

157-4-2-121
184

School
Integration

OPTIONAL FORM NO. 10
5010-104-01

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : Director, FBI

DATE: 1/24/62

Handwritten initials

FROM : SAC, Atlanta (157-315)

SUBJECT: RACIAL SITUATION
ALBANY, GA.
RM

School Integration

Enclosed herewith is the original and seven copies of a letterhead memorandum suitable for dissemination.

The information in the enclosed letterhead memorandum was furnished by [REDACTED]

to SA [REDACTED] on 1/24/62.

This situation is being closely followed, and the Bureau will be kept advised.

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② - Bureau (8 encls.) AM

1 - Atlanta

8 ENCL. 7C

[REDACTED] mel
(3)

REC-3
EX-107

157-4-2-121

25 JAN 25 1962

Handwritten signature

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED

HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

DATE 8/18/81 BY SP7MCP/uc

Handwritten notes: 1-2, 0m, 0i, RCR

Handwritten notes: 1/26/62

Handwritten notes: 1cc by unit, 2ccs destroyed

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UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No. 157-315

Atlanta, Georgia
January 24, 1962

RACIAL SITUATION
ALBANY, GEORGIA

LP 70
70

[REDACTED]
furnished the following information on January 24, 1962:

On the evening of January 23, 1962, MARION S. PAGE, Executive Secretary, and Dr. W. G. ANDERSON, President, the Albany Movement, appeared before the Albany City Commissioners, and in a prepared statement, requested the following:

For the Albany City Commission to reaffirm in writing the oral agreement of December 18, 1961, that "(1) The bus and train station will be open at all times without interference from the police"; "(2) That cash bonds will be refunded in exchange for security bonds".

They also asked for the "creation of a bi-racial planning committee to be composed of six members, three of which shall be appointed by the Albany Movement, and three by the City Commission".

The Albany City Commission answered that a written answer to the above request would be made within ten days.

At approximately 8:00 p.m., on January 23, 1962, the above leaders of the Albany Movement spoke at a mass meeting located in the Shiloh Church and the Mt. Zion Baptist Church, Albany, Georgia, where they reported to a group estimated to be approximately eight hundred of their demands made on the City Commission.

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]
that Negro maids boarding buses in Albany were intercepted

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

RE: RACIAL SITUATION
ALBANY, GA.

7D
by groups of Negro males in automobiles, and were taken to their places of employment and were threatened against further use of city buses. The identity of these individuals is not known to [REDACTED]

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

FBI

Date: 2/23/62

Transmit the following in _____
(Type in plain text or code)

Via AIRTEL _____
(Priority or Method of Mailing)

Mr. Tolson	_____
Mr. Belmont	_____
Mr. Mohr	_____
Mr. Callahan	_____
Mr. Conrad	_____
Mr. DeLoach	_____
Mr. Evans	_____
Mr. Gale	_____
Mr. Rosen	_____
Mr. Sullivan	_____
Mr. Tavel	_____
Mr. Trotter	_____
Tele. Room	_____
Mr. Ingram	_____
Miss Gandy	_____

To Director, FBI (157-4-2)
 From SAC, Atlanta (157-10)
 Re RACIAL SITUATION
School Integration
 Re Atlanta airtel 1/31/62.

Enclosed are eight copies of letterhead memorandum setting forth information concerning captioned matter.

The Bureau has been furnished up-to-date newspaper clippings on a continuing basis.



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ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 8/27/81 BY SP7MRE/BJC

Agency Director's Office
 Rec. Filed 1/27/62
 Date Filed 2/27/62
 How 175
 By [Redacted]

WICK

ENCLOSURE

EX 100 Reg. unit
acc's destroyed

3 - Bureau (AM) Encl: 8 (RM)
1 - Atlanta

REC-72

157-4-2-121

hs
(4)

FEB 23 1962

22 FEB 24 1962

50 MAR 2 1962

Approved: _____ Sent _____ Per _____

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UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

Atlanta, Georgia
February 23, 1962

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

RACIAL SITUATION

DATE 8/27/81 BY SP7 mac/ku

There has been no change in Category I in the Atlanta Division subsequent to memorandum dated January 31, 1962.

There has been no change in Categories II and III in the Atlanta Division subsequent to memorandum dated June 30, 1961.

IV. GENERAL RACIAL CONDITIONS

The Atlanta Constitution, an Atlanta daily newspaper, in its issue of February 8, 1962, set forth an article which indicated that the House of Representatives of the Georgia General Assembly was considering bills to repeal the age limit law regarding the entering of the State University System and an optional compulsory attendance bill.

A. TROUBLE SPOTS

1. ATLANTA, GEORGIA

[REDACTED]

Not pertinent to request

ENCLOSURE

157-4 - 130

Not pertinent
to request

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

2. ALBANY, GEORGIA

[REDACTED] that representatives of the Albany Chamber of Commerce, representatives of banks, real estate institutions, military installations and reputable businessmen, along with city authorities and officials of the City Transit Company, Inc., met to reach an agreement whereby the bus company could resume operations. They decided at the meeting that contact would necessarily be made with the Albany Movement.

[REDACTED] the Albany Movement had a meeting in which they discussed means to finance the boycott of local merchants and demonstrations when trials of demonstrators arrested in December 1961 began later in February 1962.

[REDACTED]

On February 19, 1962, [REDACTED] Cities Transit, advised that Albany buses were back in operation, operating in predominantly white areas.

On the same date [REDACTED] advised that trials of December 1961 demonstrators were scheduled to begin at 10:00 AM, February 20, 1962.

These trials were continued until February 27, 1962, at which time Martin Luther King and Ralph Abernathy will be tried with the other demonstrators.

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FBI

Date: 3/29/62

Transmit the following in _____
(Type in plain text or code)

Via AIRTEL _____
(Priority or Method of Mailing)

To Director, FBI (157-4-2)

From SAC, Atlanta (157-10)

Re RACIAL SITUATION

SCHOOL INTEGRATION

Re Atlanta airtel 2/23/62.

Enclosed are eight copies of letterhead memorandum setting forth information concerning captioned matter.

The Bureau has been furnished up-to-date newspaper clippings on a continuing basis.

[Redacted block]

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ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

DATE *8/18/81* BY *SP7 MJK/CL*

Approved: G.A. GUN, CEN, CND

Date Forw. *4/3/62*

How Forw. *R/S*

By *[Redacted]*

- 3 - Bureau (AM) Encl.
- 1 - Atlanta

[Redacted] hs
(4)

ENCLOSURE

1cc by unit 157-4-2-125
2 cc's destroyed

MAR 30 1962

U.S. DEPT. OF JUSTICE
EX-116
MAR 30 5 06 PM '62

REC-3

62 APR 9 1962

Approved: _____

Special Agent in Charge

Sent _____ M Per _____

E E. McP



In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Atlanta, Georgia
March 29, 1962

RACIAL SITUATION

I. COMMUNITIES IN WHICH COURT ORDERS
ARE OUTSTANDING FOR ELIMINATION OF
SEGREGATION IN PUBLIC SCHOOLS

A. 1. Atlanta, Georgia

[REDACTED]

There has been no change in Categories II and III
in the Atlanta Division subsequent to memorandum dated
June 30, 1961.

IV. GENERAL RACIAL CONDITIONS

A. Trouble Spots

1. Atlanta, Georgia

[REDACTED]

*Not Pertinent
to Request*

*Not Pertinent
to Request*

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

*Not Pertinent
to Request*

[REDACTED]

2. Macon, Georgia

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

3. Albany, Georgia

[REDACTED] United States Marine Corps Supply Center, Albany, Georgia, advised on March 1, 1962, that as a result of a rumor that complaints were being made charging the Commanding Officer with racial discrimination on the basis of no Negro military police being assigned the Albany area, Negro military police would be assigned on the afternoon of March 1, 1962.

On March 5, 1962, [REDACTED] advised that the boycott of the local bus company and the downtown merchants would continue until the Albany city commissioners agreed to air the grievances of the Negroes.

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On March 11, 1962, [redacted] advised that William G. Anderson and three other members of the Albany Movement were arrested on March 10, 1962, while picketing stores in Albany.

[redacted] that at a meeting of the Albany Movement [redacted] appeals were made for contributions to finance car pools which would be used to take local Negroes to nearby cities for shopping in furtherance of the boycott against local merchants in Albany.

[redacted] advised on March 26, 1962, that on that date [redacted] Negro, and [redacted] all white, appeared at the Dougherty County Courthouse [redacted] to stand trial as a result of arrests made [redacted]. [redacted] took his seat in space reserved for white persons and the four white people took seats in space reserved for Negroes. After they refused to move as ordered by the deputy sheriff they were all escorted from the courtroom. No arrests were made.

This memorandum is loaned to you by the FBI, and neither it nor its contents are to be distributed outside the agency to which loaned.

F B I

Date: 4/26/62

Transmit the following in _____
(Type in plain text or code)

Via AIRTEL _____
(Priority or Method of Mailing)

To Director, FBI (157-4-2)

From SAC, Atlanta (157-10)

Re RACIAL SITUATION
SCHOOL INTEGRATION
Re Atlanta airtel 3/29/62.

Enclosed are original and seven copies of letterhead memorandum setting forth information concerning captioned matter.

The Bureau has been furnished up-to-date newspaper clippings on a continuous basis.



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ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

DATE 8/18/81 BY SP7 MAC/KCL

SEARCHED _____ INDEXED _____
SERIALIZED _____ FILED _____

MAY 1 1962

By [redacted] pp

1 cc log. unit

2 cc's destroyed

157-4-2-126

REC-11 13 APR 27 1962

ICC - WICK

- 3 - Bureau (AM) Encl.
- 1 - Atlanta

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ENCLOSURE

EX-113

SDA

Approved: _____ Sent _____ M Per _____
Special Agent in Charge



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

Atlanta, Georgia
April 26, 1962

RACIAL SITUATION

I. COMMUNITIES IN WHICH COURT ORDERS ARE
OUTSTANDING FOR ELIMINATION OF SEGREGATION
IN PUBLIC SCHOOLS

A. 1. Atlanta, Georgia

[REDACTED]

There has been no change in Categories II and III
in the Atlanta Division subsequent to memorandum dated June 30,
1961.

IV. GENERAL RACIAL CONDITIONS

A. Trouble Spots

1. Columbus, Georgia

[REDACTED]

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

DATE 8/18/81 BY SP7 MAC/CL

ENCLOSURE

107-11-125

*Not Pertinent
to Request*

*Not Pertinent
to Request*

Not Pertinent
to Request

2070

[REDACTED]

2. Macon, Georgia

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

3. Albany, Georgia

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED] advised on March 30, 1962, that groups of three to four Negroes entered six drug stores in Albany simultaneously and that each drug store closed its lunch counters until the Negroes left and then reopened them.

[REDACTED] stated that on April 2, 1962, four Negroes were arrested when they attempted to integrate a lunch counter within an Albany drug store. He further advised on April 10, 1962, these four Negroes were tried in Recorder's Court, convicted of demonstration without a permit, and all were given \$100 fines and sixty days in jail, with the stipulation upon payment of the fine thirty of the sixty days could be served on probation.

