.	585	Masonville	St. Lawrence	N. Y.	2,870
843	Marion	Allen	Ind.	1,083	Mastic	Stark	Ohio	4,009
1581	Marion	Decatur	Ind.	1,585	Mastic	Lancaster	Pa.	3,029
844	Marion	Grant	Ind.	1,970	Matagorda	Matagorda	Texas	1,200
322	Marion	Hendricks	Ind.	883	Matamoros	Dauphin	Pa.	123
620	Marion	Jasper	Ind.	1,969	Mathias	El Dorado	Cal.	672
530	Marion	Jennings	Ind.	2,025	Mattawiscontis	Penobscot	Me.	54
349	Marion	Lawrence	Ind.	2,252	Mattison	Branch	Mich.	475
830	Marion	Monroe	Ind.	369	Mauch Chunk	Carbon	Pa.	3,727
528	Marion	Owen	Ind.	1,320	Mauch Chunk, Pa.	Carbon	Pa.	2,557
107	Marion	Putnam	Ind.	720	Maunee	Allen	Ind.	93
928	Marion	Shelby	Iowa	404	Maunee	Lucas	Ohio	1,465
910	Marion	Davis	Iowa	446	Maunelle	Pufaski	Ark.	369
877	Marion	Henry	Iowa	404	Maurice River	Cumberland	N. J.	2,245
646	Marion	Washington	Me.	207	Maxtawny	Berks	Pa.	1,740
869	Marion	Livingston	Mich.	883	Maxfield	Penobscot	Me.	166
748	Marion	Washington	Minn.	114	Mayfield	De Kalb	Ill.	564
1003	Marion	Buchanan	Mo.	796	Mayfield	Somerset	Me.	133
517	Marion	Newton	Mo.	327	Mayfield	Fulton	N. Y.	2,439
638	Marion	Taney	Mo.	294	Mayfield	Cuyahoga	Ohio	1,117
275	Marion	Wayne	N. Y.	1,839	Mayville	Doyle	Wis.	640
210	Marion	Allen	Ohio	1,046	Maytown	Lancaster	Ky.	4,216
332	Marion	Clinton	Ohio	985	Maywaka	Pa.	634	
788	Marion	Fayette	Ohio	841	Maywaka, T.	Jackson	Iowa	504
940	Marion	Hancock	Ohio	904	Maywaka, T.	Jackson	Iowa	168
434	Marion	Hardin	Ohio	452	Mazon	Grundy	Ill.	469
1337	Marion	Henry	Ohio	77	Mead	Crawford	Pa.	1,810
755	Marion	Hocking	Ohio	1,748	Mead	Warren	Pa.	162
749	Marion	Marion	Ohio	2,291	Mead	Belmont	Ohio	1,626
903	Marion	Marion	Ohio	c 1,311	Mead Springs and vicinity	El Dorado	Cal.	492
803	Marion	Mercer	Ohio	1,428	Meadville	Crawford	Pa.	2,578
782	Marion	Morgan	Ohio	1,764	Meadville	Hatifax	Va.	500
94	Marion	Morgan	Ohio	900	Meadville	Trumbull	Ohio	672
402	Marion	Pike	Pa.	494	Mecena	Holmes	Ohio	1,647
967	Marion	Benver	Pa.	1,530	Mechanic	Saugamon	Ill.	201
778	Marion	Berks	Pa.	585	Mechanicsburg	Champaign	Ohio	682
806	Marion	Ceufre	Pa.	852	Mechanicsburg	Cumberland	Pa.	822
189	Marion	Greene	Pa.	892	Mechanics Village	Jefferson	La.	210
756	Marion	Hartford	Conn.	2,941	Medfield	Norfolk	Mass.	966
82	Marion	Middlesex	Mass.	887	Medford	Middlesex	Mass.	3,749
299	Marion	Cheshire	N. H.	1,564	Medford	Burlington	N. J.	3,022
187	Marion	Monmouth	N. J.	2,406	Medina	Delaware	Pa.	285
775	Marion	Ulster	N. Y.	587	Medina	Warren	Ind.	602
329	Marion	Delaware	Ohio	2,133	Medina	Lenawee	Mich.	1,600
403	Marion	Stark	Ohio	1,174	Medina, T.	Orleans	N. Y.	2,500
517	Marion	Montgomery	Pa.	896	Medina	Medina	Ohio	2,011
789	Marion	Windham	Vt.	708	Medina, T.	Medina	Ohio	51,009
953	Marion	Cheshire	N. H.	676	Medina	Dane	Wis.	485
315	Marion	Delaware	Pa.	246	Medway	Norfolk	Mass.	2,778
	Marion	Marquette	Wis.	243	Medway	Clark	Ohio	59
	Marion	Brown	Wis.	1,319	Medytemps	Washington	Me.	267
	Marion	Rosy	Ind.	538	Meeme	Mantowoc	Wis.	100
	Marion	Wyandotte	Ohio	1,341	Meford	Decatur	Ind.	901
	Marion	Clark	Ill.					

a In 1853, 4,000    b In 1853, 3,500.    c In 1853, 1,600.    d In 1853, 2,500.    e In 1853, 6,500.    f In 1853, 1,300  
g In 1853, 1,400.

Mehoopany	Wyoming	Pa	767	Middleton	Columbiana	Ohio	1,579
Meigs	Adams	Ohio	1,438	Middleton	Wood	Ohio	331
Meigs	Muskingum	Ohio	1,690	Middleton	Dane	Wis	390
Meigsville	Morgan	Ohio	1,512	Middletown	Middlesex	Conn	4,330
Melmore	Seneca	Ohio	249	Middletown (city)	Middlesex	Conn	4,311
Melrose	Adams	Ill.	1,541	Middletown	Newcastle	Del.	368
Melrose	Clark	Ill.	672	Middletown	Henry	Ind.	188
Melrose	Middlesex	Mass.	1,260	Middletown	Monmouth	N. J.	3,251
Melrose	Nacogdoches	Texas	94	Middletown	Delaware	N. Y.	3,065
Memphis	Pickens	Ala.	156	Middletown	Butler	Ohio	1,087
Memphis	Scotland	Mo	*183	Middletown	Guernsey	Ohio	267
Memphis	Shelby	Tenn	a8,481	Middletown	Bucks	Pa	2,223
Menallen	Adams	Pa.	1,654	Middletown	Dauphin	Pa	900
Menallen	Fayette	Pa.	1,411	Middletown	Delaware	Pa	1,972
Menasha	Winnebago	Wis.	1,200	Middletown	Susquehanna	Pa	1,140
Menden	Lasalle	Ill.	378	Middletown	Marquette	Wis.	359
Mendham	Morris	N. J.	1,723	Middletown	Newport	R. I.	630
Mendon	Clayton	Iowa	355	Middletown	Rutland	Vt	675
Mendon	Worcester	Mass.	1,300	Middle Woodbury	Bedford	Pa	1,709
Mendon	Monroe	N. Y.	3,353	Mifflin	Ashland	Ohio	891
Mendon	Rutland	Vt.	504	Mifflin	Franklin	Ohio	1,085
Menno	Mifflin	Pa.	1,020	Mifflin	Pike	Ohio	546
Menomonee	Waukesha	Wis.	1,340	Mifflin	Richland	Ohio	1,106
Mentor	Lake	Ohio	1,571	Mifflin	Wyandott	Ohio	570
Mentz	Cayuga	N. Y.	5,239	Mifflin	Allegheny	Pa	2,683
Mequon	Washington	Wis.	2,100	Mifflin	Columbia	Pa	1,024
Mercer	Somerset	Me.	1,186	Mifflin	Cumberland	Pa	1,574
Mercer	Butler	Pa.	1,296	Mifflin	Dauphin	Pa.	1,362
Mercer	Mercer	Pa.	1,004	Mifflin	Lycoming	Pa.	1,186
Mercersburg	Franklin	Pa.	1,179	Mifflin	Iowa	Wis.	640
Meredith	Belknap	N. H.	3,521	Mifflinsburg	Union	Pa	783
Meredith	Delaware	N. Y.	1,634	Mifflintown	Junia	Pa	485
Meriden	New Haven	Conn	3,559	Milan	Allen	Ind.	361
Meridian	Ingham	Mich.	367	Milan	Monroe	Mich	642
Merion	Montgomery	Pa.	3,647	Milan	Coos	N. H.	493
Merrimack	St. Louis	Mo	1,921	Milan	Dutchess	N. Y.	1,764
Merrimack	Hillsborough	N. H.	1,250	Milan	Erie	Ohio	2,697
Merton	Waukesha	Wis.	966	Milam, T.	Erie	Ohio	2,000
Mesopotamin	Trumbull	Ohio	950	Miles	Centre	Pa	1,308
Metal	Franklin	Pa.	1,221	Milesburg	Centre	Ea	478
Metamora	Franklin	Ind.	865	Milford	New Haven	Conn	2,465
Metamora	Lapeer	Mich.	821	Milford	La Grange	Ind.	806
Methuen	Essex	Mass.	2,538	Milford	Penobscot	Me.	687
Metomen	Fond du Lac	Wis.	720	Milford	Worcester	Mass	4,819
Metropolis city	Massac	Ill.	427	Milford	Oakland	Mich	1,470
Mexico	Oxford	Me.	482	Milford	Oakland	Mich	800
Mexico	Oswego	N. Y.	4,221	Milford	Hillsborough	N. H.	2,159
Miami	Cass	Ind.	669	Milford	Otsego	N. Y.	2,227
Miami	Clermont	Ohio	2,690	Milford	Butler	Ohio	2,068
Miami	Greene	Ohio	1,865	Milford	Defiance	Ohio	645
Miami	Hamilton	Ohio	1,556	Milford	Knox	Ohio	1,349
Miami	Logan	Ohio	1,148	Milford	Bucks	Pa	2,527
Miami	Montgomery	Ohio	3,457	Milford	Junia	Pa	1,373
Miamisburg	Montgomery	Ohio	1,095	Milford	Pike	Pa	630
Miami Town	Hamilton	Ohio	223	Milford	Jefferson	Wis.	736
Micheltree	Martin	Ind.	953	Milford Centre	Union	Ohio	211
Michigan	Clinton	Ind.	992	Milford and Mis-			
Michigan, T.	Clinton	Ind.	148	pillion Hundreds	Kent	Del.	5,886
Michigan	Laporte	Ind.	162	Mill	Grant	Ind.	1,537
Michigan city	Laporte	Ind.	999	Will	Tuscarawas	Ohio	1,510
Middle	Franklin	Ark	603	Millbridge	Washington	Me	1,170
Middle	Hendricks	Ind.	1,999	Millbury	Worcester	Mass	3,081
Middle	Cape May	N. J.	1,884	Mill Creek	Ashley	Ark	562
Middleborough	Plymouth	Mass.	5,336	Mill Creek	Franklin	Ark	286
Middleburg	Shiawassee	Mich.	132	Mill Creek	Clark	Ill.	378
Middleburg	Schoharie	N. Y.	2,967	Mill Creek	Morgan	Mo	*637
Middleburg	Cuyahoga	Ohio	1,490	Mill Creek	Coshocton	Ohio	879
Middleburg	Knox	Ohio	1,092	Mill Creek	Hamilton	Ohio	6,287
Middlebury	New Haven	Conn	763	Mill Creek	Union	Ohio	736
Middlebury	Elkhart	Ind.	1,135	Mill Creek	Williams	Ohio	408
Middlebury	Wyoming	N. Y.	1,799	Mill Creek	Eric	Pa	3,064
Middlebury	Logan	Ohio	214	Mill Creek	Lebanon	Pa	1,292
Middlebury	Tioga	Pa.	1,096	Mill Creek Hundred	Newcastle	Del.	3,317
Middlebury	Addison	Vt.	3,517	Mill Creek	Mercer	Pa	840
Middle Creek	Union	Pa.	614	Milledgeville	Baldwin	Ga.	2,216
Middlefield	Hampshire	Mass.	737	Miller	Dea born	Ind.	1,122
Middlefield	Otsego	N. Y.	3,131	Miller	Gentry	Mo	*1,924
Middlefield	Geauga	Ohio	918	Miller	Marion	Mo	1,298
Middle Fork of				Miller	Scotland	Mo	*608
American river	El Dorado	Cal.	1,722	Miller	Knox	Ohio	1,064
Middle Paxton	Dauphin	Pa.	1,204	Millersburg	Mercer	Ill.	109
Middleport	Troquois	Ill.	800	Millersburg	Bourbon	Ky.	214
Middlesex	Yates	N. Y.	1,385	Millersburg	Holmes	Ohio	637
Middlesex	Butler	Pa.	2,262	Millersport	Fairfield	Ohio	149
Middlesex	Washington	Vt.	1,365	Millersport	Lebanon	Pa	736
Middle Smithfield	Monroe	Pa.	1,478	Millers town	Perry	Pa	369
Middleton	Essex	Mass.	632	Millersville	Marion	Ind.	145
Middleton	Fayette	Mo.	889	Millersville	Lancaster	Pa.	498
Middleton	Stratford	N. H.	476	Millford	Somerset	Pa.	2,070

POPULATION OF CITIES, TOWNS, &c.

369

570	Mitli Grove	Steuben	Ind.	523	Monroe	Grant	Ind.	777
551	Mitli Hall	Clinton	Pa.	492	Monroe	Howard	Ind.	892
530	Mitliaborough	Washington	Pa.	333	Monroe	Jefferson	Ind.	1,090
520	Mitlatone	Monmouth	N. J.	1,676	Monroe	Madison	Ind.	1,346
511	Mitlville	Clayton	Iowa	293	Monroe	Morgan	Ind.	1,486
386	Mitlville	Cumberland	N. J.	2,336	Monroe	Pike	Ind.	1,265
188	Mitlwood	Guernsey	Ohio	1,624	Monroe	Pulaski	Ind.	545
251	Mitlwood, T.	Guernsey	Ohio	216	Monroe	Putnam	Ind.	1,255
005	Mitlwood	Knox	Ohio	240	Monroe	Randolph	Ind.	735
067	Mitl	Piscataquis	Me.	932	Monroe	Washington	Ind.	1,476
967	Mitl	Yates	N. Y.	4,791	Monroe	Johnson	Iowa	254
223	Mitlton	Du Page	Ill.	990	Monroe	Ouachita	La.	435
900	Mitlton	Jefferson	Ind.	1,544	Monroe	Waldo	Me.	1,606
972	Mitlton	Wayne	Ind.	765	Monroe	Franklin	Mass.	254
140	Mitlton	Oxford	Me.	166	Monroe	Monroe	Mich.	637
359	Mitlton	Norfolk	Mass.	2,241	Monroe (city)	Monroe	Mich.	82,813
630	Mitlton	Casa	Mich.	611	Monroe	Middlesex	N. J.	3,001
875	Mitlton	Caswell	N. C.	1,200	Monroe	Orange	N. Y.	4,280
709	Mitlton	Stafford	N. H.	1,629	Monroe	Adams	Ohio	1,191
891	Mitlton	Saratoga	N. Y.	4,220	Monroe	Allen	Ohio	924
095	Mitlton	Ashland	Ohio	1,439	Monroe	Ashabula	Ohio	1,587
546	Mitlton	Jackson	Ohio	1,472	Monroe	Butler	Ohio	1,198
106	Mitlton	Mahoning	Ohio	1,123	Monroe	Carroll	Ohio	1,197
570	Mitlton	Miami	Ohio	398	Monroe	Clermont	Ohio	1,897
683	Mitlton	Wayne	Ohio	1,360	Monroe	Coshocton	Ohio	760
024	Mitlton	Wood	Ohio	244	Monroe	Darke	Ohio	918
574	Mitlton	Northumberland	Pa.	61,648	Monroe	Guernsey	Ohio	1,076
302	Mitlton	Chittenden	Vt.	2,451	Monroe	Harrison	Ohio	1,154
186	Mitlton	Rock	Wis.	1,032	Monroe	Holmes	Ohio	966
640	Mitlton City	Washington	Oreg'n	692	Monroe	Knox	Ohio	1,334
763	Mitltonburg	Monroe	Ohio	145	Monroe	Licking	Ohio	1,326
485	Mitltonville	Butler	Ohio	249	Monroe	Logan	Ohio	1,433
361	Mitlwauckie	Mitlwauckie	Wis.	1,351	Monroe	Madison	Ohio	2,035
642	Mitlwauckie City	Mitlwauckie	Wis.	20,061	Monroe	Miami	Ohio	977
493	Mina	Chautauque	N. Y.	296	Monroe	Muskingham	Ohio	1,429
784	Minden	Claiborne	La.	5,533	Monroe	Perry	Ohio	1,637
697	Minden	St. Joseph	Mich.	862	Monroe	Pickaway	Ohio	1,343
000	Minden	Montgomery	N. Y.	4,623	Monroe	Preble	Ohio	1,719
306	Mine Creek	Hempstead	Ark.	1,185	Monroe	Richland	Ohio	1,193
478	Mineral	Bureau	Ill.	142	Monroe	Redford	Pa.	1,436
465	Mineral Point	Iowa	Wis.	22,584	Monroe	Bradford	Pa.	1,235
806	Minersville	Schuykill	Pa.	22,951	Monroe	Clarion	Pa.	1,772
687	Minerva	Essex	N. Y.	586	Monroe	Cumberland	Pa.	602
819	Minisink	Orange	N. Y.	4,972	Monroe	Wyoming	Pa.	1,165
470	Minot	Cumberland	Me.	1,734	Monroe	Greene	Wis.	101
800	Minster	Auglaize	Ohio	428	Monroe	Jefferson	Wis.	195
159	Mishawaka	St. Joseph	Ind.	1,412	Monrovia	Mo. an.	Ind.	654
927	Mission	Lasalle	Ill.	840	Monson	Piscataquis	Me.	2,831
068	Missionewa	Darke	Ohio	378	Monson	Hampden	Mass.	1,518
645	Missionewa	Westmoreland	Pa.	862	Montague	Franklin	Mass.	1,010
349	Mississippi	Deaha	Ark.	683	Montague	Sussex	N. J.	135
527	Mississippi	Pike	Mo.	135	Montcalm	Montcalm	Mich.	1,022
373	Mississippi Bar	Sacramento	Cal.	168	Monterey (city)	Monterey	Cal.	761
830	Missouri	Clark	Ark.	472	Monterey	Berkshire	Mass.	238
738	Missouri	Hempstead	Ark.	513	Monterey	Allegan	Mich.	85
911	Missouri	Ouachita	Ark.	730	Monterey	Putnam	Ohio	44,935
885	Missouri Canon	Pike	Ark.	434	Montgomery	Montgomery	Ala.	69
537	Mitchell	El Dorado	Cal.	84	Montgomery	Dessa	Ark.	317
510	Mitchell	Poinsett	Ark.	954	Montgomery	Monroe	Ind.	2,942
170	Mobile	Mourne	Ill.	546	Montgomery	Gibson	Ind.	1,556
080	Mohawk	Mobile	Ala.	20,515	Montgomery	Jennings	Ind.	987
542	Mohican	Montgomery	N. Y.	3,083	Montgomery	Owen	Mass.	393
286	Mojuncus	Ashland	Ohio	1,774	Montgomery	Hampden	N. J.	1,767
378	Momence	Franklin	N. Y.	1,340	Montgomery	Somerset	N. Y.	3,933
879	Monngan	Aronstook	Me.	199	Montgomery	Orange	Ohio	3,192
287	Monday Creek	Will	Ill.	573	Montgomery	Ashland	Ohio	1,331
706	Money Creek	York	Pa.	997	Montgomery	Franklin	Ohio	643
498	Monkton	Perry	Ohio	1,124	Montgomery	Marion	Ohio	922
064	Monmouth	McLean	Ill.	377	Montgomery	Wood	Ohio	3,235
502	Monmouth	Addison	Vt.	1,246	Montgomery	Franklin	Pa.	751
317	Monmouth	Warren	Ill.	797	Montgomery	Indiana	Pa.	971
840	Monmouth	Jackson	Iowa	294	Montgomery	Montgomery	Vt.	1,001
810	Monona	Kennebeck	Me.	1,225	Montgomery	Franklin	Fla.	289
126	Monongahela	Clayton	Iowa	322	Monticello	Jefferson	Iowa	252
924	Monongahela City	Greene	Pa.	1,153	Monticello	A. notook	Me.	227
934	Monroe	Washington	Pa.	2,771	Monticello	Lewis	Mo.	222
826	Monroe	Lafayette	Ark.	714	Monticello, T.	Sullivan	N. Y.	1,900
068	Monroe	Mississippi	Ark.	652	Monticello	Lafayette	Wis.	198
264	Monroe	Sevier	Ark.	335	Montour	Columbia	Pa.	400
810	Monroe	Fairfield	Conn.	1,442	Montoursville	Lycoming	Pa.	228
014	Monroe	Walton	Ga.	500	Montpelier	Muscataine	Iowa	378
814	Monroe	Ogle	Ill.	413	Montpelier	Washington	Vt.	2,310
837	Monroe	Saline	Ill.	756	Montrose	Lee	Ind.	1,783
149	Monroe	Adams	Ind.	247	Montrose, T.	Lee	Iowa	1,484
788	Monroe	Allen	Ind.	414	Montrose	Genesee	Mich.	52
389	Monroe	Carroll	Ind.	588	Montrose	Susquehanna	Pa.	1,917
445	Monroe	Clark	Ind.	1,561	Montrose	Dane	Wis.	372
228	Monroe	Delaware	Ind.	720	Montrose			

a In 1852, 2,000. b In 1853, 25,000. c In 1853, 1,000. d In 1853, 3,000. e In 1853, 4,000. f In 1853, 2,000.  
 g In 1853, 1,500. h In 1853, 3,500. i In 1853, 7,000. j In 1853, 800. k In 1853, 1,500.

Montville	New London	Conn.	1,848	Mount Morris	Ogle	Ill.	1,008
Montville	Waldo	Me.	1,881	Mount Morris	Livingston	N. Y.	2,531
Montville	Geauga	Ohio	702	Mount Pleasant	Livingston	N. Y.	1,600
Montville	Medua	Ohio	1,077	Mount Pleasant, T.	Delaware	Ind.	984
Monynagon	Wayne	Mich.	864	Mount Pleasant	Delaware	Iowa.	758
Moon	Allegheny	Pa.	1,383	Mount Pleasant	Lawrence	Mo.	*474
Moon	Beaver	Pa.	916	Mount Pleasant	Scotland	Mo.	*801
Mooney	Phillips	Ark.	332	Mount Pleasant	Westchester	N. Y.	3,323
Moore	Northampton	Pa.	2,613	Mount Pleasant	Jefferson	Ohio	1,847
Moorefield	Clark	Ohio	1,214	Mount Pleasant, T.	Jefferson	Ohio	1,755
Moorefield	Harrison	Ohio	1,325	Mount Pleasant	Adams	Pa.	1,614
Moorefield, T.	Harrison	Ohio	3,245	Mount Pleasant	Columbia	Pa.	1,706
Moore	Clinton	N. Y.	3,385	Mount Pleasant	Washington	Pa.	1,254
Moore's Hill	Dearborn	Ind.	206	Mount Pleasant	Wayne	Pa.	1,551
Moorestown	Burlington	N. J.	1,046	Mount Pleasant	Westmoreland	Pa.	2,576
Moorestown	Morgan	Ind.	550	Mount Pleasant,			
Moquina	Valencia	N. M.	1,192	Bor	Westmoreland	Pa.	534
Moral	Shelby	Ind.	1,876	Mount Pleasant	Charleston	S. C.	657
Moravia	Cayuga	N. Y.	1,576	Mount Pleasant	Mauy	Tenn.	1,367
Moreau	Morgan	Mo.	*1,134	Mount Pleasant	Greene	Wis.	579
Moreau	Saratoga	N. Y.	1,634	Mount Pleasant	Racine	Wis.	1,068
Moredock	Monroe	Ill.	630	Mount Pleasant	Logan	Ill.	1,360
Morehouse	Hamilton	N. Y.	242	Mount Sterling	Brown	Ill.	556
Moreland	Lycoming	Pa.	2,714	Mount Sterling	Montgomery	Ky.	2,743
Moreland	Montgomery	Pa.	2,349	Mount Sterling	Madison	Ohio	118
Moreland	Philadelphia	Pa.	492	Mount Sterling	Muskingum	Ohio	928
Moretown	Washington	Vt.	1,335	Mount Taber	Rutland	Vt.	308
Morgan	Owen	Ind.	951	Mount Tabor	Monroe	Ind.	85
Morgan	Porter	Ind.	373	Mount Vernon	Jefferson	Ill.	443
Morgan	Ashtabula	Ohio	882	Mount Vernon	Posey	Ind.	ci, 130
Morgan	Butler	Ohio	1,706	Mount Vernon	Kennebec	Me.	1,479
Morgan	Gallia	Ohio	1,123	Mount Vernon	Lawrence	Mo.	*1,570
Morgan	Knox	Ohio	1,223	Mount Vernon	Hillsborough	N. H.	722
Morgan	Morgan	Ohio	2,308	Mount Vernon	Knox	Ohio	3,711
Morgan	Scioto	Ohio	220	Mount Washington	Berkshire	Mass.	351
Morgan	Greene	Pa.	1,157	Moyamensing	Philadelphia	Ill.	96,979
Morgan	Orleans	Vt.	486	Muddy	Cole	Ill.	779
Morgan	Burke	N. C.	558	Muddy	Jasper	Ill.	168
Morgantown	Monongalia	Va.	1,000	Muddy Bayou	Cayuga	Ark.	210
Morgantown	Essex	N. Y.	3,065	Muddy Creek	Butler	Pa.	1,142
Moriah	Sutter	Cal.	42	Muhlenthal	Pleikaway	Ohio	1,585
Mormon Bar	Sacramento	Cal.	252	Mukwonago	Waukesha	Wis.	1,094
Mormon Island	Bradley	Ark.	95	Mulberry	Franklin	Ark.	534
Moro	Dallas	Ark.	415	Mulberry	Franklin	Ark.	339
Moro	Grundy	Ill.	627	Mulberry Grove	Bond	Ill.	84
Morris	Morris	N. J.	4,932	Mullica	Atlantic	N. J.	918
Morris	Osage	N. Y.	2,155	Muncie Centre	Delaware	Ind.	686
Morris	Knox	Ohio	1,028	Muncy	Lycoming	Pa.	978
Morris	Clearfield	Pa.	639	Muncy, Bor	Lycoming	Pa.	901
Morris	Greene	Pa.	1,250	Muncy Creek	Lycoming	Pa.	1,350
Morris	Huntingdon	Pa.	787	Mundy	Genesee	Mich.	786
Morris	Tioga	Pa.	278	Munson	Genuga	Ohio	1,133
Morris	Washington	Pa.	1,688	Murder Kill Hun-			
Morristown	Morris	N. J.	3,300	dred	Kent	Del.	5,717
Morristown	St. Lawrence	N. Y.	2,274	Murfreesborough	Rutherford	Tenn.	1,917
Morristown	Belmont	Ohio	456	Muscatine	Orleans	N. Y.	2,520
Morristown	Lamoille	Vt.	1,441	Muskegan	Muscatine	Iowa	2,540
Morrisville	Bucks	Pa.	2565	Muskegan	Ottawa	Mich.	1,111
Morrow	Warren	Ohio	459	Muskego	Waukesha	Wis.	1,884
Moscow	Muscatine	Iowa	567	Muskingum	Muskingum	Ohio	1,509
Moscow	Somerset	Me.	577	Myatt	Lawrence	Ark.	357
Moscow	Hillsdale	Mich.	942	Myertown	Lebanon	Pa.	877
Mosquito Canon	El Dorado	Cal.	116	Nansay	Kendall	Ill.	509
Moss	Lafayette	Ark.	203	Nacogdoche	Nacogdoches	Texas	468
Mottville	St Joseph	Mich.	611	Nankin	Wayne	N. Y.	1,617
Moulton	Auglaize	Ohio	450	Nanticoke	Broome	N. Y.	576
Moultonborough	Carroll	N. H.	1,748	Nanticoke Hun-			
Mound	Warren	Ind.	811	dred	Sussex	Del.	1,586
Mountain	Crawford	Ark.	566	Nantucket	Nantucket	Mass.	8,452
Mountain	Montgomery	Ark.	436	Napa	Napa	Cal.	159
Mountain	Scott	Ark.	364	Naperville	Du Page	Ill.	11,623
Mountain	Washington	Ark.	969	Napier	Bedford	Pa.	2,051
Mount Auburn	Shelby	Ind.	129	Naples	Cumberland	Me.	1,025
Mount Carmel	Wabash	Ill.	935	Naples	Ontario	N. Y.	2,376
Mount Carmel	Fleming	Ky.	142	Napoleon	Deshu	Ark.	239
Mount Carmel	Covington	Miss.	108	Napoleon	Ripley	Ind.	500
Mount Carroll	Carroll	Ill.	462	Napoleon	Jackon	Mich.	1,208
Mount Clearens	Macomb	Mich.	81,302	Napoleon	Henry	Ohio	508
Mount Desert	Hancock	Me.	782	Napoli	Cataragug	N. Y.	1,233
Mount Ephraim	Guernsey	Ohio	121	Nashua	Ogle	Ill.	793
Mount Glead	Morrow	Ohio	c646	Nashua	Hillsborough	N. H.	5,830
Mount Holly	Burlington	N. J.	2,000	Nashville	Hillsborough	N. H.	3,122
Mount Holly	Rutland	Vt.	1,534	Nashville	Davidson	Tenn.	10,185
Mount Hope	Orange	N. Y.	1,512	Nashville, South	Davidson	Tenn.	1,353
Mount Joy	Adams	Pa.	1,098	Nashville	Milan	Texas	40
Mount Joy	Lancaster	Pa.	2,626	Nassau	Rensselaer	N. Y.	2,881
Mount Lebanon	Bienville	La.	350	Natchez	Adams	Miss.	4,434

a In 1853, 700. b In 1853, 2,500. c In 1853, 1,063. d In 1853, 1,500. e In 1853, 1,500. f In 1853, 4,500. g In 1853, 5,000. A In 1853, 1,000. i In 1853, 2,500. j In 1853, 15,000.



1,008	Natchitoches	Natchitoches	La	1,961	New Castle	Lawrence	Pa	81,614
531	Natick	Middlesex	Mass	2,744	New Castle	Schuylkill	Pa	2,140
600	Naugatuck	New Haven	Conn	1,700	New Castle Hun-			
994	Nauvoo	Hancock	Ill	al, 130	ired	New Castle	Del.	1,866
758	Nazareth	Northampton	Pa	408	Newcombs	Essex	N. Y.	927
474	Nearby	Darke	Ohio	888	Newcomerstown	Tuscarawas	Ohio	476
801	Needham	Norfolk	Mass	1,944	New Concord	Muskingum	Ohio	324
323	Needham	Winnebago	Wis	1,417	New Cumberland	Tuscarawas	Ohio	963
847	Neenah	Sacramento	Cal	336	New Cumberland	Cumberland	Pa	315
755	Negro Bar	Winnebago	Wis	910	New Design	Monroe	Ill	1,442
614	Nekama	Cheshire	N. H.	750	New Diggins	Lafayette	Wis	1,742
708	Nelson	Madison	N. Y.	1,965	New Durham	Laporte	Ind.	784
254	Nelson	Portage	Ohio	1,363	New Durham	Stratford	N. H.	1,049
551	Nelson	Newton	Mo.	980	New England, &c.	Sutter	Cal.	42
576	Neosho	Newton	Mo.	921	New Fairfield	Fairfield	Cal.	97
	Neosho, T.	Newton	Wis	403	Newfane	Niagara	N. Y.	3,271
534	Nepesinun	Winnebago	Wis	920	Newfane	Windham	Vt.	1,304
657	Nescopeck	Luzerne	Pa	3,045	Newfield	York	Me.	1,418
1367	Neshamock	Lawrence	Pa	1,494	Newfield	York	Me.	3,816
579	Nether Providence	Delaware	Pa	318	New Frankfurt	Scott	N. Y.	923
068	Nettle Creek	Grundy	Ill	1,119	New Garden	Wayne	Ind.	1,609
360	Nettle Creek	Randolph	Ind.	2,683	New Garden	Chester	Pa	1,391
556	Nevasa City	Yuba	Cal	826	New Germantown	Perry	Pa	69
743	Nevasa	Vigo	Ind	2,281	New Glasgow	Greene	Wis	311
118	Neversink	Sullivan	N. Y.	785	New Gloucester	Greenery	Wis	1,848
928	New Albany	Coles	Ill	69,895	New Gottingen	Guernsey	Me.	54
308	New Albany	Floyd	Ind	168	New Hampton	Berknap	Ohio	1,012
85	New Albany	Franklin	Ohio	168	New Hampton	Burlington	N. J.	2,245
443	New Albany	Madison	Ohio	8,181	New Hanover	Montgomery	Pa	1,625
1,190	New Albany City	Floyd	Ind	1,633	New Harbony	Litchfield	Conn.	460
1,479	New Albia	Cattaraugus	N. Y.	198	New Hartford	Litchfield	Conn.	2,643
1,579	New Alexandria	Jefferson	Ohio	246	New Hartford	Oneida	N. Y.	4,847
722	Newark	Allegheny	Mich	1,409	New Haven	Oneida	N. Y.	420,345
3,711	Newark	Wayne	N. Y.	1,982	New Haven	New Haven	Conn.	156
351	Newark	Tioga	N. Y.	5,050	New Haven	Gallatin	Ill	159
5,079	Newark	Licking	Ohio	3,654	New Haven	Shiawassee	Mich	2,015
772	Newark, T.	Licking	Ohio	432	New Haven	Oswego	N. Y.	141
163	Newark	Caledonia	Vt.	855	New Haven	Huron	Ohio	1,399
910	Newark	Rock	Wis	825	New Haven	Hamilton	Ohio	1,063
1,142	Newark City	Essex	N. J.	186	New Haven	Addison	Vt.	106
1,585	New Ashford	Berkshire	Mass	331	New Haven	Brown	Ohio	1,144
1,094	New Athens	Harrison	Ohio	2,381	New Hope	Bucks	Pa	1,423
534	New Baltimore	Greene	N. Y.	2,101	New Hudson	Albany	N. Y.	366
339	New Baltimore	Hamilton	Ohio	2,365	New Idria	St. Martin's	La.	472
84	New Barbadoes	Bergen	N. J.	9,363	Newington	Rockingham	N. H.	1,877
918	New Bedford	Bristol	Mass	116,443	New Ipswich	Hillsborough	N. H.	2,300
666	New Berlin	Champaign	N. Y.	2,562	New Lebanon	Columbia	N. Y.	617
678	New Berlin	Starke	Ohio	671	New Lenox	Will	Ill	406
601	New Berlin	Union	Pa	1,299	New Lexington	Perry	Ohio	325
1,350	New Berlin	Waukesha	Wis	4,68	New Liberty	Owen	Ky	160
786	Newbern	Craven	N. C.	503	New Limerick	Arostook	Me.	728
1,193	Newberry	La Grange	Ind.	732	Newlin	Chester	Pa	1,773
	Newberry	Merrimack	N. H.	2,217	New Lisbon	Olsego	N. Y.	2,560
5,717	Newberry	Miami	Ohio	2,191	New Lisbon	Columbiana	Ohio	88,991
1,017	Newbury	York	Pa	722	New London	New London	Conn.	1,308
2,520	New Boston	Mercer	Ill	1,477	New London	Henry	Iowa	945
3,540	New Boston	Hillsborough	N. H.	852	New London	Merrimack	N. H.	1,239
484	New Braintree	Worcester	Mass	1,298	New London	Huron	Ohio	2,022
1,111	New Braunfels	Comd.	Tex	1,510	New London	Chester	Pa	678
1,509	New Bremen	Lewis	N.	944	New Lyme	Ashtabula	Ohio	928
357	New Bremen	Augusta	Ohio	61,443	Newmanstown	Lebanon	Pa	1,867
877	New Brighton	Beaver	Pa	3,039	New Market	Rockingham	N. H.	1,528
509	New Britain	Hartford	Conn.	1,313	New Market	Highland	Ohio	1,847
468	New Britain	Bucks	Pa	10,019	New Marlborough	Berkshire	Mass.	928
1,617	New Brunswick	Middlesex	N. J.	224	New Martinsville	Wetzell	Va	4,068
576	New Buffalo	Sauk	Wis	526	New Milford	Litchfield	Conn.	1,433
	Newburg	Warwick	Ind.	1,399	New Milford	Winnebago	Ill	1,433
1,586	Newburg	Penobscot	Me.	688	New Milford	Susquehanna	Pa	16,375
8,452	Newburg	Cass	Mich	1,413	New Orleans	Orleans	La.	2,739
159	Newburg	Orange	N. Y.	1,542	New Patz	Ulster	N. Y.	300
1,628	Newburg	Orange	Ohio	779	New Philadelphia	Tuscarawas	Ohio	1,433
2,051	Newburgh	Lewis	Tenn.	4,426	Newport	Wakulla	Fla	360
1,025	Newburgh	Essex	Mass	1,253	Newport	Lake	Ill	964
2,376	Newbury	Genaua	Ohio	2,984	Newport	Vermillion	Ind.	325
259	Newbury	Orange	Vt.	49,572	Newport	Johnson	Iowa	301
500	Newburyport	Essex	Mass	43	Newport	Campbell	Ky	5,895
1,908	New California	Madison	Ohio	2,600	Newport	Penobscot	Me.	1,210
566	New Canaan	Fairfield	Conn.	1,634	Newport	Sullivan	N. H.	2,020
1,233	New Carlisle	Clark	Ohio	1,202	Newport	Herkimer	N. Y.	2,125
703	New Castle	New Castle	Del.	1,000	Newport	Washington	Ohio	1,425
5,880	New Castle	Henry	Ky	657	Newport	Luzerne	Pa	688
3,182	New Castle	Fulton	Ind.	1,696	Newport	Perry	Pa	517
10,185	New Castle	Henry	Ind.	2,012	Newport	Newport	R. I.	9,253
1,353	New Castle	Lincoln	Me.	891	Newport	Cocke	Tenn.	151
40	New Castle	Rockingham	N. H.	1,800	Newport	Orleans	Vt.	749
1,353	New Castle	Westchester	N. Y.	1,229	New Portland	Somerset	Me.	1,490
2,291	New Castle	Coechocton	Ohio		New Providence	Essex	N. J.	1,216
4,434								

a In 1853, 2,000. b In 1853, 14,000. c In 1853, 45,500. d In 1853, 17,500. e In 1853, 1,000. f In 1853, 600.  
 g In 1853, 2,000. h In 1853, 11,000. i In 1853, 11,000. j In 1853, 1,200. k In 1853, 1,200. l In 1853, 20,000.  
 m In 1853, 10,000. n In 1853, 145,449. o In 1853, 2,000. p In 1853, 8,500. q In 1853, 10,000.