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On April 6, 1962, [redacted] advised that thirty Negroes, all juveniles except three, were arrested by the Albany Police Department on April 6, 1962, charged with refusing to leave lunch counters at various drug stores in Albany.

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[redacted] advised on April 22, 1962, twenty-nine Negroes, including twelve adults and seventeen juveniles, demonstrated before the Albany City Hall on the evening of April 21, 1962, protesting the death of Walter Harris, a Negro male who was fatally wounded when arrested by an officer of the Albany Police Department on April 16, 1962. These Negroes failed to disperse when ordered to do so and the whole group performed a "lay down" demonstration on the sidewalk in front of the city hall. They were arrested and charged with disorderly conduct and failing to obey an officer.

This memorandum is loaned to you by the FBI, and neither it nor its contents are to be distributed outside the agency to which loaned.

FBI

Date: 6/29/62

Mr. Tolson	_____
Mr. Belmont	_____
Mr. Mohr	_____
Mr. Callahan	_____
Mr. Conrad	_____
Mr. DeLoach	_____
Mr. Evans	_____
Mr. Gale	_____
Mr. Rosen	_____
Mr. Sullivan	_____
Mr. Tavel	_____
Mr. Trotter	_____
Tele. Room	_____
Miss Holmes	_____
Miss Gandy	_____

Transmit the following in _____
(Type in plain text or code)

Via AIRTEL _____
(Priority or Method of Mailing)

To Director, FBI (157-4-2) **7C**

From SAC, Atlanta (157-10) **[REDACTED]**

Re RACIAL SITUATION

ReBulet 5/22/62.

Enclosed are eight copies of letterhead memorandum setting forth information concerning school integration and racial conditions in Atlanta, Ga.

It can be reasonably assumed that mob action could occur in any Atlanta area where racial unrest may occur.

Informants:

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[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

**C. C. Wick
ENCLOSURE**

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 5/27/81 BY SP7 MAC/ku

Agency 62, 61, 60, 60

Date Forw... 7-2-62

How Forw... R-5

By... [REDACTED] 7C

1 cc Orig Unit

2 cc destroyed

REC-48/57-4-2-125
13 JUL 8 1962

3 - Bureau (AM) Encl. 8
1 - Atlanta

Approved: [Signature]
Special Agent in Charge

Sent _____ M Per _____

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6- [Signature]

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

1 Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

- Deleted under exemption(s) b2, b7c, b7D with no segregable material available for release to you.
- Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.
- Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.
- Document(s) originating with the following government agency(ies) _____, was/were forwarded to them for direct response to you.

_____ Page(s) referred for consultation to the following government agency(ies); _____ as the information originated with them. You will be advised of availability upon return of the material to the FBI.

_____ Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):

For your information: _____

The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:
1574-2-128

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
X DELETED PAGE(S) X
X NO DUPLICATION FEE X
X FOR THIS PAGE X
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

II. COMMUNITIES IN WHICH INTEGRATION PLACED
IN EFFECT WITHIN THE PAST FEW YEARS OR WILL
BE PLACED IN EFFECT SEPTEMBER 1962 VOLUNTARILY
BY LOCAL SCHOOL BOARDS WITHOUT PRESSURE OF COURT
ACTION

None.

III. STATUS OF PENDING INTEGRATION SUITS

None.

IV. GENERAL RACIAL CONDITIONS

A. Trouble Spots

1. Albany, Georgia

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[REDACTED] advised that on November 22, 1961, five individuals were arrested at the Trailways Bus Station, Albany, in connection with testing of facilities at this station.

[REDACTED] advised that on December 10, 1961, nine persons were arrested for causing a commotion adjacent to the bus station in Albany. They were joined by approximately 150 persons who began singing.

On December 12, 1961, between 100 and 200 Negroes staged a parade in front of Albany City Hall, where they began chanting, demonstrating and obstructing traffic. One hundred seventy-one adult Negroes and 96 Negro juveniles were arrested, for unlawful congregation on the sidewalks of the city.

On December 13, 1961, 200 persons were arrested, 114 of them juveniles, for demonstrations.

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[REDACTED] advised that on December 16, 1961, a group of 200 Negroes was arrested for unlawful assembly and they were led by Martin Luther King, James Abernathy, Chairman of the Southern Christian Leadership Conference, and Dr. W. G. Anderson, Head of the Albany Movement.

On December 20, 1961, all individuals who were arrested in connection with racial unrest had been released.

The Negroes attempted to form a boycott against Albany merchants but as of December 22, 1961, its effect had not been felt, according to [REDACTED]

Negroes continued efforts, according to [REDACTED] to organize a successful boycott against Albany merchants.

At a meeting at the Shiloh Baptist Church on February 19, 1962, approximately 700 persons were attendants and speakers encouraged those attending to continue demonstrations and boycotts until equal use of city parks and city schools was granted all persons and Negro police officers were employed by the city.

[REDACTED] advised that on February 27, 1962, four Negroes were arrested for carrying placards in front of City Hall during the trial of Martin Luther King.

[REDACTED] advised that on April 2, 1962, four Negroes were arrested for attempting to integrate a lunch counter at an Albany drug store.

On April 6, 1962, 29 Negroes were arrested for refusing to leave lunch counters at various drug stores in Albany.

[REDACTED] advised that on June 23, 1962, five Negroes were arrested for disobeying an officer in connection with picketing of stores in Albany, Georgia.

2. Macon, Georgia

*not pertinent
to request*

FBI

Date: 7/31/62

Transmit the following in _____
(Type in plain text or code)

Via AIRTEL _____
(Priority or Method of Mailing)

To Director, FBI (157-4-2)

From SAC, Atlanta (157-10)

Re RACIAL SITUATION

School Integration

Re Atlanta airtel 6/29/62.

Enclosed are original and seven copies of letterhead memorandum, suitable for dissemination.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

DATE 8/14/81 BY SP7 MAC/ACL

REC'D G2. ONL. CSI. CDD

Date Forw. 8/2/62

How Forw. R/S

By [redacted] ph

7C ice reg. unit
accs destroyed

ENCLOSURE

3 - Bureau (AM) Encl. 8
1 - Atlanta

7C [redacted] hs
(4)

REC-1

EX-102

157-4-2-129
AUG 2 1962

57 AUG 8 1962 211

Pages missing in original

*Not Pertinent
to Request*

[REDACTED]

There have been no changes in Categories II and III in the Atlanta Division subsequent to Atlanta memorandum dated June 29, 1962.

VI. GENERAL RACIAL CONDITIONS

A. Trouble Spots

1. Albany, Georgia

[REDACTED] advised that on July 10, 1962, Martin Luther King, Eddie Jackson, Ralph Abernathy and Solomon William Walker were found guilty of parading without a license and obstructing the sidewalk in connection with a demonstration in Albany on December 16, 1961.

King and Abernathy were sentenced to pay fine of \$178 each or serve 45 days in jail; Jackson sentenced to a \$25 fine or 10 days in jail; Walker sentenced to a \$100 fine or 30 days in jail.

Abernathy, King and Jackson declined to pay fines and commenced jail sentences. Walker paid his fine and was released.

As a result of these sentences, the Negroes in the Albany Movement began demonstrations in Albany and on July 11, 1962, 35 persons were arrested by the police for parading without a license.

On the evening of July 11, 1962, groups of Negroes, who were loitering outside the Mt. Shiloh Baptist Church,

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threw stones and bottles at police cars and Chief of Police Pritchett addressed the Negroes who were meeting in the church and requested no more violence.

On the evening of July 13, 1962, Martin Luther King, who had been released from prison, after an unknown person paid his fine, accounced that he would not leave Albany until the Chief of Police was removed and Negro patrolmen and detectives were employed by the police department.

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[REDACTED] advised that the Negroes continued to hold church meetings and planned demonstrations, that Martin Luther King had left Albany and was scheduled to return on July 20, 1962 when he was planning to lead a big march on City Hall in Albany and be arrested for violating the anti-parade ordinance.

United States Attorney Floyd M. Buford, Middle District of Georgia, advised that on the evening of July 20, 1962 Mayor Asa Kelly of Albany filed suit in United States District Court, Middle District of Georgia, seeking injunctive relief. As a result of this, Judge Robert Elliott signed a temporary restraining order enjoining certain individuals and groups from demonstrations, mass picketing and unlawful congregating and marching in the City of Albany.

On the evening of July 21, 1962, 161 Negroes were arrested for unlawful parading, after a meeting in the Mt. Kiokee Baptist Church. These demonstrations were held while the restraining order was in effect.

On July 24, 1962 Judge Elbert Tuttle of the Fifth Circuit Court of Appeals granted a stay of the restraining order of Judge Elliott until a hearing could be held on July 30, 1962. Judge Tuttle indicated in his opinion the district court lacked jurisdiction.

On July 26, 1962, Governor Ernest Vandiver announced he would send the National Guard into Albany if it became necessary to preserve the peace, and he advised on July 27, 1962, that he would definitely send the National Guard if there were any more incidents of violence.

On July 27, 1962, Martin Luther King and nine others were arrested after praying in front of City Hall in Albany, for disorderly conduct, failure to obey orders of a police officer and congregating on the sidewalk.

Hearing on the temporary restraining order issued by Judge Elliott, July 20, 1962, commenced at 2:00 PM, July 30, 1962.

2. Atlanta, Georgia



This memorandum is loaned to you by the FBI and neither it nor its contents are to be distributed outside the agency to which loaned.

*Not pertinent
to Request*

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION
SEP 4 1962

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

DATE 8/18/87 BY SP7 MAC/SCL

TELETYPE

- Mr. Tolson _____
- Mr. Belmont _____
- Mr. Mohr _____
- Mr. Callahan _____
- Mr. Conrad _____
- Mr. DeLoach _____
- Mr. Evans _____
- Mr. Malone _____
- Mr. Rosen _____
- Mr. Sullivan _____
- Mr. Tavel _____
- Mr. Trotter _____
- Tele. Room _____
- Miss Holmes _____
- Miss Gandy _____

URGENT 9-4-62 11-07 AM EST MB

TO DIRECTOR, FBI

FROM SAC ATLANTA 157-315

RACIAL SITUATION, ALBANY, GA. RM.

SCHOOL INTER-RELATION

GROUP OF THIRTEEN NEGRO STUDENTS ACCOMPANIED BY DR. W. G. ANDERSON ARRIVED ALBANY SR. HIGH SCHOOL NINE -ZERO TWO O-CLOCK AM SEPT. FOUR, SIXTYTWO. STUDENTS ENTERED OFFICE OF PRINCIPAL AND SIGNED ENTRANCE APPLICATIONS. WERE INSTRUCTED BY SCHOOL OFFICIAL TO REPORT TO SCHOOL ASSIGNED THEM UNDER STUDENT PLACEMENT SYSTEM. GROUP VOLUNTARILY LEFT SCHOOL NINE-TEN AM EST. TWO NEGRO STUDENTS ACCOMPANIED BY SAMUEL B. WELLS, SR., ARRIVED EAST DOUGHERTY JR. HIGH , ALBANY, GEORGIA, NINE - FIFTEEN AM. STUDENTS INSTRUCTED BY SCHOOL OFFICIAL TO REPORT TO SUPERINTENDENT OF SCHOOLS FOR ASSIGNMENT UNDER STUDENT PLACEMENT SYSTEM. NEGROES VOLUNTARILY LEFT SCHOOL.

NO INCIDENTS. NO ARRESTS. CIC ADVISED.

LETTERHEAD FOLLOWS.

END AND ACK PLS

12-10 PM OK FBI WA G J J

SEP 11 1962

R & Belmont 9/5
REC-63 5-1-2-6-1143

SEP 5 1962

FBI

Date: 8/31/62

Transmit the following in AIRTEL AIRMAIL
(Type in plain text or code)

Via _____
(Priority or Method of Mailing)

Mr. Tolson	_____
Mr. Belmont	_____
Mr. Mohr	_____
Mr. Callahan	_____
Mr. Conrad	_____
Mr. DeLoach	_____
Mr. Evans	_____
Mr. Gale	_____
Mr. Rosen	_____
Mr. Sullivan	_____
Mr. Tavel	_____
Mr. Trotter	_____
Tele. Room	_____
Miss Holmes	_____
Miss Gandy	_____

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (157-4-2)
 FROM : SAC, ATLANTA (157-10)
 SUBJECT : RACIAL SITUATION,
 RM SCHOOL INTEGRATION

Enclosed are the original and seven copies of letterhead memorandum suitable for dissemination.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 8/18/81 BY SP7 MME/60

3 - Bureau (Encls. 8)
1 - Atlanta

[Redacted]:mel
(4)

ENCLOSURE

EX - 115

REC-52

EE-REC

Agency G-2, ONI, CSI, CRD

Date Forw. 9/5/62

How Forw. R/S 12 SEP 3 1962

57 SEP 13 1962

Approved: [Signature] Special Agent in Charge Sent _____ M Per _____

7C

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cc's destroyed

Pages missing in original

RE: RACIAL SITUATION

There have been no changes in categories II and III in the Atlanta Division subsequent to Atlanta memorandum dated June 29, 1962.

IV. GENERAL RACIAL CONDITIONS

A. Trouble Spots

1. Albany, Georgia

On August 2, 1962, according to [REDACTED] a group of seven or eight Negroes attempted a sitin at a lunch counter in Crowe's Drug Store in downtown Albany.

[REDACTED] advised that between July 11, 1962, and August 3, 1962, inclusive, 384 persons had been arrested by the Albany Police Department in connection with activities of the Albany Movement. As of August 4, 1962, less than fifty of those persons were remaining in jail. On August 8, 1962, both parties to the injunction sued, which was pending. Federal Court rested their case, and on the late afternoon of August 8, 1962, the U. S. Department of Justice filed an amicuscuriae brief covering the jurisdiction of the court, and supporting the conviction of the defendants in this case.

On August 11, 1962, five individuals were arrested at the Holiday Inn in Albany for refusing to leave the dining room after being requested to leave.

On August 15, 1962, Dr. W. G. ANDERSON, Head of the Albany Movement, and others appeared before a meeting of the Albany City Commissioners, and made certain requests of the commission in connection with their grievances in segregation matters. Mayor ASA D. KELLY of Albany stated that all citizens and officials of the city of Albany would abide by the decision of the Federal Court, and that all of these grievances rested with the Federal Court.

On August 19, 1962, three persons were arrested for attempting to attend services at the First Baptist Church in Albany. They were arrested for trespass after being requested to leave by church officials, and refusing to leave.

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RE: RACIAL SITUATION

On August 28, 1962, seventy-five ministers and laymen from Chicago, Illinois, New York City, and other areas in the northern part of the United States were arrested by the Albany Police Department for continuing a prayer vigil in behalf of the Albany Movement. They were charged with failure to obey an officer, and unlawful congregating.

2. Terrell County, Georgia

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

3. Lee County, Georgia

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

Not pertinent to request

FBI

Date: 9/6/62

Transmit the following in PLAIN TEXT
(Type in plain text or code)

Via AIRTEL AIR MAIL
(Priority or Method of Mailing)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (157-6-2)

FROM: SAC, ATLANTA (157-315) (P)

SUBJECT: School Integration
RACIAL SITUATION
ALBANY, GEORGIA
RM

REC-6

Enclosed herewith is the original and seven copies of a letterhead memorandum concerning captioned matter.

Information set forth in the letterhead memorandum was received by SA [REDACTED]

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

DATE 8/18/81 BY SP7 MAE/600

7c

jm

3 - Bureau (Enc. 8) ENCLOSURE
2 - Atlanta
[REDACTED] /llt
(5)

REC-6 157-4-2-148

5 SEP 7 1962

Agency G-2, ONI, OSI, SE-115

Date Forw. 9/11/62

How Forw. R/S

Approved: [Signature] Special Agent in Charge
By: [Signature] Sent 1 cc org. unit
2 cc destroyed

6 SEP 17 1962

7c

[REDACTED] 7c

[Signature]



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

Atlanta, Georgia
September 6, 1962

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 8/18/81 BY SP7 MAE/16

Racial Situation
Albany, Georgia

7C
7D
7C
7D

[redacted] advised on September 3, 1962, that persons arrested by the Albany Police Department on August 28, 1962, which included several ministers, as of September 3, 1962, had been released on bond except a Negro female, [redacted]

[redacted] advised that a meeting of the Albany Movement was held on the evening of September 3, 1962, at the Mount Zion Baptist Church in Albany. Approximately eight hundred persons attended this meeting including ministers and laymen released from the Albany City Jail on September 3, 1962.

Doctor W. G. Anderson announced that Reverend Martin Luther King, Jr., has 1,000 ministers "from the north" ready to travel to Albany, Georgia, to help the cause for integration.

Anderson also announced the Albany High School would be integrated September 4, 1962, and that efforts would be made to integrate two junior high schools. He did not elaborate regarding the efforts to which he referred but said that mothers and children willing to participate should meet at the Mount Zion Baptist Church at 8:00 a. m., September 4, 1962, for further instructions.

The foregoing information has been furnished to the 111th CIC on a continuing basis.

157-4-2-141
FBI

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Atlanta, Georgia

September 6, 1962

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

DATE 8/18/61 BY SP7 MAR/GCL Racial Situation
Albany, Georgia

7C
7D

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED] advised that on September 4, 1962, a group of thirteen Negro students accompanied by Doctor W. G. Anderson arrived at the Albany Senior High School, a white school, at 9:02 a. m. These students entered the office of the principal and signed entrance applications. They were informed by a school official to report to the school to which they were assigned under the student placement system.

The thirteen students left the school voluntarily at 9:10 a. m.

On September 4, 1962, two Negro students accompanied by Reverend Samuel B. Wells, Sr., arrived at the East Dougherty Junior High School, Albany, a white school, at 9:15 a. m. These students were informed by a school official to report to the Superintendent of Schools for assignment under the student placement system.

The Negro students then left the school voluntarily.

The foregoing information has been furnished on a continuing basis to the 111th CIC Detachment, Fort McPherson, Georgia.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

157-4-2-147

FBI

Date: 9/7/62

Transmit the following in AIRTEL AIRMAIL
(Type in plain text or code)

Via _____
(Priority or Method of Mailing)

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI
FROM : SAC, ATLANTA (157-315)
SUBJECT : Integration
SCHOOL DESEGREGATION,
ALBANY, GA.
RM

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 8/18/81 BY SP7MRE/62

Enclosed are eight copies of a letterhead memorandum suitable for dissemination.

Information in enclosed letterhead memorandum was furnished to SA [REDACTED]

7C

- 3 - Bureau (Encls. 8)
- 1 - Atlanta
- [REDACTED] mel (4)

ENCLOSURE

ST-111

7C

Agency G-2, ONI, OSI, CRD

REC-69

157-4-2-150

Date Forw. 9/11/62

SEP 10 1962

How Forw. [REDACTED]

By [REDACTED] ict org. unit
7C acc destroyed

Approved: [Signature]
Special Agent in Charge

Sent _____ M Per _____

57 SEP 19 1962



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Atlanta, Georgia
September 7, 1962

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

SCHOOL DESEGREGATION
ALBANY, GEORGIA

7C
7D

[REDACTED] advised that on September 4, 1962, the following Negro students tried to enter Albany High School, an all-white high school:

[REDACTED]

7C

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 8/16/01 BY [REDACTED]

157-4-2-120
ENCLOSURE

RE: SCHOOL DESEGREGATION,
ALBANY, GEORGIA

7C
Hill

[REDACTED]

The following Negro students tried to enter East Bougherty Junior High School, an all-white junior high school:

7C

[REDACTED]

In each instance the students were turned away, and advised they should go to the schools where they were assigned in accordance with existing Georgia laws.

7C

[REDACTED] 111th CIC Detachment, Fort McPherson, Georgia, was advised of the foregoing.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

FBI

Date: 10/24/62

Transmit the following in AIRTEL
(Type in plain text or code)

Via AIRMAIL
(Priority or Method of Mailing)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (157-4-2)
FROM: SAC, ATLANTA (157-10) P.
SUBJECT: RACIAL SITUATION
RM

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 8/18/81 BY SP7MK/s

Label Investigated

Enclosed are original and seven copies of a letterhead memo suitable for dissemination, dated 9/28/62.

Because of the critical manpower situation in the Atlanta Division during the investigation of the church burnings and shootings in S. Ga., which investigation was at its height at the end of September, 1962, and because of the lack of activity in school desegregation matters, this monthly airtel was not submitted. Atlanta will conform to Bureau letter dated 5/22/62 in this matter and will submit memoranda on a monthly basis.

Handwritten notes and initials on the left margin.

Agency G-2, ONI, OSI, CRD

Date Forw... OCT 30 1962 EX-100

How Forw... R-5 REC-10 157-4-2-151

By... [Redacted] *Ray*

12 OCT 25 1962

3-Bureau (Enc. 8)
2-Atlanta
cjb
(5)

ENCLOSURE

*1 cc Org Unit
2 cc destroyed*

50 NOV 2 1962

Approved: *Jam [Signature]* Sent _____ M Per _____
Special Agent in Charge



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Atlanta, Georgia
September 28, 1962

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

RACIAL SITUATION

I COMMUNITIES IN WHICH COURT ORDERS ARE
OUTSTANDING FOR ELIMINATION OF SEGREGATION
IN PUBLIC SCHOOLS

A 1. Atlanta, Georgia

[REDACTED]

There have been no changes in categories II and III in the Atlanta Division subsequent to Atlanta memorandum dated June 29, 1962.

IV GENERAL RACIAL CONDITIONS

A Trouble Spots

1. Albany, Georgia

[REDACTED] advised on September 4, 1962, that W. G. Anderson, Head of the Albany Movement, held a press conference on September 4, 1962, and stated that parents of the students who were refused entrance to Albany Schools, September 4, 1962, will immediately petition the Dougherty County Board of Education for complete desegregation of schools in Dougherty County.

[REDACTED] advised that all of the out-of-state ministers who were arrested during a demonstration on August 28, 1962, had been released on bond except one Negro female [REDACTED]. On the evening of September 3, 1962, according to [REDACTED] a meeting of the Albany Movement was held at the Mount Zion Baptist Church at which meeting Dr. W. G. Anderson,

*Not Pertinent
to Request*

7C
7D

7C
7D

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

DATE 8/18/81

BY SP-5 [REDACTED]

1574 - 1 - 1
MAY 1962

RE: RACIAL SITUATION

Head of the Albany Movement, announced that Dr. Martin Luther King, Jr. had 1,000 ministers from the North ready to come to Albany for the cause of integration.