New Richmond	Clermont	Ohio	2,500	Northampton	Summit	Ohio	1,147
New Rochelle	Westchester	N. Y.	2,458	Northampton	Bucks	Pa	1,843
Newry	Oxford	Me	459	Northampton	Lehigh	Pa	1,232
New Salem	Franklin	Mass	1,253	North Anson	Somerset	Me	1,168
New Salem	Frankfield	Ohio	217	North Anville	Lebanon	Pa	2,119
New Scotland	Albany	N. Y.	3,459	North Beaver	Lawrence	Pa	2,404
New Sewickly	Beaver	Pa	2,131	North Bend	Stark	Ind	141
New Sharon	Franklin	Me	1,732	North Bend	Washington	Wis	672
New Shoreham	Newport	R. I.	1,263	North Bergen	Hudson	N. J.	3,578
Newstead	Erie	N. Y.	2,899	North Berwick	York	Me	1,593
Newton	Jasper	Ill.	1,134	North Bloomfield	Morrow	Ohio	1,443
Newton	Jasper	Ind.	435	Northborough	Worcester	Mass.	1,535
Newton	Middlesex	Mass	5,258	North Bradford	New Haven	Conn.	994
Newton	Calhoun	Mich.	569	Northbridge	Worcester	Mass	2,930
Newton	Taney	Mo	252	North Bridgewater	Plymouth	Mass	3,930
Newton	Rockingham	N. H.	685	North Brookfield	Worcester	Mass.	1,930
Newton	Camden	N. J.	1,576	North Brown	Vinton	Ohio	430
Newton	Sussex	N. J.	3,279	North Buffalo	Armstrong	Pa	916
Newton	Licking	Ohio	1,364	North Butler	Butler	Pa	1,433
Newton	Miami	Ohio	1,447	North Castle	Westchester	N. Y.	2,189
Newton	Muskingum	Ohio	2,696	North Chelsen	Suffolk	Mass.	935
Newton	Pike	Ohio	461	North Codorus	York	Pa	2,196
Newton	Trumbull	Ohio	1,678	North Coventry	Chester	Pa	983
Newton	Cumberland	Pa	1,666	North Danesville	Livingston	N. Y.	4,377
Newton	Luzerne	Pa	819	North East	Adams	Ill.	490
Newton	Manitowoc	Wis.	545	North East	Orange	Ind	1,906
Newton	Wilkinson	Miss.	113	North East	Cecil	Md.	338
Newton Hamilton	Mifflin	Pa	353	North East	Dutchess	N. Y.	1,555
Newtown	Yuba	Cal	336	North East, Bor.	Erie	Pa	2,287
Newtown	Fairfield	Conn.	3,338	North East	Erie	Pa	2,379
Newtown	Queens	N. Y.	7,908	North Elba	Essex	N. Y.	210
Newtown, Bor.	Bucks	Pa	580	Northern Liberties	Philadelphia	Pa	47,253
Newtown	Bucks	Pa	842	North Fayette	Allegheny	Pa	1,430
Newtown	Delaware	Pa	823	Northfield	Cook	Ill	1,013
Newwrier	Cook	Ill	473	Northfield	Washington	Me	246
Now Utrecht	Kings	N. Y.	2,139	Northfield	Franklin	Mass.	1,773
Newville	De Kalb	Ind.	386	Northfield	Washtenaw	Mich.	1,116
Newville	Cumberland	Pa	4715	Northfield	Merrimack	N. H.	1,332
New Vineyard	Franklin	Me	635	Northfield	Richmond	N. Y.	4,030
New Windsor	Orange	N. Y.	2,437	Northfield	Summit	Ohio	1,474
New York	New York	N. Y.	515,514	Northfield	Washington	Vt.	2,322
Niagara Falls	Niagara	N. Y.	2,200	North Fork	Izard	Ark	378
Nicholas	Tioga	N. Y.	1,905	North Fork	Marion	Ark	277
Nicholasville	Jessamine	Ky	1,000	North Fork	Gallatin	Ill	504
Nicholson	Fayette	Pa	1,353	North Fork	Jasper	Ill	558
Nicholson	Wyoming	Pa	737	North Hampton	Rockingham	N. H.	832
Nile	Scioto	Ohio	1,004	North Haven	New Haven	Conn.	1,325
Niles	Cook	Ill.	408	North Haven	Waldo	Me	606
Niles	Delaware	Ind.	924	North Haven	Van Buren	Mich	230
Niles	Berrien	Mich.	2,500	North Heidelberg	Berks	Pa	844
Niles	Cayuga	N. Y.	2,053	North Hempstead	Queens	N. Y.	4,201
Nimblehill	Stark	Ohio	2,587	North Hero	Grand Isle	Vt.	730
Nineveh	Bartholomew	Ind.	720	North Hudson	Essex	N. Y.	561
Nineveh	Johnson	Ind	1,649	North Huntingdon	Westmoreland	Pa	2,570
Nippese	Lycoming	Pa	351	North Kingston	Washington	R. I.	2,971
Ni-kayuna	Schenectady	N. Y.	783	North Lebanon	Lebanon	Pa	2,408
Noble	Cass	Ind	743	North Madison	Jefferson	Ind.	992
Noble	Jay	Ind	745	North Mahoning	Indiana	Pa	840
Noble	La Porte	Ind	944	North Manheim	Schuylkill	Pa	3,006
Noble	Noble	Ind.	595	North Middleton	Cumberland	Pa	2,235
Noble	Rush	Ind	1,386	North Norwich	Chenango	N. Y.	1,172
Noble	Shelby	Ind	1,313	North Penn	Philadelphia	Pa	2,657
Noble	Walsh	Ind	3,489	North Plains	Ionia	Mich.	292
Noble	Branch	Mich.	451	Northport	Waldo	Me	1,260
Noble	Auglaize	Ohio	309	North Providence	Providence	R. I.	7,680
Noble	Defiance	Ohio	558	North Salem	Westchester	N. Y.	1,335
Noble	Morgan	Ohio	1,702	North Sewickly	Beaver	Pa	1,018
Nobleborough	Lincoln	Me	1,408	North Chenango	Crawford	Pa	825
Noblesville	Hamilton	Ind	2,308	North Slippy	Lawrence	Pa	2,254
Noblesville, T	Hamilton	Ind	664	North St. Rock	New London	Conn.	1,936
Nockamixon	Bucks	Pa	2,445	North Stonington	Washington	Pa	1,210
Nodaway	Adair	Mo	2,677	North Strabane	Coo	N. H.	429
Nodaway City	Adair	Mo	139	Northumberland	Saratoga	N. Y.	1,775
Norfolk	Itchenfield	Conn.	1,643	Northumberland	Northumberland	Pa	1,041
Norfolk	St. Lawrence	N. Y.	1,753	Northumberland	Wyoming	Pa	766
Norfolk	Norfolk	Va	14,326	Northumberland	Lasalle	Ill	951
Norman	Grundy	Ill.	56	Northville	Orange	Ind.	1,245
Norridgewock	Somerset	Me	1,848	North West	Williams	Ohio	343
Norristown, Bor.	Montgomery	Pa	6,024	North West	Lehigh	Pa	2,955
Norristown	Montgomery	Pa	1,594	North Whitehall	Rockingham	N. H.	1,308
North	Lake	Ind	97	Northwood	Blair	Pa	1,636
North	Harrison	Ohio	1,123	North Woodbury	Cumberland	Me	1,121
North Adams, T.	Berkshire	Mass.	3,000	North Yarmouth	Bristol	Mass.	1,966
Northampton	Hampshire	Mass.	5,278	Norton	Summit	Ohio	1,346
Northampton	Saginaw	Mich.	121	Norton	Fairfield	Conn.	4,561
Northampton	Rockingham	N. H.	822	Norwalk	Huron	Ohio	3,159
Northampton	Burlington	N. J.	3,031	Norwalk	Huron	Ohio	1,437
Northampton	Fulton	N. Y.	1,701	Norwalk, T.	Oxford	Me	1,963
Northampton	Clark	Ohio	147	Norway	Oxford	Me	1,963

1,147	Norway	Herkimer	N. Y.	1,052	Orange	Grafton	N. H.	451
1,843	Norway	Racine	Wis.	1,751	Orange	Essex	N. J.	4,385
1,332	Norwegian	Schuykill	Pa.	2,642	Orange	Rockland	N. Y.	4,789
1,168	Norwich	New London	Conn.	210,265	Orange	Steuben	N. Y.	2,055
2,119	Norwich	Hampshire	Mass.	756	Orange	Ashland	Ohio	1,822
2,404	Norwich	Chenango	N. Y.	3,615	Orange, T.	Ashland	Ohio	1,266
1,411	Norwick, T.	Chenango	N. Y.	2,000	Orange	Carroll	Ohio	1,577
672	Norwich	Franklin	Ohio	1,053	Orange	Cuyahoga	Ohio	1,963
3,578	Norwich	Huron	Ohio	1,021	Orange	Delaware	Ohio	1,150
1,593	Norwich	Muskegon	Ohio	324	Orange	Hancock	Ohio	704
1,443	Norwich	McKean	Pa.	265	Orange	Meigs	Ohio	948
1,535	Norwich	Windsor	Vt.	1,978	Orange	Shelby	Ohio	922
998	Nottaway	St. Joseph	Mich.	1,165	Orange	Columbia	Pa.	1,077
2,320	Nottingham	Wells	Ind.	523	Orange	Orange	Vt.	1,007
3,939	Nottingham	Rockingham	N. H.	1,268	Orangeville	Barry	Mich.	364
1,939	Nottingham	Mercer	N. J.	4,495	Orangeville	Wyoming	N. Y.	1,438
430	Nottingham	Harrison	Ohio	1,236	Oregon	Ogle	Ill.	540
916	Nottingham	Washington	Pa.	1,006	Oregon	Schuyler	Ill.	747
1,433	Novi	Oakland	Mich.	1,428	Oregon	Stark	Ind.	108
2,189	Nunda	Livingston	N. Y.	3,428	Oregon	Lapeer	Mich.	905
1,385	Nyack	Rockland	N. Y.	4,766	Oregon	Lucas	Ohio	436
2,136	Oak Creek	Milwaukee	Wis.	1,259	Oregon	Seneca	Ohio	400
983	Oakfield	Kent	Mich.	645	Oregon	Wayne	Pa.	361
4,377	Oakfield	Genesee	N. Y.	1,457	Oregon	Dane	Wis.	638
309	Oakfield	Fond du Lac	Wis.	769	Oregon Bar and			
1,906	Oak Grove	Dodge	Wis.	1,143	Rock Spring	Sutter	Cal.	42
338	Oakham	Worcester	Mass.	1,137	Oregon Canon	El Dorado	Cal.	126
1,555	Oakland	Steuben	Ind.	141	Oregon City	Clackamas	Oregon	697
1,267	Oakland	Oakland	Mich.	978	Orien	Fulton	Ill.	527
2,379	Oakland	Venango	Pa.	837	Orient	Aroostook	Me.	905
210	Ocala	Jefferson	Wis.	806	Orion	Oakland	Mich.	1,119
47,253	Ocequan	Marion	Fla.	243	Orland	Cook	Ill.	504
1,013	Ocean	Prince William	Va.	400	Orland	Hancock	Me.	1,579
246	Oconomowock	Monmouth	N. J.	3,768	Orleans	Orland	Ind.	1,402
1,772	Oden	Waukesha	Wis.	1,216	Orleans	Barustable	Mass.	1,848
1,116	Odesa	Chicot	Ark.	1,173	Orleans	Ionia	Mich.	491
1,532	Ogden	Ionia	Mich.	121	Orleans	Jefferson	N. Y.	3,965
4,930	Ogden	Lenawee	Mich.	579	Orneville	Piscataquis	Me.	424
1,474	Ogdensburg	Monroe	N. Y.	2,598	Orono	Penobscot	Me.	2,785
2,922	Oglethorpe	St. Lawrence	N. Y.	6,500	Orrington	Penobscot	Me.	1,852
378	Ohio	Macon	Ga.	6,113	Orwell	Oswego	N. Y.	1,106
277	Ohio	Boone	Ill.	672	Orwell	Ashabula	Ohio	825
504	Ohio	Bureau	Ill.	183	Orwell	Bradford	Pa.	1,241
588	Ohio	Bartholomew	Ind.	293	Orwell	Addison	Vt.	1,470
832	Ohio	Crawford	Ind.	779	Orwigshurg	Schuykill	Pa.	909
1,325	Ohio	Spencer	Ind.	1,930	Osage	Carroll	Ark.	719
606	Ohio	Warwick	Ind.	1,448	Osage	Newton	Ark.	141
220	Ohio	Herkimer	N. Y.	1,051	Osage	Morgan	Mo.	378
844	Ohio	Clermont	Ohio	4,479	Osage	Osage	Mo.	492
4,201	Ohio	Gallia	Ohio	504	Osage, including			
730	Ohio	Monroe	Ohio	1,664	Bentonville			*1,454
561	Ohio	Allegheny	Pa.	2,329	Osecola	Stanton	Mich.	960
2,570	Oil	Beaver	Pa.	1,660	Osecola	Lewis	N. Y.	412
2,971	Oil Creek	Valencia	N. M.	42	Oskosh	Winnebago	Wis.	2,500
2,498	Old River	Perry	Ind.	533	Oshkosh	Kalamazoo	Mich.	587
992	Old River	Crawford	Pa.	811	Oskaloosa	Mahaska	Iowa	6,625
840	Oldtown	Arkansas	Ark.	514	Osnaburg	Stark	Ohio	2,225
3,006	Oleann	Chicot	Ark.	867	Osolo	Elkhart	Ind.	471
2,235	Oleann	Meigs	Me.	3,087	Ossian	Alleghany	N. Y.	1,283
1,172	Oleann	Cattaraugus	N. Y.	899	Ossining	Westchester	N. Y.	4,939
2,687	Oleann	Henderson	Ill.	47	Ossipee	Carroll	N. H.	2,123
292	Oley	Berks	Pa.	1,799	Oswayo	Potter	Pa.	244
1,260	Olive	Elkhart	Ind.	337	Oswegatchie	St. Lawrence	N. Y.	7,753
7,680	Olive	St. Joseph	Ind.	851	Oswego	Kendall	Ill.	1,569
1,335	Olive	Clinton	Iowa	85	Oswego, T.	Kendall	Ill.	1,000
1,018	Olive	Clinton	Mich.	928	Oswego	Kosciusko	Ind.	137
825	Olive	Ulster	N. Y.	2,710	Oswego	Oswego	N. Y.	2,445
2,254	Olive	Meigs	Ohio	924	Oswego City	Oswego	N. Y.	-12,305
1,936	Olive	Moran	Ohio	2,013	Otego	Otego	N. Y.	7,799
1,210	Olive	Mifflin	Pa.	1,668	Otis	Hancock	Me.	134
429	Olmstead	Perry	Pa.	870	Otis	Berkshire	Mass.	1,224
1,775	Onco	Cuyahoga	Ohio	1,216	Otis	Ionia	Mich.	1,018
1,041	Oncida	Stephenson	Ill.	683	Otis-co	Onondaga	N. Y.	1,814
766	Onondaga	Eaton	Mich.	492	Otisfield	Cumberland	Me.	1,171
951	Onondaga	Otego	N. Y.	1,902	Otsego	Steuben	Ind.	541
1,245	Ontario	Ingham	Mich.	819	Otsego	Allegan	Mich.	819
347	Ontawa	Onondaga	N. Y.	5,694	Otsego	Otsego	N. Y.	3,901
2,955	Opelousas	Wayne	N. Y.	2,246	Otsego	Columbia	Wis.	413
1,306	Ophir	Cass	Mich.	781	Otsele	Chenango	N. Y.	1,800
1,836	Oppenheim	St. Landry	La.	1,214	Ottawa	Ottawa	Mich.	420
1,121	Oquawka	Lasalle	Ill.	210	Ottawa	Putnam	Ohio	1,166
1,966	Orange	Fulton	N. Y.	2,313	Ottawa, T.	Putnam	Ohio	104
1,346	Orange	Henderson	Ill.	c553	Ottawa	Waukesha	Wis.	793
4,651	Orange	New Haven	Conn.	1,476	Ottawa and South			
3,159	Orange	Fayette	Ind.	1,129	Ottawa	Lasalle	Ill.	3,219
1,437	Orange	Noble	Ind.	607	Otter Creek	Ripley	Ind.	741
1,963	Orange	Rush	Ind.	1,672	Otter Creek	Vigo	Ind.	789
	Orange	Franklin	Mass.	1,701	Otter Creek	Jackson	Iowa	942
	Orange	Ionia	Mich.	378	Otto	Cattaraugus	N. Y.	2,907

a In 1853, 11,500. b In 1853, 2,500. c In 1853, 1,000. d In 1853, 900. e In 1853, 1,500.

Ounchita	Bradley	Ark.	334	Paris	Kent	Mich.	321
Ovid	Branch	Mich.	710	Paris	Oneida	N. Y.	4,301
Ovid	Clinton	Mich.	172	Paris	Portage	Ohio	1,018
Owaco	Seneca	N. Y.	2,948	Paris	Stark	Ohio	2,740
Owasso	Clayuga	N. Y.	1,254	Paris	Union	Ohio	1,587
Owego	Shiawasse	Mich.	392	Paris	Grant	Wis.	391
Owego, T.	Tioga	N. Y.	7,159	Paris	Kenosha	Wis.	855
Owens	Dallas	N. Y.	4,000	Parish	Oswego	N. Y.	1,799
Owens	Winnebago	Ark.	366	Parishville	St. Lawrence	N. Y.	2,132
Owens	Clark	Ill.	512	Parkeman	Piscataquis	Me.	1,343
Owens	Clinton	Ind.	680	Parkeinan	Putnam	Ohio	1,393
Owens	Jackson	Ind.	634	Parker	Butler	Pa.	769
Owens	Warwick	Ind.	1,257	Parkersburg	Chester	Pa.	400
Owensboro	Davies	Ind.	728	Parkersburg	Wood	Va.	11,918
Owensville	Gibson	Ky.	215	Parkersburg	Scott	Ark.	277
Oxford	New Haven	Conn.	525	Parks	St. Joseph	Mich.	625
Oxford	Lafayette	Miss.	1,564	Parkville	Platte	Mo.	309
Oxford	Oxford	Me.	1,200	Parma	Monroe	N. Y.	2,947
Oxford	Worcester	Mass.	1,253	Parma	Cuyahoga	Ohio	1,369
Oxford	Oakland	Mich.	2,380	Parmer	Jackson	Mich.	1,021
Oxford	Grafton	N. H.	1,019	Parsonsfield	York	Me.	2,323
Oxford	Warren	N. J.	1,406	Passandunkceag	Penobscot	Me.	995
Oxford	Chenango	N. Y.	1,718	Pass Christian	Harrison	Miss.	790
Oxford	Granville	N. Y.	3,227	Passyunk	Philadelphia	Pa.	1,607
Oxford	Butler	N. C.	1,678	Pateron	Passaic	N. J.	11,324
Oxford, T.	Butler	Ohio	3,139	Patoca	Crawford	Ind.	937
Oxford	Coshocton	Ohio	1,111	Patoka	Dubois	Ind.	1,565
Oxford	Delaware	Ohio	1,112	Patoka	Gibson	Ind.	3,385
Oxford	Eric	Ohio	629	Patoka, T.	Gibson	Ind.	99
Oxford	Guernsey	Ohio	954	Patoka, Madison, and Washington	Pike	Ind.	3,305
Oxford	Tuscarawas	Ohio	2,209	Patricktown	Lincoln	Me.	552
Oxford	Adams	Pa.	1,436	Pattenville	Grant	Wis.	2,171
Oxford	Chester	Pa.	531	Patterson	Putnam	N. Y.	1,371
Oxford	Philadelphia	Pa.	1,189	Patterson	Darke	Ohio	319
Oyster Bay	Queens	N. Y.	1,787	Patterson	Beaver	Pa.	251
Ozan	Hempstead	N. Y.	6,900	Patterson	Passaic	N. J.	17,615
Ozark	Franklin	Ark.	1,547	Patterson	Junata	Pa.	409
Ozark	Greene	Mo.	84	Patterson	Schuykill	Pa.	500
Ozark	Lawrence	Mo.	569	Patterson	St. Mary's	La.	600
Packer	Carbon	Pa.	613	Pattersonville	Penobscot	Me.	470
Paducah	McCracken	Ky.	99	Patton	Allegheny	Pa.	881
Pahaquary	Warren	N. J.	2,428	Patton	Centre	Pa.	453
Painesville	Lake	Ohio	460	Patton	De Kalb	Ill.	335
Paint	Fayette	Ohio	1,128	Paulking	Genesee	N. Y.	1,640
Paint	Highland	Ohio	1,253	Pavillion	Rand	Vt.	1,843
Paint	Holmes	Ohio	2,678	Pavillion	Dutchess	N. Y.	1,730
Paint	Ross	Ohio	1,618	Pawlet	De Kalb	Ill.	653
Paint	Wayne	Ohio	1,749	Pawling	Van Buren	Mich.	1,500
Paint	Clarion	Pa.	1,627	Paw Paw	Bristol	Mass.	3,753
Paint	Somerset	Pa.	610	Pawpaw	Kent	R. I.	1,800
Painted Post	Steuben	N. Y.	878	Pawtucket	Worcester	Mass.	630
Palatine	Cook	Ill.	4,372	Pawtucket	Ross	Ohio	930
Palatine	Montgomery	N. Y.	617	Paxton	Adams	Ill.	1,494
Palermo	Waldo	Me.	2,856	Paxton	Caledonia	Vt.	1,377
Palermo	Oswego	N. Y.	1,659	Peacham	York	Pa.	1,409
Palestine	Bradley	Ark.	2,053	Peach Bottom	Hancock	Miss.	110
Palestine	Anderson	Texas	154	Pearlington	Belmont	Ohio	3,515
Palmer	Hampden	Mass.	3,974	Pease	Peconic	Ark.	267
Palmyra	Lee	Ga.	162	Peebles	Mississippi	Pa.	2,168
Palmyra	Lee	Ill.	588	Peebles	Westchester	N. Y.	2,500
Palmyra	Somerset	Me.	1,625	Peekskill	Pike	Ohio	1,321
Palmyra	Lenawee	Mich.	1,098	Peepes	Peekin city	Ill.	11,678
Palmyra	Marion	Mo.	1,284	Pelham	Hampshire	Mass.	983
Palmyra	Wayne	N. Y.	3,893	Pelham	Hillsborough	N. H.	1,071
Palmyra	Portage	Ohio	1,093	Pelham	Westchester	N. Y.	577
Palmyra	Lebanon	Pa.	268	Pella	Marion	Iowa	500
Palmyra	Pike	Pa.	447	Pemberton	Burlington	N. J.	2,895
Palmyra	Wayne	Pa.	2,015	Pembroke	Washington	Me.	1,712
Palmyra	Jefferson	Wis.	962	Pembroke	Plymouth	Mass.	1,294
Palos	Cook	Ill.	336	Pembroke	Merrimack	N. H.	1,733
Pamelia	Jefferson	N. Y.	2,528	Pembroke	Genesee	N. Y.	2,279
Pampas	De Kalb	Ill.	1,038	Pencada Hundred	Newcastle	Del.	2,614
Panola	Panola	Miss.	506	Pendleton	Madison	Ind.	289
Panton	Addison	Vt.	559	Pendleton	Niagara	N. Y.	2,195
Paoli	Orange	Ind.	2,023	Pendleton	Putnam	Ohio	180
Paraclytta	Orange	Ind.	461	Pendleton	Anderson	S. C.	694
Paradise	Serier	Ark.	144	Penfield	Monroe	N. Y.	3,185
Paradise	Lancaster	Pa.	1,828	Penn	Lorain	Ohio	672
Paradise	Monroe	Pa.	428	Penn	Jay	Ind.	810
Pardeyville	York	Pa.	2,354	Penn	St. Joseph	Ind.	3,034
Parida	Columbia	Wis.	81	Penn	Jefferson	Iowa	669
Paris	Valencia	N. M.	168	Penn	Johnson	Iowa	368
Paris	Emanuel	Ga.	57	Penn	Cass	Mich.	688
Paris	Edgar	Ill.	697	Penn	Morgan	Ohio	1,570
Paris	Bourbon	Ky.	1,384	Penn	Morrow	Ohio	876
Paris	Oxford	Me.	2,882				

a In 1853, 1,600. b In 1853, 400. c In 1853, 2,500. d In 1853, 2,900. e In 1853, 3,000. f In 1853, 1,000. g In 1853, 2,000. h In 1853, 2,500. i In 1853, 3,500. j In 1853, 13,000. k In 1853, 2,000.

POPULATION OF CITIES, TOWNS, &c. 375

Penn.....	Berks.....	Pa.....	1,476	Perryville.....	Vermillion.....	Ind.....	1,505
Penn.....	Chester.....	Pa.....	738	Perryville.....	Perry.....	Mo.....	921
Penn.....	Clearfield.....	Pa.....	538	Perryville.....	Decatur.....	Tenn.....	956
Penn.....	Huntingdon.....	Pa.....	839	Persia.....	Cattaraugus.....	N. Y.....	1,965
Penn.....	Lancaster.....	Pa.....	1,909	Perth.....	Fulton.....	N. Y.....	1,140
Penn.....	Lycoming.....	Pa.....	578	Perth Amboy.....	Middlesex.....	N. J.....	1,865
Penn.....	Perry.....	Pa.....	1,109	Peru.....	Miami.....	Ind.....	1,980
Penn District.....	Philadelphia.....	Pa.....	8,939	Peru, T.....	Miami.....	Ind.....	cf. 268
Pennfield.....	Calhoun.....	Mich.....	598	Peru.....	Oxford.....	Me.....	1,109
Penn Forest.....	Carbon.....	Pa.....	415	Peru.....	Berkshire.....	Mass.....	519
Pennington.....	Bradley.....	Ark.....	1,216	Peru.....	Clinton.....	N. Y.....	3,640
Penns.....	Union.....	Pa.....	2,736	Peru, T.....	Clinton.....	N. Y.....	900
Pennsbury.....	Chester.....	Pa.....	761	Peru.....	La Salle.....	Ill.....	4,500
Penn Yan.....	Yates.....	N. Y.....	3,000	Peru.....	Huron.....	Ohio.....	1,632
Peno.....	Pike.....	Mo.....	1,431	Peru.....	Bennington.....	Vt.....	567
Penobscot.....	Hancock.....	Me.....	1,556	Peru and vicinity.....	El Dorado.....	Cal.....	163
Pensacola.....	Escambia.....	Fla.....	2,164	Peterborough.....	Hillsborough.....	N. H.....	2,322
Peoria city.....	Peoria.....	Ill.....	25,085	Peters.....	Franklin.....	Pa.....	2,110
Pepperell.....	Middlesex.....	Mass.....	1,754	Petersburg.....	Washington.....	Pa.....	914
Pequanock.....	Morris.....	N. J.....	4,126	Petersburg.....	Menard.....	Ill.....	714
Peralto.....	Valencia.....	N. M.....	588	Petersburg.....	Perry.....	Ind.....	366
Periquati.....	Valencia.....	N. M.....	36	Petersburg.....	Huntingdon.....	Pa.....	264
Perkins.....	Lincoln.....	Me.....	84	Petersburg.....	Dinwiddie.....	Va.....	413, 350
Perkins.....	Eric.....	Ohio.....	1,207	Petersburg.....	Pike.....	Ind.....	500
Porkinsville.....	Madison.....	Ind.....	115	Petersburg.....	Boone.....	Ky.....	429
Perkiomen.....	Montgomery.....	Pa.....	1,622	Petersburgh.....	Kenselsaer.....	N. Y.....	1,908
Perrin.....	Union.....	Pa.....	2,736	Petersburgh.....	Adams.....	Pa.....	355
Perrinton.....	Monroe.....	N. Y.....	2,891	Petersburgh.....	Perry.....	Pa.....	680
Perry.....	Johnson.....	Ark.....	603	Petersburg, T.....	Perry.....	Pa.....	1,000
Perry.....	Houston.....	Ga.....	1,900	Petersham.....	Worcester.....	Mass.....	1,527
Perry.....	Pike.....	Ill.....	403	Pettis.....	Waukesha.....	Wis.....	2,853
Perry.....	Allen.....	Ind.....	842	Pewankee.....	Chenango.....	N. Y.....	1,106
Perry.....	Clay.....	Ind.....	691	Pharsalia.....	Ontario.....	N. Y.....	1,185
Perry.....	Clinton.....	Ind.....	883	Phelps.....	Ingham.....	Mich.....	5,542
Perry.....	Delaware.....	Ind.....	1,091	Phelpstown.....	Jefferson.....	N. Y.....	383
Perry.....	Lawrence.....	Ind.....	1,457	Philadelphia.....	Philadelphia.....	Pa.....	1,915
Perry.....	Marton.....	Ind.....	1,802	Philadelphia prop.....	Philadelphia.....	Pa.....	121, 370
Perry.....	Martin.....	Ind.....	1,517	Philadelphia, inclu.....			
Perry.....	Miami.....	Ind.....	1,176	ding Kensington.....			
Perry.....	Monroe.....	Ind.....	1,008	Northern Liber.....			
Perry.....	Noble.....	Ind.....	1,104	ties, Spring Gar.....			
Perry.....	Tippecanoe.....	Ind.....	1,036	den, Southwark.....			
Perry.....	Vanderburg.....	Ind.....	683	& Moyamensing.....	Philadelphia.....	Pa.....	340, 045
Perry.....	Wayne.....	Ind.....	885	Phillips.....	Franklin.....	Me.....	1,673
Perry.....	Davis.....	Iowa.....	676	Phillipsburg.....	Beaver.....	Pa.....	473
Perry.....	Jackson.....	Iowa.....	420	Philpiston.....	Worcester.....	Mass.....	609
Perry.....	Washington.....	Me.....	1,324	Philpiston.....	Putnam.....	N. Y.....	5,067
Perry.....	Shiawassee.....	Mich.....	315	Phillipsville, T.....	Allegheny.....	N. Y.....	360
Perry.....	Wyoming.....	N. Y.....	2,832	Phippsburg.....	Lincoln.....	Me.....	1,905
Perry, T.....	Wyoming.....	N. Y.....	1,500	Phoenix.....	Oswego.....	N. Y.....	973
Perry.....	Allen.....	Ohio.....	923	Phoenixville.....	Chester.....	Pa.....	9,670
Perry.....	Ashland.....	Ohio.....	1,788	Pickaway.....	Pickaway.....	Ohio.....	1,425
Perry.....	Brown.....	Ohio.....	2,781	Pickensville.....	Pickens.....	Ala.....	276
Perry.....	Carroll.....	Ohio.....	1,277	Pickerington.....	Fairfield.....	Ohio.....	157
Perry.....	Columbiana.....	Ohio.....	2,371	Piermont.....	Rockland.....	N. Y.....	1,200
Perry.....	Coshocton.....	Ohio.....	1,340	Piermont.....	Grafton.....	N. H.....	948
Perry.....	Fayette.....	Ohio.....	1,688	Pierpont.....	St. Lawrence.....	N. Y.....	1,459
Perry.....	Franklin.....	Ohio.....	4,169	Pierpont.....	Ashtabula.....	Ohio.....	990
Perry.....	Gallia.....	Ohio.....	1,208	Pierpont.....	Vigo.....	Ind.....	642
Perry.....	Hocking.....	Ohio.....	1,217	Pierpont.....	Vanderburg.....	Ind.....	5,305
Perry.....	Lake.....	Ohio.....	1,131	Pierpont.....	Warrick.....	Ind.....	715
Perry.....	Lawrence.....	Ohio.....	924	Pigeon.....	Prairie.....	Ark.....	307
Perry.....	Licking.....	Ohio.....	1,254	Pigeon Roost.....	Jay.....	Ind.....	786
Perry.....	Logan.....	Ohio.....	1,407	Pike.....	Warren.....	Ind.....	1,083
Perry.....	Monroe.....	Ohio.....	1,566	Pike.....	Warren.....	Ind.....	555
Perry.....	Montgomery.....	Ohio.....	1,906	Pike.....	Muscatine.....	Iowa.....	265
Perry.....	Morrow.....	Ohio.....	1,150	Pike.....	Wyoming.....	N. Y.....	2,003
Perry.....	Muskingum.....	Ohio.....	1,036	Pike.....	Brown.....	Ohio.....	1,082
Perry.....	Pickaway.....	Ohio.....	1,130	Pike.....	Clark.....	Ohio.....	1,463
Perry.....	Pike.....	Ohio.....	853	Pike.....	Coshocton.....	Ohio.....	1,081
Perry.....	Putnam.....	Ohio.....	924	Pike.....	Fulton.....	Ohio.....	485
Perry.....	Richland.....	Ohio.....	829	Pike.....	Knox.....	Ohio.....	1,720
Perry.....	Shelby.....	Ohio.....	829	Pike.....	Madison.....	Ohio.....	423
Perry.....	Stark.....	Ohio.....	4,677	Pike.....	Perry.....	Ohio.....	2,147
Perry.....	Tuscarawas.....	Ohio.....	1,786	Pike.....	Stark.....	Ohio.....	1,447
Perry.....	Wood.....	Ohio.....	888	Pike.....	Berks.....	Pa.....	863
Perry.....	Armstrong.....	Pa.....	799	Pike.....	Bradford.....	Pa.....	1,747
Perry.....	Berks.....	Pa.....	1,320	Pike.....	Clearfield.....	Pa.....	1,709
Perry.....	Clarion.....	Pa.....	1,264	Pike.....	Potter.....	Pa.....	900
Perry.....	Fayette.....	Pa.....	1,273	Pike.....	Kenosha.....	Wis.....	680
Perry.....	Greene.....	Pa.....	1,090	Pike.....	Pike.....	Ohio.....	690
Perry.....	Jefferson.....	Pa.....	1,738	Pikeville.....	Bledsoe.....	Tenn.....	136
Perry.....	Lawrence.....	Pa.....	528	Pikeville.....	Salem.....	N. J.....	2,922
Perry.....	Union.....	Pa.....	1,341	Pile's Grove.....			
Perry.....	Danc.....	Wis.....	191	Pilot Hill and vi.....			
Perry.....	Cattaraugus.....	N. Y.....	1,681	Pinckney.....	El Dorado.....	Cal.....	400
Perryburg.....	Wood.....	Ohio.....	1,773	Pine.....	Livingston.....	Mich.....	500
Perryburg, T.....	Wood.....	Ohio.....	61,199	Pine.....	Warren.....	Ind.....	943
					Allegheny.....	Pa.....	2,108

a In 1853, 8,000. b In 1853, 1,600. c In 1853, 1,700. d In 1852, 15,000. e Philadelphia, as now consolidated, contained in 1850 a population of 408,762.