7C
7D
7C
7D
[redacted] advised that a meeting of the United Klans of America, Knights of the Ku Klux Klan was held on the evening of September 3, 1962, near Albany, Georgia, and approximately 2,000 people attended the meeting. It was urged at this meeting that Negro employees be fired and businesses with Negro employees be boycotted. [redacted] stated that two automobiles with klan signs drove through the Negro Section of Albany, Georgia, and were ordered from this area, however, no arrests were made in connection with the Klan meeting.

7C
7D
[redacted] advised that on September 4, 1962, thirteen Negro students tried to register at all-white Albany High School and two Negroes attempted to register in East Dougherty Junior High School (all white). In each instance the Negroes were turned away and told to go to their own schools in accordance with existing Georgia laws.

7C
7D
On September 8, 1962, [redacted] advised that a meeting of the Albany Movement was held on the evening of September 7, 1962, at the Third Kiokee Baptist Church. The meeting was addressed by Dr. W. G. Anderson, who announced that Jackie Robinson, former major league baseball star, would address the meeting September 9, 1962.

7C
7D
[redacted] advised on September 9, 1962, that Jackie Robinson addressed a meeting of the Albany Movement, September 9, 1962, at the Third Kiokee Baptist Church, where he advocated Negroes register to vote.

7C
7D
[redacted] advised that a meeting was held at the site of the Mount Olive Baptist Church, Sasser, Georgia, on the evening of September 14, 1962, which meeting was addressed by Dr. Martin Luther King, Jr. Approximately 75 people attended and it consisted of prayers and singing.

[redacted] advised on September 20, 1962, that subsequent to the primary election in Georgia on September 12, 1962, activity of the Albany Movement had greatly decreased.

RE: RACIAL SITUATION

THIS DOCUMENT CONTAINS NEITHER RECOMMENDATIONS NOR CONCLUSIONS OF THE FBI. IT IS THE PROPERTY OF THE FBI AND IS LOANED TO YOUR AGENCY; IT AND ITS CONTENTS ARE NOT TO BE DISTRIBUTED OUTSIDE YOUR AGENCY.

FBI

Date: 10/31/62

Transmit the following in AIRTEL
(Type in plain text or code)

Via AIRMAIL
(Priority or Method of Mailing)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (157-4-2)
FROM: SAC, ATLANTA (157-10) P
SUBJECT: RACIAL SITUATION
RM

SCHOOL INTEGRATION

Enclosed are original and seven copies of letterhead memo suitable for dissemination. Bureau has been furnished up to date newspaper clippings on this matter.

Agency G-2, ONI, CSI, CRD (ISICRO)

Date Forw. 11-7-62

How Forw. R-5

By [redacted] : ear

1 cc Org Unit

2 cc destroyed

157-4-2-152

NOV 2 1962

3-Bureau (Enc) (AM)
2-Atlanta
cjb
(5)

ENCLOSURE

7C
ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 8/19/81 BY SP7 MAC/gcl

cc 61
NOV 8 1962

REC-9
7C
FBI

NOV 15 1962
SIX

Approved: [Signature] Special Agent in Charge Sent _____ M Per _____



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Atlanta, Georgia
October 31, 1962

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

RACIAL SITUATION

I COMMUNITIES IN WHICH COURT ORDERS ARE
OUTSTANDING FOR ELIMINATION OF SEGREGATION
IN PUBLIC SCHOOLS

A 1. Atlanta, Georgia

[REDACTED]

There have been no changes in Categories II and III
in the Atlanta Division subsequent to Atlanta memorandum dated
June 29, 1962.

IV GENERAL RACIAL CONDITIONS

A Trouble Spots

1. Albany, Georgia

[REDACTED] advised that meetings of the
Albany Movement were held on October 10 and 11, 1962, at the
Shiloh and Union Baptist Churches. PETER SEEGER appeared at
the Union Baptist Church and staged a concert.

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

*(Not Pertinent
to Request*

7C
7D

7C
7D

7C
7D

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 9/19/81 BY SP7 MAC/6cc ENCLOSURE

157-4-2-117

RE: RACIAL SITUATION

7C [REDACTED]

The Atlanta Journal and Constitution, Atlanta weekend newspaper in its issue of October 28, 1962, reflected that the situation at Albany has ended and that there have been no demonstrations and no plans for future demonstrations in connection with the Albany Movement.

7C
7D [REDACTED]

THIS DOCUMENT CONTAINS NEITHER RECOMMENDATIONS NOR CONCLUSIONS OF THE FBI. IT IS THE PROPERTY OF THE FBI AND IS LOANED TO YOUR AGENCY; IT AND ITS CONTENTS ARE NOT TO BE DISTRIBUTED OUTSIDE YOUR AGENCY.

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

 1 Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

- Deleted under exemption(s) _____ with no segregable material available for release to you.
- Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.
- Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.

Document(s) originating with the following government agency(ies) Civil Rights Division, Dept. of Justice, was/were forwarded to them for direct response to you.

_____ Page(s) referred for consultation to the following government agency(ies); _____ as the information originated with them. You will be advised of availability upon return of the material to the FBI.

_____ Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):

For your information: _____

The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:
157-4-2-153

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
X DELETED PAGE(S) X
X NO DUPLICATION FEE X
X FOR THIS PAGE X
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

The following original pages are of poor quality. UPA has made every technical effort to provide the best possible reproduction.

11/8/62

PLAIN TEXT

TELETYPE

URGENT

TO SACs, ATLANTA, BIRMINGHAM, NEW ORLEANS AND SAVANNAH
FROM DIRECTOR, FBI *SCHOOL INTEGRATION*
DESEGREGATION OF PUBLIC SCHOOLS. RACIAL MATTERS.

DEPARTMENT HAS ADVISED IT IS FILING PAPERS IN CONNECTION
WITH DESEGREGATION SUITS IN FOLLOWING LOCATIONS. IN VIEW OF
RECENT ELECTIONS DETERMINE FULL NAME AND ADDRESS OF ANY NEWLY
ELECTED BOARD MEMBER OR SUPERINTENDENT OF EDUCATION OR ANY
NEW CHAIRMAN OF BOARD RESULTING FROM ELECTIONS.

ATLANTA: DOUGHERTY COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION.

BIRMINGHAM: MADISON COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION AND CITY
OF HUNTSVILLE BOARD OF EDUCATION.

NEW ORLEANS: BELOXI MUNICIPAL SEPARATE SCHOOL DISTRICT AND
GULFPORT MUNICIPAL SEPARATE SCHOOL DISTRICT (GOVERNING BODY OF
EACH IS BOARD OF TRUSTEES. WHETHER THAN BOARD OF EDUCATION).

SAVANNAH: SUMPTER COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT NUMBER TWO
(GOVERNING BODY IS BOARD OF TRUSTEES AND SUPERINTENDENT'S TITLE
IS DISTRICT SUPERINTENDENT OF EDUCATION OF SUMPTER COUNTY
SCHOOL DISTRICT NUMBER TWO).

HANDLE ~~FORM~~ AND SUTEL. IF NECESSARY TO CONDUCT INQUIRIES

ADVISE PERSONS CONTACTED SAME BEING MADE AT THE SPECIFIC REQUEST OF
ATTORNEY GENERAL.

NOTE: A request for this information was received 11/8/62 by
telephone call from David Marlin of the Civil Rights Division
who will send confirming memorandum.

Tolson
Belmont
Mohr
Casper
Callahan
Conrad
Felt
Gale
Rosen
Sullivan
Tavel
Trotter
Tele. Room
Holmes
Gandy

7C
37
56 NOV 1 1962
MAIL ROOM TELETYPE UNIT

XEROX
SEP 15 1967
JPM

XK
XEROX
NOV 9 1962

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION
NOV 8 1962

TELETYPE
5.561

THIS IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 11/19/81 BY SP7/MLC/STP

57-4-2-153
-5761-651

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION
NOV 9 1962

TELETYPE

Mr. Tolson	
Mr. Belmont	
Mr. Mohr	
Mr. Casper	
Mr. Callahan	
Mr. Conrad	
Mr. DeLoach	
Mr. Evans	
Mr. Gale	
Mr. Rosen	
Mr. Sullivan	
Mr. Tavel	
Mr. Trotter	
Tele. Room	
Miss Holmes	
Miss Gandy	

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

DATE 8/19/81 BY SP7MAC/CC

me G. G. G.

URGENT 11-9-62 6-00 PM EST RHR

TO DIRECTOR, FBI

FROM SAC, ATLANTA /157-459/ 1P *Integration*
DESEGREGATION OF PUBLIC SCHOOLS. RM.

REBUTEL TO ATLANTA, ETC., NOV. EIGHT LAST.

SA [REDACTED] SRA, ALBANY, GA., WHO HAS FOLLOWED
RACIAL MATTERS CLOSELY IN THAT AREA AND HAS VOTED IN ALL RECENT
ELECTIONS, HAS KNOWLEDGE THAT NO CHANGES HAVE BEEN MADE IN ANY
OF BOARD MEMBERS OR SUPERINTENDENT OF EDUCATION IN DOUGHERTY
COUNTY, GA.

END AND ACK PLS

6-05 PM OK FBI WA MSL

TU DISC

NOV 20 4 57 PM 11/9/62 per
229 instructions from [REDACTED]

EX-100
REC-26 157-4-2-154

12 NOV 16 1962

Mr. Marlin advised
70-6-70

7C

[REDACTED] 7C

7C



FBI

Date: 11/28/62

Transmit the following in AIRTEL AIRMAIL
(Type in plain text or code)

Via _____
(Priority or Method of Mailing)

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 8/19/81 BY SP7MAC/c

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (157-4-2)
FROM : SAC, ATLANTA (157-10)
SUBJECT : SCHOOL INTERGRATION
RACIAL SITUATION
RM

Enclosed are the original and seven copies
of a letterhead memorandum suitable for dissemination.

The Bureau has been furnished up-to-date
newspaper clippings in this matter.

Handwritten initials: *ET*, *H*

Re: End
CC TO: *SBA*
RE: *10-1-71*
OCT 9 1971
A/S:
BY: *Ed AEA*

7C

Plato
CC TO: *Commerce*
REQ. REC'D *5-11-70*
MAY 22 1970
ANS
BY: *BUG* *One*

7C

- 3 - Bureau (8 encls.)
- 1 - Atlanta

ENCLOSURE

mel
(4)

7C

REC-27
Agency C-2, OIL, CEL, CRD
Date Forw. *12/3/62*
How Forw. *R/S*
By *[redacted]*

157-4-2-155

NOV 29 1962

76
5 DEC 7 1962

7C

*1 cc org. unit
acc's destroyed*

[Handwritten signature]

Approved: *Gene [redacted]* Special Agent in Charge Sent _____ M Per _____



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Atlanta, Georgia
November 28, 1962

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

RACIAL SITUATION DATE 8/19/81 BY SP7MAC

I. COMMUNITIES IN WHICH COURT ORDERS
ARE OUTSTANDING FOR ELIMINATION OF
SEGREGATION IN PUBLIC SCHOOLS.

A. (1) Atlanta, Georgia

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

*Not Pertinent
to Request*

There have been no changes in Categories II and III
in the Atlanta Division subsequent to Atlanta memorandum dated
June 29, 1962.

IV. GENERAL RACIAL CONDITIONS

A. Trouble Spots

(1) Albany, Georgia

[REDACTED]

7C
7D

157-4-2-155

RE: RACIAL SITUATION

7C

[REDACTED]

7C
7D

[REDACTED]
advised a meeting of the Albany Movement was held on the evening of November 12, 1962, at which meeting speakers urged continuing boycotting of downtown merchants.

7C
7D

[REDACTED]

7C
7D

[REDACTED]
advised that Dr. MARTIN LUTHER KING addressed a meeting of the Albany Movement on the evening of November 16, 1962, where he urged stepping up of the boycott of the local merchants and encouraged larger donations for the expense of integration efforts.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

FBI

Date: 12/27/62

Transmit the following in _____
(Type in plain text or code)

Via AIRTEL AIRMAIL
(Priority or Method of Mailing)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (157-4-2)

FROM: SAC, ATLANTA (157-10)

SUBJECT: RACIAL SITUATION
RM

Secret Intelligence

Reyairtel 11/28/62.

Enclosed are the original and seven copies of a letterhead memo suitable for dissemination.

The Bureau has been furnished up-to-date newspaper clippings in this matter.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 7/19/81 BY SP7 MCF/CL

71

3-Bureau (Enc. 8) (AM)
1-Atlanta
ghb
(4)

EX 109

REC-11

157-4-2-157

AGENCY G-2, ONI, OSI, OGD

5 DEC 28 1962

Date Forw. 12-31-62

HOW FORW. RS

By *[Signature]*
See Orig Unit
9 cc destroyed

ENCLOSURE

70

5 Approved: [Signature] 1962
Special Agent in Charge

Sent _____ M Per _____

RACIAL SITUATION

IV. GENERAL RACIAL CONDITIONS

A. Trouble Spots

(1) Atlanta, Georgia

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

(2) Albany, Georgia

[REDACTED] advised that three juveniles and four adults, all Negro males, were arrested at 4:35 p.m., December 6, 1962, while picketing and carrying signs urging people not to shop in the downtown or midtown areas. All arrested persons were charged with creating a disturbance while a crowd was gathered and failure to obey an officer after being asked to leave. [REDACTED]

not pertinent to request

*7C
7D*

RACIAL SITUATION

"The Atlanta Journal" in its issue of December 11, 1962, set forth an article which indicated that leaders of the Albany Movement have complained to the Justice Department in Washington complaining that the Federal Government has shown indifference toward the integration struggle in Albany.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

2 Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

Deleted under exemption(s) b7c with no segregable material available for release to you.

Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.

Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.

Document(s) originating with the following government agency(ies) _____, was/were forwarded to them for direct response to you.

_____ Page(s) referred for consultation to the following government agency(ies); _____ as the information originated with them. You will be advised of availability upon return of the material to the FBI.

_____ Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):

For your information: _____

The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:
167-4-2-159

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
X DELETED PAGE(S) X
X NO DUPLICATION FEE X
X FOR THIS PAGE X
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

January 11, 1963

CODE

RADIOGRAM

URGENT
ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 8/14/81 BY SP7 MAC/bcl

del

TO SACS ATLANTA
MOBILE
NEW ORLEANS

0 School Integration

FROM DIRECTOR FBI

DESEGREGATION OF PUBLIC SCHOOLS, RACIAL MATTERS.

DEPARTMENT HAS ADVISED IT IS FILING PAPERS IN CONNECTION
WITH DESEGREGATION SUITS IN FOLLOWING LOCALITIES.

APPROPRIATE OFFICES DETERMINE ~~FULL~~ NAMES OF BOARD

MEMBERS AND SUPERINTENDENTS OF EDUCATION IN THE FOLLOWING

LOCALITIES. ATLANTA ~~MUSCOGEE COUNTY BOARD OF~~

EDUCATION; FORT BENNING, GEORGIA; ATLANTA ~~DOUGHERTY~~

COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION, ALBANY, GEORGIA; MOBILE:

~~MOBILE COUNTY BOARD OF SCHOOL COMMISSIONERS, MOBILE~~

ALABAMA; NEW ORLEANS ~~BOSSIER PARISH SCHOOL BOARD.~~

HAND ^{EX-109} ~~DEL~~ IMMEDIATELY AND SUTEL ^{TODAY} IF NECESSARY TO
REC-6 157-4-2-161
CONDUCT INQUIRIES ADVISE PERSONS CONTACTED INQUIRIES

19 JAN 14 1963
BEING MADE AT THE SPECIFIC REQUEST OF ASSISTANT ATTORNEY

GENERAL BURKE MARSHALL

- Tolson _____
- Belmont _____
- Mohr _____
- Casper _____
- Callahan _____
- Conrad _____
- DeLoach _____
- Evans _____
- Gale _____
- Rosen _____
- Sullivan _____
- Tavel _____
- Trotter _____
- Tele. Room _____
- Holmes _____
- Gandy _____

VIA RADIOGRAM 10 53 PM '63

If next radio contact missed, send by plain text

URGENT TELETYPE
See note on page 2.

NR. 1116 (DING N112)

ENC. 7

APPROVED BY _____

TYPED BY _____

MAIL ROOM TELETYPE UNIT

157-4-61-56 v

56 JAN

NOTE: Request for this information was received 1/11/63
by telephone call from Departmental Attorney David Marlin,
Civil Rights Division to SA [REDACTED] Marlin is sending
confirming memorandum.

7C

FBI

Date: 1/30/63

Transmit the following in PLAIN TEXT
(Type in plain text or code)

Via AIRTEL AIR MAIL
(Priority or Method of Mailing)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (157-4-2)
FROM: SAC, ATLANTA (157-10)
SUBJECT: RACIAL SITUATION
RM
○ SCHOOL INTEGRATION
Remyairtel 12/27/62.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 8/19/81 BY SP7 MAC/60

Enclosed are the original and seven copies of a letterhead memo suitable for dissemination.

The Bureau has been furnished up-to-date newspaper clippings in this matter.

REC-16/57-4-2-1602

15 JAN 31 1963

DD-W/R

ENCLOSURE

ST-112

3 Bureau (Enc. 8) (AM)
1 Atlanta
sam

7C

JAN 6 1963

7C

2/1/63
R/S
pkc
cc's destroyed



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

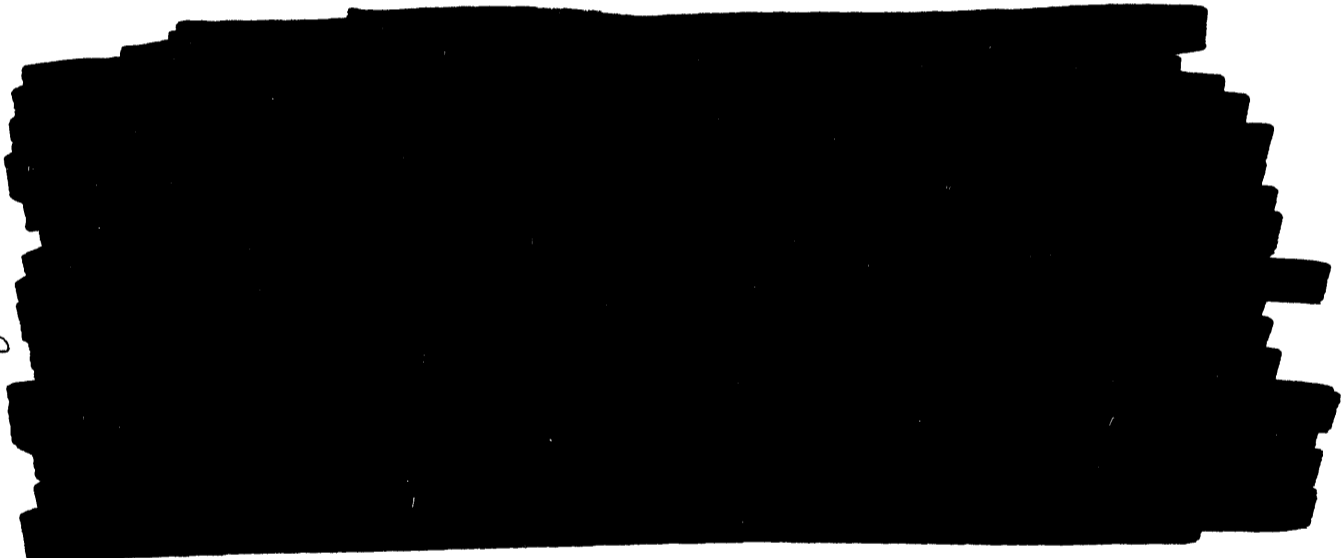
Atlanta, Georgia
January 30, 1963

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

RACIAL SITUATION

I. COMMUNITIES IN WHICH COURT ORDERS ARE
OUTSTANDING FOR ELIMINATION OF SEGREGATION IN PUBLIC SCHOOLS

A. (1) Atlanta, Georgia



*Not Pertinent
to Request*

There have been no changes in categories II and III subsequent to Atlanta's memo dated June 29, 1962.

IV. GENERAL RACIAL CONDITIONS

A. Trouble Spots

(1) Atlanta, Georgia

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 8/19/81 BY SP9 MAM/GEN

157- - - 162
ENCLOSURE

RACIAL SITUATION

*Not Pertinent
to Request*

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

(2) Albany, Georgia

"The Atlanta Constitution" in its issue of January 19, 1963, set forth an article which indicated that the Department of Justice in Washington had ordered school officials and certain Federally impacted area to desegregate or face the loss of Federal funds. This article set forth that one of the counties, Dougherty, was given a ten day period in order to decide whether to accept desegregation of the schools.

"The Atlanta Constitution" in its issue of January 25, 1963, set forth an article which indicated that the Dougherty County Board of Education rejected an ultimatum from the Justice Department that its public schools be voluntarily integrated or face court action.

(3) Muscogee, Liberty and Houston Counties

[REDACTED]

*Not Pertinent
to Request*

FBI

Date: 2/28/63

Transmit the following in AIRTEL
(Type in plain text or code)

Via AIRMAIL
(Priority or Method of Mailing)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (157-4-2)
FROM: SAC, ATLANTA (157-10) P.
SUBJECT: RACIAL SITUATION
RM

OSCHOOL INTEGRATION

Re my airtel 1/30/63.

Enclosed are original and seven copies of letterhead memo suitable for dissemination.

Bureau has been furnished up-to-date newspaper clippings in this matter.

Confidential Source mentioned herein is [redacted]

INDEXED, SERIALIZED, FILED, CRD

Date Filed: 3/4/63

How Filed: R/S

By: [redacted]

b2
7D

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

DATE 8/20/81 BY SP7 mac/gcc

E.C. Wick

EX-114

REC-16

157-4-2-163

6 MAR 1 1963

3-Bureau (Encl. 8) (AM)

1-Atlanta

[redacted] jrb

(4)

ENCLOSURE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

7C

[redacted] 7C

7C

[redacted]

Approved: 119 [Signature] Special Agent in Charge

Sent _____ M Per _____



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Atlanta, Georgia
February 28, 1963

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

RACIAL SITUATION

I COMMUNITIES IN WHICH COURT ORDERS ARE
OUTSTANDING FOR ELIMINATION OF SEGREGATION
IN PUBLIC SCHOOLS

A. 1. Atlanta, Georgia

[REDACTED]

*Not Pertinent
to Request*

There have been no changes in categories II and
III subsequent to Atlanta memorandum, dated June 29, 1962.