Pine	Clarion	Pa.	910	Pleasant	Brown	Ohio	2,074
Pine	Armstrong	Pa.	2,238	Pleasant	Clark	Ohio	1,349
Pine	Crawford	Pa.	702	Pleasant	Fairfield	Ohio	2,011
Pine	Indiana	Pa.	1,337	Pleasant	Franklin	Ohio	1,071
Pine	Jefferson	Pa.	778	Pleasant	Hancock	Ohio	522
Pine Bluff	Jefferson	Ark.	490	Pleasant	Hardin	Ohio	2,134
Pine Creek	Ogle	Ill.	924	Pleasant	Henry	Ohio	336
Pine Creek	Clintou	Pa.	774	Pleasant	Knox	Ohio	806
Pine Grove	Sierra	Cal.	504	Pleasant	Logan	Ohio	1,184
Pine Grove	Van Buren	Mich.	62	Pleasant	Madison	Ohio	1,196
Pine Grove, Bor.	Schuykill	Pa.	646	Pleasant	Marion	Ohio	714
Pine Grove	Schuykill	Pa.	1,967	Pleasant	Putnam	Ohio	1,592
Pine Grove	Venango	Pa.	690	Pleasant	Seneca	Ohio	619
Pine Grove	Warren	Pa.	1,527	Pleasant	Van Wert	Ohio	240
Pine Plains	Allegan	Mich.	34	Pleasant	Warren	Pa.	802
Pine Plains	Dutchess	N. Y.	1,416	Pleasant Grove	Des Moines	Iowa	342
Piney	Johnson	Ark.	290	Pleasant Hill or			
Piney Fork	Lawrence	Ark.	438	Shakertown	Mercer	Ky.	378
Pinkney	Lewis	N. Y.	1,906	Pleasant Hill and			
Pioneer	Cedar	Iowa	419	vicinity	El Dorado	Cal.	71
Pipe	Stoddard	Mo.	1,053	Pleasant Mill	Adams	Ind.	186
Pipe Creek	Madison	Ind.	1,512	Pleasant Mount	Wayne	Wis.	959
Pipe Creek	Miami	Ind.	504	Pleasant Prairie	Kanisha	Wis.	1,343
Piqua	Miami	Ohio	3,277	Pleasant Run	Lawrence	Ind.	732
Piscataway	Middlesex	N. J.	2,975	Pleasant Spring	Dane	Wis.	287
Pitcairn	St. Lawrence	N. Y.	508	Pleasant Valley	Johnson	Iowa	2,026
Pitcher	Chenango	N. Y.	1,403	Pleasant Valley	Dutchess	N. Y.	168
Pitt	Wyandott	Ohio	886	Pleasant Valley	Dutchess	Ohio	73
Pitt	Allegheny	Pa.	2,035	Pleasant Valley	Potter	Pa.	766
Pittsburg	Johnson	Ark.	680	Pleasant Valley	Marquette	Wis.	451
Pittsburg	Carroll	Iud.	336	Pleasant Valley	Portage	Wis.	1,941
Pittsburg	Coos	N. H.	425	Pleasant Valley	Allegheny	Pa.	835
Pittsburg	Allegheny	Pa.	46,601	Pleasant Valley	Venango	Pa.	756
Pittsfield	Pike	Ill.	637	Plum	Jefferson	Ark.	2,220
Pittsfield	Somerset	Me.	1,166	Plum	Armstrong	Pa.	1,613
Pittsfield	Berkshire	Mass.	45,873	Plumstead	Ocean	N. J.	2,300
Pittsfield	Washnetaw	Mich.	1,232	Plunkett Creek	Lycening	Pa.	189
Pittsfield	Merrimack	N. H.	1,828	Plunkett's Creek	Sullivan	Pa.	199
Pittsfield	Otsego	N. Y.	1,501	Plymouth	Litchfield	Conn.	2,568
Pittsfield	Lorain	Ohio	1,088	Plymouth	Marshall	Ind.	700
Pittsfield	Warren	Pa.	750	Plymouth	Penobscot	Me.	6,024
Pittsfield	Rutland	Vt.	513	Plymouth	Plymouth	Mass.	2,431
Pittsfield	Brown	Wis.	198	Plymouth	Wayne	Mich.	1,290
Pittsford	Hillsdale	Mich.	1,223	Plymouth	Grafton	N. H.	1,551
Pittsford	Monroe	N. Y.	2,061	Plymouth	Chenango	N. Y.	951
Pittsford	Rutland	Vt.	2,036	Plymouth	Washington	Ohio	753
Pitts Grove	Salem	N. J.	1,151	Plymouth	Ashland	Ohio	1,663
Pittston	Luzerne	Pa.	4,049	Plymouth	Richland	Ohio	1,473
Pittston, T.	Luzerne	Pa.	2,009	Plymouth	Luzerne	Pa.	1,383
Pittstown	Kennebec	Me.	2,823	Plymouth	Montgomery	Pa.	1,226
Pittstown	Rensselaer	N. Y.	3,732	Plymouth	Windsor	Vt.	561
Placerville and vi-	El Dorado	Cal.	5,623	Plymouth	Rock	Wis.	927
cinity.	St. Francis	Ark.	132	Plympton	Plymouth	Mass.	126
Plain	Kosciusko	Ind.	868	Point	Butler	Ohio	126
Plain	Franklin	Ohio	1,531	Point	Bond	Ind.	925
Plain	Stark	Ohio	2,211	Point	Mercer	Pa.	593
Plain	Wayne	Ohio	2,375	Point	Chester	Pa.	2,093
Plain	Wood	Ohio	492	Point	Rensselaer	N. Y.	812
Plainfield	Windham	Conn.	2,792	Point	Calhoun	Ill.	479
Plainfield	Will	Ill.	1,093	Point	Posey	Ind.	676
Plainfield	Hendricks	Ind.	251	Point	Northumberland	Pa.	106
Plainfield	Hampshire	Mass.	814	Point Pleasant	Guernsey	Ohio	294
Plainfield	Kent	Mich.	659	Point Remove	Conway	Ark.	984
Plainfield	Sullivan	N. H.	1,392	Pokagon	Cass	Mich.	2,660
Plainfield	Essex	N. J.	2,447	Poland	Cumberland	Me.	1,174
Plainfield	Otsego	N. Y.	1,450	Poland	Chautauque	N. Y.	2,135
Plainfield	Northampton	Pa.	1,753	Poland	Mahoning	Ohio	322
Plainfield	Washington	Vt.	806	Polk	Arkansas	Ark.	429
Plaintow	Rockingham	N. H.	748	Polk	Dallas	Ark.	248
Planters	Chicot	Ark.	497	Polk	Montgomery	Ark.	137
Planters	Philips	Ark.	627	Polk	Newton	Ark.	431
Plato	Kane	Ill.	813	Polk	Monroe	Ind.	601
Platte	Adair	Mo.	2,190	Polk	Jefferson	Iowa	732
Platte	Buchanan	Mo.	221	Polk	Greene	Mo.	1,318
Platte	Clay	Mo.	1,176	Polk	Crawford	Ohio	712
Platte City	Platte	Mo.	496	Polk	Monroe	Pa.	1,250
Plattekill	Ulster	N. Y.	1,998	Polk	Washington	Wis.	258
Plattsburgh	Grant	Wis.	2,171	Polkton	Ottawa	Mich.	61,638
Plattsburg	Clinton	N. Y.	5,618	Pomeroy	Meigs	Ohio	1,648
Pleasant	Fulton	Ill.	964	Pomfret	Windham	Conn.	4,483
Pleasant	Allen	Ind.	658	Pomfret	Chatouque	N. Y.	1,546
Pleasant	Grant	Ind.	1,082	Pomfret	Windsor	Vt.	4,006
Pleasant	Johnson	Ind.	1,270	Pompay	Quondago	N. Y.	1,730
Pleasant	Laporte	Ind.	632	Pompton	Passaic	N. J.	28
Pleasant	Porter	Ind.	311	Pontiac	Livingston	Ill.	2,680
Pleasant	Steuben	Ind.	734	Pontiac	Oakland	Mich.	61,681
Pleasant	Switzerland	Ind.	2,311	Pontiac, T.	Oakland	Mich.	309
Pleasant	Wabash	Ind.	1,312	Poplar Plains	Fleming	Ky.	

POPULATION OF CITIES, TOWNS, &c.

Poplin.....	Rockingham	N. H.	569	Prairie .....	Kosciusko.	Ind.	867
Portage .....	Porter	Ind.	266	Prairie .....	Tipton .....	Ind.	722
Portage .....	Saint Joseph	Ind.	2,073	Prairie .....	Davis .....	Iowa	389
Portage .....	Kalamazoo	Mich.	738	Prairie .....	Chariton .....	Mo.	936
Portage .....	Livingston	N. Y.	2,478	Prairie .....	Randolph .....	Mo.	1,764
Portage .....	Hancock	Ohio	614	Prairie .....	Taney .....	Mo.	202
Portage .....	Ottawa	Ohio	4,286	Prairie .....	Franklin .....	Ohio	1,043
Portage .....	Summit	Ohio	4,423	Prairie .....	Holmes .....	Ohio	1,451
Portage .....	Wood	Ohio	403	Prairie Creek .....	Vigo .....	Ind.	875
Portage .....	Potter	Ohio	24	Prairie du Long .....	Mourree .....	Ill.	672
Portage City .....	Columbia	Wis.	2,000	Prairie du Sauk .....	Sauk .....	Wis.	708
Portage Prairie .....	Columbia	Wis.	683	Prairie du Sauk, T.	Sauk .....	Wis.	168
Port Byron .....	Cayuga	N. Y.	1,400	Prairie Springs .....	Jackson .....	Iowa	290
Port Carbon .....	Schuykill	Pa.	2,142	Prairie Ronde .....	Kalamazoo .....	Mich.	600
Port Clinton .....	Ottawa	Ohio	949	Prairieville .....	Barry .....	Mich.	555
Port Deposit .....	Cecil	Md.	1,007	Prattsburgh .....	Steu' .....	N. Y.	2,765
Porter .....	Porter	Ind.	708	Prattville .....	Green .....	N. Y.	1,989
Porter .....	Oxford	Ind.	1,208	Preble .....	Autauga .....	Ala.	4672
Porter .....	Cass	Mich.	1,250	Preble .....	Adams .....	Ind.	547
Porter .....	Van Buren	Mich.	443	Preble .....	Cordland .....	N. Y.	1,312
Porter .....	Greene	Mich.	*497	Preble .....	Pike .....	Ohio	914
Porter .....	Niagara	N. Y.	2,455	Prescott .....	Hampshire .....	Mass.	737
Porter .....	Delaware	Ohio	1,037	Preston .....	New London .....	Conn.	1,842
Porter .....	Scioto	Ohio	1,674	Preston .....	Platt .....	N. Y.	1,970
Porter .....	Clarion	Pa.	1,907	Preston .....	Chenango .....	N. Y.	1,082
Porter .....	Clinton	Pa.	968	Preston .....	Wayne .....	Pa.	875
Porter .....	Huntingdon	Pa.	1,050	Price .....	Monroe .....	Pa.	340
Porter .....	Jefferson	Pa.	728	Primrose .....	Dane .....	Wis.	334
Porter .....	Lycoming	Pa.	768	Prince George .....	Georgetown .....	S. C.	-12,329
Porter .....	Schuykill	Pa.	305	Princeton .....	Dallas .....	Ark.	1,183
Porter .....	Rock	Wis.	882	Princeton .....	Bureau .....	Ill.	778
Portersville .....	Butler	Pa.	940	Princeton .....	Gibson .....	Ind.	4806
Port Gibson .....	Clatsop	Wis.	1,037	Princeton .....	Caldwell .....	Ky.	1,500
Port Hope .....	Columbia	Wis.	412	Princeton .....	Washington .....	Me.	280
Port Huron .....	St. Clair	Mich.	2,302	Princeton .....	Worcester .....	Mass.	1,318
Port Huron, T.	St. Clair	Mich.	1,584	Princeton .....	Mercer .....	N. J.	3,021
Port Jefferson .....	Shelby	Ohio	286	Princeton .....	Schenectady .....	N. Y.	-1,031
Port Kennedy .....	Montgomery	Pa.	449	Princetonville .....	Peoria .....	Ill.	500
Portland .....	Middlesex	Conn.	2,836	Prince William .....	Beaufort .....	S. C.	9,594
Portland .....	Jefferson	Ky.	800	Proctor .....	Crittenden .....	Ark.	503
Portland .....	Cumberland	Me.	20,815	Prompton .....	Wayne .....	Pa.	306
Portland .....	Ionis	Mich.	783	Prospect .....	New Haven .....	Conn.	693
Portland .....	Chautauque	N. Y.	1,905	Prospect .....	Waldo .....	Me.	2,467
Portland .....	Washington	Oregon	6,821	Prospect .....	Varion .....	Ohio	248
Portland .....	Dodge	Wis.	513	Prospect .....	Butler .....	Pa.	254
Portland, Sandus-	erie	Ohio	5,087	Providence .....	Saratog .....	N. Y.	1,458
ky city .....	Lucas	Ohio	134	Providence .....	Lucas .....	Ohio	467
Port Lawrence .....	Rockingham	N. H.	e9,738	Providence, Bor.	Luzerne .....	Pa.	465
Portsmouth .....	Rockingham	N. H.	e9,738	Providence .....	Luzerne .....	Pa.	4,467
Portsmouth .....	Carteret	N. C.	510	Providence .....	Providence .....	R. I.	11,513
Portsmouth .....	Scioto	Ohio	d4,011	Provincetown .....	Farnstable .....	Mass.	2,157
Portsmouth .....	Dauphin	Pa.	882	Proviso .....	Cook .....	Ill.	482
Portsmouth .....	Newport	R. I.	1,833	Puebla de Acuma	Valencia .....	N. M.	364
Portsmouth .....	Norfolk	Va.	8,122	Puebla de Laguna	Valencia .....	N. M.	748
Port Penn .....	Newcastle	Del.	273	Puebla de Los Sen-	Valencia .....	N. M.	225
Portville .....	Cattaraugus	N. Y.	747	tos .....	Valencia .....	N. M.	1,294
Port Washington .....	Tucuarawas	Ohio	269	Puebla de Zuni .....	Valencia .....	N. M.	760
Port Washington .....	Washington	Wis.	1,600	Pulaski .....	Jackson .....	Mich.	1,600
Posey .....	Clay	Ind.	1,218	Pulaski .....	Oswego .....	N. Y.	760
Posey .....	Fayette	Ind.	1,184	Pulaski .....	William .....	Ohio	1,721
Posey .....	Franklin	Ind.	940	Pulaski .....	Lawrence .....	Pa.	1,137
Posey .....	Rush	Ind.	870	Pulaski .....	Giles .....	Tenn.	33
Posey .....	Switzerland	Ind.	2,385	Pulaski .....	Panola .....	Texas	161
Posey .....	Washington	Ind.	1,877	Pulaski .....	Iowa .....	Wis.	1,815
Post Oak .....	Johnson	Mo.	908	Pultney .....	Steuhen .....	N. Y.	2,254
Potosi .....	Grant	Wis.	2,500	Pulvidera .....	Belmont .....	Ohio	363
Potsdam .....	St. Lawrence	N. Y.	5,349	Punxatawney and	Valencia .....	N. M.	1,891
Potter .....	Yates	N. Y.	2,194	Young .....	Jefferson .....	Pa.	492
Potter .....	Centre	Pa.	2,216	Purdy .....	McNairy .....	Tenn.	1,006
Pottsgrove .....	Montgomery	Pa.	e1,664	Pusheta .....	Auglaize .....	Ohio	977
Pottsville .....	Montgomery	Pa.	f7,515	Putnam .....	Livingston .....	Mich.	753
Poughkeepsie .....	Schuykill	Pa.	2,329	Putnam .....	Washington .....	Ohio	1,383
Poultney .....	Dutchess	N. Y.	13,944	Putnam .....	Muskingum .....	Ohio	1,626
Pound Ridge .....	Rutland	Vt.	2,486	Putnam Valley .....	Putnam .....	N. Y.	251
Powell .....	Westchester	N. Y.	552	Putnamville .....	Putnam .....	Ind.	1,425
Pownal .....	Greene	N. Y.	1,074	Putney .....	Windham .....	Vt.	163
Pownal .....	Cumberland	Me.	1,742	Pyatt .....	Pulaski .....	Ark.	2,161
Prairie .....	Bennington	Vt.	338	Pymatuning .....	Mercer .....	Pa.	292
Prairie .....	Arkansas .....	Ark.	1,131	Quakertown .....	Bucks .....	Pa.	2,387
Prairie .....	Carroll	Ark.	502	Queensburg .....	Warren .....	N. Y.	876
Prairie .....	Franklin	Ark.	*492	Quemahonning .....	Somerset .....	Pa.	1,000
Prairie .....	Hot Springs	Ark.	636	Quincy .....	Gadsden .....	Fla.	5,017
Prairie .....	Madison	Ark.	397	Quincy .....	Norfolk .....	Mass.	1,111
Prairie .....	Maxon	Ark.	178	Quincy .....	Branch .....	Mich.	373
Prairie .....	Newton	Ark.	696	Quincy .....	Logan .....	Ohio	2,636
Prairie .....	Prairie	Ark.	1,530	Quincy .....	Franklin .....	Pa.	46,893
Prairie .....	Washington	Ark.	1,340	Quincy City .....	Adams .....	Ill.	
Prairie .....	Henry	Ind.					

a In 1853, 22,500. b In 1853, 6,000. c In 1853, 11,000. d In 1853, 5,000. e In 1853, 9,000. f In 1853, 10,000. g In 1853, 14,000. A In 1853, 1,000. t In 1853, 1,000. j In 1853, 47,500. k In 1853, 11,000.

Quinnabaugh	Windham	Conn.	1,500	Rich	Cook	Ill	163
Racine	Racine	Wis.	780	Richfield	Adams	Ill	830
Racine City	Racine	Wis.	25,107	Richfield	Genesee	Mich.	432
Racoon	Gallia	Ohio	1,473	Richfield	Osego	N. Y.	1,500
Racoon	Beaver	Pa.	1,023	Richfield	Henry	Ohio	136
Radnor	Delaware	Ohio	1,904	Richfield	Huron	Ohio	1,244
Radnor	Delaware	Pa.	1,324	Richfield	Lucas	Ohio	369
Railway	Essex	N. J.	53,306	Richfield	Summit	Ohio	1,268
Rain	Indiana	Pa.	1,184	Richfield	Washington	Wis.	1,134
Raisin	Lenawee	Mich.	1,267	Richford	Tioga	N. Y.	1,308
Raisinville	Monroe	Mich.	967	Richford	Franklin	Vt.	1,074
Raleigh	Saline	Ill.	1,092	Rich Hill	Muskingum	Ohio	1,493
Raleigh	Wake	N. C.	4,518	Rich Hill	Greene	Pa.	2,135
Raleigh	Shelby	Tenn.	300	Richland	Crawford	Ark.	560
Ramapo	Rockland	N. Y.	3,197	Richland	Desha	Ark.	916
Randolph	Tippacanoe	Ind.	1,105	Richland	Jefferson	Ark.	1,134
Randolph	Norfolk	Mass.	4,741	Richland	Madison	Ark.	736
Randolph	Coos	N. H.	113	Richland	Newton	Ark.	96
Randolph	Morris	N. J.	2,632	Richland	Phillips	Ark.	851
Randolph	Cattaraugus	N. Y.	1,606	Richland	St. Francis	Ark.	547
Randolph	Montgomery	Ohio	1,883	Richland	Senary	Ark.	126
Randolph	Portage	Ohio	1,732	Richland	Washington	Ark.	489
Randolph	Crawford	Pa.	1,280	Richland	Clark	Ill.	924
Randolph	Orange	Vt.	2,668	Richland	De Kalb	Ind.	633
Randolph	Columbia	Wis.	616	Richland	Fountain	Ind.	1,725
Randolph's Grove	McLean	Ill.	1,176	Richland	Fulton	Ind.	507
Range	Madison	Ohio	988	Richland	Grant	Ind.	678
Ransom	Hillsdale	Mich.	549	Richland	Greene	Ind.	1,483
Ransom	Luzerne	Pa.	797	Richland	Jay	Ind.	349
Raphoe	Lancaster	Pa.	3,160	Richland	Madison	Ind.	805
Raritan	Hunterdon	N. J.	3,070	Richland	Miami	Ind.	1,178
Raritan	Monmouth	N. J.	4,198	Richland	Monroe	Ind.	966
Raritan	Souerset	N. J.	900	Richland	Rush	Ind.	1,214
Rathboneville	Steuben	N. Y.	500	Richland	Steuben	Ind.	363
Rattlesnake Bar	Sutter	Cal.	206	Richland	Jackson	Iowa	378
Ravenna	Ottawa	Mich.	77	Richland	Jones	Iowa	414
Ravenna	Portage	Ohio	c2,240	Richland	Keokuk	Iowa	1,004
Ravenswood	Jackson	Va.	200	Richland, T.	Keokuk	Iowa	239
Ray	Franklin	Ind.	1,231	Richland	Kalamazoo	Mich.	795
Ray	Morgan	Ind.	1,153	Richland	Gasconade	Mo.	238
Ray	Macomb	Mich.	1,232	Richland	Morgan	Mo.	582
Raymond	Cumberland	Me.	1,142	Richland	Oswego	N. Y.	4,079
Raymond	Rockingham	N. H.	1,256	Richland	Allen	Ohio	869
Raymond	Racine	Wis.	1,021	Richland	Belmont	Ohio	4,378
Raymond Cape	Cumberland	Me.	50	Richland	Clinton	Ohio	1,973
Raynham	Bristol	Mass.	1,541	Richland	Darke	Ohio	798
Readfield	Kennebeck	Me.	1,985	Richland	Defiance	Ohio	702
Reading	Middlesex	Mass.	3,108	Richland	Fairfield	Ohio	1,778
Reading	Hillsdale	Mich.	956	Richland	Guernsey	Ohio	1,438
Reading	Steuben	N. Y.	1,424	Richland	Holmes	Ohio	1,549
Reading	Perry	Ohio	3,984	Richland	Logan	Ohio	1,169
Reading	Adams	Pa.	1,352	Richland	Marion	Ohio	1,229
Reading	Berks	Pa.	15,743	Richland	Vinton	Ohio	1,193
Reading	Windsor	Vt.	1,171	Richland	Wyandott	Ohio	615
Readington	Hunterdon	N. J.	2,838	Richland	Hucks	Pa.	1,753
Readsborough	Bennington	Vt.	857	Richland	Cambria	Pa.	1,273
Read's Creek	Lawrence	Ark.	567	Richland	Clarion	Pa.	1,580
Recovery	Mercer	Ohio	586	Richland	Venango	Pa.	1,006
Redbank	Armstrong	Pa.	1,980	Richmond	Prairie	Ark.	163
Redbank	Clarion	Pa.	1,223	Richmond	McHenry	Ill.	1,078
Red Creek	Wayne	N. Y.	500	Richmond	Wayne	Ind.	el, 443
Reading	Fairfield	Conn.	1,754	Richmond	Madison	Ky.	711
Reading	Jackson	Ind.	1,325	Richmond	Lincoln	Me.	2,056
Redfield	Oswego	N. Y.	723	Richmond	Berkshire	Mass.	807
Redford	Wayne	Mich.	1,645	Richmond	Macomb	Mich.	1,000
Red Fork	Desha	Ark.	596	Richmond	Ray	Mo.	1,000
Red Hook	Dutchess	N. Y.	3,264	Richmond	Cheshire	N. H.	1,128
Red Lead	Hempstead	N. Y.	516	Richmond	Ontario	N. Y.	1,622
Red Lion Hundred	New Castle	Del.	1,153	Richmond	Ashtabula	Ohio	706
Red River	Lafayette	Ark.	623	Richmond	Huron	Ohio	609
Red River	Van Buren	Ark.	294	Richmond	Jefferson	Ohio	514
Red River	White	Ark.	190	Richmond	Berks	Pa.	2,056
Redstone	Fayette	Pa.	1,267	Richmond	Crawford	Pa.	1,138
Reed	Dauphin	Ill.	183	Richmond	Philadelphia	Pa.	5,750
Reed	Davies	Pa.	408	Richmond	Tioga	Pa.	1,231
Reeve	Bristol	Ind.	1,000	Richmond	Washington	R. I.	1,284
Rehoboth	Bristol	Mass.	2,104	Richmond	Fort Bend	Texas	1,323
Reid	Seneca	Ohio	1,464	Richmond	Chittenden	Vt.	1,453
Reiley	Butler	Ohio	1,716	Richmond	Henrico	Va.	97,570
Remsen	Oneida	N. Y.	2,407	Richmond	Walworth	Wis.	744
Rensselaer	Jasper	Ind.	241	Richmond Dale	Ross	Ohio	286
Rensselaerville	Albany	N. Y.	3,636	Richmondville	Schoharie	N. Y.	1,056
Republic	Seneca	Ohio	817	Richwood	Isard	Ark.	324
Republican	Jefferson	Ind.	1,838	Richwood	Lawrence	Ark.	820
Reserve	Allegheny	Pa.	1,160	Richwood	Washington	Mo.	820
Reynolds	Monroe	Ill.	756	Ridge	Van Wert	Ohio	400
Rhinebeck	Dutchess	N. Y.	2,818	Ridge	Wyandott	Ohio	501
Rice	Cattaraugus	N. Y.	906	Ridgebury	Bradford	Pa.	1,616
Rice	Sandusky	Ohio	486	Ridgefield	Fairfield	Conn.	2,287

a In 1853, 7,500. b In 1853, 7,000. c In 1853, 3,500. d In 1853, 17,000. e In 1853, 3,800. f In 1853, 1,000.



Ridgefield	Huron	Ohio	1,944	Rockport	Essex	Mass	3,274
Ridge Prairie District	St. Clair	Ill.	3,537	Rockport	Cuyahoga	Ohio	1,441
Ridgeville	Cook	Ill.	444	Rockree	Munroe	Ark.	1,319
Ridgeville	Washington	Md.	184	Rock Run	Stephenson	Ill.	1,037
Ridgeville	Henry	Ohio	148	Rockton	Winneshago	Ill.	1,010
Ridgeville	Lorain	Ohio	1,213	Rockville	Will	Ill.	514
Ridgeway	Lanawee	Mich.	638	Rockville	Parke	Ind.	828
Ridgeway	Orleans	N. Y.	4,591	Rocky Bayou	Izard	Ark.	606
Ridgeway	Elk	Pa.	634	Rocky Hill	Hartford	Conn.	1,042
Ridgeway	Iowa	Wis.	704	Rodman	Jefferson	N. Y.	1,784
Ridley	Delaware	Pa.	1,390	Rodney	Jefferson	Miss.	210
Ridotts	Stephenson	Ill.	632	Rollin	Lenawee	Mich.	1,080
Rienzi	Tishamingo	Mich.	217	Rollingsford	Stratford	N. H.	1,882
Riga	Lenawee	Mich.	208	Rome	Floyd	Ga.	3,000
Riga	Monroe	N. Y.	2,159	Rome	Perry	Ind.	600
Riley	Yell	Ark.	199	Rome	Jones	Iowa	254
Riley	McHenry	Ill.	445	Rome	Kennebeck	Mich.	830
Riley	Vigo	Ind.	1,004	Rome	Lenawee	Mich.	1,625
Riley	Clinton	Mich.	191	Rome	Oneida	N. Y.	7,918
Riley	St. Clair	Mich.	311	Rome, Bor.	Oneida	N. Y.	4,000
Riley	Sandusky	Ohio	682	Rome	Ashtabula	Ohio	744
Riley	Putnam	Ohio	849	Rome	Lawrence	Ohio	1,134
Ringde	Cheshire	N. H.	1,374	Rome	Seneca	Ohio	469
Ringgold	Jefferson	Pa.	685	Rome	Bradford	Pa.	1,208
Ringgold and vicinity	El Dorado	Cal.	253	Rome	Crawford	Pa.	940
Rio Grande City	Star	Texas	1,000	Romeo	Athens	Ohio	1,300
Ripley	Brown	Ill.	232	Romulus	Macomb	Mich.	1,900
Ripley	Montgomery	Ind.	1,250	Romulus	Wayne	Mich.	631
Ripley	Rush	Ind.	1,908	Ronald	Seneca	N. Y.	2,050
Ripley	Somerset	Me.	641	Ronald	Ionis	N. Y.	452
Ripley	Tippah	Miss.	1,050	Rondout	Ulster	N. Y.	2,000
Ripley	Chautauque	N. Y.	1,732	Root	Adams	Ind.	1,040
Ripley	Brown	Ohio	1,780	Root	Montgomery	N. Y.	2,736
Ripley	Holmes	Ohio	1,330	Rootstown	Portage	Ohio	1,308
Ripley	Huron	Ohio	1,230	Roscoe	Winneshago	Ill.	1,050
Ripton	Addison	Vt.	567	Roscomb Manor	Berks	Pa.	1,235
Risdon	Seneca	Ohio	212	Rose	Oakland	Pa.	886
Rising Sun	Ohio	Ind.	61,674	Rose	Wayne	N. Y.	2,284
Richtien	Ohio	Va.	1,071	Rose	Carroll	Ohio	1,537
Riverhead	Suffolk	N. Y.	2,540	Rose	Jefferson	Pa.	550
Rives	Jackson	Mich.	518	Rose Hill Village	Johnson	Mo.	30
Roaue	Lafayette	Ark.	959	Rosendale	Ulster	N. Y.	2,419
Roaring Creek	Columbia	Pa.	519	Rosendale	Fond du Lac	Wis.	714
Roaring Creek	Montour	Pa.	1,991	Roseville	Franklin	Ark.	85
Roark	Gasconade	Mo.	1,007	Ross	Clinton	Ind.	1,075
Robb	Posey	Ind.	1,378	Ross	Lake	Ind.	747
Robbinston	Washington	Me.	1,026	Ross	Kalamazoo	Mich.	660
Robeson	Berks	Pa.	2,404	Ross	Bauter	Ohio	1,648
Robinson	Posey	Ind.	1,619	Ross	Greene	Ohio	1,307
Robinson	Crawford	Ill.	294	Ross	Jefferson	Ohio	1,144
Robinson	Greene	Mo.	1,157	Ross	Allegheny	Pa.	1,442
Robinson	Allegheny	Pa.	1,917	Ross	Luzerne	Pa.	709
Robinson	Washington	Pa.	643	Ross	Monroe	Pa.	1,373
Rochester	Fulton	Ind.	1,401	Ross	St. Lawrence	N. Y.	1,471
Rochester	Cedar	Iowa	1,015	Ross	Clinton	Ind.	160
Rochester	Plymouth	Mass.	3,608	Ross	Butler	Ohio	41,447
Rochester	Adair	Mo.	1,663	Ross	Miami	Ohio	114
Rochester	Stratford	N. H.	3,066	Rostraver	Westmoreland	Pa.	2,087
Rochester	Monroe	N. Y.	636,403	Rotterdam	Schenectady	N. Y.	2,446
Rochester	Ulster	N. Y.	3,174	Rough and Ready	Yuba	Cal.	673
Rochester	Lorain	Ohio	806	Roulette	Potter	Pa.	222
Rochester	Warren	Ohio	930	Roundgrove	Marion	Mo.	1,107
Rochester	Beaver	Pa.	993	Roundhead	Hardin	Ohio	653
Rochester	Beaver	Pa.	423	Roundhead, T.	Hardin	Ohio	135
Rochester	Windsor	Vt.	1,423	Round Pond	Independence	Ark.	348
Rochester	Racine	Wis.	1,673	Round Prairie	Jefferson	Iowa	708
Rochester	Rock	Wis.	546	Rowe	Franklin	Mass.	650
Rock	Rock	N. J.	3,130	Rowley	Essex	Mass.	1,075
Rockaway	Morris	Ind.	819	Roxana	Eaton	Mich.	353
Rock Creek	Bartholomew	Ind.	586	Roxborough	Phindelphia	Pa.	2,600
Rock Creek	Wells	Ind.	586	Roxbury	Litchfield	Conn.	1,114
Rock Creek and Washington	Carroll	Ind.	1,309	Roxbury	Oxford	Me.	246
Rock Dale	Crawford	Pa.	1,038	Roxbury	Norfolk	Mass.	118,364
Rockford	Cross	Ala.	171	Roxbury	Cheshire	N. H.	260
Rockford	Winneshago	Ill.	22,082	Roxbury	Morris	N. J.	2,269
Rockford	Surry	N. C.	630	Roxbury	Delaware	N. Y.	2,853
Rockford	Caldwell	Mo.	940	Roxbury	Washington	Ohio	1,093
Rock Grove	Stephenson	Ill.	727	Royal	Washington	Vt.	967
Rock Hill	Bucks	Pa.	2,448	Royal Oak	Dane	Wis.	874
Rockingham	Windham	Vt.	2,837	Royalton	White	Ark.	294
Rock Island	Rock Island	Ill.	61,711	Royalton	Oakland	Mich.	1,092
Rockland	Lincoln	N. Y.	5,052	Royalton	Worcester	Mass.	1,546
Rockland	Sullivan	N. Y.	1,173	Royalton	Niagara	N. Y.	4,024
Rockland	Berks	Pa.	1,389	Royalton	Chuyaboga	Ohio	1,283
Rockland	Venango	Pa.	1,409	Royalton	Fairfield	Ohio	520
Rockport	Spencer	Ind.	712	Rubicon	Fulton	Ohio	278
					Windsor	Vt.	1,260
					Dodge	Wis.	807

a In 1858, 500. b In 1853, 2,000. c In 1853, 42,000. d In 1853, 3,500. e In 1853, 4,000. f In 1853, 800. g In 1853, 1,500. h In 1853, 2,500. i In 1853, 22,000.