IV GENERAL RACIAL CONDITIONS

A. Trouble Spots

1. Atlanta, Georgia

[REDACTED]

*Not Pertinent
to Request*

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

DATE 8/20/11 BY SP7 MAC/GCL

RACIAL SITUATION

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

*Not Pertinent
to Request*

2. Albany, Georgia

Records of U. S. District Court, Middle District of Georgia, Albany Division, as made available by [REDACTED] reflect that U. S. District Court Judge J. Robert Elliott issued an order which denied Negroes the right to use segregated public facilities. This order indicated that the plaintiffs (Albany Negroes) failed to prove that any of their rights as individuals had been denied and they had no right to injunctive relief in their individual capacities.

7C

[REDACTED] advised a meeting of the Albany Movement was held at the Mount Zion Baptist Church on February 8, 1963, and approximately 600 persons attended. The main speaker was Reverend Ralph Abernathy, Treasurer of the Southern Christian Leadership Conference, who encouraged Negroes to increase their economic boycott of downtown merchants in Albany, Georgia.

7C
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F B I

Date: 3/25/63

Transmit the following in PLAINTEXT
(Type in plain text or code)

Via AIRTEL AIRMAIL
(Priority or Method of Mailing)

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 8/19/81 BY SP7 MAC/760

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (157-4-2)
FROM : SAC, ATLANTA (157-10) (P)
SUBJECT : RACIAL SITUATION
RM
School T. ...
Remyairtel 2/28/63.

Enclosed are the original and seven copies of a letterhead memorandum suitable for dissemination.

The Bureau has been furnished up-to-date newspaper clippings in this matter.

PHOTO Encl
CC TO: CSC: AF
REQ. REC'D 5-29
JUN 18 1963
ANS. BY: AA
Re: [redacted] SAC

Agency G-2, ONI, OSI, CTD

Date Forw. MAR 28 1963

By: [redacted]

In: [redacted]

re arg. unit

Call's destroyed

REC-7

157-4-2-164
12 MAR 27 1963

- 3 - Bureau (Enc. 8)
- 1 - Atlanta
- [redacted] mel
- (4)

ENCLOSURE EX-115

53 APR 2 1963

Approved: [Signature] Special Agent in Charge

Sent [Signature] M Per [Signature]



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
 FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
 Atlanta, Georgia
 March 25, 1963

In Reply, Please Refer to
 File No.

RACIAL SITUATION

I COMMUNITIES IN WHICH COURT ORDERS ARE
 OUTSTANDING FOR ELIMINATION OF
 SEGREGATION IN PUBLIC SCHOOLS

A. 1. Atlanta, Georgia

There has been no change in Category I subsequent to Atlanta memorandum dated February 28, 1963.

There have been no changes in Categories II and III subsequent to Atlanta memorandum dated June 29, 1962.

IV GENERAL RACIAL CONDITIONS

A. Trouble Spots

1. Albany, Georgia

"The Atlanta Constitution", an Atlanta daily newspaper, in its issue of March 8, 1963, set forth an article which indicated that the Albany City Commission voted to repeal all local segregation ordinances. The Commission also voted to recommend Carnegie Library Board of Trustees to re-open the facility on a thirty day trial basis.

[REDACTED] advised on March 9, 1963, that four Negro females, all juveniles, were arrested at 3:00 p.m., on March 9, 1963, for violation of Section 21, City Code. This Statute makes it unlawful for persons idling or loitering in a public or private building after being requested to leave. These particular individuals entered the Lee Drug Company and took seats and refused to leave. They were released to their parents on March 10, 1963.

[REDACTED] advised that on March 11, 1963, six Negroes entered Carnegie Library Main Branch without incident. He further advised that two Negroes took seats in Recorder's Court on the morning of March 11, 1963, which seats are usually reserved for white persons. The Judge requested the Negroes to leave, and when they refused, he ordered them arrested for Contempt of Court. He further stated that on

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
 HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

DATE 8/19/81 BY SP7 MAC/GCL

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164

RE: RACIAL SITUATION

March 11, 1963, Dr. W. G. ~~X~~ANDERSON, Head of the Albany Movement, entered the Howard Johnson Restaurant, but was refused service. He then left voluntarily. CH

7C
7D [REDACTED] stated that a meeting of the Albany Movement was held on the night of March 11, 1963, at the Mt. Zion Baptist Church, Albany, with approximately six hundred persons in attendance. Dr. W. G. ANDERSON and MARION S. PAGE of the Albany Movement, spoke, and encouraged continued boycott of Albany merchants, encouraged use of the main library, and advocated increased voter registration. CH

At the conclusion of the meeting, approximately fifty Negroes clustered at the Trailways Bus Terminal in the white waiting room and restaurant, but dispersed voluntarily without incident.

7C
7D [REDACTED] advised that a mass meeting of the Albany Movement was held the evening of March 14, 1963, at the Shiloh Baptist Church.

[REDACTED] No incidents occurred.

7C [REDACTED]

FBI

Date: 4/26/63

Transmit the following in PLAINTEXT
(Type in plain text or code)

Via AIRTEL AIRMAIL
(Priority or Method of Mailing)

7C

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (157-4-2) [REDACTED]
FROM : SAC, ATLANTA (157-10)
SUBJECT : RACIAL SITUATION
RM

SCHOOL INTEGRATION - ATLANTA

Re my airtel 3/25/63.

Enclosed herewith are the original and seven copies of letterhead memorandum suitable for dissemination.

The Bureau has been furnished up to date newspaper clippings in this matter.

The SA observing the picketing at the A & P Store on 4/19/63 was SA [REDACTED]

J

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ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

DATE 8/19/81 BY SP7 [REDACTED]

C.C. Wick

EX-111

3 - Bureau (ENCLOSURE)

1 - Atlanta

[REDACTED] :mel
(4)

REC-15

7C

APR 27 1963

157-4-2-165

7C

1963 B [REDACTED] [REDACTED]
1 cc destroyed

Approved: _____ Sent _____ M Per _____
Special Agent in Charge



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
Atlanta, Georgia
April 26, 1963

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

RACIAL SITUATION

I COMMUNITIES IN WHICH COURT ORDERS
ARE OUTSTANDING FOR ELIMINATION OF
SEGREGATION IN PUBLIC SCHOOLS

A. 1. Atlanta, Georgia

There has been no change in Category I subsequent
to Atlanta memorandum dated February 28, 1963.

There have been no changes in Categories II and III
subsequent to Atlanta memorandum June 29, 1962.

IV GENERAL RACIAL CONDITIONS

A. Trouble Spots

1. Atlanta, Georgia

[REDACTED]

*Not pertinent
to Request*

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 8/10/01 BY

*Not Pertinent
to Request*

RE: RACIAL SITUATION

[REDACTED]

2. Albany, Georgia

"The Atlanta Journal" in its issue of March 28, 1963, set forth an article which indicated that JAMES GRAY, Publisher of "The Albany Herald", and former Democratic Chairman, has offered to buy the city-owned swimming pool at Tift Park, and operate it as a private enterprise. His reasons would be to prevent integration of the pool.

[REDACTED] advised that on April 1, 1963, a group of six Negroes picketed an area in the 100 block of North Washington Street, Albany, carrying signs demanding the opening of swimming pools and playgrounds. After being ordered to disperse by a police officer, and refusing, the group was arrested.

[REDACTED] advised that as a result of a suit in Federal Court in Albany, Georgia, brought by a Negro against a white Sheriff for an alleged violation of the Negro's Civil Rights, a verdict was given in favor of the Sheriff. One of the jurors, [REDACTED] owns a super market, and as a result, it was advocated that Negroes boycott the super market. According to [REDACTED] reported to him that [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] spoke at a meeting held in a Negro church in Albany on the evening of April 15, 1963. [REDACTED] allegedly made a statement that [REDACTED] could have tied up the jury in this Civil Rights suit, and since he did not, the Negroes in Albany were being urged to boycott the super market.

[REDACTED] advised that on that date a group of Negroes picketed in front of [REDACTED] super market carrying signs reading "Justice is Dead" and "Don't Buy in this Land".

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RE: RACIAL SITUATION

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[REDACTED] advised that on April 20, 1963, five Negroes who were picketing in front of [REDACTED] super market, were arrested after being asked to leave, and refusing.

[REDACTED] further advised that during the night of April 23, 1963, or early morning of April 24, 1963, an unidentified person threw a brick through the plate glass window of [REDACTED] Super Market in Albany.

3. Macon, Georgia

*Not Pertinent
to Request*

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

MA
me

FBI

Date: 5/31/63

Transmit the following in PLAINTEXT
(Type in plain text or code)

Via AIRTEL AIRMAIL
(Priority or Method of Mailing)

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (157-4-2)
FROM : SAC, ATLANTA (157-10)
SUBJECT : RACIAL SITUATION
RM
SCHOOL INTEGRATION

[Redacted]
7C

Remy airtel 4/26/63.

Enclosed herewith are the original and seven copies of letterhead memorandum suitable for dissemination.

A

The Bureau has been furnished up to date newspaper clippings in this matter.

3 - Bureau (Encs. 8)
1 - Atlanta Agency G2, ONI, CSI, CRD

EX-115

REC-51 157-4-2-168

me1 Date Forw. 6-3-63

25 JUN 1 1963

How Forw. *PS*

By *[Redacted]*

ENCLOSURE
7C

F229

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Atlanta, Georgia

May 31, 1963

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

RACIAL SITUATION

II. COMMUNITIES IN WHICH COURT ORDERS
ARE OUTSTANDING FOR ELIMINATION OF
SEGREGATION IN PUBLIC SCHOOLS

A. 1. Atlanta, Georgia

[REDACTED]

There have been no changes in Categories II and III
subsequent to Atlanta memorandum dated June 29, 1962.

IV. GENERAL RACIAL CONDITIONS

A. Trouble Spots

1. Atlanta, Georgia

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

DATE 8/19/81 BY SP7 MACH/CL

*Not Pertinent
to Request*

*Not Pertinent
to Request*

*Not pertinent
to Request*

RE: RACIAL SITUATION

[REDACTED]

2. Albany, Georgia

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED] advised that a meeting of the Albany Movement was held on the evening of May 29, 1963, Dr. W. G. ANDERSON made a statement concerning a recent Federal suit in which Sheriff L. WARREN JOHNSON of Baker County, was sued by one CHARLES WARE for an alleged Civil Rights violation. The jury made a verdict in favor of JOHNSON, and one of the jurors, who owned a store in the Negro section of Albany, should, according to ANDERSON, be boycotted.

[REDACTED] further advised that twelve Negro juveniles and one Negro adult were arrested on May 7, 1963, for picketing a grocery store in Albany. On May 8, 1963, eighteen additional Negroes were arrested for picketing several downtown Albany stores. The pickets advocated desegregation of the stores.

On May 9, 1963, eighteen additional individuals were arrested for picketing a grocery store in Albany.

On May 10, 1963, seven additional Negroes were arrested for picketing a grocery store. On May 13, 1963, nine Negroes were arrested for singing and parading on the sidewalks of downtown Albany. On May 14, 1963, four Negroes were arrested for demonstrating in front of City Hall.

In addition, twenty-five Negroes were arrested on May 25, 1963, for Disorderly Conduct, running in and out of stores and congregating on sidewalks.

[REDACTED]

advised that the Albany Movement continues to meet, and that further demonstrations are expected.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

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F B I

Date: 6/14/63

Transmit the following in AIRTEL AIRMAIL
(Type in plain text or code)

Via _____
(Priority or Method of Mailing)

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (157-4-2)
FROM : SAC, ATLANTA (157-10)
SUBJECT : RACIAL SITUATION

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 8/27/81 BY SP7MAC/ka

ReBulet to Atlanta dated 5/28/63.

Enclosed are the original and seven copies of a letterhead memorandum suitable for dissemination.

In connection with the opening of schools in Atlanta in September 1963, this will be the third year of desegregation of Atlanta schools and no violence or other action is anticipated.

There are no other schools in the Atlanta Division that are under desegregation orders for the school term beginning September 1963; however, it is anticipated that racial violence could occur in the cities of Albany, Macon, Columbus, Rome, Griffin, and Atlanta.

The following are informants used in enclosed letterhead memorandum:

[REDACTED]

cc - Wick

b2
7C
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3 - Bureau (Enc. 8)

1 - Atlanta

(4) mel

7C

ENCLOSURE

JUN 18 1963

Approved: _____ Sent _____ M Per _____
Special Agent in Charge

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

2 Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

- Deleted under exemption(s) b2, b7c, b7D with no segregable material available for release to you.
- Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.
- Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.
- Document(s) originating with the following government agency(ies) _____, was/were forwarded to them for direct response to you.

_____ Page(s) referred for consultation to the following government agency(ies); _____ as the information originated with them. You will be advised of availability upon return of the material to the FBI.

_____ Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):

For your information: _____

The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:
157-4-2-171

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
X DELETED PAGE(S) X
X NO DUPLICATION FEE X
X FOR THIS PAGE X
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

RE: RACIAL SITUATION

IV. GENERAL RACIAL CONDITIONS

A. Trouble Spots

1. Albany, Georgia

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[REDACTED] advised that in the months of July and August 1962, 384 persons were arrested in connection with demonstrations conducted by the Albany Movement. [REDACTED] further advised that on September 4, 1962, thirteen Negro students tried to register at the all-white Albany High School, and two Negroes attempted to register in the East Dougherty Junior High School, and in each instance they were turned away.

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[REDACTED] advised that demonstrations continued in Albany through the fall and winter of 1962, with arrests being made at numerous times, but mass demonstrations were discontinued after September, 1962. [REDACTED] further advised that meetings of the Albany Movement continued, and efforts were made to boycott merchants in Albany who ran segregated stores. In March of 1963, according to [REDACTED] the Albany Libraries were desegregated. They were subsequently used by Negroes and whites without incident. A former court order, which also insisted that Albany parks and swimming pools be desegregated, did not affect them, however, since the parks have not been reopened, and have since been put up for sale to private interests.

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[REDACTED] advised that as a result of a suit in Federal Court in Albany, Georgia, concerning one CHARLIE WARE, a Negro, who brought suit against Sheriff WARREN JOHNSON of Baker County, Georgia, for alleged violation of WARE's civil rights, a verdict was returned in favor of Sheriff JOHNSON. One of the jurors, [REDACTED] runs a super market in the Negro section of Albany. A subsequent boycott by Negroes forced [REDACTED] out of business. Arrests of Negroes continued through May 1963, for picketing of grocery stores in the Albany, Georgia area.

2. Macon, Georgia

Not
Pertinent
to
Request

[REDACTED]



In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Atlanta, Georgia
June 14, 1963

Title RACIAL SITUATION

Character

Reference Memorandum captioned RACIAL
SITUATION dated 6/14/63.

All sources (except any listed below) whose identities
are concealed in referenced communication have furnished reliable
information in the past.

[REDACTED]

b2
TD

FBI

Date: 7-15-63

Transmit the following in PLAIN TEXT
(Type in plain text or code)

Via AIRTEL AIRMAIL
(Priority or Method of Mailing)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (157-4-2)
FROM: SAC, ATLANTA (157-10)
SUBJECT: RACIAL SITUATION
RM SCHOOL INTEGRATION

Enclosed are the original and seven copies of letterhead memorandum suitable for dissemination.

The Bureau has been furnished up-to-date newspaper clippings in this matter.

C. C. Wick

ENCLOSURE

3 - Bureau (Encls. 8)
1 - Atlanta

jlw
(4)

REC-136 157-4-2-174

6 JUL 17 1963

7/22/63 k-116

R/S

pp
1 cc org. unit
2 cc's destroyed

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 8/19/81 BY SP7 MRE/60

Approved: _____ Sent _____ M Per _____
Special Agent in Charge

62 JUL 25 1963



In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Atlanta, Georgia
July 15, 1963

RACIAL SITUATION

I. COMMUNITIES IN WHICH COURT ORDERS
ARE OUTSTANDING FOR ELIMINATION OF
SEGREGATION IN PUBLIC SCHOOLS

A. 1. Atlanta, Georgia

*Not Pertinent
to Request*

[REDACTED]

There has been no change in Category II subsequent to Atlanta memorandum dated June 14, 1963.

III. STATUS OF PENDING INTEGRATION SUITS

A. Civil Action # 764, Albany Division,
Middle District of Georgia
SHIRLEY GAINES, PATRICIA ANN GAINES,
MARIAN GAINES, minors, by MONROE
GAINES, their father, and next friend
and others, plaintiffs VS. Dougherty
County Board of Education, a public
body corporate and others, defendants.

1. Albany, Georgia

The July 9, 1963 issue of "The Atlanta Constitution" reflects that a hearing was held July 8, 1963 in Albany before United States District Judge J. ROBERT ELLIOTT. The article indicates that nineteen Negro pupils and their parents are seeking school desegregation in September. They have asked for an order desegregating the first grades of the city-county

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

DATE 8/19/01 BY SP7 MAC/KCU

RE: RACIAL SITUATION

schools and the admittance of the nineteen plaintiffs to the schools of their choice.

Judge ELLIOTT promised a ruling within a week.

United States District Judge J. ROBERT ELLIOTT advised on July 12, 1963, that he directed Dougherty County Board of Education to submit within thirty days a plan to integrate Dougherty County School System. He declined to GRANT temporary injunction, but retained jurisdiction for further proceeding upon submission of required plan to integrate.

IV. GENERAL RACIAL CONDITIONS

A. Trouble Spots

1. Atlanta, Georgia

Not pertinent to Request

[REDACTED]

RE: RACIAL SITUATION

2. Albany, Georgia

██████████ advised that on June 19, 1963, approximately 150 Negro demonstrators attempted a pray in downtown Albany. As a result of this, twenty-three arrests were made; three individuals were arrested on June 18, 1963 for passing hand bills.

On June 20, 1963, approximately seventy-two persons were arrested as a result of anti-segregation demonstrators. ██████████ stated that on the evening of June 19, 1963, Negroes conducted demonstrations throwing bottles of inflammable liquids at Police cars. Also, rocks and stones were thrown by demonstrators.

On June 21, 1963, twenty-one persons were arrested in connection with racial matters.

On June 24, 1963, fourteen persons were arrested for demonstrating and destroying city property.

██████████ advised that five individuals were arrested on June 30, 1963 for attempting to enter the First Baptist Church.

██████████ stated that on July 7, 1963, four juveniles and five adults were arrested in connection with a demonstration at the former Tift Park swimming pool, which is now a private swimming pool.

On July 8, 1963, seven individuals were arrested for demonstrating before Albany City Hall.

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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION
AUG 13 1963

TELETYPE

Mr. Tolson	
Mr. Belmont	
Mr. Mohr	
Mr. Casper	
Mr. Callahan	
Mr. Conrad	
Mr. DeLoach	
Mr. Evans	
Mr. Gale	
Mr. Rosen	
Mr. Sullivan	
Mr. Tavel	
Mr. Trotter	
Tele. Room	
Miss Holmes	
Miss Gandy	

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

DATE 8/14/81 BY SP7 MJK/6cc

URGENT 8-13-63 12-06 RM AMEST JWC

TO DIRECTOR, FBI

FROM SAC, ATLANTA 1157-3151
SCHOOL INTEGRATION
RACIAL SITUATION, ALBANY, GEORGIA. RM.

PLANS FOR SCHOOL INTEGRATION, DOUGHERTY COUNTY SUBMITTED
TO USDC, ALBANY, GA., AUG. TWELVE, SIXTYTHREE, BY DOUGHERTY
COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION, SETTING FORTH PLANS TO INTEGRATE
FIRST GRADE, SEPTEMBER, SIXTYFOUR.

[REDACTED] ADVISED ALBANY MOVEMENT
MEETING HELD AUG. TWELVE SIXTYTHREE, AT MT. ZION BAPTIST CHURCH,
APPROXIMATELY THREE HUNDRED PERSONS ATTENDED. MEETING ADDRESSED
BY MARION PAGE, EXECUTIVE SECRETARY, WHO DISCUSSED PLAN SUBMITTED
BY DOUGHERTY COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION TO INTEGRATE
FIRST GRADE SEPTEMBER, SIXTYFOUR. DENOUNCED PLAN, STATED
INTEGRATION MUST COMMENCE SEPTEMBER, SIXTYTHREE, STATED NEGROES
MUST PROTEST TO GOVERNMENT AS THEY DID IN NINETEEN SIXTYONE,
WHEN INTERSTATE TRANSPORTATION FACILITIES INTEGRATED.

SLATER KING, ACTING PRESIDENT, ADDRESSED GROUP ENCOURAGING
PERSONS TO ATTEND DEMONSTRATION AT WASHINGTON, D.C., AUG.
TWENTYEIGHT, SIXTYTHREE. CLAIMED ONE THOUSAND PERSONS ATTENDING
FROM SAVANNAH. NO MENTION MADE RECENT INDICTMENTS IN USDC, MACON,
GA., INVOLVING OOJ, AND PERJURY VIOLATIONS.

END PAGE ONE

1153 AUG 20 1963

[REDACTED] advised 8/13/63

6-Pgr

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PAGE TWO

NO MEETING SCHEDULED UNTIL AUG. NINETEEN, SIXTYTHREE.

COPY OF ABOVE SCHOOL INTEGRATION PLAN BEING OBTAINED AND FORWARDED
TO BUREAU.

NO ARRESTS, NO INCIDENTS REPORTED.

LETTERHEAD FOLLOWS.

END AND ACK

,&

1-12 AM OK FBI WA LVS

TU DISCV

AUG 13 10 41 AM '63

FBI
REC'D CIV RIGHTS

U.S. DEPT. OF JUSTICE

AUG 13 1 05 PM '63

RECEIVED

AUG 13 10 41 AM '63

REC'D

FBI

Date: 8/13/63

Transmit the following in _____
(Type in plain text or code)

Via AIRTEL AIRMAIL
(Priority or Method of Mailing)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (157-4-2)
FROM: SAC, ATLANTA (157-10)
SUBJECT: RACIAL SITUATION
RACIAL MATTERS

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 7/19/81 BY SP7MRE/jc

School Integration

Enclosed are the original and seven copies
of letterhead memorandum suitable for dissemination.