Ruddell.....	Independence.....	Ark.....	1,174	Saint Francisville.....	West Feliciana.....	La.....	*405
Ruggles.....	Ashland.....	Ohio.....	1,084	Saint Genevieve.....	Saint Genevieve.....	Mo.....	2,258
Rumford.....	Oxford.....	Me.....	1,375	Saint Genevieve.....	City.....	Mo.....	782
Rumley.....	Harrison.....	Ohio.....	1,088	Saint George.....	Lincoln.....	Me.....	2,217
Rumney.....	Graton.....	N. H.....	1,103	Saint George.....	Colleton.....	S. C.....	4,694
Rupert.....	Bennington.....	Vt.....	1,191	Saint George's.....	Chittenden.....	Vt.....	127
Rush.....	Buchanan.....	Mo.....	*557	Hundred.....	New Castle.....	Del.....	2,509
Rush.....	Monroe.....	N. Y.....	2,415	Saint Helena.....	Beaufort.....	S. C.....	*245
Rush.....	Champaign.....	Ohio.....	1,400	Saint James, Goose.....	Charleston.....	S. C.....	4,830
Rush.....	Tuscarawas.....	Ohio.....	1,373	Creek.....	Charleston.....	S. C.....	3,388
Rush.....	Centre.....	Pa.....	371	Saint John's.....	Lake.....	Ind.....	469
Rush.....	Dauphin.....	Pa.....	325	Saint John's.....	Colleton.....	S. C.....	11,038
Rush.....	Northumberland.....	Pa.....	1,178	Saint John's, Berkley.....	Charleston.....	S. C.....	9,555
Rush.....	Schuylkill.....	Pa.....	670	Saint Johnsbury.....	Caledonia.....	Vt.....	2,758
Rush.....	Susquehanna.....	Ohio.....	1,159	Saint Johnsville.....	Montgomery.....	N. Y.....	1,637
Rush Creek.....	Fairfield.....	Ohio.....	1,218	Saint Joseph.....	Berrien.....	Mich.....	800
Rush Creek.....	Logan.....	Ohio.....	1,458	Saint Joseph.....	Buchanan.....	Mo.....	5,000
Rushford.....	Alleghany.....	N. Y.....	1,816	Saint Joseph's.....	Allen.....	Ind.....	748
Rushford.....	Winnebago.....	Wis.....	514	Saint Joseph's.....	Williams.....	Ohio.....	589
Rushville.....	Schuyler.....	Ill.....	2,609	Saint Louis, south half.....	Saint Louis.....	Mo.....	*77,800
Rushville.....	Rush.....	Ind.....	2,340	Saint Louisville.....	Saint Louis.....	Mo.....	*2,688
Rushville, T.....	Rush.....	Ind.....	743	Saint Luke's.....	Licking.....	Ohio.....	5,109
Rushville.....	Buchanan.....	Mo.....	14	Saint Maria's.....	Beaufort.....	S. C.....	8,941
Rushville.....	Yates.....	N. Y.....	1,000	Saint Mark's.....	Jasper.....	Ill.....	430
Rusk.....	Cherokee.....	Texas.....	355	Saint Mark's.....	Wakulla.....	Fla.....	1189
Russell.....	Putnam.....	Ind.....	1,385	Saint Martin'sville.....	Saint Martin's.....	La.....	*652
Russell.....	Hampden.....	N. Y.....	521	Saint Mary's.....	Camden.....	Ga.....	800
Russell.....	St. Lawrence.....	Ohio.....	1,808	Saint Mary's.....	Adams.....	Ind.....	611
Russell.....	Genaga.....	Ohio.....	1,083	Saint Mary's, T.....	Auglaize.....	Ohio.....	1,537
Russellville.....	Clinton.....	Ind.....	77	Saint Michael's.....	Auglaize.....	Ohio.....	873
Russellville.....	Logan.....	Ohio.....	21,272	Saint Onfer.....	Talbot.....	Md.....	883
Russellville.....	Brown.....	N. Y.....	386	Saint Paul.....	Decatur.....	Ind.....	1,338
Russia.....	Herkimer.....	Ohio.....	2,349	Saint Paul, T.....	Ramsey.....	Minn.....	41,112
Russeta.....	Lorain.....	Ind.....	2,061	Saint Paul's.....	Colleton.....	S. C.....	5,615
Rutherford.....	Martin.....	Ind.....	484	Saint Peter's.....	Beaufort.....	S. C.....	11,191
Rutherfordon.....	Rutherford.....	N. C.....	484	Saint Stephen's.....	Charleston.....	S. C.....	2,854
Rutland.....	Lsalle.....	Ill.....	636	Saint Thomas.....	Franklin.....	Pa.....	1,957
Rutland.....	Worcester.....	Mass.....	1,223	Saint Thomas and.....	Charleston.....	S. C.....	2,538
Rutland.....	Barry.....	Mich.....	177	Saint Dennis.....	New London.....	Conn.....	754
Rutland.....	Jefferson.....	N. Y.....	2,265	Salem.....	Carroll.....	Ill.....	272
Rutland.....	Moigs.....	Ohio.....	1,748	Salem.....	Marion.....	Ill.....	890
Rutland.....	Trigg.....	Pa.....	1,006	Salem.....	Delaware.....	Ind.....	843
Rutland.....	Rutland.....	Vt.....	3,715	Salem.....	Pulaski.....	Ind.....	1,168
Rutland.....	Dane.....	Wis.....	759	Salem.....	Steuben.....	Ind.....	559
Rutland.....	Kane.....	Ill.....	848	Salem.....	Washington.....	Ind.....	11,223
Rye.....	Rockingham.....	N. H.....	1,295	Salem.....	Henry.....	Iowa.....	1,418
Rye.....	West Chester.....	N. Y.....	2,584	Salem.....	Franklin.....	Me.....	454
Rye.....	Perry.....	N. Y.....	696	Salem.....	Essex.....	Mass.....	*20,864
Ryeate.....	Calodonia.....	Vt.....	1,606	Salem.....	Washenaw.....	Mich.....	1,243
Sabina.....	Valencia.....	N. M.....	232	Salem.....	Forsyth.....	N. C.....	1,200
Sabinal.....	Valencia.....	N. M.....	602	Salem.....	Pippin.....	Missc.....	800
Sabine.....	Sabine.....	Texas.....	104	Salem.....	Rockingham.....	N. H.....	1,555
Sabine.....	Jackson.....	Texas.....	168	Salem.....	Salem.....	N. Y.....	23,052
Sabula.....	Jefferson.....	N. Y.....	2,000	Salem.....	Washington.....	N. Y.....	2,904
Sackett's Harbor.....	York.....	Me.....	5,798	Salem.....	Auglaize.....	Ohio.....	476
Saco.....	Sacramento.....	Cal.....	20,000	Salem.....	Champaign.....	Ohio.....	1,634
Sacramento City.....	Chester.....	Pa.....	2,767	Salem.....	Columbiana.....	Ohio.....	11,960
Sadsbury.....	Crawford.....	Pa.....	982	Salem.....	Highland.....	Ohio.....	813
Sadsbury.....	Lancaster.....	Pa.....	1,529	Salem.....	Jefferson.....	Ohio.....	2,191
Saddle River.....	Bergen.....	N. J.....	823	Salem.....	Meigs.....	Ohio.....	1,415
Sagestown.....	Crawford.....	Pa.....	506	Salem.....	Monroe.....	Ohio.....	1,652
Sag Harbor.....	Suffolk.....	N. Y.....	3,600	Salem.....	Muskingum.....	Ohio.....	1,111
Saginaw.....	Saginaw.....	Mich.....	917	Salem.....	Ottawa.....	Ohio.....	1,187
Saginaw City.....	Saginaw.....	Mich.....	1,900	Salem.....	Shelby.....	Ohio.....	1,496
Saint Albans.....	Somerset.....	Me.....	1,792	Salem.....	Tuscarawas.....	Ohio.....	1,853
Saint Albans.....	Licking.....	Ohio.....	1,770	Salem.....	Warren.....	Ohio.....	3,525
Saint Albans.....	Franklin.....	Vt.....	3,567	Salem.....	Washington.....	Ohio.....	1,246
Saint Andrews.....	Charleston.....	S. C.....	3,343	Salem.....	Wyandott.....	Ohio.....	738
Saint Anthony.....	Ramsey.....	Minn.....	656	Salem.....	Marion.....	Oreg'n.....	1,000
Saint Anthony, T.....	Ramsey.....	Minn.....	858	Salem.....	Luzerne.....	Pa.....	1,130
Saint Augustine.....	Saint Johns.....	Pn.....	1,634	Salem.....	Mercer.....	Pa.....	2,508
Saint Armand.....	Essex.....	N. Y.....	210	Salem.....	Wayne.....	Pa.....	1,454
Saint Bartholomew.....	Colleton.....	S. C.....	18,157	Salem.....	Westmoreland.....	Pa.....	2,085
Saint Charles.....	Kane.....	Ill.....	2,132	Salem, Bor.....	Westmoreland.....	Pa.....	299
Saint Charles City.....	St. Charles.....	Mo.....	*1,498	Salem.....	Orleans.....	Vt.....	455
Saint Clair.....	St. Clair.....	Mich.....	1,729	Salem.....	Konosha.....	Wis.....	1,123
Saint Clair.....	Butler.....	Ohio.....	2,602	Salem.....	Guernsey.....	Ohio.....	71
Saint Clair.....	Columbiana.....	Ohio.....	1,381	Salem.....	Onondaga.....	N. Y.....	2,142
Saint Clair.....	Bedford.....	Pa.....	1,945	Salem.....	Dallas.....	Ark.....	333
Saint Clair.....	Schuylkill.....	Pa.....	2,016	Salem.....			
Saint Clairville.....	Belmont.....	Ohio.....	1,027	Salem.....			
Saint Croix.....	Washington.....	Minn.....	253	Salem.....			
Saint Croix, Fall.....	Washington.....	Minn.....	62	Salem.....			
Saint Francis.....	Crittenden.....	Ark.....	93	Salem.....			
Saint Francis.....	Greene.....	Ark.....	453	Salem.....			
Saint Francis.....	Phillips.....	Ark.....	1,276	Salem.....			

a In 1853, 1,800. b In 1853, 2,090. c In 1853, 3,500. d In 1853, 3,000. e In 1853, 3,000. f In 1853, 1,500. g In 1852, 94,819. h In 1853, 6,000. i In 1853, 2,090. j In 1853, 22,500. k In 1853, 4,000. l In 1853, 2,500.

BEST AVAILA

Saline.....	Hempstead.....	Ark.....	1,184	Saucon.....	Northampton.....	Pa.....	2,905
Saline.....	Hot Springs.....	Ark.....	*693	Saugerties.....	Ulster.....	N. Y.....	8,041
Saline.....	Sevier.....	Ark.....	400	Saugus.....	Essex.....	N. Y.....	1,553
Saline.....	Ill.....	Ill.....	1,176	Saukville.....	Washington.....	Wis.....	840
Saline.....	Washtenaw.....	Mich.....	1,631	Sault de St. Marie.....	Chippewa.....	Mich.....	893
Saline.....	St. Genevieve.....	Mo.....	877	Savannah.....	Chattnaug.....	Ga.....	45,313
Saline.....	Jefferson.....	Ohio.....	1,090	Savannah.....	Carroll.....	Mo.....	c,658
Salisbury.....	Litchfield.....	Conn.....	3,103	Savannah.....	Adair.....	N. Y.....	654
Salisbury.....	Coles.....	Ill.....	1,426	Savannah.....	Wayne.....	Tenn.....	1,700
Salisbury.....	La Salle.....	Ill.....	2,911	Savannah.....	Hardin.....	Tenn.....	2,466
Salisbury, T.....	La Salle.....	Ill.....	1,379	Saville.....	Perry.....	Pa.....	1,901
Salisbury.....	Somerset.....	Md.....	1,500	Savoy.....	Berkshire.....	Mass.....	955
Salisbury.....	Essex.....	Mass.....	3,100	Say.....	Oriens.....	Vt.....	371
Salisbury.....	Rowan.....	N. C.....	2,000	Saybrook.....	Middlesex.....	Conn.....	2,904
Salisbury.....	Merrimack.....	N. H.....	1,228	Saybrook.....	Arshtatima.....	Ohio.....	1,374
Salisbury.....	Herkimer.....	N. Y.....	2,035	Schaghticoke.....	Rensselaer.....	N. Y.....	3,290
Salisbury.....	Meigs.....	Ohio.....	4,559	Scarborough.....	Cumberland.....	N. Y.....	1,837
Salisbury.....	Lancaster.....	Ohio.....	3,646	Scaradale.....	Westchester.....	N. Y.....	2,342
Salisbury.....	Lehigh.....	Ohio.....	1,884	Schellsburgh.....	Bedford.....	Pa.....	260
Salisbury.....	Addison.....	Vt.....	1,027	Schenectady.....	Schenectady.....	N. Y.....	8,931
Salmon Falls.....	El Dorado.....	Cal.....	210	Schodack.....	Rensselaer.....	N. Y.....	3,599
Salt.....	Monroe.....	Ind.....	406	Schoharie.....	Schoharie.....	N. Y.....	2,588
Salt Creek.....	Decatur.....	Ind.....	774	Schoharie.....	Kalamazoo.....	Mich.....	1,101
Salt Creek.....	Franklin.....	Ind.....	807	Schroon.....	Essex.....	N. Y.....	2,031
Salt Creek.....	Jackson.....	Ind.....	1,105	Schröpel.....	Oswego.....	N. Y.....	2,386
Salt Creek.....	Davis.....	Iowa.....	726	Schnyler.....	Herkimer.....	N. Y.....	1,696
Salt Creek.....	Hocking.....	Ohio.....	1,094	Schnyler's Falls.....	Clinton.....	N. Y.....	2,110
Salt Creek.....	Holmes.....	Ohio.....	1,699	Schnykill.....	Chester.....	Pa.....	1,403
Salt Creek.....	Muskingum.....	Ohio.....	1,215	Schnykill.....	Schnykill.....	Pa.....	1,742
Salt Creek.....	Pickaway.....	Ohio.....	1,841	Schnykill Haven.....	Schnykill.....	Pa.....	2,071
Salt Creek.....	Wryne.....	Ohio.....	1,669	Scio.....	Alleghany.....	N. Y.....	1,962
Salt Lake City.....	Salt Lake.....	Utah.....	<10,000	Scio and Webster.....	Washtenaw.....	Mich.....	3,555
Salt Lick.....	Perry.....	Ohio.....	1,747	Scitoto.....	Shinwassee.....	Mich.....	191
Salt Lick.....	Fayette.....	Pa.....	679	Scitoto.....	Delaware.....	Ohio.....	1,196
Salt River.....	Knox.....	Mo.....	611	Scitoto.....	Jackson.....	Ohio.....	1,347
Salt River.....	Pike.....	Mo.....	312	Scitoto.....	Pickaway.....	Ohio.....	1,347
Salt River.....	Randolph.....	Mo.....	*692	Scitoto.....	Ross.....	Ohio.....	8,696
Salt Rock.....	Marion.....	Ohio.....	347	Scipio.....	Alfon.....	Ind.....	173
Saltsburgh.....	Indiana.....	Pa.....	623	Scipio.....	Laporte.....	Ind.....	767
Salt Spring.....	Randolph.....	Mo.....	*1,134	Scipio.....	Hillsdale.....	Mich.....	864
Saluda.....	Jefferson.....	Ind.....	1,335	Scipio.....	Cayuga.....	N. Y.....	2,135
Salvisa.....	Mercer.....	Ky.....	154	Scipio.....	Meigs.....	Ohio.....	1,405
San Antonio.....	Valencia.....	N. M.....	228	Scipio.....	Seneca.....	Ohio.....	2,322
San Antonio.....	Bexar.....	Texas.....	23,489	Scituate.....	Plymouth.....	Mass.....	2,149
San Antonio.....	Valencia.....	N. M.....	101	Scituate.....	Providence.....	R. I.....	4,522
San Augustine.....	San Augustine.....	Texas.....	1,000	Scott.....	Mississippi.....	Ark.....	157
Sandbornton.....	Belknap.....	N. H.....	2,695	Scott.....	Ogle.....	Ill.....	142
Sand Creek.....	Bartholomew.....	Ind.....	1,071	Scott.....	Kosciusko.....	Ind.....	955
Sand Creek.....	Decatur.....	Ind.....	1,908	Scott.....	Montgomery.....	Ind.....	1,909
Sand Creek.....	Jennings.....	Ind.....	705	Scott.....	Stauben.....	Ind.....	490
Sandgate.....	Bennington.....	Vt.....	850	Scott.....	Vanderburg.....	Ind.....	1,162
Sandfield.....	Berkshire.....	Mass.....	1,649	Scott.....	Johnson.....	Iowa.....	195
Sandiston.....	Sussex.....	N. J.....	1,327	Scott.....	Cortlandt.....	N. Y.....	1,290
Sand Lake.....	Rensselaer.....	N. Y.....	2,556	Scott.....	Adams.....	Ohio.....	1,270
Sandtown.....	Rockingham.....	N. H.....	569	Scott.....	Brown.....	Ohio.....	1,036
Sandtown.....	Jackson.....	Mich.....	823	Scott.....	Marion.....	Ohio.....	717
Sandusky.....	Crawford.....	Ohio.....	823	Scott.....	Sandusky.....	Ohio.....	792
Sandusky.....	Erie.....	Ohio.....	-10,000	Scott.....	Luzerne.....	Pa.....	1,969
Sandusky.....	Richland.....	Ohio.....	617	Scott.....	Wayne.....	Pa.....	617
Sandusky.....	Sandusky.....	Ohio.....	2,504	Scott.....	Clinton.....	Wis.....	433
Sandwich.....	Barnstable.....	Mass.....	4,768	Scottville.....	Maconcupin.....	Ill.....	41
Sandwich.....	Carroll.....	N. H.....	2,577	Scottville.....	Albemarle.....	Va.....	e,666
Sandy.....	Stark.....	Ohio.....	1,277	Scottville.....	Bibb.....	Ala.....	1,301
Sandy.....	Tuscarawas.....	Ohio.....	1,277	Scottville.....	Allen.....	Ky.....	400
Sandy Creek.....	Oswego.....	N. Y.....	2,455	Scurlia.....	Oswego.....	N. Y.....	2,736
Sandy Creek.....	Mercer.....	Pa.....	2,825	Scrub Grass.....	Venango.....	Pa.....	1,143
Sandy Creek.....	Venango.....	Pa.....	2,957	Seabrook.....	Rockingham.....	N. H.....	1,296
Sandy Lake.....	Mercer.....	Pa.....	1,100	Seaford.....	Sussex.....	Del.....	800
Sandyville.....	Tuscarawas.....	Ohio.....	223	Seaford.....	Pike.....	Ohio.....	2,210
Sau'ord.....	Yuscarawas.....	Me.....	2,330	Searey.....	Phillips.....	Ark.....	573
Sanford.....	Broome.....	N. Y.....	2,508	Searsburg.....	Bennington.....	Vt.....	201
Sangerfield.....	Oneida.....	N. Y.....	2,371	Searsmont.....	Waldo.....	Me.....	1,693
Sanzerville.....	Piscataquis.....	Me.....	1,267	Searsport.....	Waldo.....	Me.....	2,208
Sanilac.....	Sanilac.....	Mich.....	323	Seaville.....	Hancock.....	Me.....	139
San Francisco.....	San Francisco.....	Cal.....	34,870	Sebnago.....	Cumberland.....	Me.....	850
San Jose.....	San Clara.....	Cal.....	3,500	Sebasticock.....	Kennecock.....	Mo.....	1,189
San Miguel.....	San Miguel.....	N. M.....	2,008	Sebec.....	Piscataquis.....	Me.....	1,223
San Pedro.....	Valencia.....	N. M.....	166	Sebewa.....	Ionia.....	Mich.....	407
Santa Anna.....	Santa Anna.....	N. M.....	41	Section Ten.....	Van Wert.....	Ohio.....	242
Santa Fe.....	Santa Fe.....	N. M.....	4,846	Sedgwick.....	Hancock.....	Me.....	1,235
Sarabville.....	Noble.....	N. Y.....	500	Seekonk.....	Bristol.....	Mass.....	2,243
Saranac.....	Clinton.....	N. Y.....	2,582	Segent.....	Valencia.....	N. M.....	420
Saratoga.....	Grundy.....	Ill.....	2,900	Selma.....	Dallas.....	Ala.....	1,726
Saratoga.....	Saratoga.....	N. Y.....	3,492	Selma.....	Clark.....	Ohio.....	47
Saratoga Springs.....	Saratoga.....	N. Y.....	4,650	Semple.....	Madison.....	Ill.....	282
Sarcoxia.....	Jasper.....	Mo.....	*1,000	Sempnontus.....	Cayuga.....	N. Y.....	1,266
Sardinia.....	Erie.....	N. Y.....	1,751	Seneca.....	McHenry.....	Ill.....	846
Sardinia.....	Brown.....	Ohio.....	186	Seneca.....	Lenauec.....	Mich.....	1,092
Sardis.....	Monroe.....	Ohio.....	118	Seneca.....	Ontario.....	N. Y.....	6,505

a In 1853, 6,000. b In 1853, 20,000. c In 1853, 800. d In 1853, 800. e In 1853, 1,200.

Seneca	Guernsey	Ohio	1,411	Shepherdstown	Belmont	Ohio	90
Seneca	Monroe	Ohio	2,078	Shepherdstown	Jefferson	Va.	1,561
Seneca	Seneca	Ohio	1,662	Sherburne	Will	Ill.	453
Seneca Falls	Seneca	N. Y.	4,296	Sherburne	Fleming	Ky.	145
Seneca Falls, T.	Seneca	N. Y.	3,600	Sherburne	Middlesex	Mass.	1,043
Senecaville	Guernsey	Ohio	457	Sherburne	Chenango	N. Y.	2,623
Serona	Hancock	Ill.	421	Sherburne	Rutland	Vt.	578
Serena	Lansalle	Ill.	370	Sheridan	Calhoun	Mich.	972
Sergeant	McKean	Pa.	172	Sheridan	Chautauque	N. Y.	2,173
Seunet	Cayuga	N. Y.	2,347	Sherman	Chautauque	Conn.	984
Settlements	Arostook	Me.	4,402	Sherman	St. Joseph	Mich.	364
Settlements	Hancock	Me.	1,175	Sherman	Chautauque	N. Y.	1,292
Settlements	Franklin	Me.	1,169	Sherman	Huron	Ohio	1,134
Settlements	Lincoln	Me.	321	Shermanville	Providence	R. I.	400
Settlements	Oxford	Me.	704	Sherwood	Branch	Mich.	686
Settlements	Penobscot	Me.	1,074	Sheshequin	Bradford	Pn.	1,455
Settlements	Piscataquis	Me.	148	Shiawasee	Shiawasee	Mich.	210
Settlements	Somerset	Me.	1,079	Shields	Lake	Ill.	554
Settlements	Washington	Me.	827	Shields	Dodge	Wis.	590
Settlements	Coos	N. H.	158	Shieldsborough	Hancock	Miss.	6,923
Seven Mile	Butler	Ohio	94	Shippen	McKean	Pa.	369
Seventy-Six	Muscantine	Iowa	420	Shippen	Yioga	Pa.	298
Sewanica	Brown	Wis.	172	Shippensburg	Cumberland	Pa.	198
Seward	Winnabago	Ill.	330	Shippensburg, Bor	Cumberland	Pa.	1,568
Seward	Scholarie	N. Y.	2,303	Shirland	Winnabago	Ill.	353
Sewickly	Westmoreland	Pa.	1,689	Shirley	Piscataquis	Me.	250
Sewicklyville	Allegheny	Pa.	800	Shirley	Middlesex	Mass.	1,158
Seymour	New Haven	Conn.	1,677	Shirley	Huntingdon	Pa.	1,615
Shabbonas	De Kalb	Ill.	360	Shirleysburgh	Huntingdon	Pa.	361
Shade	Somerset	Pa.	1,266	Shoal	Appanoose	Iowa	150
Shafterstown	Lebanon	Pa.	616	Shoal Creek	Newton	Mo.	*409
Shaftesbury	Bennington	Vt.	1,896	Shokokan	Henderson	Ill.	23
Shakerstown	Montgomery	Ohio	57	Shorcham	Addison	Vt.	1,601
Shaler	Allegheny	Pa.	2,002	Short Creek	Harrison	Ohio	1,950
Shallotte	Bruaswick	N. C.	903	Shous town	Allegheny	Pa.	1,000
Shalersville	Portage	Ohio	1,190	Shrews port	Caddo	La.	c1,728
Shandaken	Northumberland	Pa.	2,191	Shrewsbury	Worcester	Mass.	1,596
Shanesville	Ulster	N. Y.	2,307	Shrewsbury	Lycoming	Pa.	925
Shannon	Tuscarawas	Ohio	382	Shrewsbury	Sullivan	Pa.	195
Shapleigh	Mu-kingum	Ohio	104	Shrewsbury	York	Pa.	1,639
Sharon	York	Me.	1,348	Shrewsbury, Bor.	York	Pa.	472
Sharon	Litchfield	Conn.	2,507	Shrewsbury	Monmouth	N. J.	3,182
Sharon	Norfolk	Mass.	1,128	Shrewsbury	Rutland	Vt.	1,268
Sharon	Washtenaw	Mich.	868	Shullsbury	Lafayette	Wis.	d1,678
Sharon	Hillsborough	N. H.	226	Shulesbury	Franklin	Mass.	912
Sharon	Shoharie	N. Y.	2,632	Sidney	Delaware	N. Y.	1,807
Sharon	Franklin	Ohio	1,509	Sigourney	Shelby	Ohio	c1,302
Sharon	Medina	Ohio	1,519	Sigourney, T	Keokuk	Iowa	698
Sharon	Richland	Ohio	1,950	Silver Creek	Keokuk	Iowa	162
Sharon, Bor.	Mercer	Pa.	541	Silver Creek	Stephenson	Ill.	603
Sharon	Potter	Vt.	501	Silver Creek	Clark	Ind.	880
Sharon	Wind sor	Vt.	1,240	Silver Creek	Cass	Mich.	491
Sharon	Walworth	Wis.	1,169	Silver Creek	Randolph	Mo.	*1,300
Sharonville	Pike	Ohio	114	Silver Creek	Greene	Ohio	2,565
Sharpsburg	Bath	Ky.	329	Silver Lake	Susquehanna	Pa.	1,213
Sharpsburg, Bor.	Allegheny	Pa.	1,229	Silver Spring	Cumberland	Pa.	2,306
Shaumburg	Cook	Ill.	489	Sims	Grant	Ind.	352
Shawangunk	Ulster	N. Y.	4,036	Simsbury	Hartford	Conn.	2,737
Shawnee	Fountain	Ind.	1,103	Sing Sing	Westchester	N. Y.	3,000
Shawnee	Allen	Ohio	716	Sisterville	Tyler	Va.	1,000
Shawncetown	Gallatin	Ill.	1,764	Skaneateles	Onondaga	N. Y.	4,061
Shawswick	Lawrence	Ind.	2,934	Skelton	Warrick	Ind.	532
Sheboygan	Sheboygan	Wis.	2,600	Skowhegan	Somerset	Me.	1,756
Sheboygan Falls	Sheboygan	Wis.	890	Slate Creek	El Dorado	Cal.	42
Sheffield	Tipecanoe	Ind.	1,549	Slatersville	Providence	R. I.	1,500
Sheffield	Berkshire	Mass.	2,769	Slippery Rock	Butler	Pa.	1,490
Sheffield	A-shtabula	Ohio	845	Smackover	Quachita	Ark.	612
Sheffield	Lorain	Ohio	906	Smeltzen Grove	Grant	Wis.	729
Sheffield	Warren	Pa.	317	Smith	Bradley	Ark.	697
Sheffield	Caledonia	Vt.	797	Smith	Dallas	Ark.	1,690
Sheilburn	Coos	N. H.	490	Smith	Drew	Ark.	727
Sheilburne	Franklin	Mass.	1,239	Smith	Saint Francis	Ark.	484
Sheilburne Falls	Franklin	Mass.	1,000	Smith	Greene	Ind.	313
Sheilburne	Chittenden	Vt.	1,257	Smith	Posey	Ind.	765
Shelby	Jefferson	Ind.	1,772	Smith	Gentry	Mo.	*168
Shelby	Ripley	Ind.	2,388	Smith	Belmont	Ohio	1,797
Shelby	Tipecanoe	Ind.	741	Smith	Mahoning	Ohio	1,544
Shelby	Macomb	Mich.	1,842	Smith	Washington	Pa.	1,462
Shelby	Orleans	N. Y.	3,082	Smithfield	De Kalb	Ind.	661
Shelbyville	Shelby	Ill.	385	Smithfield	Somerset	Me.	873
Shelbyville	Shelby	Ind.	2,995	Smithfield	Madison	N. Y.	1,669
Shelbyville	Shelby	Ky.	2,000	Smithfield	Johnson	N. C.	329
Shelbyville	Shelby	Mo.	359	Smithfield	Jefferson	Ohio	1,988
Shelbyville	Bedford	Tenn.	1,615	Smithfield, T	Jefferson	Ohio	425
Sheldon	Wyoming	N. Y.	2,527	Smithfield	Bradford	Pa.	1,948
Sheldon	Franklin	Vt.	1,814	Smithfield	Monroe	Pa.	1,923
Shelter Island	Suffolk	N. Y.	386	Smithfield	Providence	R. I.	-11,500
Shenango	Lawrence	Pa.	2,476	Smithfield	Isle of Wight	Va.	733
Shenango	Merce	Pa.	1,574	Smithfield	Jefferson	Va.	446

a In 1853, 1,500.    b In 1853, 1,200.    c In 1853, 3,000.    d In 1853, 2,500.    e In 1853, 2,000.    f In 1853, 1,000.

POPULATION OF CITIES, TOWNS, &c.

383

Smithland	Livingston	Ky	882	South Hanover	Jefferson	Ind	447	
Smith's Bar	Sutter	Cal	84	South Hanover	Dauphin	Pa	736	
Smithsburg	Washington	Md	366	South Hero	Grand Isle	Vt	705	
Smithtown	Suffolk	N. Y.	1,972	South Huntingdon	Westmoreland	Pa	1,470	
Smithville	Chenango	N. Y.	1,771	Southington	Hartford	Conn	2,135	
Smithville	Brunswick	N. C.	1,484	Southington	Trumbull	Ohio	1,013	
Smryna	Keit	Del	2,000	South Kingston	Washington	R. I.	3,807	
Smryna	Jefferson	Ind	1,124	South Lebanon	Lebanon	Pa	3,950	
Smryna	Aroostook	Me	172	South Mahoning	Indiana	Pa	1,158	
Smryna	Chenango	N. Y.	1,940	South Manheim	Schuykill	Pa	773	
Snake River	Harrison	Ohio	83	South Middleton	Cumberland	Pa	2,952	
Sni Bar	Ramsey	Minn	39	South Nashville	Davidson	Tenn	3,000	
Sni Bar	Jackson	Mo	1,366	South New Mar-	Rockingham	N. H.	516	
Snowden	Lafayette	Mo	612	ket	Suffolk	N. Y.	4,723	
Snowden	Allegheny	Pa	1,925	Southold	Suffolk	Pa	81,683	
Snow Hill	Worcester	Md	1,200	South Pittsburg	Allegheny	Pa	1,200	
Snowshoe	Centre	Pa	432	Southport	Fairfield	Conn	1,543	
Snyder	Blair	Pa	1,090	Southport	Lincoln	Me	3,184	
Snyder	Jefferson	Pa	306	Southport	Chenung	N. Y.	263	
Soup Creek	Davis	Iowa	533	Southport	Kenosha	Wis	2,407	
Socorp	Valencia	N. M.	543	South Reading	Middlesex	Mass	757	
Sodus	Wayne	N. Y.	4,598	South River	Marion	Mo	479	
Solebury	Bucks	Pa	2,634	South Salem	Ross	Ohio	1,770	
Solon	Somerset	Me	1,415	South Seicunte	Plymouth	Mass	1,664	
Solon	Cortland	N. Y.	1,150	South Shenango	Crawford	Pa	1,344	
Solon	Cuyahoga	Ohio	1,034	South Slippery	Lawrence	Pa	1,391	
Somers	Tolland	Conn	1,508	Rock	Washington	Pa	1,420	
Somers	Westchester	N. Y.	1,732	South Strabane	Lincoln	Me	945	
Somers	Freble	Ohio	2,085	South Thomaston	Logan	Ky	561	
Somersset	Saline	Ill	672	South Union	Cattaraugus	N. Y.	38,739	
Somersset	Pulaski	Ky	412	South Valley	Philadelphia	Pa	360	
Somersset	Bristol	Mass	1,166	Southwick	Warren	Pa	2,913	
Somersset	Hillsdale	Mich	913	South West	Lehigh	Pa	1,190	
Somersset	Niagara	N. Y.	2,154	South Whitehall	Hampden	Mass	1,658	
Somersset	Belmont	Ohio	2,298	Southwick	Hartford	Conn	1,192	
Somersset	Perry	Ohio	1,240	South Windsor	Bedford	Pa	1,909	
Somersset	Somerset	Pa	2,554	South Woodbury	Johnson	Ark	1,903	
Somersset, Bor.	Somerset	Pa	866	Spadra	Onondaga	N. Y.	373	
Somersset	Washington	Pa	1,512	Spafford	El Dorado	Cal	1,094	
Somersset	Windham	Vt	321	Spanish Canon	Hancock	Ga	510	
Somersworth	Stratford	N. H.	4,943	Sparta	Randolph	Ill	1,598	
Somerton	Belmont	Ohio	184	Sparta	Dearborn	Ind	590	
Somerville	Morgan	Ala	4217	Sparta	Noble	Ind	309	
Somerville	Middlesex	Mass	3,540	Sparta	Kent	Mich	1,919	
Somerville	Somerset	N. J.	1,300	Sparta	Sussex	N. J.	1,372	
Somerville	Fayette	Tenn	1,500	Sparta	Livingston	N. Y.	137	
Somonauk	De Kalb	Ill	704	Sparta	Morrow	Ohio	684	
Sonora	Tuolumne	Cal	4,000	Sparta	Crawford	Pa	1,176	
Soran	Stephenson	Ill	654	Spartanburg	Spartanburg	S. C.	165	
South Anboy	Middlesex	N. J.	2,266	Spartanburg	Randolph	Ind	1,390	
Southampton	Hampshire	Mass	1,060	Spartanburg	Jennings	Ind	335	
Southampton	Burlington	N. J.	3,545	Spencer	Owen	Ind	2,244	
Southampton	Suffolk	N. Y.	6,501	Spencer	Worcester	Mass	1,037	
Southampton	Bedford	Pa	1,347	Spencer	Pike	Mo	1,782	
Southampton	Bucks	Pa	1,416	Spencer	Tioga	N. Y.	355	
Southampton	Cumberland	Pa	1,651	Spencer	Allen	Ohio	1,847	
Southampton	Franklin	Pa	1,795	Spencer	Guernsey	Ohio	1,656	
Southampton	Somerset	Pa	1,328	Spencer	Hamilton	Ohio	273	
South Anville	Lebanon	Pa	887	Spencer	Lucas	Ohio	1,336	
South Beaver	Beaver	Pa	1,115	Spencer	Medina	Ohio	210	
South Bend	St. Joseph	Ind	21,652	Sperry	Clayton	Iowa	1,344	
South Berwick	York	Me	2,592	Spiceand	Henry	Ind	946	
South Bloomfield	Morrow	Ohio	1,395	Spice Valley	Lawrence	Ind	3,119	
Southborough	Worcester	Mass	1,347	Spring	Adams	Ohio	2,260	
Southbridge	Worcester	Mass	2,624	Spring	Centre	Pa	1,836	
South Bristol	Ontario	N. Y.	1,129	Spring	Crawford	Pa	1,269	
South Brown	Vinton	Ohio	648	Spring	Perry	Pa	1,075	
South Brunswick	Middlesex	N. J.	3,368	Spring Arbor	Jackson	Mich	454	
South Buffalo	Armstrong	Pa	1,266	Springborough	Warren	Ohio	463	
South Berry	New Haven	Conn	1,484	Spring Creek	Phillips	Ark	606	
South Butler	Butler	Pa	1,209	Spring Creek	Yell	Ark	1,588	
South Charleston	Clark	Ohio	413	Spring Creek	Miami	Ohio	91	
South Codorus	York	Pa	1,135	Spring Creek	Elk	Pa	61	
South Coventry	Chester	Pa	711	Spring Creek	Warren	Pa	344	
South Creek	Bradford	Pa	709	Spring Dale	Dane	Wis	141	
South East	Orange	Ind	1,501	Springfield	Effingham	Ga	214	
Southeast	Putnam	N. Y.	2,079	Springfield	Sangamon	Ill	2,533	
South Easton	Northampton	Pa	1,511	Springfield	Allen	Ind	702	
South Fayette	Allegheny	Pa	1,118	Springfield	Franklin	Ind	1,657	
Southfield	Oakland	Mich	1,658	Springfield	La Grange	Ind	760	
Southfield	Richmond	N. Y.	2,709	Springfield	Laporte	Ind	420	
South Fork	Clark	Ark	265	Springfield	Cedar	Iowa	314	
South Fork	Fulton	Ark	192	Springfield	Washington	Ky	527	
South Fork	Jackson	Iowa	462	Springfield	Pemboscot	Me	583	
South Fork of	American River	El Dorado	Cal	1,366	Springfield	Hampden	Mass	766
South Grove	De Kalb	Ill	147	Springfield	Oakland	Mich	266	
South Hadley	Hampshire	Mass	2,485	Springfield	Greene	Mo	415	
South Hampton	Rockingham	N. H.	479	Springfield	Henry	Mo	453	

a In 1853, 2,000. b In 1853, 2,500. c In 1853, 6,500. d In 1853, 14,000. e In 1853, 1,000.

Springfield	Sullivan	N. H.	1,970	Steuben	W <sup>r</sup> hington	Me...	1,122
Springfield	Burlington	N. J.	1,827	Steuben	Onida	N. Y.	1,744
Springfield	Essex	N. Y.	1,845	Steubenville	Jeffe on	Ohio	7,324
Springfield	Oscego	N. Y.	2,322	Steubenville, T.	Jefferson	Ohio	6,140
Springfield	Clark	Ohio	7,314	Stephens' Point	Portage	Wis	458
Springfield, T.	Clark	Ohio	65,108	Stewartson	Potter	Pa	58
Springfield	Gallia	Ohio	1,236	Stewartsville	Coos	N. H.	747
Springfield	Hamilton	Ohio	3,633	Stillwater	Warren	N. J.	500
Springfield, T.	Jefferson	Ohio	216	Stillwater	Washington	Minn.	631
Springfield	Lucas	Ohio	1,298	Stillwater	Sussex	N. J.	1,742
Springfield	Maconing	Ohio	782	Stock	Saratoga	N. Y.	2,967
Springfield	Muskingum	Ohio	2,385	Stock	Harrison	Ohio	886
Springfield	Richland	Ohio	2,975	Stockbridge	Berkshire	Mass	1,941
Springfield	Ross	Ohio	2,109	Stockbridge	Ingham	Mich	657
Springfield	Summit	Ohio	1,162	Stoc' lge.	Madison	N. Y.	2,061
Springfield	Williams	Ohio	1,907	Stock lge.	Windsor	Vt.	1,327
Springfield	Bradford	Pa	792	Stockholm	St. Lawrence	Vt.	3,661
Springfield	Bucks	Pa	1,848	Stockport	Columbia	N. Y.	1,655
Springfield	Delaware	Pa	2,259	Stockton	San Joaquin	Cal.	4,000
Springfield	Erie	Pa	1,033	Stockton	Greene	Ind.	840
Springfield	Fayette	Pa	1,946	Stoddard	Chatauaque	N. Y.	1,640
Springfield	Huntingdon	Pa	1,060	Stokes	Cheshire	N. H.	1,165
Springfield	Mercer	Pa	593	Stokes	Logan	Ohio	489
Springfield	Montgomery	Pa	1,275	Stones Fort	Madison	Ohio	591
Springfield	York	Pa	743	Stonemah	Saline	Ill.	831
Springfield	Windsor	Vt.	1,345	Stonemah	Oxford	Me	484
Springfield	Dane	Wis	2,762	Stone Lick	Middlesex	Mass	2,065
Spring Garden	Philadelphina	Pa	295	Stone Mountain	Clermont	Ohio	1,840
Spring Garden	Greene	Wis	58,894	Stonington	De Knh.	Ga	300
Spring Hill	Drew	Ark	2,435	Stony Creek	New London	Conn.	5,431
Spring Hill	Hempstead	Ark	703	Stony Creek	New London	Conn.	2,800
Spring Hill	Bradford	Pa	627	Stony Creek	Henry	Ind	1,039
Spring Hill	Fayette	Pa	362	Stony Creek	Madison	Ind.	291
Spring Lake	Maury	Tenn.	862	Stony Creek	Randolph	Ind	1,153
Springport	Ottawa	Mich.	1,685	Stoughton	Somerset	Pa	1,396
Springport	Jackson	Mich.	4245	Stoughton	Hamilton	Ohio.	1,676
Spring Prairie	Cayuga	N. Y.	545	Stout's Grove	Norfolk	Mass.	3,494
Spring River	Walworth	Wis.	759	Stow	Dane	Wis	70
Spring River	Lawrence	Ark	2,041	Stow	McLean	Ill	839
Spring Rock	Clinton	Mo.	1,418	Stow	Oxford	Me	471
Spring Vale	Fond du Lac	Wis.	966	Stow	Middlesex	Mass.	1,455
Spring Valley	Rock	Wis.	684	Stow	Summit	Ohio	1,701
Springville	Erie	N. Y.	99	Stow	Cumberland	N. J.	1,083
Springville	Chester	Pa	471	Stow	Lamolle	Vt.	1,771
Springwater	Susquehanna	Pa	588	Stoytown	Somerset	Pa	321
Springwell	Livingston	N. Y.	756	Strabane	Adams	Pa	1,433
Squaw Grove	Wayne	Mich.	1,009	Stratford	Stratford	N. H.	1,930
Stafford	De Kalb	Ill.	800	Stratford	Orange	Vt.	1,540
Stafford	Tolland	Conn.	1,148	Stratford	Tuscarrawas	Ohio	109
Stafford	De Kalb	Ind.	2,670	Strasburg	Lancaster	Pa	1,724
Stafford	Greene	Ind.	61,263	Strasburg, Bor.	Lancaster	Pa	680
Stafford	Ocean	N. J.	341	Stratford	Fairfield	Conn.	2,040
Stafford	Genesee	N. Y.	2,940	Stratford	Coos	N. H.	552
Stafford	Monroe	Ohio	372	Stratford	Fulton	N. Y.	801
Stafford	Fairfield	Conn.	438	Stratton	Rockingham	N. H.	840
Stafford	Delaware	N. Y.	1,364	Strawberry	Windham	Vt.	296
Stafford	Bennington	Vt.	1,274	Streetsborough	Lawrence	Ark	709
Stafford	Orange	Ind.	124	Stringtown	Portage	Ohio	1,108
Stafford	Bradford	Pa	5,000	Strong	St. Louis	Mo	144
Stafford	Dutchess	N. Y.	1,768	Strong	Franklin	Me	1,068
Stark	Coos	N. H.	633	Strongsville	Cuyahoga	Ohio	1,199
Stark	Herkimer	N. Y.	777	Stroud	Monroe	Pa	1,419
Stark	Monroe	Ohio	827	Stroudsburg, Bor.	Monroe	Pa	811
Stark	Yates	Ohio	2,290	Sturbridge	Worcester	Mass.	2,119
Starks	Somerset	Me	2,158	Sturgis	St. Joseph	Mich.	840
Starksborough	Addison	Vt.	418	Sturgis, T.	St. Joseph	Mich.	700
Starr	Hocking	Ohio	1,576	Stuyvesant	Columbia	N. Y.	1,766
Stanton	Fayette	Ohio	1,223	Sudbury	Middlesex	Mass.	1,578
Stanton	Miami	Ohio	2,675	Sudbury	Rutland	Vt.	724
Stanton	Augusta	Va.	1,446	Suffield	Hartford	Conn.	2,962
Steady Run	Keokuk	Iowa.	1,409	Suffolk	Portage	Ohio	1,281
Steele	Davies	Ind.	1,045	Sugar Creek	Nansmond.	Va.	1,500
Stephenson	Rensselaer	N. Y.	87	Sugar Creek	Benton	Ark	580
Sterling	Windham	Conn.	1,475	Sugar Creek	Clinton	Ind	477
Sterling	Crawford	Ind	2,500	Sugar Creek	Hancock	Ind.	793
Sterling	Worcester	Mass.	467	Sugar Creek	Montgomery	Ind	777
Sterling	Macomb	Mich.	495	Sugar Creek	Parke	Ind.	1,355
Sterling	Cayuga	N. Y.	2,622	Sugar Creek	Shelby	Ind.	743
Sterling	Brown	Ohio	1,025	Sugar Creek	Vigo	Ind	1,180
Sterling	Wayne	Pa	893	Sugar Creek	Randolph	Mo.	965
Sterling	Lamolle	Vt.	1,805	Sugar Creek	Allen	Ohio	756
Stetson	Penobscot	Me.	870	Sugar Creek	Greene	Ohio	3,082
Steuben	Steuben	Ind.	2,808	Sugar Creek	Putnam	Ohio	550
Steuben	Warren	Ind.	981	Sugar Creek	Stark	Ohio	1,743
			1,033	Sugar Creek	Tuscarrawas	Ohio	1,400
			233	Sugar Creek	Wayne	Ohio	2,261
			885	Sugar Creek	Armstrong	Pa	1,688
			645	Sugar Creek	Venango	Pa	875
			741	Sugar Creek	Walworth	Wis	1,287

a In 1853, 7,000. b In 1853, 2,000. c In 1853, 1,500.

POPULATION OF CITIES, TOWNS, &c.

385

Sugar Grove	Kane	Ill.	734	Talladega	Jefferson	Ark.	440
Sugar Grove	Warren	Pa.	1,523	Talladega	Talladega	Ala.	11,320
Sugar Loaf	Carroll	Ark.	226	Tallmadge	Ottawa	Mich.	534
Sugar Loaf	Crawford	Ark.	911	Tallmadge	Summit	Ohio	2,456
Sugar Loaf	Marion	Ark.	343	Tamaqua	Schuykill	Pa.	3,080
Sugar Loaf	Van Buren	Ark.	950	Tampa, including			
Sugar Loaf	Columbia	Pa.	1,316	Fort Brook	Hillsborough	Fla.	4974
Sugar Loaf	Luzerne	Pa.	1,083	Tanworth	Carroll	N. H.	1,706
Sullivan	Hancock	Me.	619	Taneytown	Carroll	Md.	285
Sullivan	Cheshire	N. H.	468	Tarborough	Edgecombe	N. C.	1,000
Sullivan	Madison	N. Y.	4,764	Tarentum	Allegheny	Pa.	4509
Sullivan	Ashland	Ohio	1,101	Tariffville	Hartford	Conn.	2,000
Sullivan	Tioga	Pa.	1,757	Tariton	Pickaway	Ohio	512
Sullivan	Jefferson	Wis.	872	Tate	Clermont	Ohio	2,901
Sulphur Fork	Lafayette	Ark.	218	Taunton	Bristol	Mass.	10,441
Sulphur Springs	Montgomery	Ark.	552	Taycheeda	Fond du Lac	Wis.	786
Sulphur Springs	Polk	Ark.	247	Taylor	Ouachita	Ark.	439
Summerfield	Monroe	Mich.	472	Taylor	Greene	Ind.	1,255
Summerfield	Monroe	Ohio	179	Taylor	Howard	Ind.	572
Summerfield	Madison	Ohio	755	Taylor	Owen	Ind.	535
Summerford, T.	Madison	Ohio	139	Taylor	Appanoose	Iowa	243
Summer Hill	Cambria	Pa.	1,497	Taylor	Wayne	Mich.	303
Summerhill	Cayuga	N. Y.	1,251	Taylor	Greene	Mo.	1,380
Summerhill	Crawford	Pa.	1,160	Taylor	Cortlandt	N. Y.	1,232
Summersville	Chattooga	Ga.	248	Taylor	Hardin	Ohio	531
Summit	Schoharie	N. Y.	1,800	Taylor	Union	Ohio	400
Summit	Cambria	Pa.	406	Taylor	Centre	Pa.	349
Summit	Crawford	Pa.	1,074	Taylor	Fulton	Pa.	514
Summit	Somerset	Pa.	959	Taylor's Bay	Jackson	Ark.	718
Summit	Waukesha	Wis.	924	Taylorville	Johnson	Tenn.	118
Sumner	Oxford	Me.	1,151	Taylorville	Spencer	Ky.	600
Sumpter	Wayne	Mich.	434	Taylorville	Muskingum	Ohio	1,000
Sunbury	Sumter	S. C.	11,356	Taylorville	Christian	Ill.	1,000
Sunbury	Delaware	Ohio	1,337	Taymouth	Saginaw	Mich.	58
Sunbury	Monroe	Ohio	1,533	Tazewell	Claiborne	Tenn.	575
Sunbury	Northumberland	Pa.	1,218	Tebo	Henry	Mo.	1,164
Sunderland	Franklin	Mass.	792	Tecumseh	Lenawee	Mich.	2,679
Sunderland	Bennington	Vt.	478	Tekousha	Calhoun	Mich.	651
Sunfield	Eaton	Mich.	123	Temperanceville	Belmont	Ohio	91
Sunfish	Pike	Ohio	371	Temperanceville	Alleghany	Pa.	2,500
Sun Prairie	Dane	Wis.	506	Temple	Franklin	Me.	785
Superior	Washtenaw	Mich.	1,127	Temple	Hillsborough	N. H.	579
Superior	Williams	Ohio	723	Templeton	Worcester	Mass.	2,173
Surrounded Hills	Monroe	Ark.	213	Terre Haute	Vigo	Ind.	44,051
Surry	Hancock	Me.	1,189	Terre Noir	Clark	Ark.	966
Surry	Cheshire	N. H.	536	Tete Des Mort.	Jackson	Iowa	572
Suspension Bridge	Niagara	N. Y.	806	Tewksbury	Middlesex	Mass.	1,044
Susquehanna	Cambria	Pa.	640	Tewksbury	Hunterdon	N. J.	2,301
Susquehanna	Dauphin	Pa.	1,535	Texas	St. Francis	Ark.	258
Susquehanna	Lycoming	Pa.	406	Texas	Kalamazoo	Mich.	410
Susquehanna	Susquehanna	Pa.	1,500	Texas	Crawford	Ohio	545
Sutton	Worcester	Mass.	2,595	Texas	Wayne	Pa.	2,590
Sutton	Merrimack	N. H.	1,367	Theresa	Jefferson	N. Y.	2,342
Sutton	Meigs	Ohio	1,596	Theresa	Dodge	Wis.	704
Sutton	Caledonia	Vt.	1,001	Thetford	Genesee	Mich.	303
Swain	Mississippi	Ark.	198	Thetford	Orange	Vt.	2,016
Swan	Noble	Ind.	568	Thibodeauxville	Lafourche	La.	1,242
Swan	Taney	Mo.	946	Third Creek	Gasconade	Mo.	588
Swan	Vinton	Ohio	1,154	Thomaston	Lincoln	Me.	2,723
Swan Creek	Fulton	Ohio	621	Thompson	Pike	Ark.	548
Swan Quarter	Hyde	N. C.	787	Thompson	Windham	Conn.	4,638
Swansborough	Onslow	N. C.	801	Thompson	Sullivan	N. Y.	3,198
Swansey	Bristol	Mass.	1,554	Thompson	Delaware	Ohio	732
Swanton	Franklin	Vt.	2,824	Thompson	Geauga	Ohio	1,211
Swanville	Waldo	Me.	2,944	Thompson	Seneca	Ohio	1,668
Swanzey	Cheshire	N. H.	2,106	Thompson	Fulton	Pa.	679
Swatara	Lebanon	Pa.	1,843	Thompson	Susquehanna	Pa.	509
Sweden	Oxford	Me.	696	Thompsonville	Hartford	Conn.	2,000
Sweden	Munroe	N. Y.	3,623	Thorn	Perry	Ohio	1,847
Sweden	Potter	Pa.	254	Thorn Apple	Barry	Mich.	336
Swedsburg	Montgomery	Pa.	368	Thornburg	Delaware	Pa.	276
Sweetland	Muscatine	Iowa	504	Thornburg	Chester	Pa.	823
Switzerland	Monroe	Ohio	1,216	Thornike	Waldo	Me.	1,029
Sycamore	De Kalb	Ill.	975	Thornton	Cook	Ill.	389
Sycamore, T.	De Kalb	Ill.	338	Thornton	Grafton	N. H.	1,011
Sycamore	Hamilton	Ohio	3,731	Thurston	Steuben	N. Y.	728
Sycamore	Wyandott	Ohio	680	Ticonderoga	Essex	N. Y.	2,669
Sydney	Kennebec	Me.	1,955	Tiffin	Adams	Ohio	1,290
Sykesville	Anne Arundel	Md.	127	Tiffin	Defiance	Ohio	709
Sylamore	Izard	Ark.	241	Tiffin	Seneca	Ohio	2,718
Sylvan	Washtenaw	Mich.	934	Tigerville	Terre Bona	La.	69
Sylvania	Lucas	Ohio	751	Tinicum	Bucks	Pa.	2,047
Sylvester	Greene	Wis.	719	Tinicum	Delaware	Vt.	178
Symmes	Hamilton	Ohio	1,115	Tinmouth	Rutland	Vt.	717
Symmes	Lawrence	Ohio	467	Tioga	Tioga	N. Y.	2,220
Symmes Corner	Rutler	Ohio	104	Tioga	Tioga	Pa.	1,157
Syracuse	Onondaga	N. Y.	222,271	Tionesta	Jefferson	Pa.	106
Taghkanick	Columbia	N. Y.	1,530	Tionesta	Venango	Pa.	1,126

a In 1853, 97,000.

b In 1853, 1,200.

c In 1853, 11,300.

d In 1853, 7,000.

e In 1853, 4,000.

Tippecanoe.....	Carroll.....	Ind.....	657	Troy.....	Orleans.....	Vt.....	1,008
Tippecanoe.....	Kosciusko.....	Ind.....	630	Troy.....	Walworth.....	Wis.....	1,004
Tippecanoe.....	Tippecanoe.....	Ind.....	1,973	Trumbull.....	Fairfield.....	Conn.....	1,309
Tippecanoe.....	Henry.....	Iowa.....	775	Truro.....	Barnstable.....	Mass.....	2,051
Tipton.....	Cass.....	Ind.....	837	Truxton.....	Franklin.....	Ohio.....	2,153
Tipton.....	Tipton.....	Ind.....	197	Tuckelata.....	Cortlandt.....	N. Y.....	3,623
Tipton.....	Cedar.....	Iowa.....	252	Tucker.....	San Miguel.....	N. M.....	1,730
Tisbury.....	Dukes.....	Mass.....	1,893	Tuftonborough.....	Clark.....	Ark.....	267
Titabawassee.....	Saginaw.....	Mich.....	341	Tully.....	Carroll.....	N. H.....	1,305
Titusville.....	Crawford.....	Pa.....	243	Tully.....	Dallas.....	Ark.....	504
Tiverton.....	Coshocton.....	Ohio.....	842	Tully.....	Lewis.....	Mo.....	309
Tiverton.....	Newport.....	R. I.....	4,699	Tully.....	Onondaga.....	N. Y.....	1,550
Tobin.....	Perry.....	Ind.....	1,735	Tully.....	Marion.....	Ohio.....	738
Toboyne.....	Perry.....	Pa.....	707	Tullytown.....	Van Wert.....	Ohio.....	242
Toby.....	Clarion.....	Pa.....	2,224	Tulpehocan.....	Bucks.....	Pa.....	234
Tobyhanna.....	Monroe.....	Pa.....	550	Tunlinson.....	Berks.....	Pa.....	1,803
Todd.....	Crawford.....	Ohio.....	578	Tunbridge.....	Scott.....	Ark.....	350
Todd.....	Fulton.....	Pa.....	514	Tunkhannock, Bor.....	Orange.....	Vt.....	1,788
Todd.....	Huntingdon.....	Pa.....	1,222	Turbet.....	Wyoming.....	Pa.....	561
Toledo.....	Lucas.....	Ohio.....	63,829	Turbot.....	Wyoming.....	Pa.....	751
Tolland.....	Tolland.....	Conn.....	1,406	Turkey Creek.....	Junata.....	Pa.....	1,309
Tolland.....	Hampden.....	Mass.....	594	Turkey Creek.....	Northumberland.....	Pa.....	1,047
Tom.....	Benton.....	Mo.....	462	Turkey Creek.....	Lewis.....	N. Y.....	1,828
Tomahawk.....	Ocean.....	N. J.....	800	Turkey Creek.....	Kosciusko.....	Ind.....	590
Tone.....	Searcy.....	Ark.....	296	Turman.....	Sullivan.....	Ind.....	1,306
Tone.....	Valencia.....	N. M.....	615	Turnback.....	Lawrence.....	Mo.....	+313
Tompkins.....	Jackson.....	Mich.....	693	Turnbull.....	Ashtabula.....	Ohio.....	805
Tompkins.....	Delaware.....	N. Y.....	3,092	Turner.....	Oxford.....	Me.....	2,536
Tonawanda.....	Erie.....	N. Y.....	2,072	Turtle.....	Rock.....	Wis.....	1,005
Topsfield.....	Washington.....	Me.....	268	Turtle Creek.....	Shelby.....	Ohio.....	792
Topsfield.....	Essex.....	Mass.....	1,170	Turtle Creek.....	Warray.....	Ohio.....	5,431
Topsham.....	Lincoln.....	Me.....	2,010	Tuscaloosa.....	Tuscaloosa.....	Ala.....	3,500
Topsham.....	Orange.....	Va.....	1,668	Tuscarawas.....	Coshocton.....	Ohio.....	1,503
Torrington.....	Litchfield.....	Conn.....	1,916	Tuscarawas.....	Stark.....	Ohio.....	2,041
Toulon.....	Stark.....	Ill.....	377	Tuscarawas.....	Junius.....	Pa.....	1,175
Townmensing.....	Montgomery.....	Pa.....	904	Tuscarora.....	Schuykill.....	Pa.....	650
Towanda, Bor.....	Bradford.....	Pa.....	1,171	Tuscola.....	Schuykill.....	Mich.....	544
Towanda.....	Bradford.....	Pa.....	1,138	Tuskegee.....	Macon.....	Ala.....	1,563
Town Bluff.....	Tyler.....	Texas.....	60	Twin.....	Preble.....	Ohio.....	1,942
Townsend.....	Middlesex.....	Mass.....	1,947	Twin.....	Darke.....	Ohio.....	1,400
Townsend.....	Huron.....	Ohio.....	1,332	Twin.....	Ross.....	Ohio.....	2,239
Townsend.....	Sandusky.....	Ohio.....	968	Twin Grove.....	McLean.....	Ill.....	252
Townsend.....	Windham.....	Vt.....	1,354	Twinsburg.....	Summit.....	Ohio.....	1,281
Tredyffina.....	Chester.....	Pa.....	1,727	Two Rivers.....	Manitowoc.....	Wis.....	927
Tremont.....	Tazewell.....	Ill.....	461	Tynochtro.....	Wyandott.....	Ohio.....	1,818
Tremont.....	Will.....	Ill.....	240	Tyusborough.....	Middlesex.....	Mass.....	798
Tremont.....	Henry.....	Iowa.....	1,000	Tyre.....	Seneca.....	N. Y.....	1,356
Tremont, T.....	Schuykill.....	Pa.....	1,000	Tyringham.....	Berkshire.....	Mass.....	821
Trenton.....	Hancock.....	Me.....	1,205	Tyrone.....	Livingston.....	Mich.....	867
Trenton.....	Buchanan.....	Mo.....	882	Tyrone.....	Steuben.....	N. Y.....	1,894
Trenton.....	Mercer.....	N. J.....	6,461	Tyrone.....	Adams.....	Pa.....	891
Trenton.....	Oneida.....	N. Y.....	3,540	Tyrone.....	Blair.....	Pa.....	1,068
Trenton.....	Butler.....	Ohio.....	290	Tyrone.....	Fayette.....	Pa.....	1,419
Trenton.....	Delaware.....	Ohio.....	1,238	Tyrone.....	Perry.....	Pa.....	1,069
Trenton.....	Schuykill.....	Pa.....	1,191	Tyronege.....	Crittenden.....	Ark.....	132
Trenton.....	Gibson.....	Tenn.....	732	Ulricksville.....	Tuscarawas.....	Ohio.....	578
Trenton.....	odge.....	Wis.....	967	Ulysses.....	Bradford.....	Pa.....	1,022
Trenton.....	Washington.....	Me.....	504	Ulysses.....	Tompkins.....	N. Y.....	3,122
Troscott.....	Washington.....	Me.....	792	Unadilla.....	Potter.....	N. Y.....	699
Triadelphia.....	Ohio.....	Va.....	242	Unadilla.....	Livingston.....	Mich.....	1,027
Triangle.....	Broome.....	N. Y.....	1,728	Underhill.....	Osego.....	N. Y.....	2,463
Trimble.....	Athens.....	Ohio.....	924	Union.....	Chittenden.....	Vt.....	1,509
Trinity.....	Cathoula.....	La.....	500	Union.....	Philadelphia.....	Pa.....	2,632
Trinity River.....	Trinity.....	Cal.....	204	Union.....	Ashley.....	Ark.....	192
Troupsburgh.....	Steuben.....	N. Y.....	1,754	Union.....	Conway.....	Ark.....	319
Trowbridge.....	Allegran.....	Mich.....	313	Union.....	Fulton.....	Ark.....	368
Troy.....	Pike.....	Ala.....	600	Union.....	Greene.....	Ark.....	473
Troy.....	Mississippi.....	Ark.....	419	Union.....	Independence.....	Ark.....	256
Troy.....	La Salle.....	Ill.....	662	Union.....	Izard.....	Ark.....	466
Troy.....	Will.....	Ill.....	338	Union.....	Lafayette.....	Ark.....	550
Troy.....	De Kalb.....	Ind.....	392	Union.....	Lawrence.....	Ark.....	530
Troy.....	Fountain.....	Ind.....	2,357	Union.....	Marion.....	Ark.....	543
Troy.....	Perry.....	Ind.....	1,570	Union.....	Newton.....	Ark.....	163
Troy.....	Waldo.....	Me.....	1,484	Union.....	St. Francis.....	Ark.....	600
Troy.....	Oakland.....	Mich.....	1,427	Union.....	Van Buren.....	Ark.....	258
Troy.....	Cheshire.....	N. H.....	759	Union.....	White.....	Ark.....	244
Troy.....	Rensselaer.....	N. Y.....	28,785	Union.....	Tolland.....	Conn.....	736
Troy.....	Ashland.....	Ohio.....	849	Union.....	Fulton.....	Ill.....	412
Troy.....	Athens.....	Ohio.....	1,421	Union.....	Adams.....	Ind.....	916
Troy.....	Delaware.....	Ohio.....	876	Union.....	Bartholomew.....	Ind.....	588
Troy.....	Gauga.....	Ohio.....	1,164	Union.....	Crawford.....	Ind.....	623
Troy.....	Miami.....	Ohio.....	1,856	Union.....	De Kalb.....	Ind.....	778
Troy.....	Morrow.....	Ohio.....	640	Union.....	Delaware.....	Ind.....	1,019
Troy.....	Richland.....	Ohio.....	1,544	Union.....	Elkhart.....	Ind.....	632
Troy.....	Wood.....	Ohio.....	559	Union.....	Fulton.....	Ind.....	794
Troy, Bor.....	Bradford.....	Pa.....	480	Union.....	Grant.....	Ind.....	544
Troy.....	Bradford.....	Pa.....	1,418	Union.....	Hancock.....	Ind.....	522
Troy.....	Crawford.....	Pa.....	740	Union.....			
Troy.....	Ohion.....	Tenn.....	1177	Union.....			



POPULATION OF CITIES, TOWNS, &c.