The Bureau has been furnished up-to-date
newspaper clippings in this matter.

... G. O. T. CSI, CRD
7/15/63

ENCLOSURE

3 - Bureau (Enc. 8)
1 - Atlanta

[Redacted] jtf
(4)

157-4-2-176

REC-6

2 AUG 14 1963

EX-108

Wick
59 AUG 20 1963

Approved: *[Signature]*
Special Agent in Charge

Sent _____ M Per _____



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

Atlanta, Georgia
August 15, 1963

RACIAL SITUATION

I. COMMUNITIES IN WHICH COURT ORDERS ARE
OUTSTANDING FOR ELIMINATION OF SEGREGATION
IN PUBLIC SCHOOLS

A. (1) Albany, Georgia

"The Atlanta Journal", an Atlanta daily newspaper, its issue of August 12, 1963, set forth an article which indicated that on August 12, 1963, the Dougherty County Board of Education submitted a plan for the gradual desegregation of Dougherty County Schools. This plan advocates the desegregation of the first grade beginning September, 1964. This plan was submitted as the result of a decision by U.S. District Judge J. Robert Elliott, who on July 12, 1963, directed the Dougherty County Board of Education to submit within thirty days a plan to desegregate the Dougherty County School System.

There has been no change in Categories II and III subsequent to Atlanta memorandum dated July 15, 1963.

IV. GENERAL RACIAL CONDITIONS

A. Trouble Spots

1. Albany, Georgia

[REDACTED] advised that a meeting of the Albany Movement was held on July 15, 1963. Slater King, President, addressed the group and encouraged continued demonstrations against segregated businesses.

[REDACTED] Temple B'NAI Israel, advised that two white persons and a Negro, all connected with the Student Non-Violent Coordinating Committee, attempted to enter the Temple during religious services on July 19, 1963. They were all refused admission and left without incident.

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ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

DATE 8/19/81 BY SP7 MAC/6CL

RE: RACIAL SITUATION

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[REDACTED] advised that in the early morning of July 22, 1963, someone fired a shot through the building being used for headquarters for the Student Non-Violent Coordinating Committee. This is being actively investigated by the Albany Police Department.

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[REDACTED] advised that a group of Negroes appeared before the City Commissioners of Albany on the night of July 23, 1963. The group requested the Commission for a Bi-Racial Committee which group would consider equal employment opportunities and desegregation of public accommodations. The request was turned down.

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[REDACTED] further advised that two Negroes and a white male attempted desegregation of the Liberty Theater, Albany, Georgia, July 26, 1963, but after being refused service, they left.

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[REDACTED] further advised that at a meeting of the Albany Movement on July 29, 1963, it was announced that anyone desiring transportation to Washington, D. C., to participate in the March on Washington on August 28, 1963, should contact Student Non-Violent Coordinating Committee Headquarters in Albany.

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[REDACTED] stated that the Albany Movement met on the evening of August 12, 1963, to discuss the desegregation plan of the Dougherty County School Board. Marion S. Page, Executive Secretary of the Albany Movement, denounced the plan and stated that this desegregation must commence in September, 1963.

2. Fitzgerald, Georgia

[REDACTED]

not pertinent to Request

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
U S DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION
AUG 22 1963

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

DATE 8/19/80 BY SP7 MAC/60

TELETYPE

Mr. Tolson	_____
Mr. Belmont	_____
Mr. Mohr	_____
Mr. Casper	_____
Mr. Callahan	_____
Mr. Conrad	_____
Mr. DeLoach	_____
Mr. Evans	_____
Mr. Gale	_____
Mr. Rosen	_____
Mr. Sullivan	_____
Mr. Tavel	_____
Mr. Trotter	_____
Tele. Room	_____
Miss Holmes	_____
Miss Gandy	_____

URGENT 8-22-63 3-25 PM EST

TO DIRECTOR, FBI SCHOOL INTEGRATION

FROM SAC, ATLANTA /157-315

RACIAL SITUATION, ALBANY, GA. RM.

HEARING HELD TODAY, USDC, ALBANY, GA. JUDGE J.

ROBERT ELLIOT PRESIDING RE DOUGHERTY CO. SCHOOL BOARD SCHOOL

DESEGREGATION PLAN. HEARING CONCLUDED. JUDGE ELLIOT WILL

ANNOUNCE RULING SOMETIME DURING WEEK ENDING AUGUST THIRTY

NEXT. BUREAU WILL BE KEPT ADVISED.

END AND ACK

4-29 PM OK F IXXX FBI WA MSL

TU DISC

53 AUG 29 1963

JWC

[Redacted]

McClure
7

REC-5A 157-4-2-178
Dosen & Belmont 8/26
Galt Mantall 8/26
@ Smers RBV
AUG 28 1963
6-10

NA 10:15 PM

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION
AUG 4 1963

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 8/19/81 BY SP/MLC/MLC

TELETYPE

URGENT 8-24-63 8-10 PM EST RHR

TO DIRECTOR, FBI /157-4-2/

FROM SAC, ATLANTA /157-10/ 1P

RACIAL SITUATION, SCHOOL INTEGRATION MATTERS. RM.

REURTEL TODAY.

RE ITEM FOUR. ATLANTA SOURCES RE REACTION AND ATTITUDE
OF POPULACE ARE [REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

RE ITEM FIVE. ONLY RACIST OR SEGREGATION GROUP ACTIVE
IN ALBANY IS FLINT RIVER KLAVERN NUMBER EIGHT, UNITED KLANS, AUG 28 1963

KNIGHTS OF THE KU KLUX KLAN
END AND ACK PLS

9-15 PM OK FBI WA BH

TU DIS 53 AUG 29 1963

Mr. Tolson
Mr. DeLoach
Mr. Mohr
Mr. Bishop
Mr. Casper
Mr. Callahan
Mr. Conrad
Mr. Felt
Mr. Gale
Mr. Rosen
Mr. Sullivan
Mr. Tavel
Mr. Trotter
Tele. Room
Miss Holmes
Miss Gandy

[Handwritten signature]

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REC-54 157-4-2-17
[Handwritten signatures and initials]
6-ML

NA 8 23-63
gl

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
U S DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION
AUG 23 1963
TELETYPE

Mr. Tolson
Mr. Belmont
Mr. Mohr
Mr. Casper
Mr. Callahan
Mr. Conrad
Mr. DeLoach
Mr. Evans
Mr. Gale
Mr. Rosen
Mr. Sullivan
Mr. Tavel
Mr. Trotter
Tele. Room
Miss Holmes
Miss Gandy

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

DATE 8/19/81 BY SP7 MAC/col

URGENT 8/23/63 8-05PM EST LG
TO DIRECTOR, FBI /157-4-2/
FROM SAC, ATLANTA /157-10/ 2P

RACIAL SITUATION, SCHOOL INTEGRATION MATTERS, RM.
REBUTEL TO ATLANTA AUGUST TWENTYTHREE INSTANT.

ON DASH FOR INFORMATION OF BUREAU, ON AUGUST
TWELVE SIXTYTHREE, A PLAN FOR PROPOSED SCHOOL INTEGRATION
SUBMITTED BY DOUGHERTY COUNTY BOARD OF EDUCATION TO USDC
PROPOSING INTEGRATION BEGIN SEP. SIXTYFOUR. COPIES OF PLAN
SUBMITTED TO BUREAU EIGHT TWENTY LAST IN BUFILE ONE FIVE SEVEN
DASH FOUR DASH TWO. HEARING HELD IN USDC, ALBANY, GA., AUGUST
TWENTYTWO, LAST WHEREIN PLAINTIFFS REQUESTED COURT TO IMPLEMENT
INTEGRATION DOUGHERTY PUBLIC SCHOOLS IN SEPT. SIXTYTHREE RATHER
THAN SEPT. SIXTYFOUR. US DISTRICT JUDGE, J. ROBERT
ELLIOTT PROMISED DECISION BY WEEK ENDING AUGUST THIRTY.
AT PRESENT, DOUGHERTY COUNTY SCHOOL BOARD HAS NO PLAN
TO INTEGRATE ANY SCHOOL PRIOR TO SEPT. SIXTYFOUR.

ENROLLMENT FOR DOUGHERTY COUNTY SCHOOLS IS HELD
IN APRIL. STUDENTS ATTENDING SIXTYTHREE DASH SIXTYFOUR
SCHOOL TERM ENROLLED APRIL SIXTYTHREE, WITH EXCEPTION

END PAGE ONE

68 AUG 29 1963

REC 5A
157-4-2-170
AUG 28 1963
Rosen & Belmont 8/26
A. J. Marshall 8/26
APM

Mc Dowell

[Redacted]

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P

6-18-7C

PAGE TWO

PERSONS MOVING INTO COUNTY SINCE THAT TIME. SCHOOL SCHEDULED TO OPEN SEPT. THREE, SIXTYTHREE.

TWO DASH THERE ARE PRESENTLY FOURTEEN THOUSAND SIX HUNDRED EIGHT WHITE STUDENTS, AND EIGHT THOUSAND, ONE HUNDRED EIGHTY NEGRO STUDENTS REGISTERED IN DOUGHERTY COUNTY SCHOOL SYSTEM.

THREE DASH REQUESTED INFORMATION COVERED UNDER SECTION ONE.

FOUR DASH GENERAL CONSENSUS OF LOCAL POPULANCE IS TO ACCEPT DECISION OF FEDERAL COURT.

FIVE DASH BUREAU AND POLICE INFORMANTS ADVISE DO NOT ANTICIPATE ANY INTERFERENCE WITH DECISION OF USDC BY RACIST OR SEGREGATION GROUPS.

END ACK

9-11 PM OK FBI WA LLD

TU DISC

7C

CRD
advised 9:00 PM
9-3-63
MFL

DECODED COPY

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McD...

- Tolson -
- Belmont -
- Mohr -
- Casper -
- Callahan -
- Conrad -
- DeLoach -
- Evans -
- Malone -
- Rosen -
- Sullivan -
- Tavel -
- Trotter -
- Tele. Room -
- Holmes -
- Gandy -

AIRGRAM CABLEGRAM RADIO TELETYPE

URGENT 9-3-63
TO DIRECTOR
FROM SAC ATLANTA

032032

SCHOOL - Integrated

RACIAL SITUATION, ALBANY, GEORGIA. RM.
[REDACTED] SAINT TERESA'S PAROCHIAL SCHOOL,
ALBANY, ADVISED 15 NEGROES REGISTERED THIS DATE. SCHOOL
OPENED TODAY ON INTEGRATED BASIS. NO INCIDENTS OR ARRESTS.
ABOVE FOR INFORMATION ONLY. LETTERHEAD FOLLOWS.

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RECEIVED: 5:04 PM FN

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 8/19/81 BY SP7 MAC/BCU

REC-49 1-7-4-2-184
EX-116 11 SEP 5 1963

6-M

163
57 SEP 11 1963

7C

CC [REDACTED]