387

008	Union	Johnson	Ind	1,927	Unionville	Union	S. C.	1,654	
094	Union	Laporte	Ind	808	Unity	Waldo	Me.	1,557	
309	Union	Madison	Ind	623	Unity	Sullivan	N. H.	961	
051	Union	Miami	Ind	812	Unity	Columbiana	Ohio	2,085	
153	Union	Montgomery	Ind	5,627	Unity	Westmoreland	Pa	4,152	
683	Union	Parke	Ind	1,188	Upper	Crawford	Ark	594	
330	Union	Perry	Ind	747	Upper	Cape May	N. J.	1,941	
367	Union	Porter	Ind	487	Upper	Lawrence	Ohio	2,494	
305	Union	Rush	Ind	1,179	Upper	Cumberland	Pa	1,980	
594	Union	St. Joseph	Ind	615	Upper	Alton	Ill.	1,300	
309	Union	Shelby	Ind	1,071	Upper	Alloway's			
550	Union	Union	Ind	1,168	Creek	Salem	N. J.	2,530	
738	Union	Vanderburg	Ind	673	Upper	Augusta	Pa	262	
242	Union	Wells	Ind	567	Upper	Berne	Pa	1,747	
934	Union	Appanoose	Iowa	266	Upper	Chichester	Delaware	531	
803	Union	Clinton	Iowa	50	Upper	Darby	Pa	2,044	
350	Union	Davis	Iowa	724	Upper	Dickenson	Cumberland	Pa	2,219
785	Union	Des Moines	Iowa	1,119	Upper	Dublin	Montgomery	Pa	1,360
561	Union	Jackson	Iowa	420	Upper	Fourche	Yell	Ark	530
751	Union	Van Buren	Iowa	969	Upper	Freehold	Monmouth	N. J.	2,566
389	Union	Lincoln	Me.	1,973	Upper	Hanover	Montgomery	Pa	1,741
047	Union	Brunch	Mich.	1,271	Upper	Heidelberg	Berks	Pa	606
835	Union	Marion	Mo.	988	Upper	Lencock	Lancaster	Pa	1,986
590	Union	Benton	Mo.	294	Upper	Macungie	Lehigh	Pa	2,035
368	Union	Randolph	Mo.	*504	Upper	Mehantango	Schuylkill	Pa	1,654
313	Union	St. Genevieve	Mo.	896	Upper	Mahanoy	Northumberland	Pa	1,268
905	Union	Washington	Mo.	1,761	Upper	Makefield	Bucks	Pa	1,701
536	Union	Camden	N. J.	1,085	Upper	Milford	Lehigh	Pa	3,259
005	Union	Essex	N. J.	1,662	Upper	Mt. Bethel	Northampton	Pa	2,855
282	Union	Ocean	N. J.	1,759	Upper	Nazareth	Northampton	Pa	708
431	Union	Broome	N. Y.	2,143	Upper	Okaw	Coles	Ill	1,057
590	Union	Auglaize	Ohio	1,008	Upper	Oxford	Chester	Pa	691
563	Union	Belmont	Ohio	2,328	Upper	Paxton	Dauphin	Pa	1,680
041	Union	Brown	Ohio	4,378	Upper	Peen's Neck	Salem	N. J.	2,492
175	Union	Butler	Ohio	2,173	Upper	Pitt's Grove	Salem	N. J.	1,656
650	Union	Carroll	Ohio	804	Upper	Providence	Delaware	Pa	778
544	Union	Champaign	Ohio	1,645	Upper	Providence	Montgomery	Pa	2,457
563	Union	Clermont	Ohio	1,800	Upper	Sandusky	Wyandott	Ohio	754
942	Union	Clinton	Ohio	3,558	Upper	Salford	Wyandott	Ohio	1,440
400	Union	Fayette	Ohio	2,392	Upper	Saucon	Lehigh	Pa	2,372
930	Union	Hancock	Ohio	1,150	Upper	St. Clair	Allegheny	Pa	1,626
352	Union	Highland	Ohio	1,408	Upper	Swatara	Dauphin	Pa	1,339
381	Union	Knox	Ohio	1,192	Upper	Towamensing	Carbon	Pa	1,698
937	Union	Lawrence	Ohio	1,318	Upper	Tulpehocken	Berks	Pa	1,863
618	Union	Licking	Ohio	2,368	Upper	Turkeyfoot	Somerset	Pa	962
799	Union	Logan	Ohio	804	Upper	Upperville	Fauquier	Va	700
356	Union	Madison	Ohio	2,158	Upton	Worcester	Mass.	2,023	
821	Union	Mercer	Ohio	740	Urbana	Champaign	Ill	210	
867	Union	Miami	Ohio	2,625	Urbana	Champaign	Ohio	3,414	
804	Union	Monroe	Ohio	1,930	Urbana, T.	Champaign	Ohio	62,090	
891	Union	Morgan	Ohio	1,785	Urbana	Steuben	N. Y.	2,079	
068	Union	Muskingum	Ohio	1,559	Uwchland	Chester	Pa	1,928	
419	Union	Pike	Ohio	564	Ursa	Adams	Ill	2,645	
069	Union	Putnam	Ohio	515	Utica	Fulton	Ill	700	
132	Union	Ross	Ohio	2,666	Utica	Lasalle	Ill	252	
576	Union	Scioto	Ohio	605	Utica	Clark	Ind	1,538	
020	Union	Tuscarawas	Ohio	944	Utica	Macomb	Mich.	1,000	
132	Union	Union	Ohio	1,205	Utica	Oneida	N. Y.	17,565	
699	Union	Van Wert	Ohio	84	Utica	Licking	Ohio	422	
027	Union	Warren	Ohio	1,712	Utica	Winnebago	Wis	669	
463	Union	Washington	Ohio	1,165	Uxbridge	Worcester	Mass.	2,457	
599	Union	Adams	Pa	852	Valleito	Calaveras	Cal.	1,600	
	Union	Bedford	Pa	1,291	Valencia	Valencia	N. M.	252	
639	Union	Berks	Pa	1,665	Valley	Montour	Pa	760	
192	Union	Clearfield	Pa	262	Valparnaio	Porter	Ind	522	
319	Union	Erie	Pa	1,076	Van Buren	Crawford	Ark	833	
363	Union	Fayette	Pa	2,333	Van Buren, T.	Crawford	Ark	2,449	
473	Union	Fayette	Pa	2,873	Van Buren	Newton	Ark	319	
256	Union	Huntingdon	Pa	631	Van Buren	Union	Ark	1,242	
466	Union	Jefferson	Pa	597	Van Buren	Brown	Ind	717	
530	Union	Lebanon	Pa	1,590	Van Buren	Clay	Ind	867	
543	Union	Luzerne	Pa	1,306	Van Buren	Davies	Ind	653	
163	Union	Mifflin	Pa	1,264	Van Buren	Fountain	Ind	1,296	
680	Union	Schuylkill	Pa	1,064	Van Buren	Grant	Ind	525	
258	Union	Tioga	Pa	823	Van Buren	Kosciusko	Ind	892	
956	Union	Union	Pa	1,452	Van Buren	Madison	Ind	407	
244	Union	Washington	Pa	1,192	Van Buren	Monroe	Ind	1,026	
916	Union	Monroe	Va	500	Van Buren	Pulaeki	Ind	336	
796	Union	Rock	Wis.	1,050	Van Buren	Shelly	Ind	817	
412	Union Town	Perry	Ala	290	Van Buren	Jackson	Iowa	294	
588	Union Town	El Dorado	Cal.	588	Van Buren	Keokuk	Iowa	283	
622	Union Town	Trinity	Cal.	190	Van Buren	Van Buren	Iowa	714	
778	Union Town	Carroll	Md.	365	Van Buren	Aroostook	Me.	1,030	
012	Union Town	Belmont	Ohio	194	Van Buren	Wayne	Mich.	1,470	
632	Union Town	Muskingum	Ohio	349	Van Buren	Jackson	Mo.	1,485	
734	Union Town	Stark	Ohio	245	Van Buren	Newton	Mo.	613	
544	Union Vale	Dutchess	N. Y.	1,552	Van Buren	Onondaga	N. Y.	3,773	
522	Union Village	Warren	Ohio	448	Van Buren	Darke	Ohio	870	
	Unionville	Chester	Pa.	306	Van Buren	Hancock	Ohio	536	

a In 1863, 2,700. b In 1863, 3,000. c In 1863, 90,000. d In 1853, 1,600.

Van Buren.....	Hancock.....	Ohio..	122	Volinia.....	Cass.....	Mich..	697
Van Buren.....	Montgomery.....	Ohio..	1,400	Volney.....	Oswego.....	N. Y.	2,966
Van Buren.....	Putnam.....	Ohio..	172	Voluntown.....	Windham.....	Conn.	1,064
Van Buren.....	Shelby.....	Ohio..	629	Wabash.....	Coles.....	Ill.	746
Vandalia.....	Fayette.....	Ill.	419	Wabash.....	Cumberland.....	Ill.	123
Vandalia.....	Montgomery.....	Ohio..	228	Wabash.....	Gallatin.....	Ill.	462
Van Rensselaer.....	Ottawa.....	Ohio..	186	Wabash.....	Adams.....	Ind.	410
Van Wert.....	Hudson.....	N. J.	4,617	Wabash.....	Fountain.....	Ind.	1,300
Van Wert.....	Van Wert.....	Ohio..	268	Wabash.....	Gibson.....	Ind.	311
Varick.....	Seneca.....	N. Y.	1,872	Wabash.....	Jay.....	Ind.	345
Vas-salboro.....	Kennebeck.....	Me.	3,099	Wabash.....	Tippecanoe.....	Ind.	1,156
Yaugine.....	Jefferson.....	Ark.	1,122	Wabash.....	Wabash.....	Ind.	2,665
Veale.....	Daviess.....	Ind.	907	Wabash.....	Darke.....	Ohio..	308
Veasey.....	Drew.....	Ark.	576	Waddam.....	Stephenson.....	Ill.	1,160
Venango.....	Butler.....	Pa.....	1,473	Wadsworth.....	Anson.....	N. C.	1,500
Venango.....	Crawford.....	Pa.....	1,607	Waitsfield.....	Washington.....	Vt.....	1,021
Venango.....	Erie.....	Pa.....	1,019	Walchak.....	Kemper.....	Miss.	1,352
Venice.....	Shiawassee.....	Mich.	183	Wakefield.....	Carroll.....	N. H.	1,405
Venice.....	Cayuga.....	N. Y.	2,028	Wakenan.....	Huron.....	Ohio..	704
Venice.....	Seneca.....	Ohio..	1,830	Wakeshma.....	Kalamazoo.....	Mich.	128
Vergennes.....	Kent.....	Mich.	876	Walcott.....	Wayne.....	N. Y.	2,751
Vergennes.....	Addison.....	Vt.....	1,378	Walden.....	Lamoille.....	Vt.....	909
Vermillion.....	Lasalle.....	Ill.	458	Waldo.....	Caledonia.....	Vt.....	910
Vermillion.....	Vermillion.....	Ind.	1,679	Waldo.....	Waldo.....	Me.....	1,028
Vermillion.....	Ashland.....	Ohio..	2,459	Waldo.....	Marion.....	Ohio..	1,003
Vermillion.....	Erie.....	Ohio..	1,516	Waldo, T.....	Marion.....	Ohio..	773
Vermont.....	Fulton.....	Ill.	1,564	Waldoboro, Bor.....	Lincoln.....	Me.....	4,199
Vermontville.....	Eaton.....	Mich.	324	Waldron.....	Scott.....	Ark.	50
Vernon.....	Tolland.....	Conn.	2,900	Waldwick.....	Iowa.....	Wis.	418
Vernon.....	Lake.....	Ill.	959	Wales.....	Kennebeck.....	Me.....	612
Vernon.....	Hancock.....	Ind.	908	Wales.....	Hampden.....	Mass.	189
Vernon.....	Jackson.....	Ind.	604	Wales.....	St. Clair.....	Mich.	1,224
Vernon.....	Jennings.....	Ind.	3,023	Wales.....	Erie.....	N. Y.	2,124
Vernon, T.....	Jennings.....	Ind.	6,690	Walker.....	Rush.....	Ind.	1,329
Vernon.....	Washington.....	Ind.	1,796	Walker.....	Kent.....	Mich.	623
Vernon.....	Van Buren.....	Iowa..	907	Walker.....	Centre.....	Pa.....	1,221
Vernon.....	Shiawassee.....	Mich.	674	Walker.....	Huntingdon.....	Pa.....	1,108
Vernon.....	Sussex.....	N. J.	2,619	Walker.....	Juniata.....	Pa.....	1,493
Vernon.....	Oneida.....	N. Y.	3,093	Walkill.....	Orange.....	N. Y.	4,942
Vernon.....	Clinton.....	Ohio..	1,468	Wallace.....	Independence.....	Ark.	480
Vernon.....	Crawford.....	Ohio..	1,276	Wallingford.....	New Haven.....	Conn.	2,585
Vernon.....	Scioto.....	Ohio..	1,105	Wallingsford.....	Rutland.....	Vt.....	1,088
Vernon.....	Trumbull.....	Ohio..	828	Walnut.....	Phillips.....	Ark.	541
Vernon.....	Crawford.....	Pa.....	1,299	Walnut.....	Bureau.....	Ill.	71
Vernon.....	Windham.....	Vt.....	821	Walnut.....	Montgomery.....	Ind.	1,059
Vernon.....	Waukesha.....	Wis.	889	Walnut.....	Jefferson.....	Iowa..	717
Verona.....	Oneida.....	N. Y.	5,570	Walnut.....	Fairfield.....	Ohio..	2,130
Verona.....	Dane.....	Wis.	364	Walnut.....	Gallia.....	Ohio..	805
Versailles.....	Brown.....	Ill.	177	Walnut.....	Pickaway.....	Ohio..	1,077
Versailles.....	Ripley.....	Ind.	412	Walnut Creek.....	Holmes.....	Ohio..	1,077
Versailles.....	Allegheny.....	Pa.....	1,659	Walpack.....	Sussex.....	N. J.	783
Vershire.....	Orange.....	Vt.....	1,071	Walpole.....	Norfolk.....	Mass.	1,929
Vestal.....	Broome.....	N. Y.	2,054	Walpole.....	Cheshire.....	N. H.	2,034
Veteran.....	Chemung.....	N. Y.	2,698	Waltham.....	Lasalle.....	Ill.	168
Vezoy.....	Switzerland.....	Ind.	1,800	Waltham.....	Hancock.....	Me.....	204
Vevay.....	Ingham.....	Mich.	781	Waltham.....	Middlesex.....	Mass.	4,464
Vicksburg.....	Warren.....	Miss.	3,678	Waltham.....	Addison.....	Vt.....	270
Victor.....	Clinton.....	Mich.	277	Walton.....	Eaton.....	Mich.	464
Victor.....	Ontario.....	N. Y.	2,230	Walton.....	Delaware.....	N. Y.	2,871
Victoria.....	Victoria.....	Texas.	806	Walworth.....	Wayne.....	N. Y.	1,961
Victory.....	Cayuga.....	N. Y.	2,298	Walworth.....	Walworth.....	Wis.	1,987
Victory.....	Essex.....	Vt.....	168	Wantage.....	Sussex.....	N. J.	3,934
Vienna.....	Grundy.....	Ill.	258	Wapausee.....	Grundy.....	Ill.	217
Vienna.....	Johnson.....	Ill.	142	Wapaukonetta.....	Auglaize.....	Ohio..	504
Vienna.....	Scott.....	Ind.	1,761	Wapello.....	Louisa.....	Iowa..	837
Vienna, T.....	Scott.....	Ind.	107	Wapello, T.....	Louisa.....	Iowa..	336
Vienna.....	Kennebeck.....	Me.....	851	Wappanocca.....	Chittenden.....	Ark.	462
Vienna.....	Genesee.....	Mich.	390	Wapsanonock.....	Muscantine.....	Iowa..	477
Vienna.....	Ontario.....	N. Y.	1,600	Ward.....	Yell.....	Ark.	124
Vienna.....	Oneida.....	N. Y.	3,393	Ward.....	Randolph.....	Ind.	1,557
Vienna.....	Trumbull.....	Ohio..	1,007	Ward.....	Rocking.....	Ohio..	833
Vienna.....	Dane.....	Wis.	253	Wardsborough.....	Windham.....	Vt.....	1,125
Village.....	Jackson.....	Ark.	782	Wadsworth.....	Medina.....	Ohio..	3,782
Village.....	Van Buren.....	Iowa..	988	Ware.....	Hampshire.....	Mass.	785
Vill'e of St. George.....	New Castle.....	Del.	197	War Eagle.....	Madison.....	Ark.	985
Villanont.....	Arkansas.....	Ark.	162	War Eagle.....	Van Buren.....	Ark.	248
Villanova.....	Chautauque.....	N. Y.	1,536	Wareham.....	Plymouth.....	Mass.	3,186
Vinhalven.....	Waldo.....	Me.....	1,252	Warminster.....	Bucks.....	Pa.....	1,007
Vincennes.....	Knox.....	Ind.	2,070	Warner.....	Merrimack.....	N. H.	2,038
Vineyard.....	Washington.....	Ark.	711	Warren.....	Bradley.....	Ark.	679
Vineyard.....	Lawrence.....	Mo.....	529	Warren.....	Litchfield.....	Conn.	850
Vinland.....	Winnebago.....	Wis.	672	Warren.....	Henderson.....	Ill.	92
Vinton.....	Vinton.....	Ohio..	460	Warren.....	Lake.....	Ill.	1,007
Virgil.....	Kane.....	Ill.	634	Warren.....	Clinton.....	Ind.	779
Virgil.....	Cortlandt.....	N. Y.	2,410	Warren.....	Huntington.....	Ind.	169
Virginia.....	Cass.....	Ill.	462	Warren.....	Marion.....	Ind.	1,733
Virginia.....	Coshocton.....	Ohio..	1,226	Warren.....	Putnam.....	Ind.	1,334
Violot.....	Fairfield.....	Ohio..	2,544	Warren.....	St Joseph.....	Ind.	561
Volga.....	Clayton.....	Iowa..	210	Warren.....	Warren.....	Ind.	1,153

POPULATION OF CITIES, TOWNS, &c.

Warren	Keokuk	Iowa	287	Washington	Tippecanoe	Ind	861
Warren	Lincoln	Me.	2,428	Washington	Warren	Ind	736
Warren	Worcester	Mass.	1,777	Washington	Washington	Ind	2,088
Warren	Macomb	Mich.	700	Washington, T.	Wayne	Ind	2,393
Warren	Marion	Mo.	1,720	Washington	Wayne	Ind	2,305
Warren	Graton	N. H.	672	Washington	Appanoose	Iowa	392
Warren	Somerset	N. J.	2,148	Washington	Johnson	Iowa	392
Warren	Herkimer	N. Y.	1,756	Washington	Jones	Iowa	423
Warren	Belmont	Ohio	2,740	Washington	Van Buren	Iowa	1,057
Warren	Jefferson	Ohio	1,918	Washington	Lincoln	Me.	1,756
Warren	Trumbull	Ohio	2,957	Washington	Berkshire	Mass.	953
Warren	Tuscarawas	Ohio	1,140	Washington	Macomb	Mich.	1,541
Warren	Washington	Ohio	1,461	Washington	Buchanan	Mo.	*4,301
Warren	Bradford	Pa.	1,573	Washington	Clay	Mo.	1,428
Warren	Franklin	Pa.	616	Washington	Jackson	Mo.	1,008
Warren	Warren	Pa.	1,013	Washington	Johnson	Mo.	1,002
Warren	Bristol	R. I.	3,103	Washington	Lafayette	Mo.	2,101
Warren	Washington	Vt.	962	Washington	Osage	Mo.	*1,093
Warrensburg	Johnson	Mo.	1,210	Washington	Taney	Mo.	335
Warrensburg	Warren	N. Y.	1,874	Washington	Sullivan	N. H.	1,053
Warrensburg Vil-				Washington	Bergen	N. J.	1,807
lage	Johnson	Mo.	241	Washington	Burlington	N. J.	2,010
Warrensburg	Cuyahoga	Ohio	1,410	Washington	Camden	N. J.	2,114
Warrenton	Warren	Miss.	178	Washington	Morris	N. J.	2,508
Warrenton	Warren	N. C.	1,242	Washington	Warren	N. J.	1,567
Warrenton	Fauquier	Va.	1,500	Washington	Dutchee	N. Y.	2,825
Warrenton	Jefferson	Ohio	292	Washington	Beaufort	N. C.	2,015
Warrington	Bucks	Pa.	761	Washington	Auglaize	Ohio	698
Warrington	York	Pa.	1,580	Washington	Belmont	Ohio	1,532
Warrior's Mark	Huntingdon	Pa.	1,188	Washington	Brown	Ohio	1,185
Warsaw	Hancock	Ill.	3,000	Washington	Carroll	Ohio	1,020
Warsaw	Kosciusko	Ind.	304	Washington	Clermont	Ohio	2,540
Warsaw	Gallatin	Ky.	1,000	Washington	Clinton	Ohio	1,216
Warsaw	Wyoming	N. Y.	2,624	Washington	Columbiana	Ohio	1,201
Warsaw	Jefferson	Pa.	870	Washington	Coshocton	Ohio	996
Wartz	Wabash	Ind.	1,856	Washington	Darke	Ohio	1,250
Warwick	Franklin	Mass.	1,021	Washington	Defiance	Ohio	428
Warwick	Orange	N. Y.	4,902	Washington	Fayette	Ohio	569
Warwick	Tuscarawas	Ohio	1,195	Washington	Franklin	Ohio	1,276
Warwick	Bucks	Pa.	1,234	Washington	Guernsey	Ohio	973
Warwick	Chester	Pa.	1,391	Washington, T.	Guernsey	Ohio	759
Warwick	Lancaster	Pa.	2,252	Washington	Hancock	Ohio	1,223
Warwick	Kent	R. I.	7,740	Washington	Hardin	Ohio	391
Washburn	Scott	Ark.	377	Washington	Harrison	Ohio	1,255
Washington	Conway	Ark.	325	Washington	Henry	Ohio	532
Washington	Hempstead	Ark.	469	Washington	Hocking	Ohio	1,649
Washington	Independence	Ark.	465	Washington	Holmes	Ohio	1,468
Washington	Lawrence	Ark.	519	Washington	Jackson	Ohio	756
Washington	Ouachita	Ark.	468	Washington	Lawrence	Ohio	646
Washington	Sevier	Ark.	465	Washington	Licking	Ohio	1,361
Washington	Yolo	Cal.	320	Washington	Logan	Ohio	668
Washington	Washington	D. C.	40,001	Washington	Lucas	Ohio	1,161
Washington	Litchfield	Conn.	1,802	Washington	Mercer	Ohio	456
Washington	Wilkes	Ga.	462	Washington	Miami	Ohio	4,258
Washington	Tazewell	Ill.	712	Washington	Monroe	Ohio	944
Washington	Adams	Ind.	548	Washington	Montgomery	Ohio	1,925
Washington	Allen	Ind.	1,305	Washington	Morrow	Ohio	1,137
Washington	Blackford	Ind.	470	Washington	Muskingum	Ohio	1,380
Washington	Brown	Ind.	1,249	Washington	Paulding	Ohio	155
Washington	Carroll	Ind.	1,302	Washington	Pickaway	Ohio	1,099
Washington	Cass	Ind.	822	Washington	Preble	Ohio	3,060
Washington	Clark	Ind.	1,101	Washington	Richland	Ohio	1,914
Washington	Clay	Ind.	1,744	Washington	Sandusky	Ohio	1,499
Washington	Clinton	Ind.	770	Washington	Scioto	Ohio	706
Washington	Daviess	Ind.	2,578	Washington	Shelby	Ohio	1,281
Washington	Decatur	Ind.	1,994	Washington	Stark	Ohio	2,066
Washington	Delaware	Ind.	757	Washington	Tuscarawas	Ohio	1,091
Washington	Elkhart	Ind.	810	Washington	Union	Ohio	333
Washington	Gibson	Ind.	754	Washington	Van Wert	Ohio	355
Washington	Grant	Ind.	1,007	Washington	Warren	Ohio	1,506
Washington	Greene	Ind.	420	Washington	Wood	Ohio	504
Washington	Hamilton	Ind.	2,053	Washington	Berks	Pn.	1,154
Washington	Hendricks	Ind.	1,438	Washington	Butler	Pa.	1,003
Washington	Jackson	Ind.	856	Washington	Cambria	Pa.	1,691
Washington	Kosciusko	Ind.	733	Washington	Clarion	Pa.	1,227
Washington	Marion	Ind.	2,043	Washington	Dauphin	Pa.	899
Washington	Monmi	Ind.	966	Washington	Erie	Pa.	1,706
Washington	Monroe	Ind.	740	Washington	Fayette	Pa.	1,276
Washington	Morgan	Ind.	2,406	Washington	Franklin	Pa.	2,476
Washington	Noble	Ind.	645	Washington	Greene	Pa.	914
Washington	Owen	Ind.	1,712	Washington	Indiana	Pa.	1,111
Washington	Parke	Ind.	1,192	Washington	Jefferson	Pa.	646
Washington	Porter	Ind.	429	Washington, Bor.	Lancaster	Pa.	582
Washington	Putnam	Ind.	2,129	Washington	Lehigh	Pa.	1,493
Washington	Randolph	Ind.	1,558	Washington	Lycoming	Pa.	2,128
Washington	Ripley	Ind.	1,195	Washington	Union	Pa.	1,238
Washington	Rush	Ind.	1,075	Washington, Bor.	Washington	Pa.	2,682
Washington	Shelby	Ind.	1,148	Washington	Westmoreland	Pa.	2,076
Washington	Starke	Ind.	86	Washington	Wyoming	Pa.	1,675

α In 1853, estimated at 53,509.

Washington	York	Pa	1,339	Wayne	Knox	Ohio	1,864
Washington	Orange	Vt	1,348	Wayne	Monroe	Ohio	1,177
Washington	Brown	Wis	171	Wayne	Montgomery	Ohio	1,080
Washington	Greene	Wis	307	Wayne	Muskingum	Ohio	1,440
Waterboro	York	Me	1,989	Wayne	Pickaway	Ohio	644
Waterbury	New Haven	Conn	65,137	Wayne	Scioto	Ohio	4,230
Waterbury	Washington	Vt	2,352	Wayne	Tuscarawas	Ohio	2,342
Waterford	New London	Conn	2,259	Wayne	Warren	Ohio	4,081
Waterford	Fulton	Ill	265	Wayne	Wayne	Ohio	2,079
Waterford	Fayette	Ind	833	Wayne	Armstrong	Pa	1,348
Waterford	Oxford	Me	1,448	Wayne	Clinton	Pa	336
Waterford	Oakland	Mich	1,085	Wayne	Crawford	Pa	822
Waterford	Camden	N. J.	1,638	Wayne	Eric	Pa	1,122
Waterford	Saratoga	N. Y.	2,683	Wayne	Greene	Pa	1,358
Waterford	Washington	Ohio	1,690	Wayne	Lawrence	Pa	756
Waterford, Bor.	Eric	Pa	498	Wayne	Mifflin	Pa	1,901
Waterford	Eric	Pa	1,546	Wayne	Schuylkill	Pa	1,968
Waterford	Caledonia	Vt	1,412	Wayne	Lafayette	Wis	336
Waterloo	Monroe	Ill	791	Wayne	Washington	Wis	672
Waterloo	Fayette	Ind	833	Waynesboro	Burke	Ga	196
Waterloo	Jackson	Mich	1,090	Waynesboro	Franklin	Pa	1,019
Waterloo	Seneca	N. Y.	3,795	Waynesburg	Greene	Pa	1,900
Waterloo	Athens	Ohio	1,016	Waynesfield	Lucas	Ohio	2,571
Waterloo	Jefferson	Wis	807	Waynesville	De Witt	Ill	322
Watertown	Litchfield	Conn	1,533	Waynesville	Warren	Ohio	744
Watertown	Middlesex	Mass	2,837	Weare	Hillsborough	N. H.	2,435
Watertown	Clinton	Mich	315	Weathersfield	Trumbull	Ohio	1,717
Watertown	Jefferson	N. Y.	7,201	Weathersfield	Windsor	Vt	1,851
Watertown	Washington	Ohio	1,373	Weaversville	Trinity	Cal	2,210
Watertown	Jefferson	Wis	2,778	Weaversville and vicinity	El Dorado	Cal	966
Watertown, T.	Jefferson	Wis	61,451	Webberville	Travis	Texas	300
Waterville	Kennebeck	Me	3,964	Webster	Lincoln	Me	1,110
Waterville	Grafton	N. H.	42	Webster	Worcester	Mass	2,371
Waterville	Lucas	Ohio	958	Webster	Monroe	N. Y.	2,446
Waterville	Lamoille	Vt	753	Webster	Wood	Ohio	237
Watervliet	Albany	N. Y.	4,892	Webster	Wood	Ohio	237
Watson	Alleghen	Mich	313	Weisenburg	Lehigh	Pa	1,762
Watson	Lewis	N. Y.	1,318	Weirborne	Conway	Ark	644
Watson	Lycoming	Pa	270	Weller	Richland	Ohio	1,290
Watts	Perry	Pa	460	Wellfleet	Barnstable	Mass	2,411
Wattsburgh	Eric	Pa	227	Wellington	Piscataquis	Me	600
Wauchon	Lake	Ill	774	Wellington	Lorain	Ohio	1,556
Waukegan	Lake	Ill	2,949	Wells	Appanoose	Iowa	261
Waukesha	Waukesha	Wis	2,313	Wells	Franklin	Me	995
Waupun	Fond du Lac	Wis	880	Wells	York	Me	2,945
Wausara	Dodge	Wis	856	Wells	Hamilton	N. Y.	486
Waverly	Van Buren	Mich	186	Wells	Jefferson	Ohio	1,622
Waverly	Lafayette	Ohio	350	Wells	Bradford	Pa	1,113
Waverly	Pike	Ohio	725	Wells	Fulton	Pa	430
Waverly	Humphries	Tenn	174	Wells	Rutland	Vt	804
Wawarsing	Ulster	N. Y.	6,459	Wellsborough	Tioga	Pa	630
Wawwasoto	Milwaukee	Wis	2,048	Wellsburg	Brooke	Va	3,000
Wayland	Middlesex	Mass	1,115	Wendell	Franklin	Mass	930
Wayland	Alleghen	Mich	404	Wendell	Sullivan	N. H.	787
Wayland	Steuben	N. Y.	2,067	Wenham	Essex	N. H.	977
Wayne	Du Page	Ill	444	Wenlock	Essex	Vt	26
Wayne	Stephenson	Ill	857	Wentworth	Grafton	N. H.	1,197
Wayne	Allen	Ind	5,282	Wesley	Washington	Me	1,329
Wayne	Bartholomew	Ind	769	Wesley	Washington	Ohio	1,560
Wayne	Fulton	Ind	590	West	Columbiana	Ohio	2,110
Wayne	Hamilton	Ind	953	West	Huntingdon	Pa	1,464
Wayne	Henry	Ind	2,075	West	Potter	Pa	88
Wayne	Jay	Ind	705	West Almond	Alleghany	N. Y.	976
Wayne	Kosciusko	Ind	734	West Bath	Lincoln	Me	608
Wayne	Marion	Ind	2,325	West Beaver	Union	Pa	1,192
Wayne	Montgomery	Ind	1,249	West Bend	Washington	Wis	678
Wayne	Noble	Ind	624	West Bethel	Washington	Pa	2,114
Wayne	Owen	Ind	1,138	West Bloomfield	Oakland	Mich	1,086
Wayne	Randolph	Ind	1,136	West Bloomfield	Ontario	N. Y.	1,698
Wayne	Tipecanoe	Ind	1,597	Westborough	Worcester	Mass	2,371
Wayne	Wayne	Ind	4,959	West Boylston	Worcester	Mass	1,749
Wayne	Henry	Iowa	201	West Bradford	Chester	Pa	1,585
Wayne	Kennebeck	Me	1,387	West Brandywine	Chester	Pa	771
Wayne	Cass	Mich	682	West Bridgewater	Plymouth	Mass	1,447
Wayne	Buchanan	Mo	836	West Brook	Middlesex	Conn	1,302
Wayne	Passaic	N. J.	1,162	West Brook	Cumberland	Me	4,852
Wayne	Steuben	N. Y.	1,347	West Brookfield	Worcester	Mass	1,344
Wayne	Adams	Ohio	1,682	West Brownsville	Washington	Pa	477
Wayne	Ashtabula	Ohio	899	West Brunswick	Schuylkill	Pa	1,633
Wayne	Auglize	Ohio	671	West Buffalo	Union	Pa	1,067
Wayne	Belmont	Ohio	1,918	West Caln	Chester	Pa	1,598
Wayne	Butler	Ohio	1,502	West Cambridge	Middlesex	Mass	2,302
Wayne	Champaign	Ohio	1,423	West Chester	Porter	Ind	360
Wayne	Clermont	Ohio	1,394	West Chester	West Chester	N. Y.	2,422
Wayne	Clinton	Ohio	1,435	West Chester	Butler	Ohio	314
Wayne	Columbiana	Ohio	977	West Chester	Lancaster	Pa	73,172
Wayne	Darke	Ohio	1,162	West Coalico	Lancaster	Pa	1,966
Wayne	Payette	Ohio	1,243	West Conneque-nessing	Butler	Pa	1,376
Wayne	Jefferson	Ohio	1,801				

a In 1853, 7,000. b In 1853, 4,000. c In 1853, 4,500. d In 1853, 4,000. e In 1853, 2,500. f In 1853, 4,500.

West Creek	Lake	Ind.	411	West Providence	Bedford	Pa.	1,410
West Deer	Allegheny	Pa.	1,716	West River	Randolph	Ind.	1,357
West Donegal	Lancaster	Pa.	1,392	West Salem	Mercer	Pa.	2,481
West Earl	Lancaster	Pa.	1,672	West Sparta	Livingston	N. Y.	1,619
West Elizabeth	Allegheny	Pa.	326	West Springfield	Hampden	Mass.	2,979
Westerly	Washington	R. I.	2,783	West Stockbridge	Berkshire	Mass.	1,713
Westerlo	Albany	N. Y.	2,650	Westtown	Chester	Pa.	789
Western	Oneida	N. Y.	2,516	West Troy	Albany	N. Y.	7,564
West Fairlee	Orange	Vt.	696	West Turin	Lewis	N. Y.	3,793
Westfall	Pike	Pa.	567	West Union	Steuben	N. Y.	950
West Fallowfield	Chester	Pa.	2,290	West Union	Adams	Ohio	444
West Fallowfield	Crawford	Pa.	654	West Van Buren	La Grange	Ind.	434
West Farms	Westchester	N. Y.	4,436	Westville	New Haven	Conn.	e871
Westfield	Hamilton	Ind.	215	Westville	Franklin	N. Y.	1,301
Westfield	Hampden	Mass.	4,180	West Vincent	Chester	Pa.	1,350
Westfield	Essex	N. J.	1,577	West Wheeling	Belmont	Ohio	438
Westfield	Chautauque	N. Y.	3,100	West Whiteland	Chester	Pa.	1,141
Westfield	Richmond	N. Y.	2,943	West Windsor	Mercer	N. J.	1,598
Westfield	Medina	Ohio	1,182	West Windsor	Windsor	Vt.	1,062
Westfield	Morrow	Ohio	1,414	West Zanesville	Muskingum	Ohio	324
Westfield	Tioga	Pa.	1,348	Wethersfield	Hartford	Conn.	2,523
Westfield	Orleans	Vt.	502	Wethersfield	Wyoming	N. Y.	1,489
Westfield	Sauk	Wis.	210	Wetmore Isle	Hancock	Me.	405
West Finley	Washington	Pa.	1,213	Wethersfield	Coon	Ala.	3,824
Westford	Middlesex	Mass.	1,473	Weybridge	Frederick	Md.	2,500
Westford	Osage	N. Y.	1,423	Weymouth	Addison	Vt.	594
Westford	Chittenden	Vt.	1,458	Weymouth	Norfolk	Mass.	5,269
West Fork	Washington	Ark.	605	Wharton	Atlantic	N. J.	1,022
West Genesee	Genesee	Mich.	232	Wharton	Fayette	Pa.	2,322
West Goshen	Chester	Pa.	940	Wharton	Potter	Pa.	1,101
West Greenfield	La Grange	Ind.	457	Whately	Franklin	Mass.	1,101
West Greenville	Mercer	Pa.	1,036	Wheatfield	Ingham	Mich.	231
West Greenwich	Kent	R. I.	1,350	Wheatfield	Niagara	N. Y.	2,650
West Hampton	Hampshire	Mass.	1,602	Wheatfield	Indiana	Pa.	2,387
West Hampton	Burlington	N. J.	1,507	Wheatfield	Perry	Pa.	678
West Hancock	Dauphin	Pa.	867	Wheatland	Will	Ill.	748
West Hartford	Hartford	Conn.	4,411	Wheatland	Hillsdale	Mich.	1,358
West Haven	Rutland	Vt.	718	Wheatland	Monroe	N. Y.	2,916
West Hemlock	Montour	Pa.	193	Wheatland	Kenosha	Wis.	1,193
West Hempfield	Lancaster	Pa.	2,734	Wheeler	Steuben	N. Y.	1,471
West Jefferson	Madison	Ohio	436	Wheelerburg	Scioto	Ohio	504
West Killbuck	Windham	Conn.	2,500	Wheeling	Cook	Ill.	903
West Lackawanna	Mercer	Pa.	1,123	Wheeling	Belmont	Ohio	1,502
West Lampeter	Lancaster	Pa.	1,605	Wheeling	Guernsey	Ohio	1,159
Westland	Guernsey	Ohio	1,126	Wheeling	Ohio	Va.	1,435
West Liberty	Ohio	Va.	219	Wheelock	Caledonia	Vt.	855
West Liberty	Logan	Ohio	643	Whetstone	Crawford	Ohio	1,657
West Lima	La Grange	Ind.	306	Whiskey Run	Crawford	Ind.	830
West Mahoning	Indiana	Pa.	1,030	White	Ashtab	Ark.	648
West Manchester	York	Pa.	1,361	White	Newton	Ark.	242
West Marlboro	Chester	Pa.	1,130	White	Pike	Ark.	205
West Meriden	New Haven	Conn.	1,500	White	Polk	Ark.	326
West Middletown	Washington	Pa.	326	White	Henton	Mo.	683
West Milford	Passaic	N. J.	2,624	White	Cambria	Pa.	667
Westminster	Carroll	Md.	894	White	Indiana	Pa.	1,288
Westminster	Worcester	Mass.	1,914	White Creek	Washington	N. Y.	2,994
Westminster	Windham	Vt.	1,721	White Deer	Union	Pa.	1,537
West Monroe	Oswego	N. Y.	1,197	White Eyes	Coshocton	Ohio	1,132
Westmore	Orleans	Vt.	152	Whitefield	Lincoln	Me.	2,158
Westmoreland	Cheshire	N. H.	1,678	Whitefield	Coos	N. H.	857
Westmoreland	Oneida	N. Y.	3,291	Whitehall	Greene	Ill.	246
West Nantimel	Chester	Pa.	1,803	Whitehall	Washington	N. Y.	4,726
West Newbury	Essex	Mass.	1,746	Whitehall	Philadelphia	Pa.	489
West Newton	Westmoreland	Pa.	771	White Lake	Oakland	Mich.	905
West Nottingham	Chester	Pa.	721	Whitely	Greene	Pa.	992
Weston	Fairfield	Conn.	1,056	Whitemarsh	Montgomery	Pa.	2,408
Weston	Aroostook	Me.	293	White Oak	Franklin	Ark.	1,052
Weston	Middlesex	Mass.	1,205	White Oak	Jefferson	Ark.	512
Weston	Platte	Mo.	3,775	White Oak	Ingham	Mich.	508
Weston, T.	Platte	Mo.	d, 915	White Oak Grove	Highland	Ohio	1,012
Weston	Wood	Ohio	546	White Oak Springs	McLean	Ill.	252
Westport	Windsor	Vt.	250	White Plains	Lafayette	Wis.	453
West Penn.	Schuykill	Pa.	2,411	White Pigeon	St. Joseph's	Mich.	795
West Pennaborough	Cumberland	Pa.	2,040	White Plains	Westchester	N. Y.	1,414
Westphalia	Clinton	Mich.	618	White Post	Pulaski	Ind.	168
West Philadelphia	Philadelphia	Pa.	5,571	White River	White River	Ark.	285
West Pikeland	Chester	Pa.	881	White River	Independence	Ark.	1,098
West Pike Run	Washington	Pa.	1,166	White River	Izard	Ark.	233
West Point	Stephenson	Ill.	250	White River	Marian	Ark.	261
West Point	Lee	Iowa	1,248	White River	Prairie	Ark.	99
West Point, T.	Lee	Iowa	2546	White River	Washington	Ark.	625
West Point	Columbia	Wis.	197	White River	Gibson	Ind.	830
Westport	Fairfield	Conn.	2,651	White River	Hamilton	Ind.	1,492
Westport	Lincoln	Me.	761	White River	Johnson	Ind.	1,547
Westport	Bristol	Mass.	2,795	White Rock	Randolph	Ind.	2,785
Westport	Essex	N. Y.	2,553	White Rock	Franklin	Ark.	159
Westport	Dane	Wis.	202	White's Mills	Ogle	Ill.	145
				Whitestown	Adams	Ohio	83
					Oneida	N. Y.	6,810

White Water	Franklin	Ind	1,512	Windham	Cumberland	Me	2,380
Whitewater	Pamilton	Ohio	1,567	Windham	Rockingham	N. H.	818
Whitford	Walworth	Wis	1,229	Windham	Greene	N. Y.	2,046
Whiting	Mourne	Mich	696	Windham	Portage	Ohio	806
Whitingham	Washington	Me	470	Windham	Bradford	Pa	957
Whitneyville	Addison	Vt	629	Windham	Wyoming	Pa	549
Whitpainc	Windham	Vt	1,380	Windham	Windham	Vt	763
Wiconisco	Washington	Me	1,519	Windsor	Hardford	Conn	3,224
Wilbraham	Montgomery	Pa	1,351	Windsor	Kennebeck	Me	1,783
Wildcat	Dauphin	Pa	1,316	Windsor	Berkshire	Mass	897
Wiley Cove	Hampden	Mass	2,127	Windsor	Eaton	Mich	495
Wilkesbarre, Bor.	Tipton	Ind	211	Windsor	Hillsborough	N. H.	172
Wilkesbarre	Searcy	Ark	568	Windsor	Broome	N. Y.	2,645
Wilkins	Luzerne	Pa	2,733	Windsor	Ashtabula	Ohio	1,033
Wilkinson	Luzerne	Pa	2,928	Windsor	Lawrence	Ohio	1,001
Wilksville	Allegheny	Pa	3,019	Windsor	Morgan	Ohio	1,592
Willet	Desha	Ark	265	Windsor	Yorks	Pa	1,115
Williams	Vinton	Ohio	1,037	Windsor	York	Pa	1,711
Williams	Cortlandt	N. Y.	923	Windsor	Windsor	Vt	1,928
Williamsburg	Benton	Mo	629	Windsor	Dane	Wis	864
Williamsburg	Northampton	Pa	2,634	Windsor Locks	Hardford	Conn	1,200
Williamsburg	Wayne	Ind	219	Winfield	Du Page	Ill	1,149
Williamsburg	Piscataquis	Me	124	Winfield	Lake	Ind	245
Williamsburg	Hampshire	Mass	1,537	Winfield	Herkimer	N. Y.	1,461
Williamsburg	Covington	Miss	100	Wing	Lucas	Ohio	261
Williamsburg	Kings	N. Y.	30,780	Wingville	Grant	Wis	1,044
Williamsburg	Clermont	Ohio	1,884	Winhall	Bennington	Vt	762
Williamsburg	Guernsey	Ohio	326	Winnabago	Winnabago	Wis	1,625
Williamsburg	Blair	Pa	747	Winnconna	Winnabago	Wis	1,948
Williamsburg	James City	Va	877	Winslow	Stephenson	Ill	384
William-field	Ashtabula	Ohio	982	Winslow	Kennebeck	Me	1,796
Williamson	Wayne	N. Y.	2,380	Winslow	Camden	N. J.	1,540
Williamson-port	Warren	Ind	279	Winstown	Jefferson	Pa	507
Williamsport	Washington	Md	1,091	Winterville	Winston	Miss	150
Williamsport	Lycoming	Pa	61,615	Wintersville	Jefferson	Ohio	121
Williamsport	Mauzy	Tenn	222	Winthrop	Kennebeck	Me	2,154
Williamstown	Grant	Ky	317	Winton	Butler	Ohio	77
Williamstown	Berkshire	Mass	2,626	Wintona	Winton	Ohio	460
Williamstown	Ingram	Mich	600	Wirt	Lafayette	Wis	721
Williamstown	Oswego	N. Y.	1,121	Wiscasset	Alleghany	N. Y.	1,544
Williamstown	Orange	Vt	1,452	Woburn	Lincoln	Me	2,332
Williamstown	Dodge	Wis	914	Wolcott	Middlesex	Mass	3,956
Williamsville	Eric	N. Y.	1,000	Wolcott	New Haven	Conn	603
Willingboro	Burlington	N. J.	1,596	Wolcott	Wayne	N. Y.	2,751
Wilmington	Windham	Conn	3,500	Wolcottville	Lamoille	Vt	909
Wilmington	Tolland	Conn	1,388	Wolf	Litchfield	Conn	1,200
Wilmington	Chittenden	Vt	1,669	Wolf Creek	Litchfield	Pa	982
Wilmington	Chester	Pa	1,463	Wolfsborough	Carroll	N. H.	2,038
Willoughby	Lake	Ohio	2,081	Womelsdorf	Merced	Pa	2,048
Willow Springs	Lafayette	Wis	615	Wood	Berks	Pa	947
Wills	La Porte	Ind	638	Wood	Clarke	Ind	1,447
Willsborough	Guernsey	Ohio	2,216	Woodbridge	New Haven	Conn	1,912
Willsboro	Essex	N. Y.	1,932	Woodbridge	Hillsdale	Mich	404
Willsboro	Van Wert	Ohio	1,053	Woodburn	Middlesex	N. J.	5,141
Wilmington	Van Wert	Ohio	147	Woodbury	Macoutpin	Ill	2,119
Wilmington	Union	Ark	866	Woodbury	Litchfield	Conn	2,150
Wilmington	New Castle	Del	13,979	Woodbury	Cumberland	Ill	856
Wilmington	Will	Ill	1,346	Woodbury	Gloucester	N. J.	1,000
Wilmington	Dearborn	Ind	287	Woodbury	Blair	Pa	1,450
Wilmington	De Kalb	Ind	800	Woodbury	Washington	Vt	1,070
Wilmington	Middlesex	Mass	874	Woodcock	Crawford	Pa	2,268
Wilmington	Essex	N. Y.	1,218	Woodford	Bennington	Vt	423
Wilmington	New Hanover	N. C	67,264	Woodhull	Shiawassee	Mich	259
Wilmington	Clinton	Ohio	1,238	Woodhull	Steuben	N. Y.	1,769
Wilmington	Lawrence	Pa	1,478	Woodland	Carroll	Ill	395
Wilmington	Mercer	Pa	549	Woodland	Barry	Mich	377
Wilmington	Windham	Vt	1,372	Woodsfield	Monroe	Ohio	6,393
Wilmington	Merrimack	N. H.	1,272	Woodstock	Windham	Conn	3,281
Wilmot	Bradford	Pa	550	Woodstock	McHenry	Ill	600
Wilmot	Herkimer	N. Y.	112	Woodstock	Schuyler	Ill	696
Wimbat	Jefferson	N. Y.	2,993	Woodstock	Oxford	Me	1,012
Wina	Will	Ill	269	Woodstock	Lenawee	Mich	949
Wilson	Niagara	N. Y.	800	Woodstock	Grafton	N. H.	418
Wilson	Niagara	N. Y.	2,955	Woodstock	Ulster	N. Y.	1,650
Wilson	Franklin	Conn	2,066	Woodstock	Champaign	Ohio	3,205
Wilton	Franklin	Me	1,909	Woodstock	Windsor	Vt	3,041
Wilton	Hillsborough	N. H.	1,161	Woodstock, T	Windsor	Vt	1,500
Wilton	Saratoga	N. Y.	1,458	Woodville	Shenandoah	Va	1,200
Wilton	St. Francis	Ark	50	Woodville	Rappahannock	Va	300
Wiltburgh	Worcester	Mass	2,445	Woodville	Morrow	Ohio	169
Winchendon	Litchfield	Conn	2,179	Woodville	Sandusky	Ohio	1,237
Winchester	Litchfield	Ind	1,037	Woodward	Clearfield	Pa	390
Winchester	Scott	Ind	4532	Woodward	Clinton	Pa	476
Winchester	Randolph	Mass	1,353	Woodwich	Lincoln	Me	1,420
Winchester	Middlesex	N. H.	3,226	Woodwich	Gloucester	N. J.	3,265
Winchester	Cheshire	N. H.	1,693	Woodsocet	Providence	R. I.	6,686
Winchester	Adams	Ohio	147	Wooster	Scott	Ind	101
Winchester	Guernsey	Ohio	3,857	Wooster	Wayne	Ohio	4,122
Winchester	Frederick	Va	4,503	Wooster, T	Wayne	Ohio	72,727
Windham	Windham	Conn	4,503				

a In 1853, 45,000. b In 1854, 2,500. c In 1853, 10,000. d In 1853, 1,200. e In 1853, 600. f In 1853, 4,000.

POPULATION OF CITIES, TOWNS, &c.

393

Worcester.....	Worcester.....	Mass.	17,049	York.....	Clarke.....	Ill.	840
Worcester.....	Otsego.....	N. Y.	2,047	York.....	Du Page.....	Ill.	853
Worcester.....	Montgomery.....	Pa.	1,453	York.....	Dearborne.....	Ind.	1,013
Worcester.....	Washington.....	Pa.	702	York.....	Elkhart.....	Ind.	453
Worth.....	Cook.....	Ill.	589	York.....	Noble.....	Ind.	565
Worth.....	Hancock.....	Ind.	718	York.....	Steuben.....	Ind.	489
Worth.....	Sauk.....	Mich.	600	York.....	Switzerland.....	Ind.	1,523
Worth.....	Jefferson.....	N. Y.	326	York.....	York.....	Me.	2,980
Worth.....	Centre.....	Pa.	302	York.....	Washtenaw.....	Mich.	1,360
Worth.....	Mercer.....	Pa.	1,015	York.....	Livingston.....	N. Y.	2,785
Worthington.....	Hampshire.....	Mass.	1,134	York.....	Athens.....	Ohio.	1,391
Worthington.....	Franklin.....	Ohio.	484	York.....	Belmont.....	Ohio.	1,312
Worthington.....	Richland.....	Ohio.	2,003	York.....	Darke.....	Ohio.	499
Wrentham.....	Norfolk.....	Mass.	3,037	York.....	Fulton.....	Ohio.	784
Wright.....	Greene.....	Ind.	739	York.....	Jefferson.....	Ohio.	89
Wright.....	Hillsdale.....	Mich.	574	York.....	Medina.....	Ohio.	1,211
Wright.....	Ottawa.....	Mich.	521	York.....	Morgan.....	Ohio.	1,207
Wright.....	Schoharie.....	N. Y.	1,716	York.....	Sandusky.....	Ohio.	1,811
Wright.....	Guernsey.....	Ohio.	1,030	York.....	Tuscarawas.....	Ohio.	1,303
Wrightstown.....	Bucks.....	Pa.	821	York.....	Union.....	Ohio.	831
Wrightsville.....	York.....	Pa.	1,310	York.....	Van Wert.....	Ohio.	375
Wyaconda.....	Davis.....	Iowa.	602	York, T.....	York.....	Pa.	6,883
Wynlusing.....	Bradford.....	Pa.	1,273	York.....	York.....	Pa.	1,960
Wyocena.....	Columbia.....	Wis.	507	York.....	Dane.....	Wis.	623
Wyocena, T.....	Columbia.....	Wis.	101	York.....	Greene.....	Wis.	191
Wyoming.....	Lee.....	Ill.	808	Yorkshire.....	Cattaraugus.....	N. Y.	2,010
Wyoming.....	Kent.....	Mich.	543	Yorktown.....	Westchester.....	N. Y.	2,373
Wyoming.....	Iowa.....	Wis.	206	Yorkville.....	Pickens.....	Ala.	96
Wysox.....	Carroll.....	Ill.	636	Yorkville.....	York.....	S. C.	*511
Wysox.....	Bradford.....	Pa.	1,167	Yorkville.....	Racine.....	Wis.	998
Wytheville.....	Wythe.....	Va.	900	Youghiogheny.....	Fayette.....	Pa.	338
Xenia.....	Greene.....	Ohio.	7,355	Young.....	Niagara.....	Pa.	1,513
Xenia, T.....	Greene.....	Ohio.	23,024	Youngstown.....	Indiana.....	N. Y.	800
Xeneyville.....	Caswell.....	N. Y.	600	Youngstown.....	Mahoning.....	Ohio.	2,802
Yankee Springs.....	Barry.....	Mich.	293	Youngsville.....	Warren.....	Pa.	363
Yarmouth.....	Cumberland.....	Me.	2,144	Ypsilanti.....	Washtenaw.....	Mich.	3,051
Yarmouth.....	Barnstable.....	Mass.	2,595	Yuba and vicinity.....	Sutter.....	Cal.	336
Yates.....	Orleans.....	N. Y.	2,242	Zane.....	Logan.....	Ohio.	1,090
Yazoo City.....	Yazoo.....	Miss.	c 1,630	Zanesfield.....	Logan.....	Ohio.	317
Yellow Creek.....	Chariton.....	Mo.	490	Zanesville.....	Muskingum.....	Ohio.	7,929
Yellow Creek.....	Columbiana.....	Ohio.	2,359	Zellianople.....	Butler.....	Pa.	385
Yellow Spring.....	Des Moines.....	Iowa.	981	Zoar.....	Tuscarawas.....	Ohio.	245
Yellow Spring.....	Greeue.....	Ohio.	138	Zodiac.....	Gillespie.....	Texas.	160
Yonkers.....	Westchester.....	N. Y.	4,160				

a In 1853, 20,771. b In 1853, 3,500. c In 1853, 2000.

BEST AVAILABLE COPY

CALIFORNIA STATE CENSUS OF 1852.

TABLE I.—POPULATION—WHITES, COLORED, INDIANS DOMESTICATED, AND FOREIGNERS.

COUNTIES.	WHITES.			BLACK.			MULATTO.			INDIANS DOMESTICATED.			FOREIGN RESIDENTS.			TOTAL POPULATION.
	Males	Fem.	Citizens of U. S. over 21 yrs old.	M.	F.	Over 21 yrs.	M.	F.	Over 21 yrs.	M.	F.	Over 21 yrs.	M.	F.	Over 21 yrs.	
Butte	6,174	206	3,742	14	14	4	1	4	15	15	10	2,118	25	2,031	6,439	
Calaveras	17,059	973	6,287	117	14	37	1	1	1,466	516	10,340	395	.....	20,183		
Colusi	400	63	.....	*5	.....	.....	.....	.....	*3	*66	.....	*21	.....	537		
Contra Costa	1,937	550	946	2	2	17	2	.....	156	122	.....	669	115	627	2,786	
El Dorado—estimated at	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	40,000	
Klamath	448	9	374	8	7	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	55	1	43	467	
Los Angeles	2,494	1,597	1,173	23	11	36	6	5	2,778	1,415	1,964	236	59	245	8,329	
Marin	652	160	350	*5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	85	8	.....	1,035	
Mariposa	*2,788	2,564	*92	69	2	.....	.....	.....	*4,533	2,748	.....	.....	.....	1,359	7,405	
Mendocino	169	28	111	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	84	103	86	32	.....	31	384	
Monterey	1,152	791	458	6	11	5	10	.....	328	308	291	108	29	106	2,601	
Napa	523	253	307	12	1	11	.....	.....	668	660	1,018	.....	.....	.....	2,116	
Nevada	12,448	920	11,585	76	26	.....	.....	1	1,445	1,781	2,175	721	61	.....	120,583	
Placer	6,602	343	5,541	75	5	70	9	9	.....	.....	.....	562	72	479	10,783	
Sacramento	9,457	1,739	7,431	195	45	218	80	18	62	18	38	971	291	1,015	12,418	
San Diego	397	140	274	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,249	1,024	1,474	91	7	90	2,817	
San Joaquin	3,582	987	2,451	60	21	53	.....	.....	168	211	125	650	299	516	5,029	
San Francisco	30,156	5,375	11,848	270	53	284	103	38	108	96	63	73	16,537	2,766	36,154	
San Luis Obispo	331	163	143	4	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	85	36	77	502	
Santa Clara	4,096	2,062	1,717	*53	47	.....	.....	3	388	162	198	1,059	276	1,081	6,764	
Santa Cruz	723	374	279	3	1	4	.....	8	63	47	37	33	.....	30	1,219	
Santa Barbara	834	682	301	.....	.....	4	5	5	.....	.....	.....	110	10	106	1,525	
Shasta	3,448	252	2,647	45	3	45	10	2	52	21	59	811	14	792	3,833	
Sierra	3,630	62	3,463	*42	41	.....	7	7	.....	.....	.....	1,033	34	978	3,741	
Siskiyou	1,874	82	1,517	33	1	32	4	.....	92	4	12	213	7	207	2,020	
Solano	2,324	402	1,298	20	2	.....	35	.....	31	15	.....	790	101	.....	2,835	
Sonoma	1,309	511	685	4	1	5	2	7	223	153	132	85	29	79	2,308	
Sutter	590	85	527	8	3	11	.....	.....	262	252	414	7	3	10	1,300	
Trinity	1,741	23	1,491	6	.....	5	8	6	2	2	3	150	5	138	1,762	
Tuolumne	15,967	958	6,904	96	4	95	39	3	40	590	.....	*8,663	8,600	17,657		
Tulare	142	32	125	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,800	2,607	13,780	.....	.....	8,582		
Yolo	1,085	189	1,016	11	.....	10	3	.....	3	109	43	90	83	3	1,440	
Yuba	16,666	633	15,245	182	12	170	45	.....	117	3	102	2,809	246	2,846	19,758	
Total	171,841	.....	.....	1,678	.....	.....	528	.....	31,266	.....	.....	54,803	.....	.....	**255,122	

\*Sex not given; included in the aggregate of counties.  
 † Nevada County.—“3,886,” “foreign residents over twenty-one years,” are Chinese, not separated as to sex, included in the aggregate.  
 ‡ Placer County.—The aggregate includes 3,019 Chinese, not given in preceding columns.  
 § Sacramento County.—In the aggregate are included 804 Chinese, not in the other columns.  
 ¶ It is not stated if these Indians are domesticated; as is also the case in some other instances.  
 \*\* Yuba County.—The aggregate includes 2,100 Chinese, not given in the preceding columns.  
 \*\*\* The aggregate, as published in the California State report, differs very much from the above, although the same detailed work was used in both cases. The following are the State figures: Total population of California, 224,435—county of Butte, 8,572; Calaveras, 20,192; Colusi, 620; Contra Costa, 2,745; \*El Dorado, not returned; Klamath, 530; Los Angeles, 7,831; Marin, 1,036; Mariposa, 8,969; Mendocino, 410; Monterey, 2,728; Napa, 2,116; Nevada, 21,365; Placer, 10,784; Sacramento, 12,589; San Diego, 2,833; San Joaquin, 5,029; San Francisco, 36,151; San Luis Obispo, 984; Santa Clara, 6,664; Santa Cruz, 1,219; Santa Barbara, 2,131; Shasta, 4,050; Sierra, 4,855; Siskiyou, 2,940; Solano, 2,835; Sonoma, 2,337; Sutter, 1,267; Trinity, 1,764; Tuolumne, 17,657; Tulare, 8,575; Yolo, 1,307; Yuba, 22,005. There are many inconsistencies in the aggregates, and it has been almost impossible to frame a table from them.  
 \* El Dorado is presumed to contain 40,000 inhabitants.

TABLE II.—AGRICULTURE AND MANUFACTURES.

The aggregates of productions of agriculture and manufactures for California, as given by the Secretary of State, are as follows:

PRODUCTIONS AND CAPITAL OF THE STATE.			
Number of horses	64,773	Bushels of corn	62,539
Number of mules	16,578	Acres of land under cultivation	110,748
Number of cows	104,339	Number of quartz mills	108
Number of beef cattle	315,392	Capital invested in—	
Number of work oxen	29,065	Quartz mining	\$5,871,405
Bushels of barley	2,973,734	Placer mining	4,174,419
Bushels of oats	100,497	Other mining operations	3,851,623
Bushels of wheat	271,763	For other purposes	41,061,933
Bushels of potatoes	1,393,170		



TABLE I.—Age and Sex of the White and Free Colored Population in the leading Northern and Northwestern Cities.—1850.

Cities.	Color and condition.	Sex.	Under 1 year old.	Under 5.	Under 10.	Under 15.	Under 20.	Under 25.	Under 30.	Under 40.	Under 50.	Under 60.	Under 70.	70 and over.	Age unkn.	Total.
Albany, N. Y.	White	M	710	2,811	3,090	2,509	2,139	4,787	3,851	2,413	1,171	469	232	5	2	94,187
	Free col'd.	M	633	2,743	3,092	2,749	2,968	5,673	3,602	2,193	1,189	507	276	85	5	25,716
		F	12	41	39	30	24	71	65	57	19	10	9	.....	.....	390
	Total	M	722	2,852	3,129	2,539	2,163	4,858	3,936	2,470	1,190	479	239	5	2	94,377
Boston, Mass.	White	M	1,790	6,904	6,684	5,888	5,945	15,190	11,619	6,435	2,811	1,260	494	544	68	64,855
	Free col'd.	M	1,937	6,256	6,886	6,130	7,180	17,682	11,453	6,280	3,440	1,737	831	65	7	70,937
		F	24	74	79	69	58	187	199	120	53	25	7	24	9	919
	Total	M	1,814	6,978	6,763	5,955	6,003	15,377	11,811	6,555	2,864	1,285	501	568	74	1,080
Burlington, Iowa.	White	M	91	297	276	314	175	497	414	168	59	28	3	.....	.....	2,222
	Free col'd.	M	77	245	248	199	215	410	260	104	48	20	12	.....	.....	1,838
		F	.....	2	3	.....	1	1	3	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	19
	Total	M	91	299	279	314	176	498	417	168	60	28	4	.....	.....	2,234
Burlington, Vt.	White	M	76	287	339	271	331	706	471	190	142	73	31	.....	.....	2,977
	Free col'd.	M	86	307	322	303	490	724	394	238	159	82	43	.....	.....	3,071
		F	.....	3	5	1	3	12	2	4	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	32
	Total	M	76	290	344	272	334	718	473	254	144	73	31	.....	.....	3,009
Chicago, Ill.	White	M	487	1,590	1,664	1,439	1,384	4,209	3,146	1,477	486	186	47	2	.....	16,119
	Free col'd.	M	481	1,648	1,736	1,444	1,430	3,334	2,039	867	406	169	41	5	.....	13,581
		F	2	13	13	6	16	59	41	18	6	2	1	.....	.....	181
	Total	M	493	1,603	1,677	1,445	1,400	4,268	3,189	1,495	492	188	48	2	.....	16,300
Cincinnati, Ohio.	White	M	1,868	6,251	6,422	5,355	5,114	15,341	10,703	4,954	1,992	1,053	303	50	.....	59,306
	Free col'd.	M	1,813	6,128	6,154	5,221	6,110	12,991	7,426	3,645	1,978	1,033	385	37	.....	52,992
		F	42	144	181	145	105	391	316	145	47	33	13	.....	.....	1,562
	Total	M	1,910	6,395	6,603	5,500	5,219	15,739	11,019	5,099	1,939	1,080	316	50	.....	60,868
Cleveland, Ohio.	White	M	236	1,036	1,061	778	648	1,919	1,520	763	310	167	41	20	.....	8,499
	Free col'd.	M	252	980	1,072	873	890	1,982	1,250	566	272	145	50	9	.....	8,311
		F	4	14	19	4	4	23	21	10	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	104
	Total	M	240	1,050	1,080	782	653	1,942	1,541	773	313	167	42	20	.....	8,603
Columbus, Ohio.	White	M	222	1,140	1,006	833	729	2,168	1,530	719	297	154	59	.....	.....	8,648
	Free col'd.	M	281	1,085	1,041	784	856	1,839	1,052	424	260	145	50	.....	.....	7,757
		F	15	74	93	74	60	124	94	44	20	19	10	.....	.....	627
	Total	M	237	1,214	1,099	907	789	2,292	1,624	763	317	173	60	.....	.....	8,475
Detroit, Mich.	White	M	322	1,167	1,355	1,066	877	2,334	1,787	1,004	425	147	72	.....	.....	10,567
	Free col'd.	M	307	1,143	1,284	1,064	1,300	2,254	1,400	666	322	172	64	.....	.....	9,878
		F	9	44	38	24	13	70	69	22	13	2	3	1	.....	308
	Total	M	331	1,211	1,393	1,090	890	2,404	1,858	1,096	438	149	75	1	.....	10,894
Hartford, Conn.	White	M	145	537	585	457	687	1,679	1,132	553	275	149	71	.....	.....	6,280
	Free col'd.	M	138	552	630	521	753	1,765	1,089	563	406	271	132	.....	.....	6,832
		F	5	15	22	12	12	48	39	16	5	2	1	.....	.....	193
	Total	M	150	552	627	489	705	1,737	1,171	569	280	151	72	.....	.....	6,473
Indianapolis, Ind.	White	M	125	430	518	424	425	990	580	330	160	55	3	3	.....	4,043
	Free col'd.	M	105	400	514	465	463	802	440	260	132	66	5	1	.....	3,643
		F	4	23	19	30	15	41	27	19	14	1	.....	.....	194	
	Total	M	129	453	537	454	440	1,031	607	349	174	56	4	3	.....	4,237
Lowell, Mass.	White	M	376	1,183	1,380	1,325	1,310	3,360	2,101	1,235	558	237	78	1	.....	13,152
	Free col'd.	M	353	1,207	1,390	1,564	3,558	6,644	2,792	1,534	708	322	105	1	.....	20,176
		F	1	2	2	4	2	4	9	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	26
	Total	M	376	1,189	1,391	1,327	1,313	3,364	2,102	1,236	559	237	78	1	.....	13,178
Manchester, N. H.	White	M	98	432	536	508	684	1,739	893	502	251	88	26	.....	.....	5,738
	Free col'd.	M	116	451	539	625	1,752	2,697	1,039	519	277	91	51	.....	.....	8,147
		F	1	2	1	3	4	5	9	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	27
	Total	M	99	434	537	512	688	1,747	898	504	252	88	26	.....	.....	5,765

TABLE I—Continued.

Cities.	Color and condition.	Sex.	Under 1 year old.	1 and under 5.	5 and under 10.	10 and under 15.	15 and under 20.	20 and under 30.	30 and under 40.	40 and under 50.	50 and under 60.	60 and under 70.	70 and over.	Age unknown.	Total.
Milwaukee, Wis.	White	M	336	1,236	1,921	914	806	2,435	2,050	910	363	117	45	.....	10,433
	Free col'd.	F	390	1,208	1,107	925	1,045	2,345	1,423	644	281	123	38	.....	9,530
	White	M	2	3	4	3	2	.....	20	21	4	1	.....	57	
	Free col'd.	F	2	3	3	3	4	6	11	9	2	1	.....	41	
Total.	M	338	1,241	1,924	916	806	2,455	2,071	914	364	117	44	.....	10,490	
Total.	F	390	1,212	1,110	929	1,051	2,356	1,432	646	282	123	40	.....	9,571	
Newark, N. J.	White	M	609	2,069	2,175	1,830	1,946	3,997	2,777	1,767	788	345	138	5	18,446
	Free col'd.	F	587	2,060	2,225	1,972	2,093	4,308	2,629	1,707	903	490	239	5	18,218
	White	M	14	57	69	54	45	97	83	50	38	21	5	.....	543
	Free col'd.	F	19	72	67	58	71	149	89	68	39	28	16	.....	686
Total.	M	623	2,126	2,244	1,884	1,991	4,094	2,870	1,817	1,014	626	366	143	.....	18,969
Total.	F	606	2,132	2,292	2,030	2,164	4,457	2,728	1,775	942	516	255	5	.....	19,904
New Haven, Conn.	White	M	200	904	950	847	1,147	2,343	1,492	847	411	175	98	.....	9,414
	Free col'd.	F	172	922	956	940	1,137	2,311	1,529	914	531	322	188	.....	9,942
	White	M	6	36	50	46	41	88	80	54	27	11	5	.....	444
	Free col'd.	F	6	34	52	48	61	119	96	71	33	15	10	.....	545
Total.	M	206	940	1,000	893	1,188	2,431	1,572	901	438	186	103	.....	9,858	
Total.	F	178	966	1,008	988	1,198	2,430	1,625	985	564	347	198	.....	10,487	
New York, N. Y.	White	M	7,250	25,369	26,903	21,790	21,488	62,452	43,738	23,089	10,126	4,230	1,533	42	248,006
	Free col'd.	F	7,287	24,918	26,618	23,003	27,420	67,670	38,567	19,937	10,391	5,333	2,544	36	252,794
	White	M	118	490	615	523	460	1,327	1,202	780	329	149	58	.....	6,098
	Free col'd.	F	152	572	645	609	693	1,918	1,447	929	451	203	132	.....	7,717
Total.	M	7,402	25,859	27,518	22,313	21,946	63,779	44,940	23,689	10,488	4,379	1,591	42	254,106	
Total.	F	7,405	26,490	27,263	23,612	28,113	69,588	40,014	20,806	10,842	5,536	2,676	36	261,441	
Philadelphia as organized 1854.	White	M	5,357	20,661	23,100	19,536	17,720	39,824	28,820	17,749	8,940	4,225	1,853	171	187,956
	Free col'd.	F	5,199	20,389	23,505	20,417	22,378	45,541	27,962	17,303	10,142	5,753	3,357	89	201,045
	White	M	201	832	957	801	751	1,738	1,367	958	488	208	118	.....	8,433
	Free col'd.	F	260	853	1,058	952	1,137	2,706	1,805	1,257	691	345	249	14	11,526
Total.	M	5,558	21,493	24,057	20,337	18,471	41,562	30,187	18,705	9,428	4,433	2,192	188	196,391	
Total.	F	5,459	21,252	23,563	21,369	23,515	48,247	29,767	18,560	10,842	6,098	3,675	103	212,371	
Pittsburg, Pa.	White	M	683	2,594	2,700	2,225	2,235	5,374	3,351	1,981	916	369	143	15	22,606
	Free col'd.	F	740	2,577	2,752	2,377	2,592	5,054	2,763	1,678	861	467	165	10	22,036
	White	M	26	87	99	81	85	222	152	95	36	18	6	.....	907
	Free col'd.	F	29	101	124	131	135	238	128	92	41	26	7	.....	1,052
Total.	M	709	2,681	2,799	2,306	2,320	5,596	3,503	2,076	1,052	407	149	15	23,513	
Total.	F	920	2,678	2,876	2,508	2,727	5,292	3,891	1,770	902	493	172	10	23,068	
Portland, Me.	White	M	970	1,018	1,062	970	1,018	2,037	1,445	1,010	510	268	147	.....	9,755
	Free col'd.	F	250	809	1,083	1,078	1,287	2,322	1,468	1,051	629	366	222	.....	10,665
	White	M	4	19	23	16	40	33	24	13	7	8	.....	205	
	Free col'd.	F	4	19	23	16	31	36	13	16	13	4	.....	190	
Total.	M	975	1,037	1,079	993	1,034	2,077	1,478	1,034	523	275	155	.....	9,960	
Total.	F	254	911	1,106	1,100	1,303	2,353	1,504	1,064	645	376	226	.....	10,855	
Portsmouth, N. H.	White	M	99	325	534	489	462	888	674	448	263	164	97	.....	4,543
	Free col'd.	F	100	429	522	520	593	1,048	707	521	317	210	178	.....	5,145
	White	M	.....	.....	5	1	1	3	2	5	2	2	.....	91	
	Free col'd.	F	.....	1	5	3	3	3	2	3	2	2	.....	29	
Total.	M	99	425	539	490	463	891	676	453	265	164	99	.....	4,564	
Total.	F	100	430	527	523	596	1,051	709	524	332	212	180	.....	5,174	
Providence, R. I.	White	M	531	2,035	1,963	1,821	1,794	4,570	3,205	1,800	905	435	208	.....	19,267
	Free col'd.	F	585	1,973	2,072	1,890	2,162	4,888	3,144	1,906	1,127	650	350	.....	20,747
	White	M	12	65	89	68	46	106	136	72	33	19	15	.....	666
	Free col'd.	F	12	79	78	80	66	164	153	90	40	37	34	.....	833
Total.	M	546	2,100	2,052	1,889	1,840	4,678	3,341	1,872	938	454	222	.....	19,933	
Total.	F	597	2,052	2,150	1,970	2,228	5,052	3,297	1,998	1,167	687	384	.....	21,580	
Sacramento, Cal.	White	M	16	47	59	55	272	3,090	1,846	600	149	15	3	17	6,169
	Free col'd.	F	10	48	47	43	45	142	82	34	6	9	1	.....	460
	White	M	.....	.....	.....	3	11	64	54	31	11	3	.....	177	
	Free col'd.	F	.....	1	5	3	3	3	2	3	3	1	.....	14	
Total.	M	16	47	59	58	283	3,154	1,900	631	160	18	3	17	6,346	
Total.	F	10	48	48	45	47	144	85	37	7	9	1	.....	474	
Springfield, Mass.	White	M	164	576	558	506	445	1,351	1,095	523	255	137	56	.....	5,667
	Free col'd.	F	154	598	586	480	546	1,506	930	489	290	174	77	.....	5,823
	White	M	1	6	13	7	14	28	15	16	6	2	1	.....	109
	Free col'd.	F	4	8	16	16	18	46	22	13	15	1	3	.....	162
Total.	M	165	581	571	515	459	1,379	1,110	539	261	139	57	.....	5,776	
Total.	F	158	604	602	496	564	1,552	952	502	305	175	80	.....	5,990	
Syracuse, N. Y.	White	M	227	1,095	1,193	1,032	1,263	3,024	1,923	1,100	474	214	66	16	11,623
	Free col'd.	F	277	1,235	1,172	1,100	1,321	2,352	1,455	730	388	154	82	6	10,278
	White	M	4	17	24	15	13	35	36	25	12	6	3	.....	180
	Free col'd.	F	2	22	26	12	21	37	26	18	10	4	2	.....	190
Total.	M	227	1,112	1,217	1,047	1,276	3,059	1,949	1,125	486	220	69	16	11,803	
Total.	F	279	1,259	1,198	1,112	1,342	2,395	1,491	748	398	158	84	6	10,468	
Troy, N. Y.	White	M	430	1,618	1,742	1,344	1,169	2,830	2,146	1,296	616	268	109	.....	13,577
	Free col'd.	F	394	1,563	1,681	1,428	1,735	3,489	2,078	1,214	631	310	158	.....	14,699
	White	M	3	32	31	22	20	50	46	18	10	6	5	.....	232
	Free col'd.	F	9	94	90	17	30	63	56	36	12	7	10	.....	236
Total.	M	433	1,640	1,773	1,366	1,189	2,889	2,192	1,314	626	274	114	.....	13,800	
Total.	F	403	1,667	1,701	1,443	1,765	3,552	2,132	1,252	643	317	168	.....	14,985	

TABLE II.—Age and Sex of the White, Free Colored and Slave Population in the leading Cities of the Slaveholding States, 1850.

Cities.	Color and condition.	Sex.	Under 1 year	1 and under 5.	5 and under 10.	10 and under 15.	15 and under 20.	20 and under 30.	30 and under 40.	40 and under 50.	50 and under 60.	60 and under 70.	70 and over.	Age unknown.	Total.
			old.												
Baltimore, Md.	White	M	2,275	7,761	8,253	6,863	6,505	16,180	12,034	6,189	2,860	1,310	643	70,873	
	White	F	2,238	7,671	8,254	7,414	7,498	14,730	9,848	5,688	3,385	1,899	969	69,793	
	Free col'd.	M	373	1,266	1,325	1,216	939	2,220	1,715	948	504	214	113	10,832	
	Free col'd.	F	366	1,296	1,486	1,485	1,615	3,304	2,980	1,293	791	415	279	14,610	
	Slave.	M	90	81	120	182	172	179	91	49	37	9	6	947	
	Slave.	F	15	103	201	331	368	424	233	168	89	48	17	1,999	
Total.	M	2,668	9,108	9,698	8,261	7,606	18,588	13,840	7,186	3,401	1,533	762	182,652		
Total.	F	2,619	9,270	9,941	9,230	9,481	18,458	12,359	7,150	4,235	2,362	1,265	2,864,402		
Charleston, S. C.	White	M	143	979	1,540	1,117	987	2,209	1,766	1,005	493	206	93	10,328	
	White	F	130	880	1,207	1,153	1,036	2,049	1,468	862	543	286	161	9,774	
	Free col'd.	M	14	169	248	228	110	170	181	124	66	27	18	1,355	
	Free col'd.	F	21	173	287	281	201	342	242	174	131	75	59	2,088	
	Slave.	M	83	509	857	978	935	1,649	1,386	1,006	580	352	206	8,631	
	Slave.	F	92	682	1,127	1,142	1,113	1,818	1,850	1,960	927	600	295	10,901	
Total.	M	240	1,747	2,345	2,323	2,032	4,028	3,333	2,133	1,139	585	317	20,294		
Total.	F	49	1,744	2,621	2,576	2,340	4,209	3,661	2,296	1,601	961	510	22,716		
Galveston, Texas.	White	M	49	191	186	185	145	355	398	205	73	32	6	1,825	
	White	F	63	212	212	194	172	340	270	100	60	13	8	1,644	
	Free col'd.	M	.....	.....	4	2	2	2	2	.....	2	.....	.....	14	
	Free col'd.	F	.....	.....	1	.....	1	5	2	2	.....	.....	.....	16	
	Slave.	M	6	42	33	41	25	79	40	17	16	9	1	309	
	Slave.	F	10	36	40	49	33	100	50	28	17	6	.....	369	
Total.	M	55	223	223	228	172	436	440	222	91	41	7	2,148		
Total.	F	73	249	254	243	206	442	325	130	79	19	9	2,029		
Little Rock, Ark.	White	M	17	105	90	88	55	180	165	79	33	8	5	826	
	White	F	20	95	128	119	79	172	96	46	26	8	5	795	
	Free col'd.	M	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	
	Free col'd.	F	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	16	
	Slave.	M	3	23	31	30	20	39	36	20	13	6	.....	230	
	Slave.	F	5	34	39	42	39	53	36	25	11	5	4	295	
Total.	M	90	128	121	127	75	221	203	99	47	14	7	1,061		
Total.	F	25	129	168	162	123	227	135	72	39	13	10	1,106		
Louisville, Ky.	White	M	576	2,030	2,153	1,782	1,626	4,874	3,536	1,728	760	265	99	19,468	
	White	F	518	1,882	2,124	1,840	1,749	3,784	2,307	1,245	686	297	133	16,756	
	Free col'd.	M	13	60	85	61	45	118	102	84	67	30	33	698	
	Free col'd.	F	24	78	85	74	68	157	122	98	61	41	31	840	
	Slave.	M	68	227	281	320	324	590	279	169	97	34	18	3,410	
	Slave.	F	74	266	286	428	423	524	400	317	143	64	23	3,622	
Total.	M	657	2,317	2,519	2,163	1,995	5,582	3,917	1,981	924	329	150	42,276		
Total.	F	676	2,226	2,595	2,342	2,240	4,533	2,829	1,660	890	402	187	38,201,518		
Memphis, Tenn.	White	M	110	334	356	326	270	941	755	330	121	25	9	3,579	
	White	F	99	370	357	335	300	628	411	160	69	34	14	2,776	
	Free col'd.	M	.....	.....	5	5	3	11	10	3	2	1	.....	51	
	Free col'd.	F	.....	.....	8	9	6	19	11	8	6	1	.....	75	
	Slave.	M	39	101	118	170	116	265	145	78	45	15	8	1,094	
	Slave.	F	39	118	131	175	137	276	190	110	64	24	4	1,366	
Total.	M	142	446	479	501	389	1,217	910	411	168	41	17	3,474		
Total.	F	138	494	494	519	443	921	612	278	139	59	19	4,117		
Mobile, Ala.	White	M	208	659	750	554	437	1,585	1,693	769	265	66	34	7,022	
	White	F	223	723	768	596	644	1,390	902	386	194	89	51	5,975	
	Free col'd.	M	3	37	41	42	30	40	30	29	12	10	12	286	
	Free col'd.	F	8	42	41	41	47	84	47	46	25	13	25	429	
	Slave.	M	28	316	349	336	277	664	617	380	211	107	46	3,212	
	Slave.	F	231	963	1,140	832	734	2,307	2,351	1,114	454	155	86	3,591	
Total.	M	259	1,130	1,159	1,063	1,070	2,154	1,566	812	430	209	122	11,985		
Total.	F	86	411	436	369	378	1,082	639	335	165	65	30	4,016		
Nashville, Tenn.	White	M	93	398	457	495	491	778	440	258	130	53	25	3,610	
	White	F	3	34	30	38	25	47	32	20	17	6	4	256	
	Free col'd.	M	3	26	33	25	29	53	30	27	15	8	6	255	
	Free col'd.	F	13	105	134	144	107	221	115	52	61	16	9	877	
	Slave.	M	17	107	107	131	133	206	140	117	64	20	9	1,051	
	Slave.	F	102	550	600	571	510	1,350	786	407	243	87	43	5,249	
Total.	M	113	531	597	651	643	1,037	610	402	200	81	40	4,916		
Total.	F	11	188	177	162	86	233	261	135	55	17	8	10,343		
Natchez, Miss.	White	M	15	177	182	204	133	250	202	91	48	30	15	1,267	
	White	F	.....	.....	13	14	18	14	19	7	6	2	3	100	
	Free col'd.	M	.....	.....	17	17	13	8	18	15	10	6	3	113	
	Free col'd.	F	.....	.....	48	171	19	52	225	87	43	30	8	588	
	Slave.	M	2	45	152	30	54	306	125	71	32	16	.....	825	
	Slave.	F	2	48	152	30	54	306	125	71	32	16	.....	825	
Total.	M	13	249	392	198	152	477	355	184	67	28	13	2,129		
Total.	F	17	239	357	237	195	583	342	172	86	41	18	2,503		
New Orleans, including Lafayette and Algiers.	White	M	1,428	4,574	5,095	3,889	3,308	15,873	15,290	6,693	2,037	682	221	213,591,313	
	Free col'd.	M	1,448	4,623	5,068	4,100	4,643	12,035	7,261	3,094	1,362	619	256	32,44,431	
New Orleans, including Lafayette and Algiers.	White	F	129	451	622	557	384	625	567	403	213	84	48	16,104	
	Free col'd.	F	142	457	661	580	589	1,131	1,031	638	472	239	906	1,6,196	

TABLE II.—Continued.

Cities.	Color and condition.	Sex.	Under year										70 and over.	Age unknown.	Total.	
			old.	1 and under 5.	5 and under 10.	10 and under 15.	15 and under 20.	20 and under 30.	30 and under 40.	40 and under 50.	50 and under 60.	60 and under 70.				
New Orleans, including Lafayette and Algiers.	Slave.	M	152	757	941	892	751	1,856	1,374	779	331	116	56	7	8,012	
		F	181	753	929	1,155	1,133	2,692	2,421	1,392	596	234	107	2	11,595	
	Total.	M	1,709	5,782	6,664	5,338	4,443	18,353	17,231	7,974	2,581	882	335	236	71,428	
Norfolk, Va.	White.	M	106	440	551	460	490	846	578	397	184	102	42	.....	4,196	
		F	114	463	577	563	557	983	707	432	279	125	79	.....	4,879	
	Free col'd.	M	10	53	50	49	44	56	35	29	21	7	10	.....	364	
Norfolk, Va.	Slave.	M	12	65	73	52	58	121	72	62	39	20	18	.....	592	
		F	42	190	220	218	169	291	256	154	81	42	14	.....	1,677	
	Total.	M	39	230	343	340	273	432	295	305	195	100	66	.....	2,618	
Petersburg, Va.	White.	M	158	683	833	737	703	1,193	869	580	286	151	60	.....	6,237	
		F	165	758	993	955	888	1,536	1,074	799	513	245	163	.....	8,089	
	Free col'd.	M	65	325	420	432	450	669	478	312	198	90	48	.....	5,177	
Petersburg, Va.	Slave.	M	28	135	150	123	214	156	115	55	22	24	1	.....	3,488	
		F	26	140	155	167	152	279	196	141	80	48	55	.....	1,177	
	Total.	M	31	215	233	206	252	426	330	315	153	71	44	.....	1,439	
Richmond, Va.	White.	M	42	211	233	322	269	363	309	274	180	92	58	.....	2,353	
		F	137	681	783	850	735	1,247	986	782	344	158	99	.....	6,730	
	Total.	M	133	676	808	921	871	1,311	983	797	458	230	161	.....	7,289	
St. Augustine, Fla.	White.	M	156	826	945	750	735	1,694	1,347	731	379	152	56	.....	7,783	
		F	140	820	927	612	814	1,576	1,090	624	387	204	97	.....	7,491	
	Free col'd.	M	33	106	128	122	87	247	170	93	53	20	16	.....	1,075	
St. Augustine, Fla.	Slave.	M	90	110	134	132	142	274	231	114	74	35	28	.....	1,294	
		F	56	401	380	662	578	1,010	1,064	678	300	126	53	.....	5,307	
	Total.	M	82	301	434	596	501	800	644	552	347	185	108	.....	4,630	
St. Louis, Mo.	White.	M	245	1,343	1,453	1,534	1,400	2,951	2,581	1,502	732	298	124	.....	14,165	
		F	222	1,331	1,495	1,540	1,457	2,650	1,965	1,290	808	424	233	.....	13,405	
	Free col'd.	M	12	77	105	77	46	58	65	54	39	17	8	.....	558	
St. Louis, Mo.	Slave.	M	12	75	93	82	78	103	74	54	33	40	11	.....	655	
		F	.....	1	9	7	2	1	2	2	.....	3	4	.....	31	
	Total.	M	1	8	13	6	3	4	10	5	3	1	5	.....	59	
St. Louis, Mo.	Slave.	M	6	31	35	45	19	47	30	21	18	91	6	.....	279	
		F	4	29	53	53	39	52	42	37	25	10	9	.....	352	
	Total.	M	18	109	149	129	67	106	97	77	57	41	18	.....	868	
St. Louis, Mo.	White.	M	17	112	158	141	120	159	126	96	61	51	25	.....	1,066	
	Free col'd.	M	1,100	3,651	3,568	3,092	3,331	13,531	9,006	3,427	1,210	398	128	13	.....	42,367
		F	981	3,455	3,607	3,251	3,830	8,169	4,522	3,066	972	416	104	6	.....	31,439
St. Louis, Mo.	Slave.	M	13	47	61	57	44	144	74	25	13	5	3	.....	742	
		F	14	53	64	73	44	155	128	75	27	15	7	.....	1,656	
	Total.	M	14	109	123	141	136	423	167	86	34	13	10	.....	1,266	
St. Louis, Mo.	Slave.	M	18	104	136	920	178	299	209	144	49	26	7	.....	1,390	
		F	1,127	3,807	3,752	3,300	3,528	14,185	9,336	3,587	1,369	494	143	16	.....	44,375
	Total.	M	1,013	3,612	3,807	3,544	4,052	8,623	4,919	2,285	1,048	457	118	7	.....	33,485
Savannah, Ga.	White.	M	93	389	453	387	394	1,097	923	416	169	78	30	.....	4,409	
		F	101	431	451	403	405	897	617	317	207	103	52	.....	3,986	
	Free col'd.	M	9	30	35	45	26	35	31	29	9	7	8	.....	264	
Savannah, Ga.	Slave.	M	3	40	55	44	29	71	51	39	37	21	27	.....	423	
		F	50	226	300	368	250	626	480	318	179	117	35	.....	2,949	
	Total.	M	68	295	340	435	295	580	485	380	180	174	50	.....	3,292	
Washington, D. C.	White.	M	152	645	768	800	670	1,758	1,434	763	357	203	73	.....	7,623	
		F	177	766	848	892	729	1,548	1,153	736	424	298	129	9	.....	7,680
	Free col'd.	M	385	1,661	1,829	1,622	1,403	2,806	2,169	1,323	787	349	123	.....	9,14,528	
Washington, D. C.	Slave.	M	398	1,571	1,917	1,699	1,712	3,118	2,113	1,265	801	427	171	14	.....	15,904
		F	106	445	514	427	313	538	435	298	190	80	52	.....	3,398	
	Total.	M	106	401	534	486	538	944	664	497	289	154	146	.....	4,760	
Washington, D. C.	Slave.	M	20	78	104	129	122	129	67	42	22	17	3	.....	733	
		F	23	82	163	201	215	279	149	111	84	46	27	.....	1,380	
	Total.	M	511	2,184	2,507	2,185	1,838	3,473	2,671	1,663	999	446	178	.....	9,18,657	
Wilmington, Del.	White.	M	525	2,054	2,614	2,386	2,465	4,241	2,926	1,873	1,174	697	344	15	.....	21,344
	Free col'd.	M	186	606	709	595	593	1,096	843	497	279	127	86	.....	5,607	
		F	179	588	704	626	751	1,349	863	530	320	180	122	.....	6,232	
Wilmington, Del.	Slave.	M	35	120	134	85	89	129	125	86	57	40	25	.....	931	
		F	30	124	143	93	136	269	176	110	77	36	16	.....	1,206	
	Total.	M	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Wilmington, N. C.	White.	M	221	732	843	680	673	1,215	968	592	333	167	111	.....	6,538	
		F	209	712	847	719	866	1,618	1,059	640	397	216	138	.....	7,441	
	Free col'd.	M	61	208	201	199	147	381	337	164	72	24	11	.....	1,795	
Wilmington, N. C.	Slave.	M	54	205	236	200	157	375	263	154	73	41	28	.....	1,786	
		F	8	40	37	46	24	51	40	20	7	5	.....	285		
	Total.	M	5	46	39	32	33	83	58	33	20	12	10	.....	367	
Wilmington, N. C.	Slave.	M	16	198	189	196	158	265	178	112	67	36	20	.....	1,435	
		F	26	172	216	230	158	272	207	135	91	59	30	.....	1,586	
	Total.	M	85	446	427	441	329	697	545	296	146	67	36	.....	3,515	
Wilmington, N. C.	Slave.	M	85	423	491	462	348	730	528	312	184	119	74	.....	3,749	

TABLE III.—Nativities of the Inhabitants of the Leading Cities of the United States—1850.

Cities.	Born in the United States.														New Jersey.	New York.	N. Carolina.					
	In city or rest of same State.	Alabama.	Columbia, District of.	Connecticut.	Delaware.	Florida.	Georgia.	Illinois.	Indiana.	Kentucky.	Louisiana.	Maine.	Maryland.	Massachusetts.				Michigan.	Mississippi.	Missouri.	New Hampshire.	
Albany .....	28738	1	2	553	13	...	3	9	4	6	5	43	49	736	7	...	1	111	218	...	10	
Baltimore .....	113583	96	1170	326	756	23	61	17	43	85	98	306	...	1192	11	121	51	215	723	2037	136	
Boston .....	69687	17	47	575	29	9	65	17	3	19	32	7689	...	101	...	15	5	6	6628	118	1504	47
Charleston .....	16066	18	9	58	1	22	183	...	4	10	11	19	119	227	...	9	...	6	58	545	109	
Chicago .....	5631	91	7	506	29	4	8	...	89	97	94	203	69	498	949	88	71	70	239	3870	24	
Cincinnati .....	39322	52	127	527	215	1	105	147	1185	2036	378	220	1643	1079	87	189	126	925	1417	3142	166	
Detroit .....	6323	6	15	224	9	2	13	25	10	98	6	70	34	926	...	4	19	80	83	8620	15	
Hartford .....	8293	9	4	...	7	5	14	9	4	1	4	46	40	983	6	1	2	110	67	638	...	
Louisville .....	16285	71	53	116	59	3	51	99	1255	...	195	45	742	219	8	69	148	39	206	777	109	
Manchester .....	9555	...	...	...	...	1	1	2	13	...	197	1	1012	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Memphis .....	3101	187	18	36	4	10	96	67	94	360	56	21	100	56	4	164	79	16	20	160	351	
Milwaukee .....	2641	1	1	263	14	...	1	91	33	19	5	156	30	350	129	5	26	83	80	2381	3	
Mobile .....	5507	...	18	139	5	133	355	1	14	91	228	100	154	989	...	220	16	39	73	701	216	
Nashville .....	4683	78	2	31	6	2	96	19	16	392	30	4	91	54	...	36	3	30	283	343	...	
Newark .....	91477	4	12	533	31	1	16	12	9	7	16	46	111	277	9	2	1	45	...	3939	30	
New Haven .....	13775	21	9	...	13	15	92	6	6	15	34	79	57	551	5	12	8	35	270	1167	90	
New Orleans .....	34101	620	92	228	44	139	249	147	118	1038	...	620	733	1178	52	842	431	155	374	4006	914	
New York .....	234643	90	261	7784	393	54	377	72	41	192	303	1472	1853	5587	86	83	56	826	13255	4858	264	
Philadelphia .....	242681	55	394	829	8678	15	123	52	62	197	163	333	5760	1858	18	24	60	288	15570	4558	196	
Portland .....	15110	5	15	43	1	6	7	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	474	9	142	3	
Portsmouth .....	7088	...	5	30	3	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Providence .....	24368	6	35	989	22	9	29	...	5	...	3	9	6	328	218	4003	5	4	...	321	8	
Richmond .....	12,38	...	40	72	14	5	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
St. Augustine .....	4774	14	...	33	...	...	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Savannah .....	4774	1	8	84	9	121	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
St. Louis .....	20321	82	109	325	70	73	1910	438	1846	360	112	841	683	94	234	...	...	137	270	2470	126	
Washington .....	19237	18	...	129	66	23	96	78	23	79	7017	284	26	39	25	77	139	723	97	...	...	
Wilm'ton, Del .....	8671	2	10	21	...	...	5	2	11	3	3	21	765	50	...	...	...	10	525	100	10	
Wilm'ton, N.C .....	3527	9	3	55	3	17	13	2	...	5	...	16	26	42	...	...	...	1	8	97	...	

Cities.	Born in the United States.							Foreign Born.							Aggregate.				
	Ohio.	Pennsylvania.	R. Island.	S. Carolina.	Tennessee.	Vermont.	Virginia.	England and Wales.	Ireland.	Scotland.	Germany.	Prussia.	Austria.	France.	Spain.	Italy.	Native.*	Foreign.*	
Albany .....	26	154	92	21	1	322	31	2082	13079	540	2875	1	...	97	2	1	31162	16591	
Baltimore .....	276	4966	181	122	26	211	3605	2133	12057	525	19274	164	16	346	16	67	130491	35492	
Boston .....	69	383	584	94	6	1744	251	3213	35287	897	1777	39	...	225	67	134	88948	46677	
Charleston .....	9	165	36	...	9	13	115	546	2369	323	1789	27	1	187	23	56	17809	4643	
Chicago .....	390	545	46	5	18	456	119	1883	6096	610	5035	38	21	234	2	4	13693	15682	
Cincinnati .....	...	5112	143	112	245	250	2175	4135	14383	712	33374	148	18	797	4	152	60558	59421	
Detroit .....	305	276	21	19	24	281	161	1245	3289	474	2838	13	7	282	4	4	11055	9927	
Hartford .....	25	66	67	7	3	114	12	235	2188	58	271	12	13	27	...	...	4	10551	2915
Louisville .....	1090	1365	22	72	306	42	1582	730	3105	162	7357	145	24	422	4	112	25079	12461	
Manchester .....	...	1	15	...	...	1343	...	182	1193	31	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12244	1688
Memphis .....	150	194	5	131	...	7	419	133	704	90	341	8	1	69	1	44	5096	1401	
Milwaukee .....	334	314	35	16	4	225	42	1212	2816	245	6028	1243	16	129	...	...	...	7181	12782
Mobile .....	86	237	24	45	75	32	330	547	9009	205	513	22	17	303	144	65	9565	4066	
Nashville .....	106	178	4	61	...	6	608	137	421	70	183	15	...	26	1	3	7185	948	
Newark .....	411	504	38	25	1	45	43	2124	5564	265	3818	4	6	240	8	...	26561	12322	
New Haven .....	57	212	47	21	4	63	39	371	2772	107	273	11	...	54	...	...	3	16641	2627
New Orleans .....	761	1515	174	502	464	133	1932	2670	20200	854	11920	205	129	7522	1150	658	50470	46001	
New York .....	499	5283	961	535	26	953	1702	23671	133730	7660	55476	665	109	4990	303	708	27752	235733	
Philadelphia .....	505	...	288	470	85	157	2602	17500	72312	3291	22750	270	84	1981	291	236	265346	121690	
Portland .....	1	49	32	6	...	78	23	156	2301	50	22	14	2	14	...	...	6	17265	3512
Portsmouth .....	6	15	9	3	1	27	7	343	523	62	25	1	...	6	...	...	...	8540	1179
Providence .....	30	170	...	20	1	134	99	1119	7635	322	87	2	1	40	10	19	31755	9679	
Richmond .....	12	206	9	43	11	16	...	268	685	183	740	18	9	68	5	34	15541	2102	
St. Augustine .....	...	3	9	19	1	1	6	7	11	4	5	...	...	6	3	1	1244	56	
Savannah .....	6	87	26	730	6	9	60	227	1555	60	383	3	7	37	13	15	6590	2434	
St. Louis .....	1638	2684	45	73	360	176	1630	2857	9719	550	22240	231	13	682	36	101	36529	38297	
Washington .....	114	1000	19	71	54	40	446	585	2023	136	1946	10	1	69	22	49	33530	4282	
Wilm'ton, Del .....	15	1908	1	1	1	2	56	940	1215	94	157	26	...	16	1	...	12198	1763	
Wilm'ton, N.C .....	1	34	2	57	...	1	89	33	63	14	79	...	...	1	9	...	4025	208	

NOTE.—Exclusive of 5 Arkansians in Baltimore, 25 in Cincinnati, 26 in Louisville, 80 in Memphis, 97 in New Orleans, and 30 in St. Louis, &c.; 4 Californians in New York; 19 Iowans in Chicago, 24 in Cincinnati, 10 in Louisville, 5 in Memphis, 6 in Milwaukee, 21 in New Orleans, 4 in New York, 7 in Philadelphia, and 77 in St. Louis; 19 Texans in Baltimore, 9 in Cincinnati, 8 in Hartford, 9 in Louisville, 10 in Mobile, 164 in New Orleans, 23 in New York, 8 in Philadelphia, 4 in Richmond, 21 in St. Louis, and 6 in Washington; 76 natives of Wisconsin in Chicago, 8 in Cincinnati, 21 in Detroit, 4 in New Haven, 28 in New York, 7 in Philadelphia, and 23 in St. Louis; 4 natives of the Territories in Louisville, 31 in New York, and 3 in Providence. Savannah cannot be defined on the returns.

\* Exclusive of those unknown. The total foreign includes other countries not named in the table.

TABLE IV.—Ages of Persons who died between June 1, 1849, and June 1, 1850.

States and Territories.	Under 1.	1 and under 5.	5 and under 10.	10 and under 15.	15 and under 20.	20 and under 30.	30 and under 40.	40 and under 50.	50 and under 60.	60 and under 70.	70 and under 80.	80 and under 90.	90 and under 100.	100 and upwards.
Alabama.....	w 839	811	394	271	245	482	402	285	241	191	138	63	18	3
Arkansas.....	w 1,184	1,379	343	202	232	429	268	962	190	166	62	44	19	22
California.....	w 390	453	212	106	134	264	224	168	96	67	30	13	1	2
Columbia, Dis. of	w 134	206	83	39	55	125	71	60	30	34	13	6	1	4
Connecticut.....	w 35	38	10	13	26	281	167	84	36	13	6	1	2	...
Delaware.....	w 110	148	42	22	23	51	55	40	32	24	26	10	1	...
Florida.....	w 44	39	21	10	16	31	26	22	15	18	12	4	2	1
Georgia.....	w 684	905	282	138	223	591	487	423	406	479	490	390	79	5
Illinois.....	w 21	22	6	5	6	15	10	23	10	16	8	4	...	1
Indiana.....	w 186	184	60	37	32	74	91	69	77	61	53	17	6	...
Iowa.....	w 53	53	12	12	19	29	17	9	17	16	14	4	5	2
Kentucky.....	w 62	120	41	25	28	55	51	34	21	22	8	9	1	1
Louisiana.....	w 85	128	34	17	27	49	21	23	24	15	12	6	5	2
Maine.....	w 890	830	230	230	270	490	360	292	289	260	217	115	37	43
Maryland.....	w 1,383	1,330	296	236	330	466	315	252	199	234	132	76	49	5
Massachusetts.....	w 2,361	2,530	753	492	617	1,416	1,136	931	630	430	239	78	15	1
Michigan.....	w 2,247	2,748	968	623	862	1,488	1,029	818	631	477	341	176	36	5
Minnesota.....	w 446	539	141	81	81	235	195	159	92	66	27	18	...	...
Mississippi.....	w 1,743	2,074	555	456	618	1,359	1,006	748	623	540	445	251	60	6
Missouri.....	w 967	968	296	257	285	522	338	258	107	166	93	50	25	10
New Hampshire.....	w 538	762	342	176	286	1,324	1,156	667	322	160	83	29	5	3
New Jersey.....	w 737	1,302	435	279	326	851	778	535	320	237	90	62	28	28
New York.....	w 910	1,584	519	260	454	921	631	497	403	459	462	350	82	4
North Carolina.....	w 1,536	1,555	454	475	579	473	492	419	383	352	151	92	...	...
Ohio.....	w 354	575	209	277	253	192	172	143	127	100	73	30	26	26
Pennsylvania.....	w 2,832	4,380	1,064	584	725	2,202	1,802	1,309	1,070	1,138	1,078	798	174	24
Rhode Island.....	w 85	95	6	6	9	23	15	17	9	9	5	4	...	...
South Carolina.....	w 569	746	288	188	170	419	283	233	157	145	80	53	9	...
Tennessee.....	w 1,270	1,502	375	248	256	543	408	296	164	152	62	36	16	26
Vermont.....	w 1,632	2,179	750	465	564	1,736	1,306	891	565	363	187	53	16	...
Virginia.....	w 322	309	100	92	91	188	120	75	51	39	29	8	11	1
Wisconsin.....	w 450	760	240	140	202	466	333	282	275	299	389	318	63	...
Utah.....	w 1,040	1,282	344	185	232	592	472	469	421	438	366	245	40	...
White.....	w 6,628	9,758	2,889	1,387	1,834	5,404	4,369	3,534	2,608	2,351	2,098	1,341	243	18
Colored.....	w 80	141	53	30	49	133	102	99	62	65	44	30	10	11
Total.....	w 853	743	366	276	309	638	502	513	326	417	354	206	54	11
White.....	w 1,059	1,147	264	217	272	415	294	216	243	234	194	82	36	36
Colored.....	w 4,363	6,553	2,252	1,098	1,327	3,464	2,753	2,115	1,523	1,369	967	522	92	17
Total.....	w 57	97	27	19	33	65	32	29	24	13	15	2	2	2
White.....	w 4,835	6,683	1,978	838	1,079	2,663	2,146	1,779	1,543	1,590	1,425	838	165	16
Colored.....	w 142	178	52	35	44	102	79	78	55	42	23	20	5	5
Total.....	w 340	437	104	36	102	249	206	152	148	127	147	78	24	...
White.....	w 13	6	2	4	2	8	8	7	10	3	5	2	...	...
Colored.....	w 325	466	209	142	154	356	254	226	187	203	160	91	19	1
Total.....	w 1,091	1,261	320	272	269	462	304	244	242	300	173	99	49	34
White.....	w 1,517	1,318	499	369	443	992	594	489	428	350	318	241	62	13
Colored.....	w 1,028	845	234	227	305	520	281	211	191	140	105	50	26	11
Total.....	w 369	401	196	118	116	283	227	173	117	74	29	12	3	3
White.....	w 186	225	59	46	56	94	70	51	36	12	9	6	3	3
Colored.....	w 300	479	182	89	178	329	240	208	233	278	330	245	46	...
Total.....	w 1	2	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	...
White.....	w 1,457	1,707	630	372	466	1,062	899	764	632	683	643	355	90	94
Colored.....	w 1,692	1,918	513	464	492	892	611	571	591	531	434	271	121	58
Total.....	w 645	770	183	90	139	310	266	206	118	92	62	15	1	...
White.....	w 5	11	5	1	...	...	3	2	1	...	...	1	...	...
Colored.....	w 207	240	67	45	78	158	99	66	52	55	37	29	11	9
Total.....	w 5	11	3	2	1	9	9	3	2	2	...	...	...	...
White.....	w 41	40	19	8	18	28	22	20	17	11	5	1	...	...

Ages.	White.	Colored.	Total.	Ages.	White.	Col'd.	Total.	Ages.	White.	Colored.	Total.
Under 1..	42,142	12,211	54,353	30 and 40	24,747	4,437	29,184	90 and 100	1,504	473	1,977
1 and 5.	55,249	13,609	68,858	40 and 50	19,422	3,554	22,976	Unknown	1,330	317	1,647
5 and 10.	17,644	3,780	21,424	50 and 60	15,001	2,877	17,878	100 & over	163	318	481
10 and 15.	10,221	3,023	13,244	60 and 70	13,845	2,601	16,446				
15 and 20.	12,234	3,215	15,449	70 and 80	11,757	1,655	13,412				
20 and 30.	31,455	6,303	37,758	80 and 90	7,169	1,016	8,185	Aggregate.	263,882	59,389	323,279

NOTE.—Average age of white deceased 25.45 yrs., colored 21.39, supposing those under 1 to have lived 6 mos., and those between 1 and 5, 3 years, &c. which is not true in point of fact, but sufficiently so for the comparison. Free colored in Alabama 28, District of Columbia 204, Delaware 241, Florida 8, Georgia 46, Kentucky 184, Louisiana 165, Maryland 1,320, Mississippi 15, Missouri 83, New Jersey 304, North Carolina 462, South Carolina 51, Tennessee 125, Virginia 501. In Alabama 5 slaves died aged 105, 2 130; Arkansas 1 white 105, and 1 slave 110; District of Columbia 1 slave 103; Delaware 1 free colored 100, and 1 107; Georgia 1 white 105, 1 107, 3 slaves 103, 1 105, 1 120, 1 131; Michigan 1 white 103, 1 110; New Jersey 1 colored 114, 1 109; New York 1 white 102, 1 103, 1 free colored 104, 1 106, 2 110, 1 113; North Carolina 1 Indian female 140, 1 slave 120; Texas 1 slave 115.